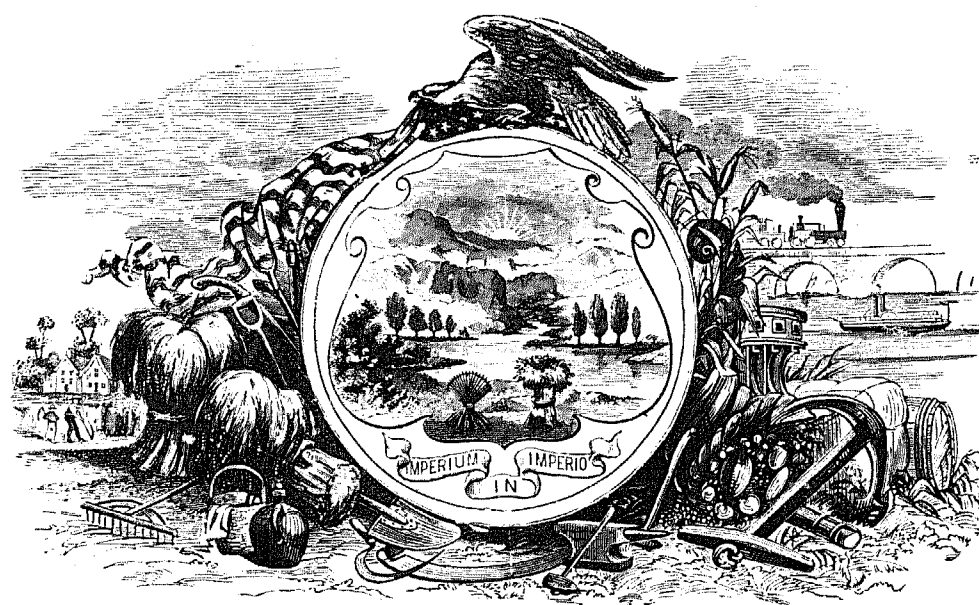


ATLAS

OF



DEFIANCE COUNTY,
OHIO.

From Actual Surveys under the Direction of B. N. GRIFFING, C. E.

PUBLISHED BY

GRIFFING, GORDON & CO.

Successors to GRIFFING, DIXON & CO.

Central Office: No. 27 SOUTH SIXTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

1890.

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TABLE OF DISTANCES OF DEFIANCE CO., OHIO.												
	Ayersville.	Brunersburg.	Clarksville.	Defiance.	Delaware Bend.	Evansport.	Farmer Center.	Georgetown.	Hicksville.	Jewell.	Mark Center.	Sherwood.
Ayersville												
Brunersburg	7.4											
Clarksville	32.	24.6										
Defiance	5.2	2.2	26.8									
Delaware Bend	15.2	7.8	16.5	10.								
Evansport	16.6	9.1	21.	11.4	11.3							
Farmer Center	22.1	14.7	9.9	16.9	13.	15.						
Georgetown	16.4	9.	15.6	11.2	7.3	9.6	5.7					
Hicksville	27.1	19.7	9.2	21.9	14.	28.	13.	18.7				
Jewell	7.	6.7	31.3	6.5	14.5	13.	21.4	15.7	26.4			
Mark Center	19.5	12.1	16.5	14.3	7.	21.5	6.6	12.3	7.	18.8		
Sherwood	17.8	10.4	19.9	12.6	2.6	18.3	10.	8.7	11.7	17.1	4.8	

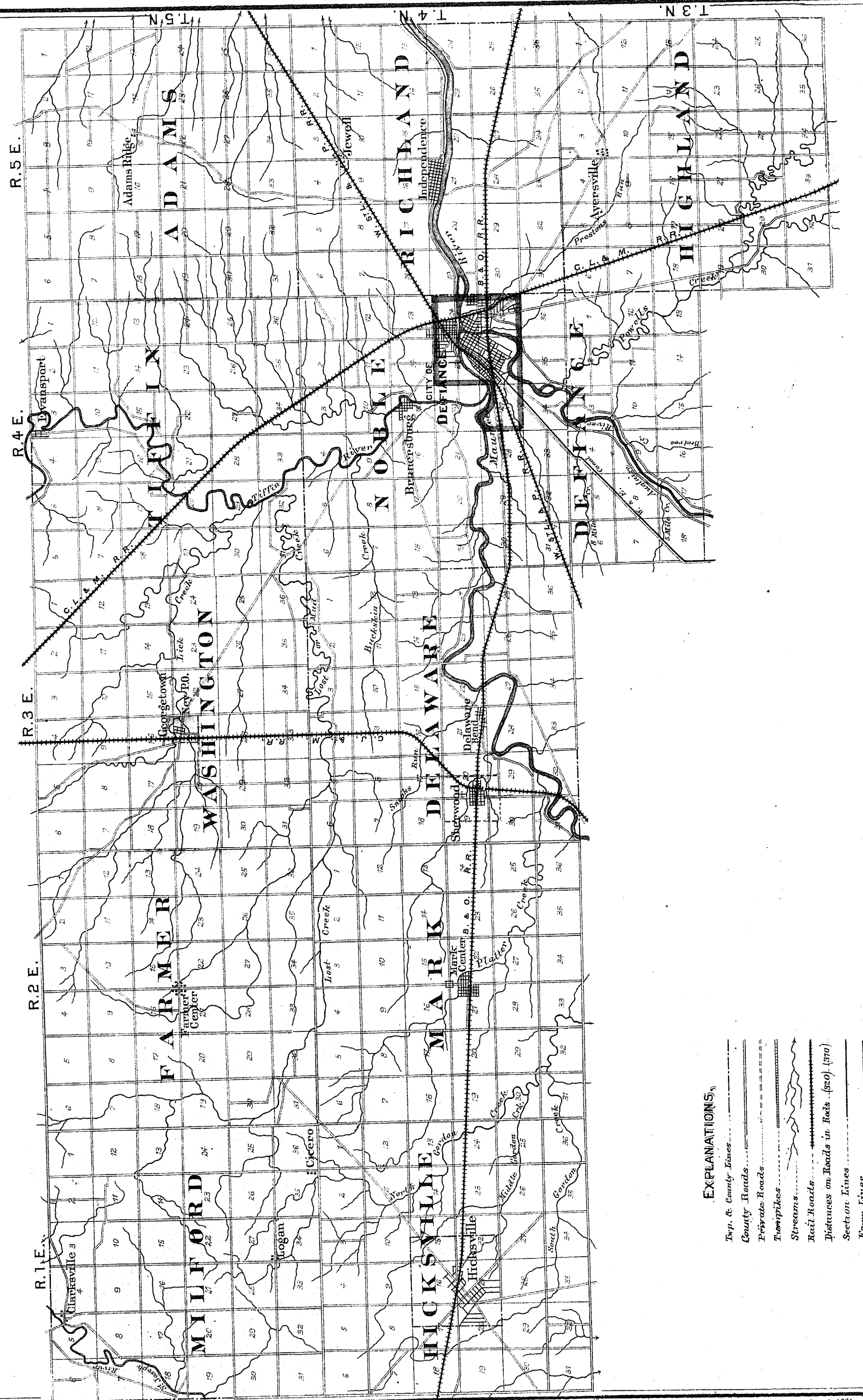
POPULATION OF DEFIANCE COUNTY.

CENSUS OF 1880 AND 1870.

TOWNSHIPS.			VILLAGES.	
	1880.	1870.		1880
Adams Township	1509	1220	Brunersburg	189
Defiance Township and City	6846	3615	Defiance	5907
Delaware Township	1505	1160	Evansport	292
Farmer Township	1302	1184	Farmer Center	120
Hicksville Township and Village	2381	1287	Hicksville	1212
Highland Township	1226	946	Mark Center	210
Mark Township	1096	595	Sherwood	195
Milford Township	1460	1555		
Noble Township	912	867		
Richland Township	1427	1194		
Tiffin Township	1526	1080		
Washington Township	1325	1016		

OUTLINE PLAN OF **DEFIANCE COUNTY** OHIO.

Scale 2 Inches per Mile.

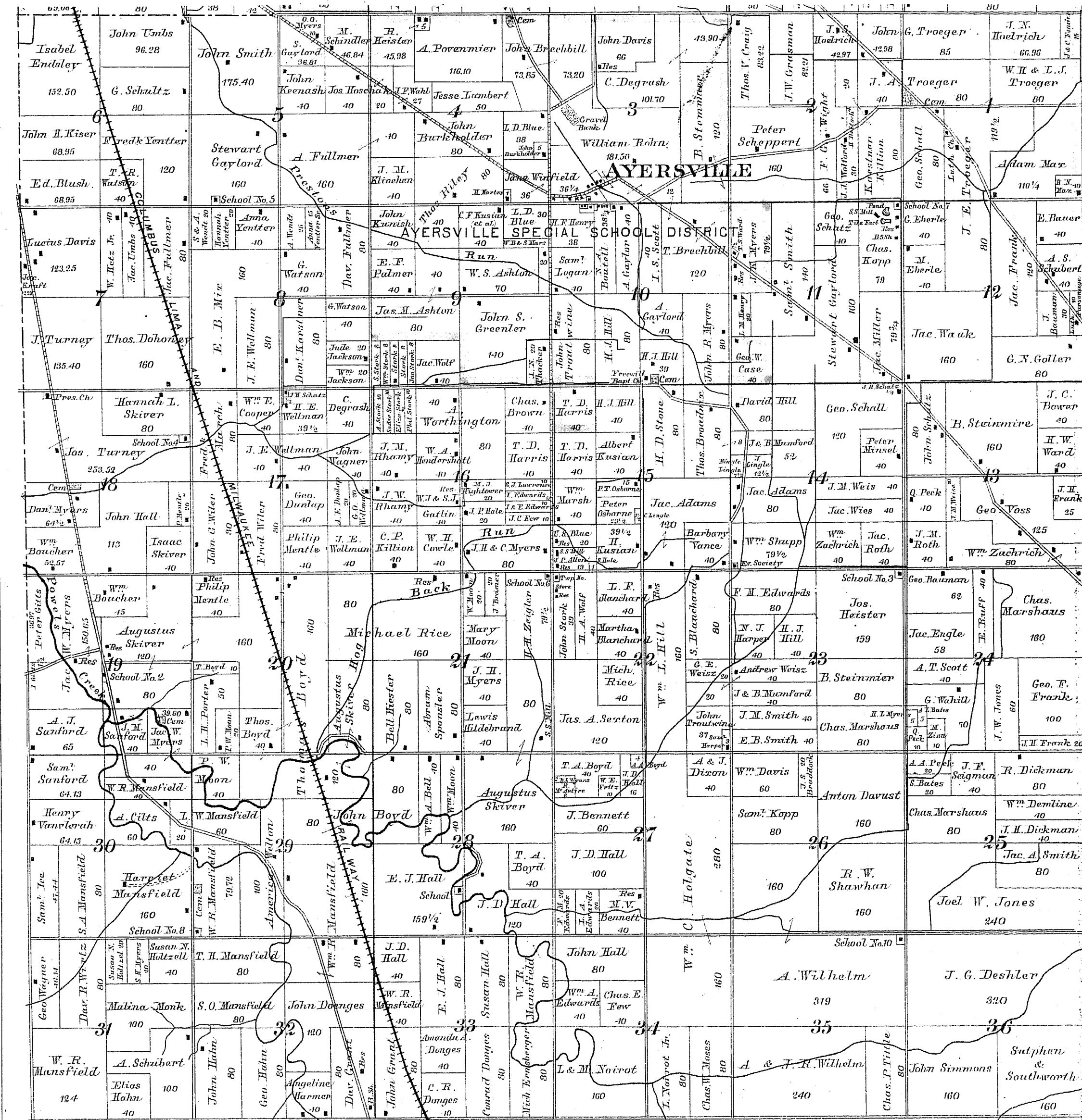


- EXPLANATIONS.**
- Top. & County Lines.....
 - County Roads.....
 - Private Roads.....
 - Townships.....
 - Streams.....
 - Rail Roads.....
 - Distances on Roads in Feet. (20) (30)
 - Section Lines.....
 - Farm Lines.....

HIGHLAND

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

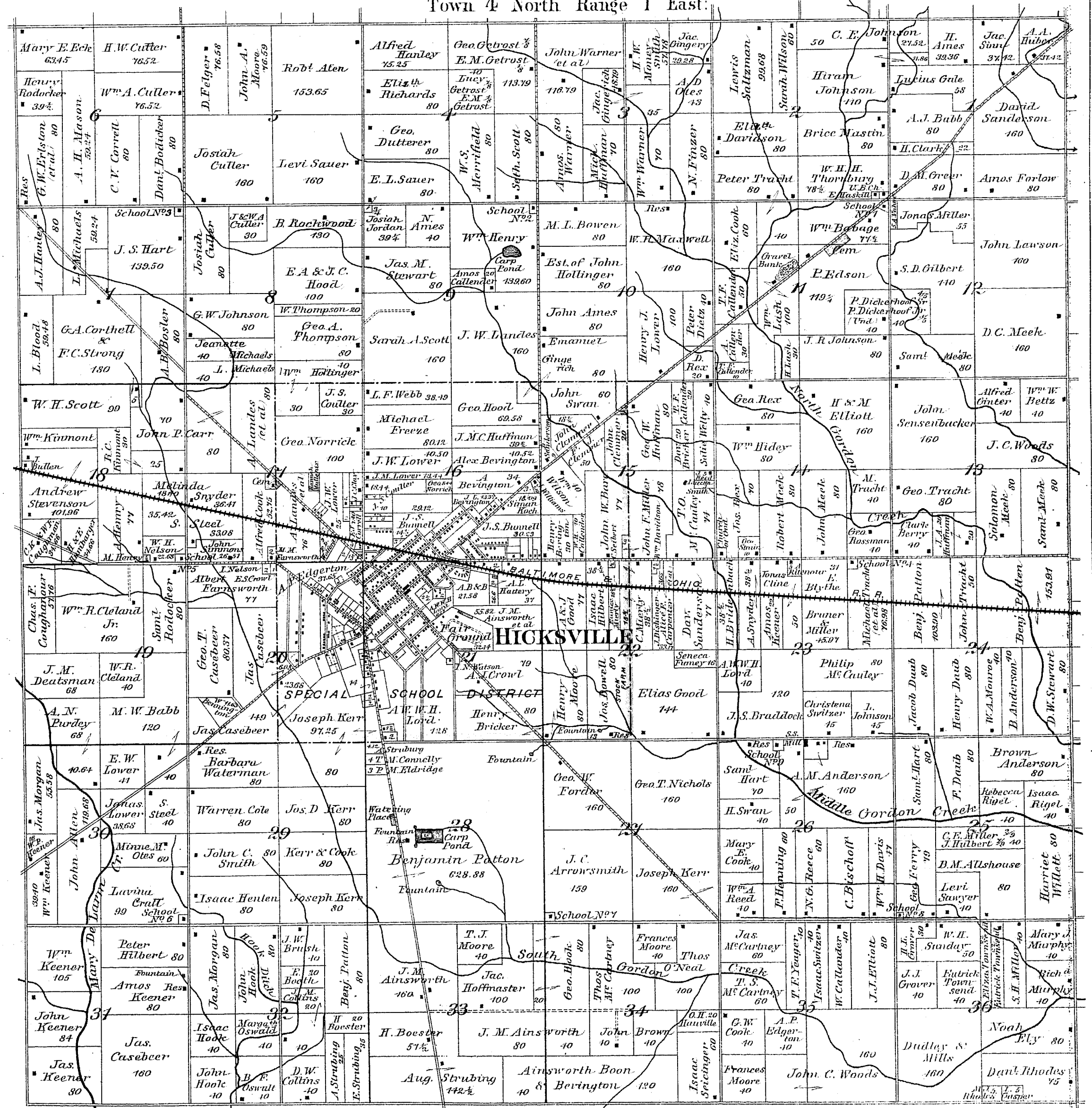
Town 3 North Range 5 East:



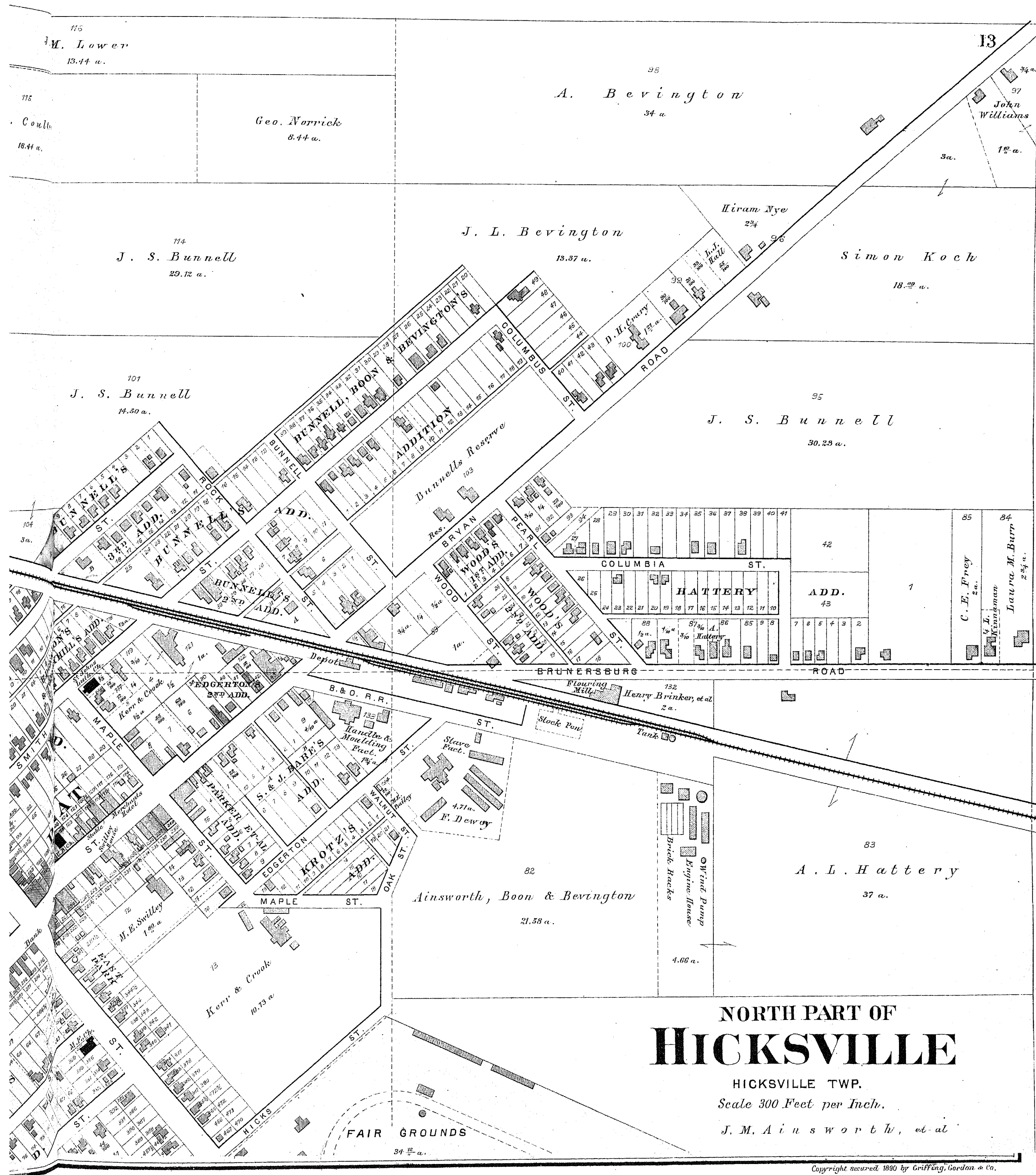
HICKSVILLE

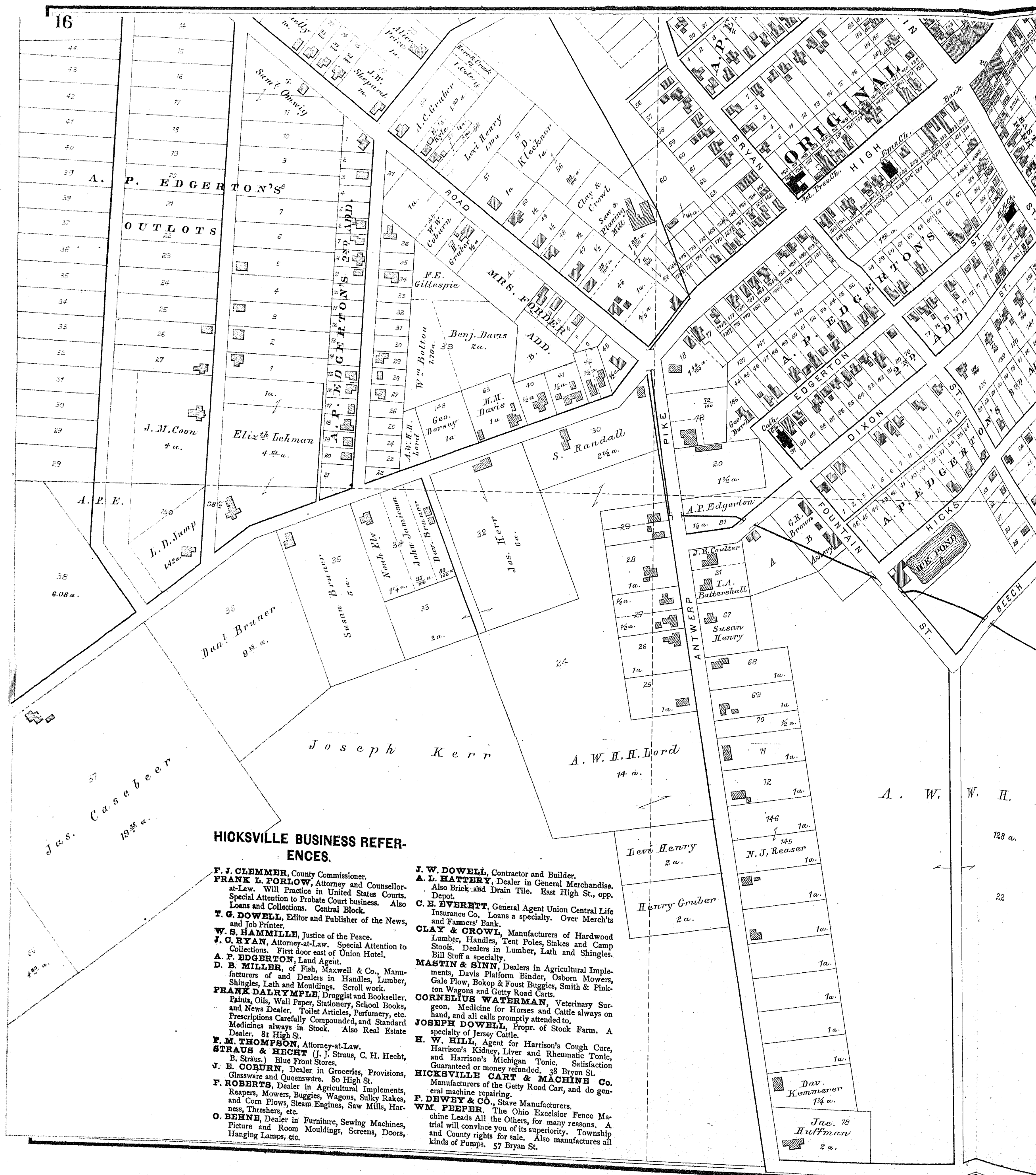
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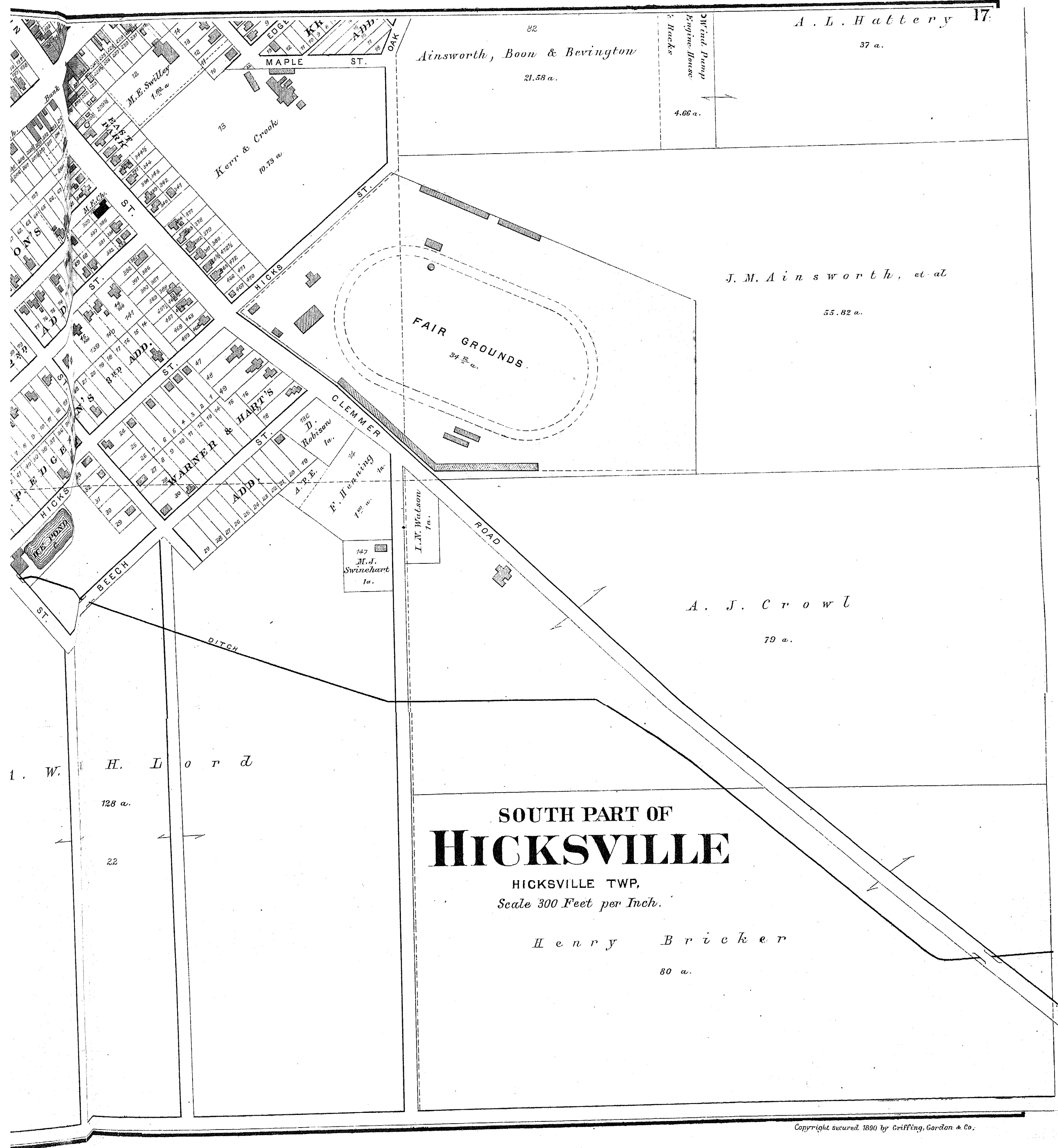
Town 4 North Range 1 East.



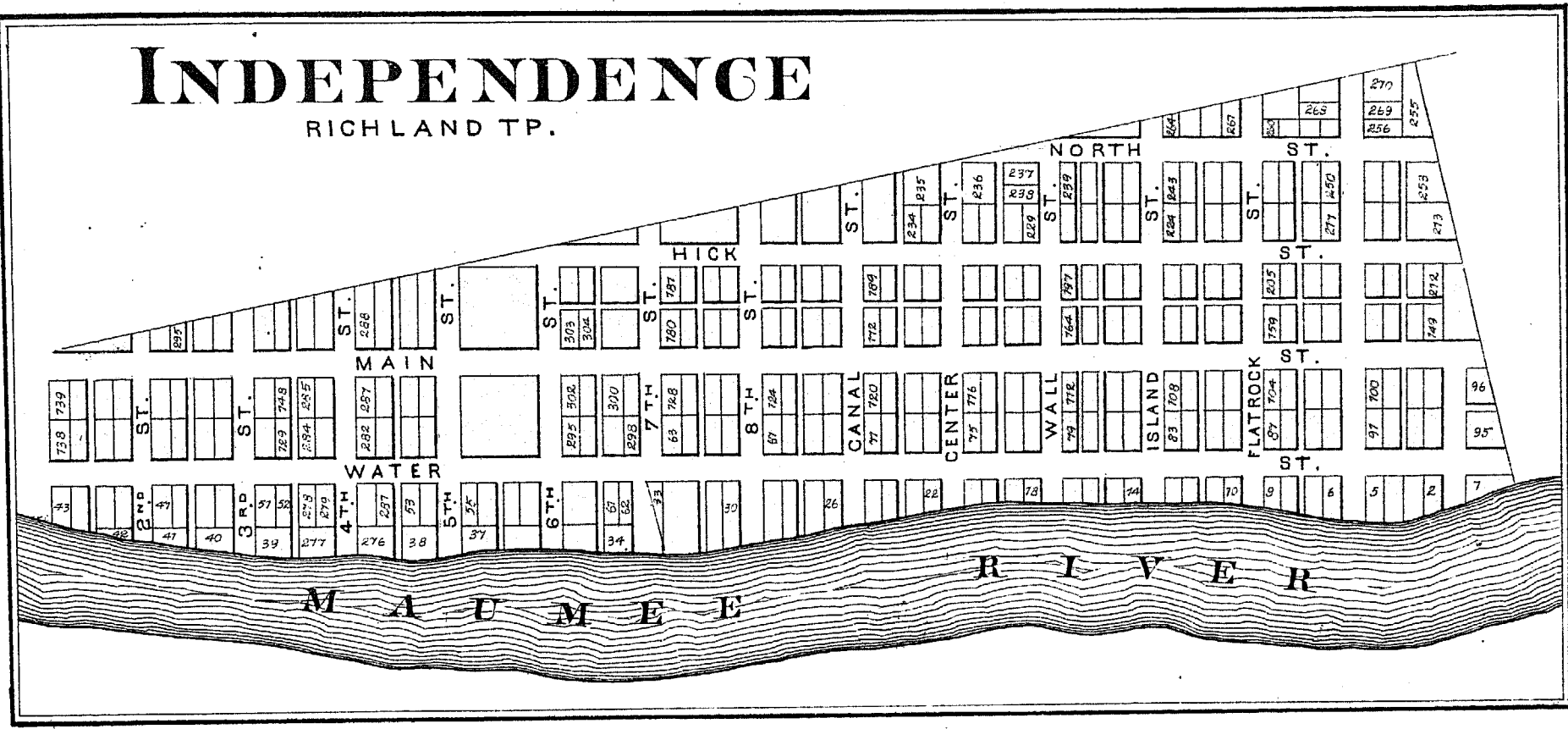
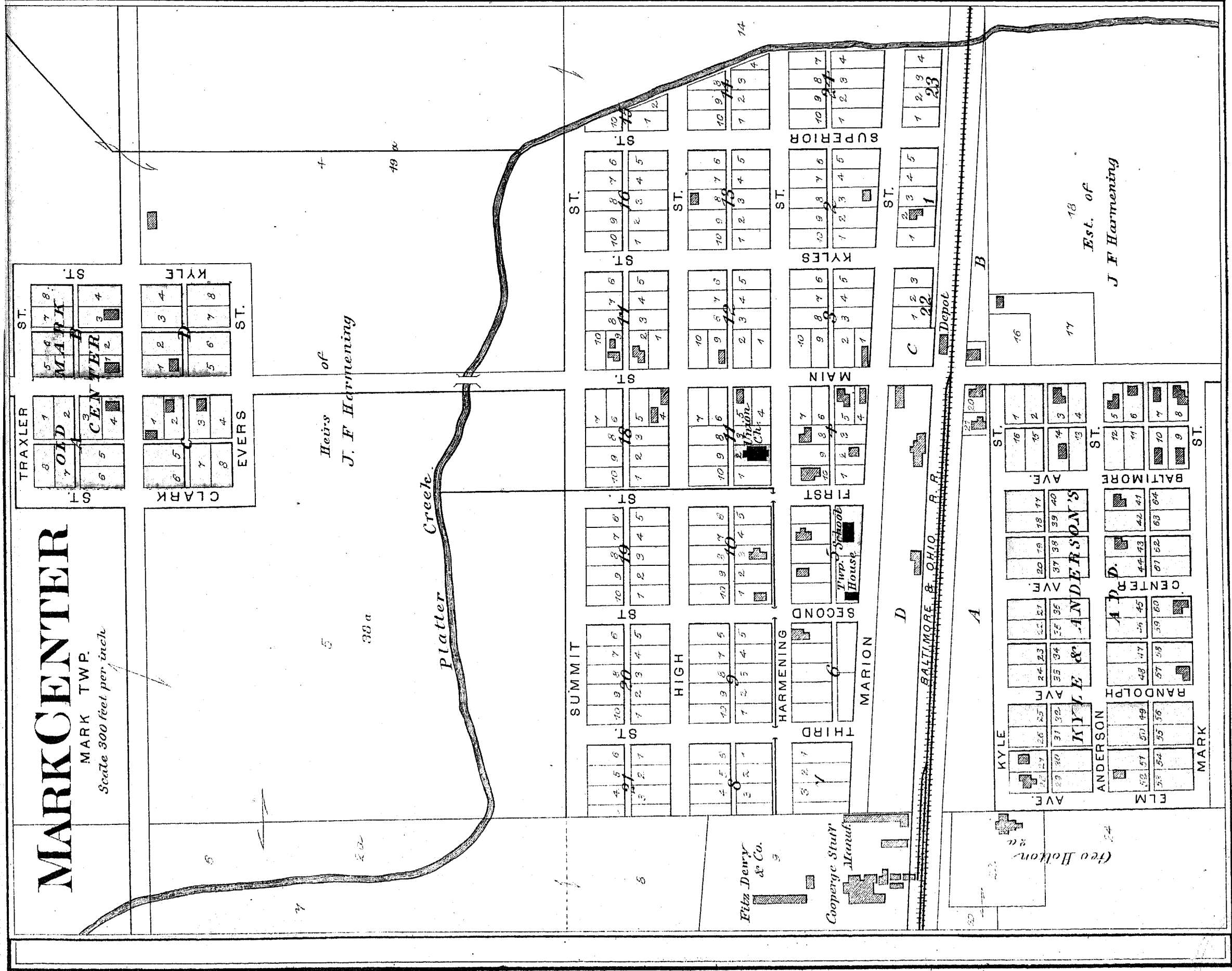








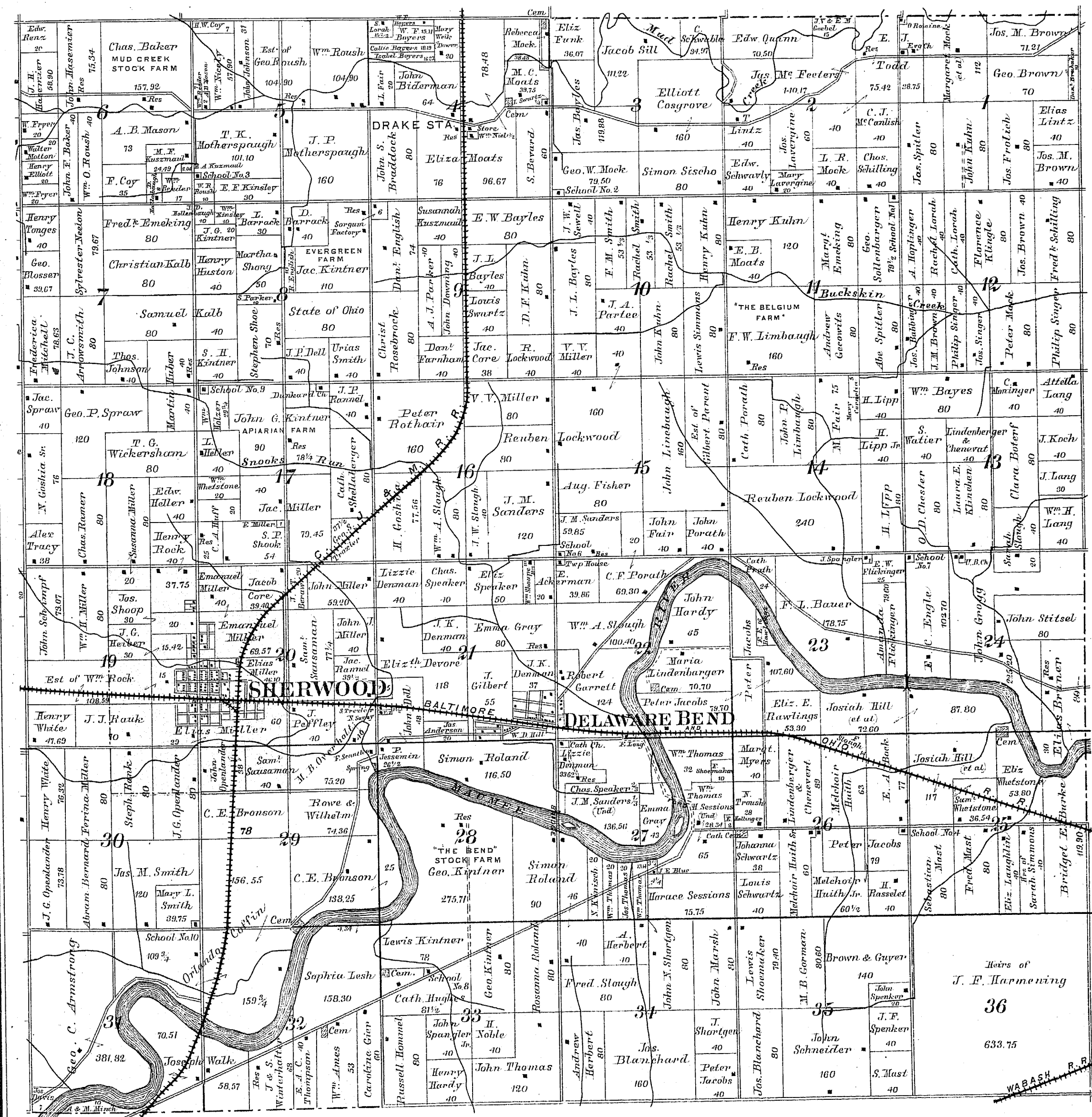
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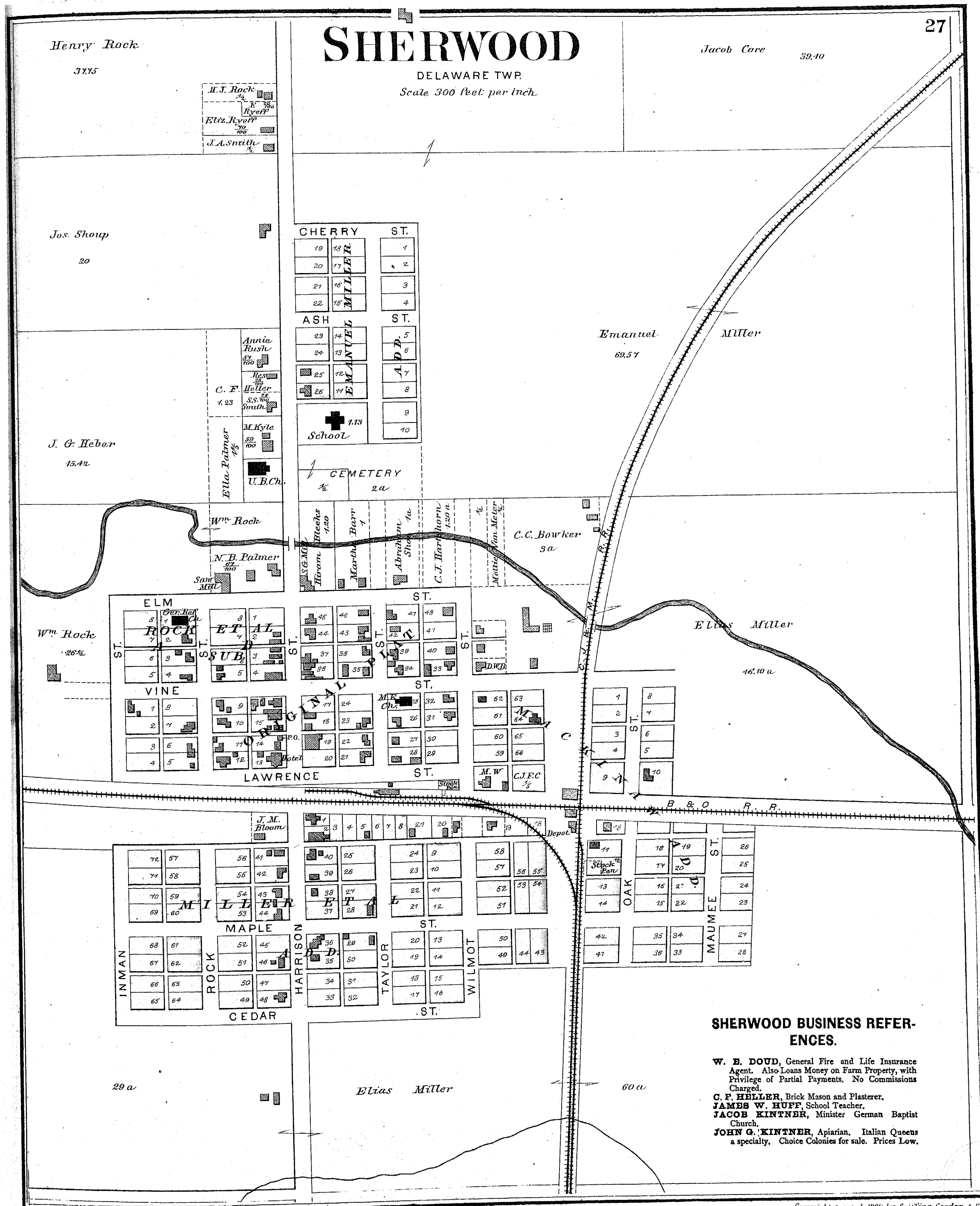


DELAWARE

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

Town 4 North Range 3 East.

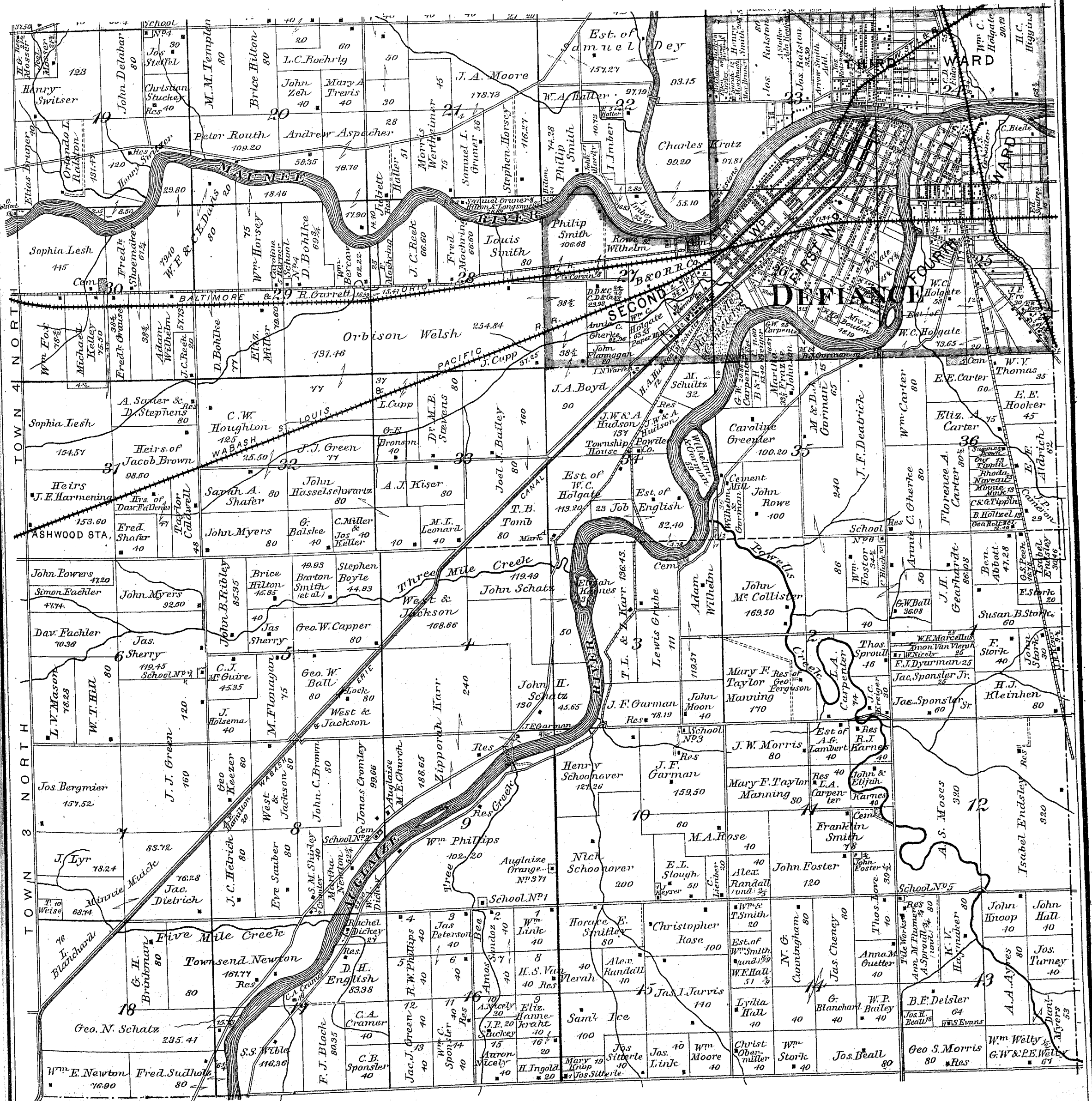




DEFIANCE

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

Town 3-4 North Range 4 East.



DEFIANCE BUSINESS REFERENCES.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.

WYATT T. HILL, Auditor.
WILLIAM A. SLOUGH, Dept. Auditor.
ALFAYETTE CONKLE, Treasurer.
GEORGE A. BEATLEY, Recorder.
MARTIN W. STEINBERGER, Surveyor.
THOS. E. HILL, Dept. Surveyor.
JOHN H. BEVINGTON, Probate Judge.
SILAS T. SUTHER, Common Pleas Judge.
SIMON M. CAMERON, Clerk of Courts.
EDWIN PHELPS, Deputy " "
JOHN W. WINN, Prosecuting Attorney.
ORLANDO EWING, Sheriff.
JOHN P. EISER, Dept. Sheriff.
D. P. ALDRICH, M. D., Coroner.
MARY H. WEILAND, Official Stenographer.
J. F. SCHULTZ, Infirmary Directors.
F. I. SHEETS, Supt. Infirmary.
J. P. FREDRICK, Supt. Infirmary.
WILLIAM RATH, Trus. Children's Home.
CHAS. GOLLER, Trus. Children's Home.
MUNSON WHITNEY, Trus. Children's Home.
LUCRETTA GORAS, Matron Children's Home.
CHAS. E. BERGAW, School Examiners.
P. H. COUGHEENOUR, School Examiners.
J. H. HOCKMAN, Soldiers' Relief Comrs.
HENRY SCHMICK, Soldiers' Relief Comrs.
WILLIAM DILLWORTH, Soldiers' Relief Comrs.
MICHAEL RATH, Soldiers' Relief Comrs.

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JACOB KARST, Defiance Township.
DAVID MILLER, Tiffin Township.
M. E. ORCUTT, Township Clerk.

ATTORNEYS, NOTARIES, ETC.

WM. C. TRAVIS, Attorney-at-Law.
HARRIS & CAMERON, Attorneys-at-Law, office in Stone Front Building, Clinton St.
JOHNSTON & HAYMAKER, Attorneys-at-Law.
HILL & HUBBARD, Attorneys-at-Law, Keystone Block, Clinton St.
JOHN W. WINN, Attorney-at-Law, Office in Court House.
FRED L. HAY, Attorney-at-Law, Office in Court House.
FRANK W. KNAPP, Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law and City Solicitor, Office opposite Court House.
L. E. PEASLEE, Attorney-at-Law, Office on Court Street.
B. F. ENOS, Attorney-at-Law.
JOHN W. SLOUGH, Attorney-at-Law, Dolke Block.
HENRY HARDY, Attorney-at-Law and Solicitor in Chancery.
WM. CARTER, Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, Court St.
M. E. ORCUTT, Attorney-at-Law and Abstractor.
H. G. BAKER, Attorney-at-Law, Money to Loan at Lowest Interest. Abstracts made (German Spoken).
H. V. WILLEY, Notary Public, Abstractor and Conveyancer. All matters entrusted to me will receive prompt and careful attention.
ROBERT CARY, Notary Public and General War Claim Attorney, Office over National Bank.
LEWIS NEILL, Notary Public and Conveyancer.
DAVID HUNTER, Justice of the Peace.

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THE MERCHANTS' NATIONAL BANK, C. P. Harley, President; John Crowe, Vice-President; E. P. Hooker, Cashier; W. B. Daoust, Teller, Capital, \$100,000.
DEFIANCE NATIONAL BANK, James A. Orcutt, President; Jos. Ralston, Vice-President; Edward Squire, Cashier, Capital \$100,000. Surplus \$50,000.
THE DEFIANCE SAVINGS BANK, Subscribed Capital, \$50,000. Paid in, \$25,000. H. P. Miller, President; Wm. A. Kehmst, Vice-President; Andrew Sauer, Cashier. Transacts a General Banking Business. Banking Hours from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Saturdays open till 3 P. M.

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A. G. MCCLARY, Contractor and Builder.
GEO. MILLER, " "
C. C. KUHN, " "

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J. L. SCOTT, Dentist, office in Stone Front.

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COLBY & SCOTT, Druggists and Dealers in Books, Wall Papers and Stationery, Clinton St.
GEO. W. BECHTEL, Druggist and Stationer, Dealer in Books, Wall Paper, Picture Frames, Mouldings, Notions, etc.
N. G. WOODWARD, Registered Pharmacist, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Toilet Soaps, Brushes, Combs, Fancy Articles, Perfumes, etc. Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded.

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MISS M. E. PHILLIPS, School Teacher.
D. C. GARMAN, School Teacher.

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WOCHENTLICHER HEROLD, Official German County Paper. Published Weekly at the rate of \$1.50 per year. J. A. Deindorfer Editor and Proprietor.

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MARSHALL & GRENIER, Manufacturers of Steam Coiled Hoop, Staves and Head Lining.

JOHN MARSHALL, Manufacturer of Lumber, Whittletrees and Wagon Material.

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H. H. HOLBROOK, Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon.
DELLA A. ROHN, M.D., Defiance, Ohio.
J. J. REYNOLDS, M.D., Office Second St. Res. Wayne St. Near 4th St.
M. B. STEVENS, M.D., Office on Fifth St. near Residence.
J. C. LEEVER, M.D., Physician and Surgeon, Calls at all hours promptly attended. Office Eureka Block, Clinton St. Res. Wayne St. near 3rd St.
L. G. THACKER, M.D., Physician and Surgeon and U. S. Pension Examiner. Office, Clinton St.
A. MCKINNEY, M.D., Physician and Surgeon. All calls promptly attended to, day and night. Office on Clinton St. bet. 3rd and 4th. Res. No. 166 Upper Holgate Ave., on Warren Road.
CHAS. E. SLOCUM, Physician and Surgeon. Office, Masonic Building, Clinton St.
D. E. L. SLOUGH, Veterinary Surgeon. Treats all Diseases of Domestic Animals. Special attention given to Surgery and Dentistry. Calls to the country by mail or telephone promptly attended. Office at Empire House.
JOHN REUTER, Veterinary Surgeon.

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CHAS. E. BRONSON, Mortgage Loans and Real Estate. Office cor. 2d and Clinton Sts.
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DYARMAN & SMITH, Fire, Life and Accident Insurance Real Estate Dealers. Office over Post Office.
BERNARD DALLDORF, Real Estate, Loan and Land Agent. All kinds of Real Estate bought, sold and exchanged. First-class loans secured at reasonable rates. Having had many years' experience and a large acquaintance, I am prepared to secure bargains for those having Real Estate to sell or exchange. Office corner 5th and Perry Sts.
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GEO. W. WATKINS, Real Estate, Insurance, Collections and Loans, Money on First Mortgage Security, on Real Estate. Life and Fire Insurance written. Eureka Block, Clinton St.
JOHN F. DEATRICK & SON, Real Estate, Loan and Insurance Agents. Office, S. E. cor. Clinton and 3rd Sts.
BAKER & GLEASON, Land Agents. Property of all kinds bought, sold and exchanged.
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CHRIST DIEHL, Prop'r. of Defiance Brewery and City Bottling Works, cor. of Water and Center Sts. Dealer in Pilsener Export Beer in Sealed Bottles, warranted to keep in any climate. Res. on High St.

PETER ZIEGLER, Prop'r. of Saloon and Restaurant. Dealer in Imported Wines, Liquors and Cigars. No. 93 Clinton St.

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CAREY & RATH, Dealers in all kinds of Farm Machinery, Agricultural Implements, Engines, Threshers, Saw Mills, Brick and Tile Machinery, Rubber and Leather Belting, Wind Mills, Pumps, Wagons, etc., etc. Makes a specialty of the McCormick Mowers and Binders. Warerooms and Office foot of Clinton St.

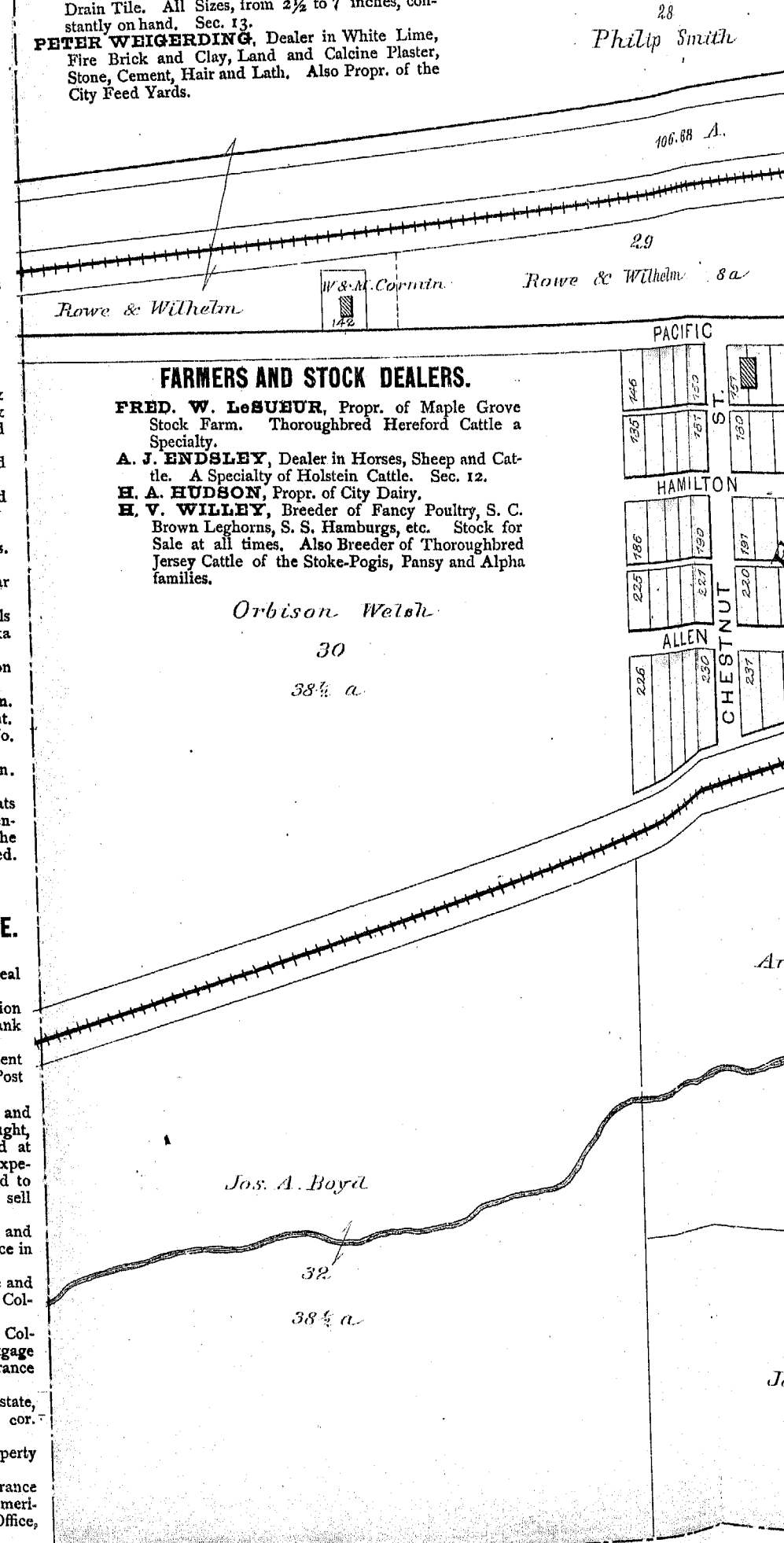
G. W. FULLER, Dealer in Reapers, Mowers, Thrashers, Buckeye Binders, Clover Hullers, Temple Wood, Iron and Chain Pumps, and Agricultural Implements of all kinds. West Side of Clinton St.

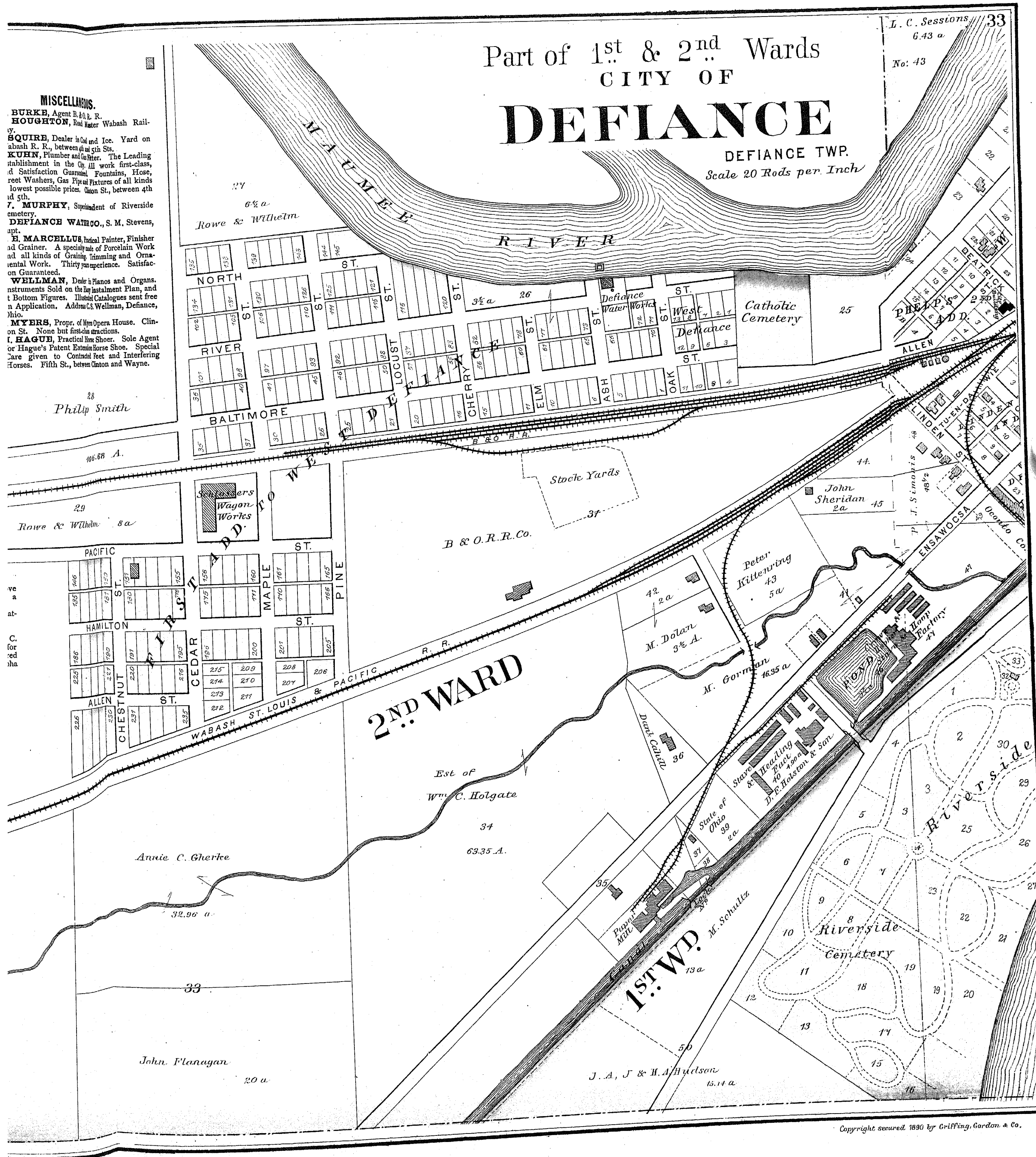
DRAIN TILE, CEMENT, LIME, ETC.

ANDREW SPROUL, Manufacturer and Dealer in Drain Tile. All Sizes, from 2½ to 7 inches, constantly on hand. Sec. 13.
PETER WEIGERDING, Dealer in White Lime, Fire Brick and Clay, Land and Calceine Plaster, Stone, Cement, Hair and Lath. Also Prop'r. of the City Feed Yards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. C. BURKE, Agent B. & O. R. R.
R. A. HOUGHTON, Road Master Wabash Railway.
C. B. SQUIRE, Dealer in Coal and Ice. Yard on Wabash R. R., between 4th and 5th Sts.
C. C. KUHN, Plumber and Gas Fitter. The Leading Establishment in the City. All work first-class, and Satisfaction Guaranteed. Fountains, Hose, Street Washers, Gas Pipe and Fittings of all kinds at lowest possible prices. Clinton St., between 4th and 5th.
P. W. MURPHY, Superintendent of Riverside Cemetery.
THE DEFIANCE WATER CO., S. M. Stevens, Supt.
WM. E. MARCELLUS, Practical Painter, Finisher and Grainer. A specialty made of Porcelain Work and all kinds of Graining, Trimming and Ornamental Work. Thirty years experience. Satisfaction Guaranteed.
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SQUIRE, Dealer in Coal and Ice. Yard on
aboard R. R., between 4th and 5th Sts.
KUHN, Plumber and Gas Fitter. The Leading
establishment in the City, all work first-class,
and Satisfaction Guaranteed. Fountains, Hose,
reel Washers, Gas Pipe and Fixtures of all kinds
lowest possible prices. Union St., between 4th
and 5th.
F. MURPHY, Superintendent of Riverside
Cemetery.
DEFIANCE WATER CO., S. M. Stevens,
apt.
H. MARCELLUS, Industrial Painter, Finisher
and Grainer. A specialty of Porcelain Work
and all kinds of Graining, Finishing and Orna-
mental Work. Thirty years experience. Satisfac-
tion Guaranteed.
WELLMAN, Dealer in Pianos and Organs.
Instruments Sold on the Installment Plan, and
Bottom Figures. Illustrated Catalogues sent free
on Application. Address: C. Wellman, Defiance,
Ohio.
MYERS, Proprietor of Opera House. Clin-
on St. None but first-class attractions.
I. HAGUE, Practical Shoe Shoer. Sole Agent
for Hague's Patent Extension Horse Shoe. Special
Care given to Corns, Blisters and Interfering
Horses. Fifth St., between Union and Wayne.

Part of 1st 2nd & 3rd Wards
CITY OF

DEFIANCE

DEFIANCE TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per Inch

Chas. Krotz

No. 35

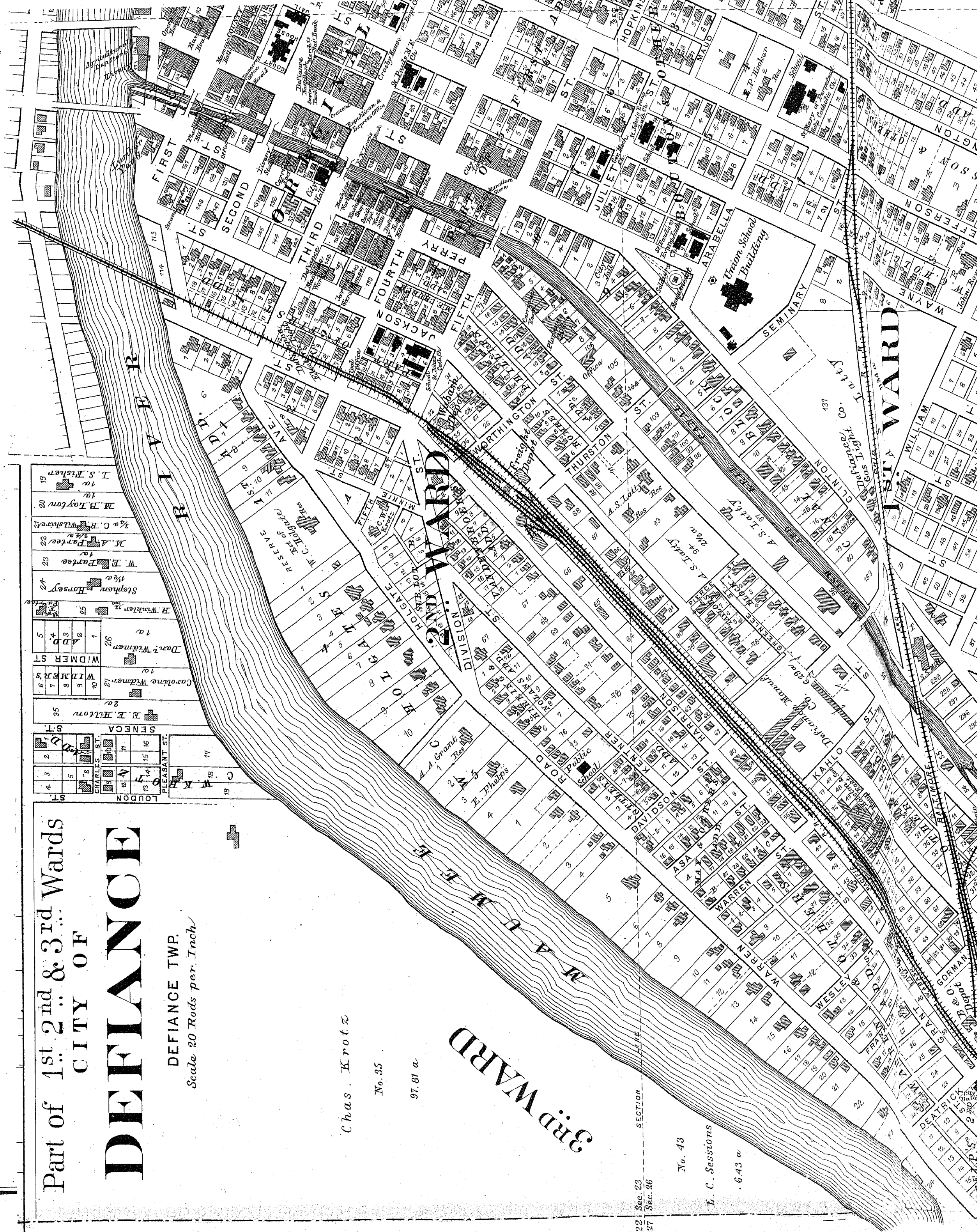
97.81 a

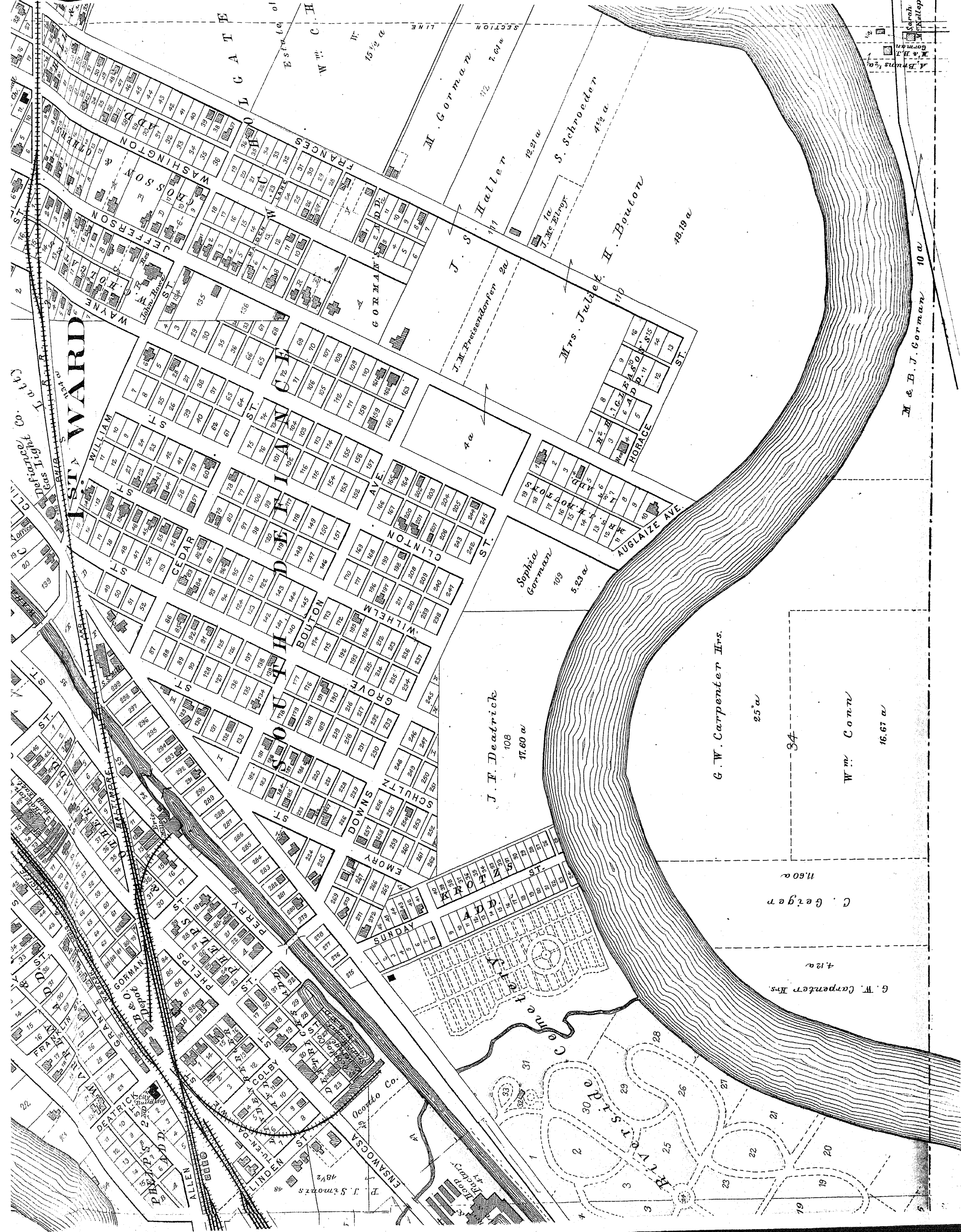
22 Sec. 23
27 Sec. 26

No. 43

I. C. Sessions

.643 a

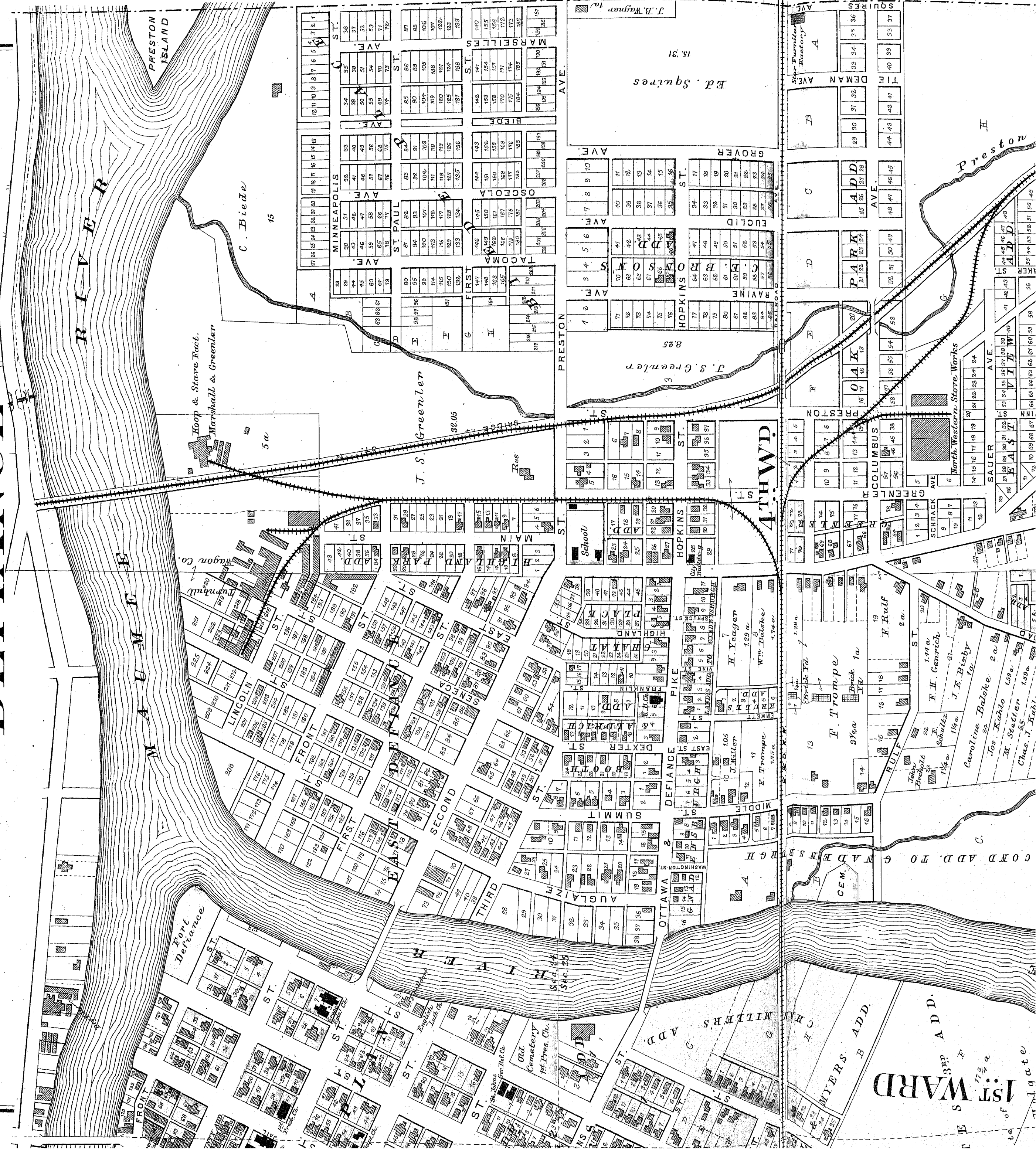


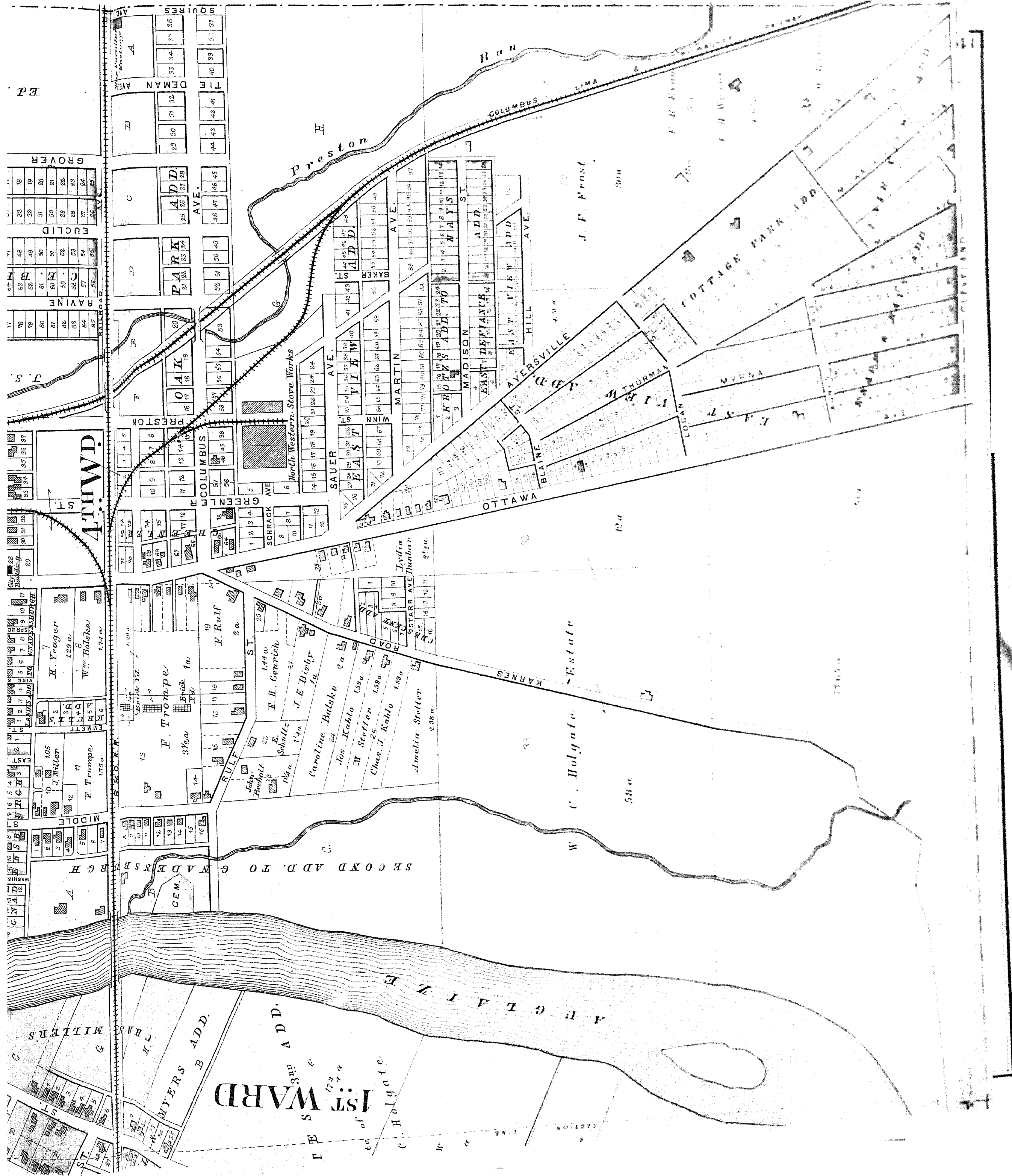


4th & Part of 1st Wards
CITY OF
DEFIANCE

DEFIANCE TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch

40

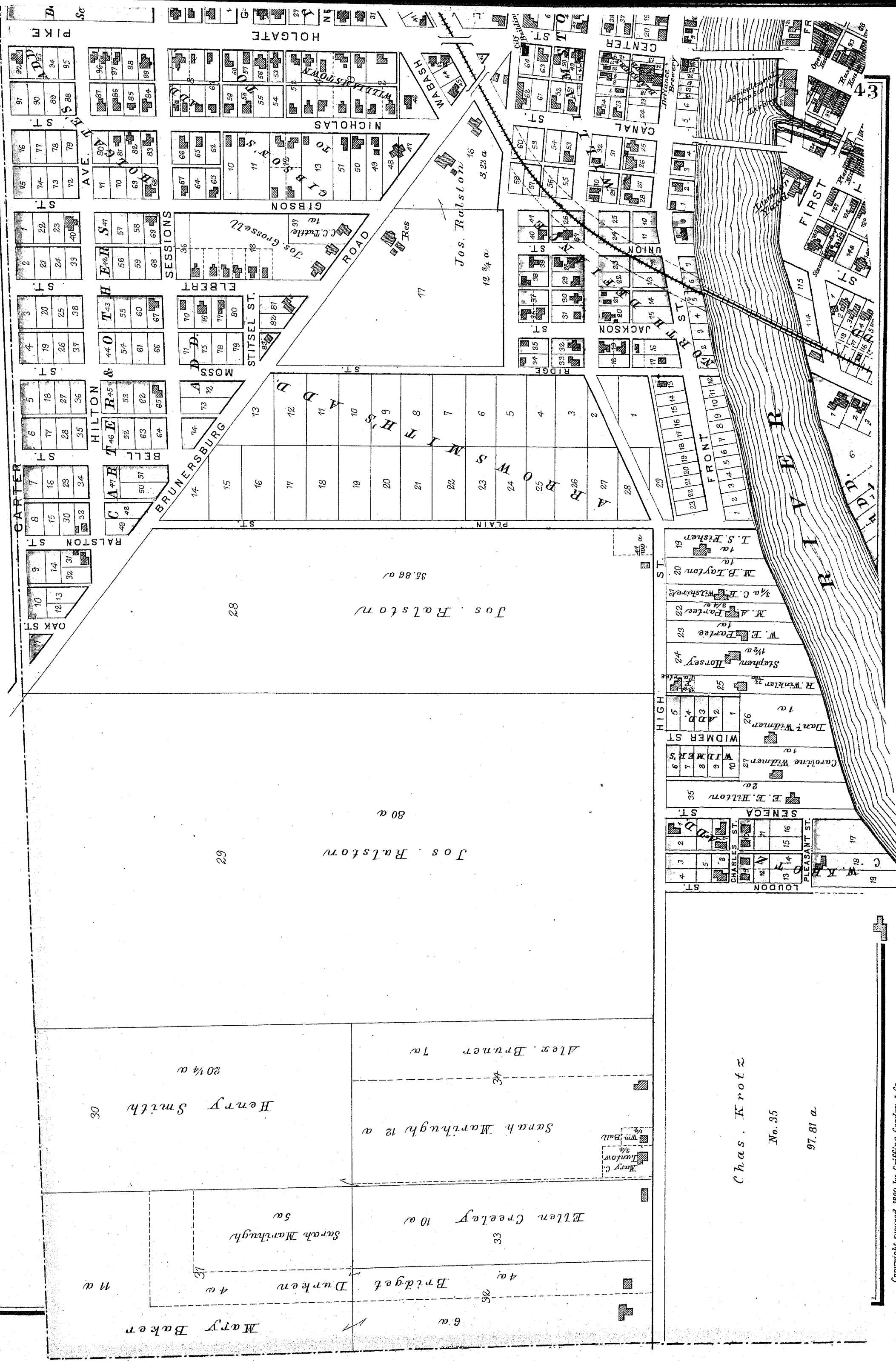




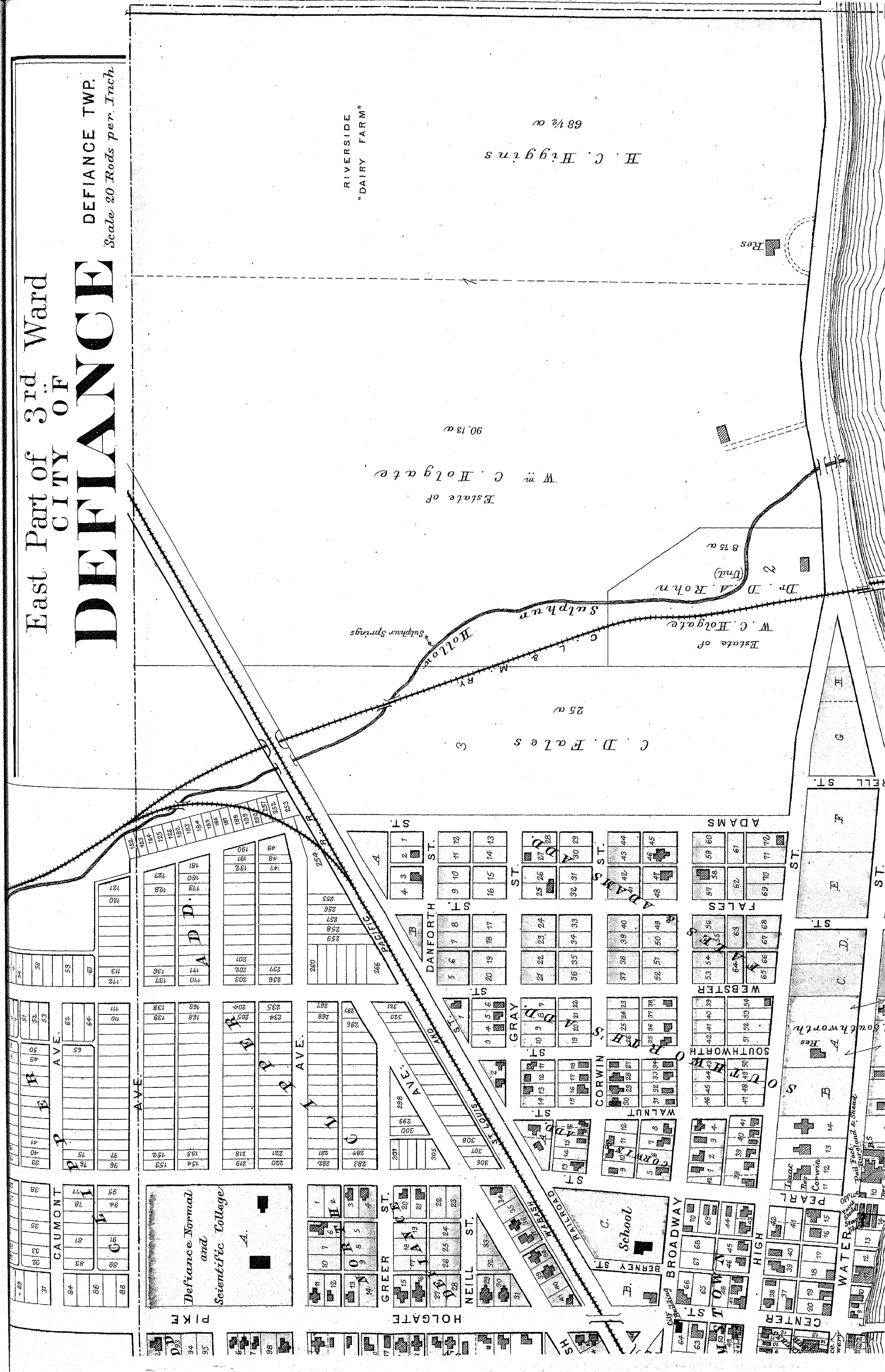
West Part of 3rd Ward
CITY OF

DEFIANCE TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch

DEFIANCE



East Part of 3rd Ward
CITY OF
DEFIANCE
DEFIANCE TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch



RIVERSIDE
"DAIRY FARM"

H. C. Higgins
68 1/2 a

Wm. C. Hologate
90.13 a

C. D. Fales
25 a

Holloway
Sulphur Springs

W. C. Hologate
875 a

Dr. D. A. Rohrer
(Und)

Res

State of W.C. Hologate

State of W.C. Hologate

State of W.C. Hologate

State of W.C. Hologate

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State of W.C. Hologate

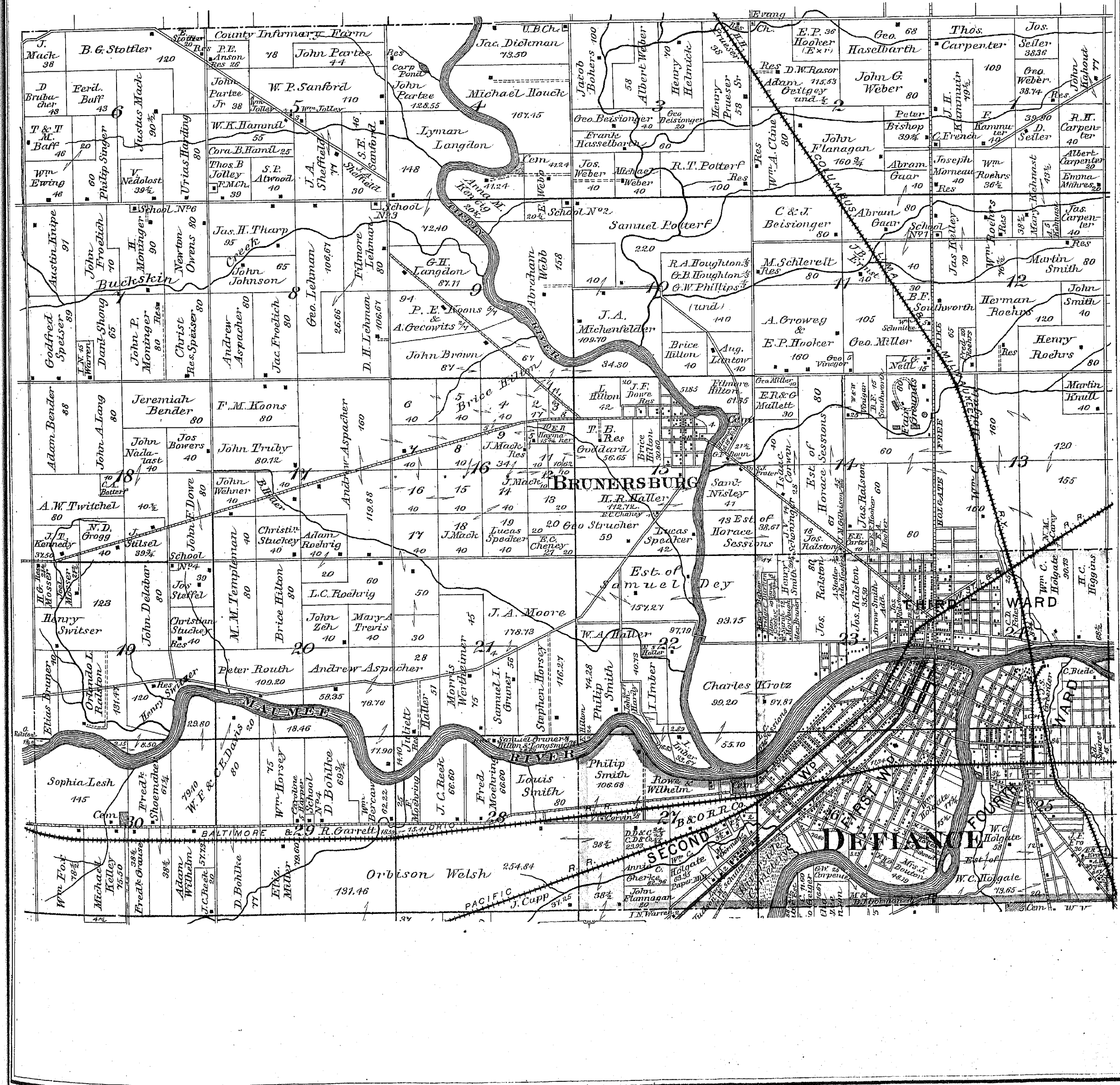
State of W.C. Hologate

State of W.C. Hologate

NOBLE

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

Town 4 North Range 4 East:



**RICHLAND TWP., BUSINESS
REFERENCES.**

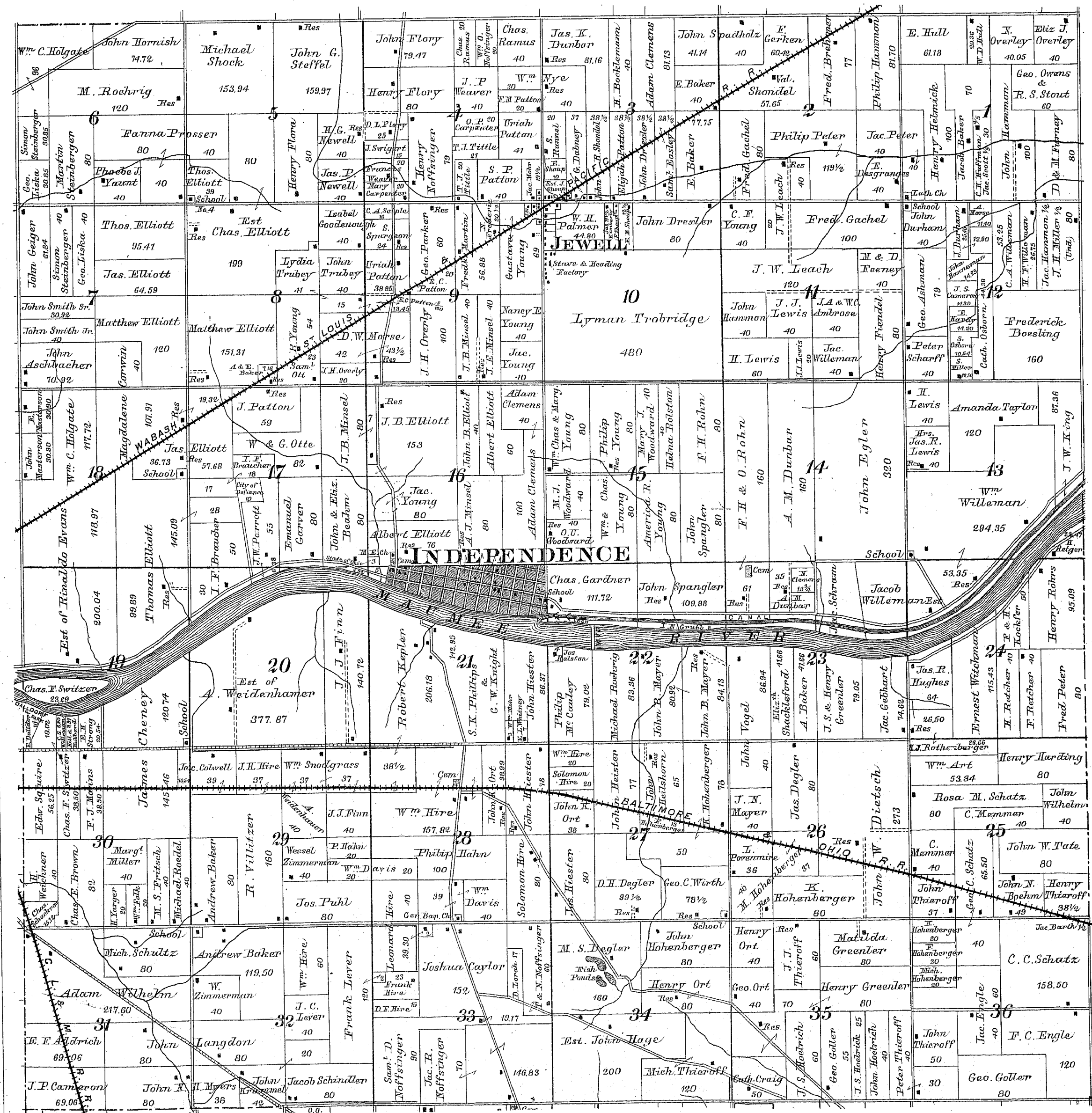
PHILIP YOUNG, Township Clerk.
JOHN SPANGLER, Township Treasurer.
WILLIAM WILLEMAN, Township Trustee.
JOHN W. LEACH, Township Trustee.
JOHN K. ORT, Township Trustee.
ROBERT B. CAMERON, Physician and Surgeon.
J. S. CALKINS, Merchant and Station Agent.
SHASTEN & SON, Dealers in General Merchandise, Jewell, Ohio.

RICHLAND

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

Town 4 North Range 5 East:

CONRAD MOORE, Proprietor of General Store,
Jewell, Ohio.
STEPHEN SPURGEON, Carpenter and Builder,
Jewell, Ohio.
ABRAHAM BAKER, School Teacher. P. O.,
Defiance.
M. ROEBRIG, Proprietor of Saw Mill, Dealer in
Timber and Lumber. P. O., Defiance.
HENRY GREENLER, Proprietor of Stock Farm.
A Specialty of Aberdeen Angus Cattle. P. O.,
Defiance, Ohio.



**MILFORD TWP. BUSINESS
REFERENECS.**

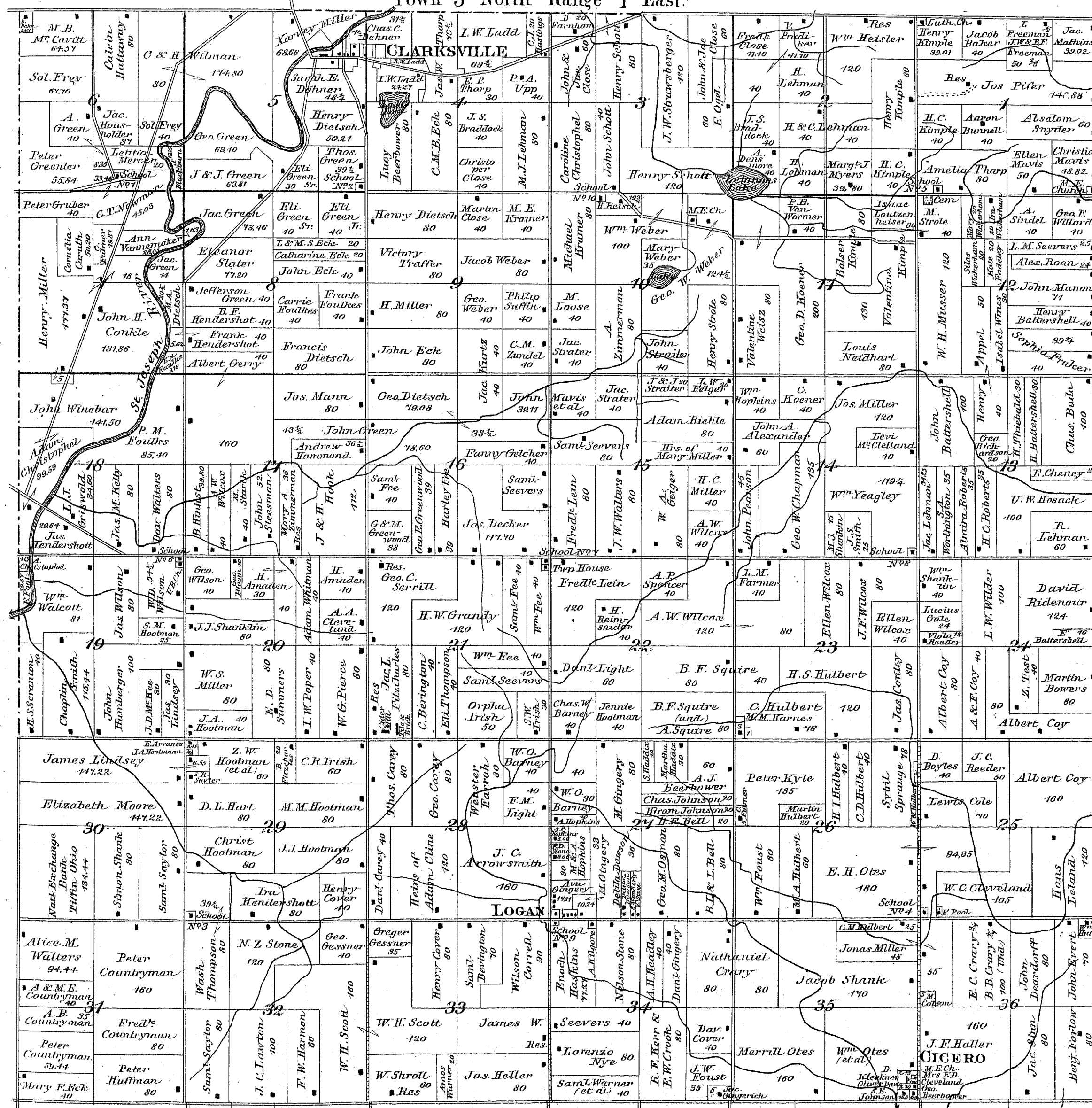
JAMES W. SEEVERS, Justice of the Peace. Sec.
33. P. O. Hicksville.

MILFORD

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.
Town 5 North Range 1 East.

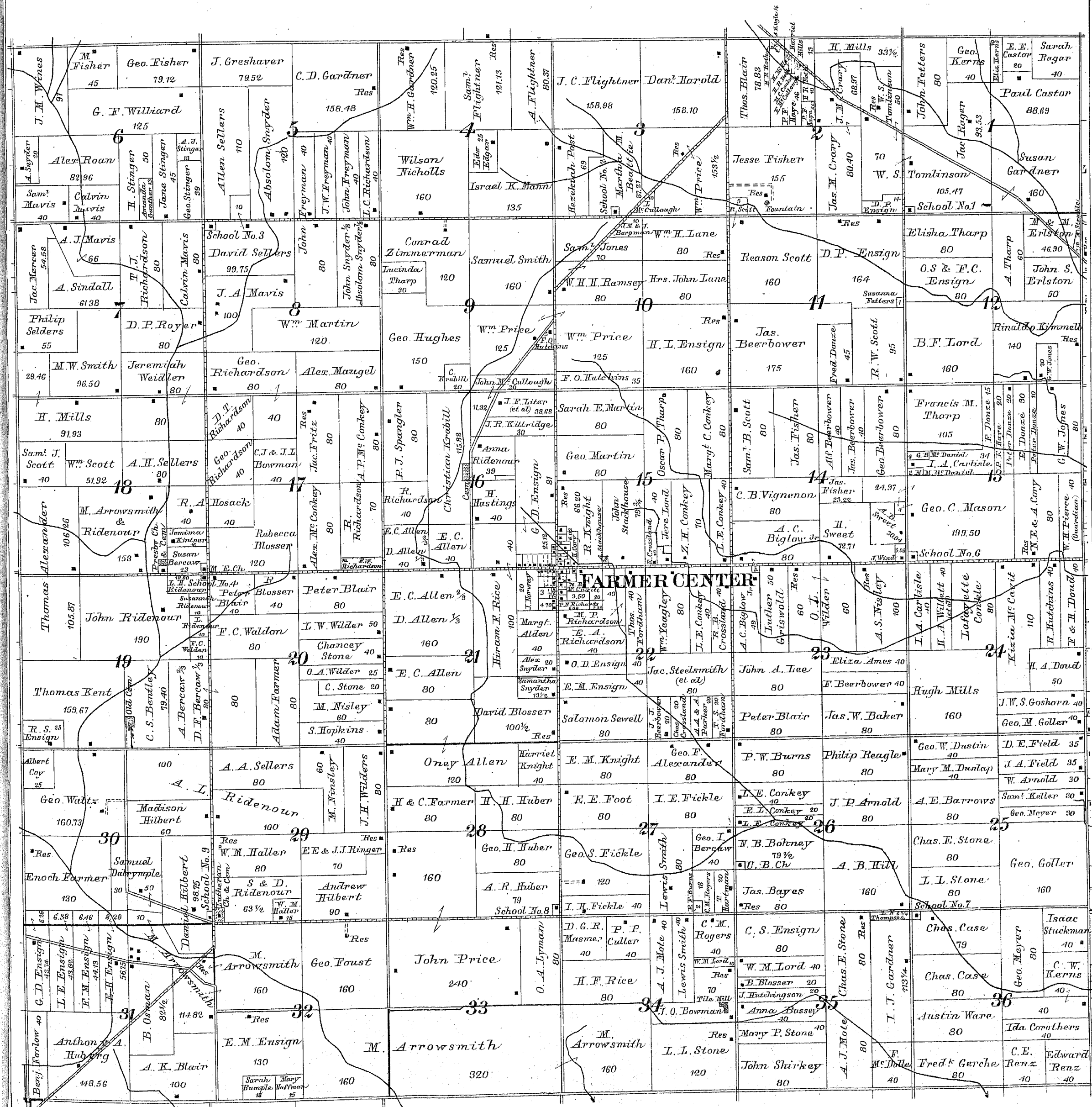
FITZCHARLES & SON, Manufacturers of
Drain Tile of best quality. Best Grades of Brick
on hand. Also Cider, Choice Jellies and Apple
Butter. Custom work a specialty. Hydraulic
Presses, and all work done by steam. Sec. 21.
Your Patronage Solicited. P. O. Hicksville.

GEO. C. SERRILL, Prop'r. of "Milo" Stud Farm.
Breeder of Hambletonian English Shire and Percheron
Horses. "Explorer," No. 5427; "Wanted
Yet" No. 4778; and "Joker" No. 929. Percheron
at head of Stud. P. O. Hicksville.



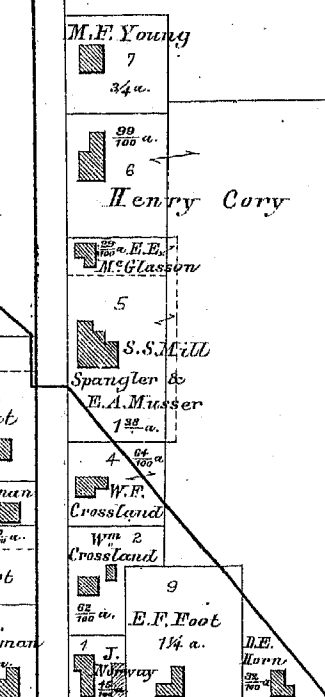
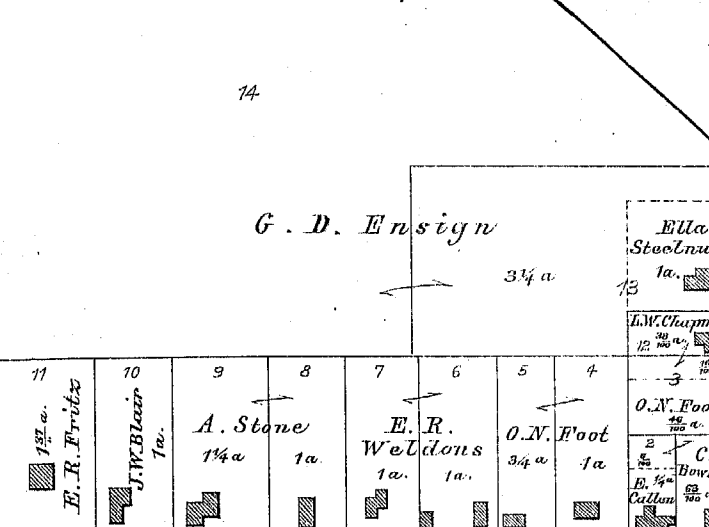
FARMER

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.
Town 5 North Range 2 East.



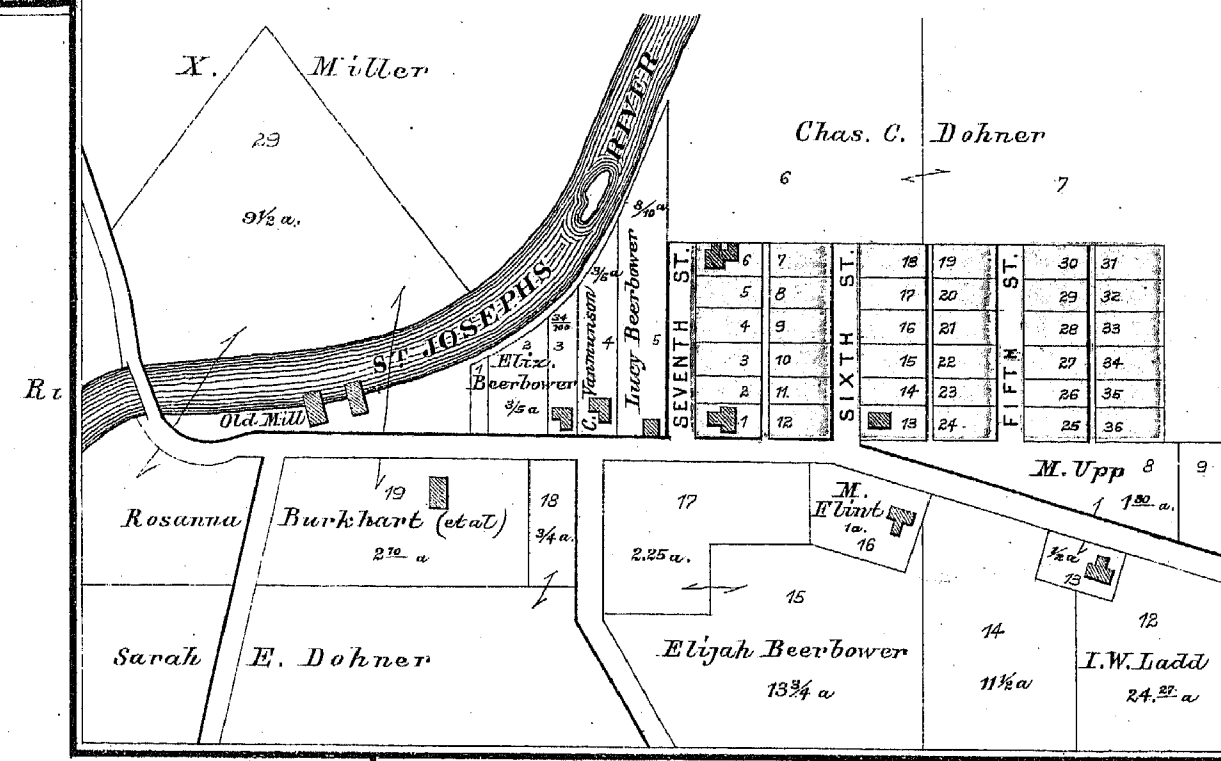
FARMER TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch.

FARMER TWP. \



55

MILFORD TWP.
Scale 24 Rods per Inch



JOHN NORWAY, Successor to Foot & Norway,
Dealer in General Merchandise, Produce and Live
Stock. Farmer Center, Ohio. Farmer P. O.

V. S. HALLER, Civil Engineer and Surveyor. Far-
mer P. O.

C. E. BERCAW, County School Examiner and
Teacher. Farmer P. O.

R. KIMMELL, Trustee and Farmer.

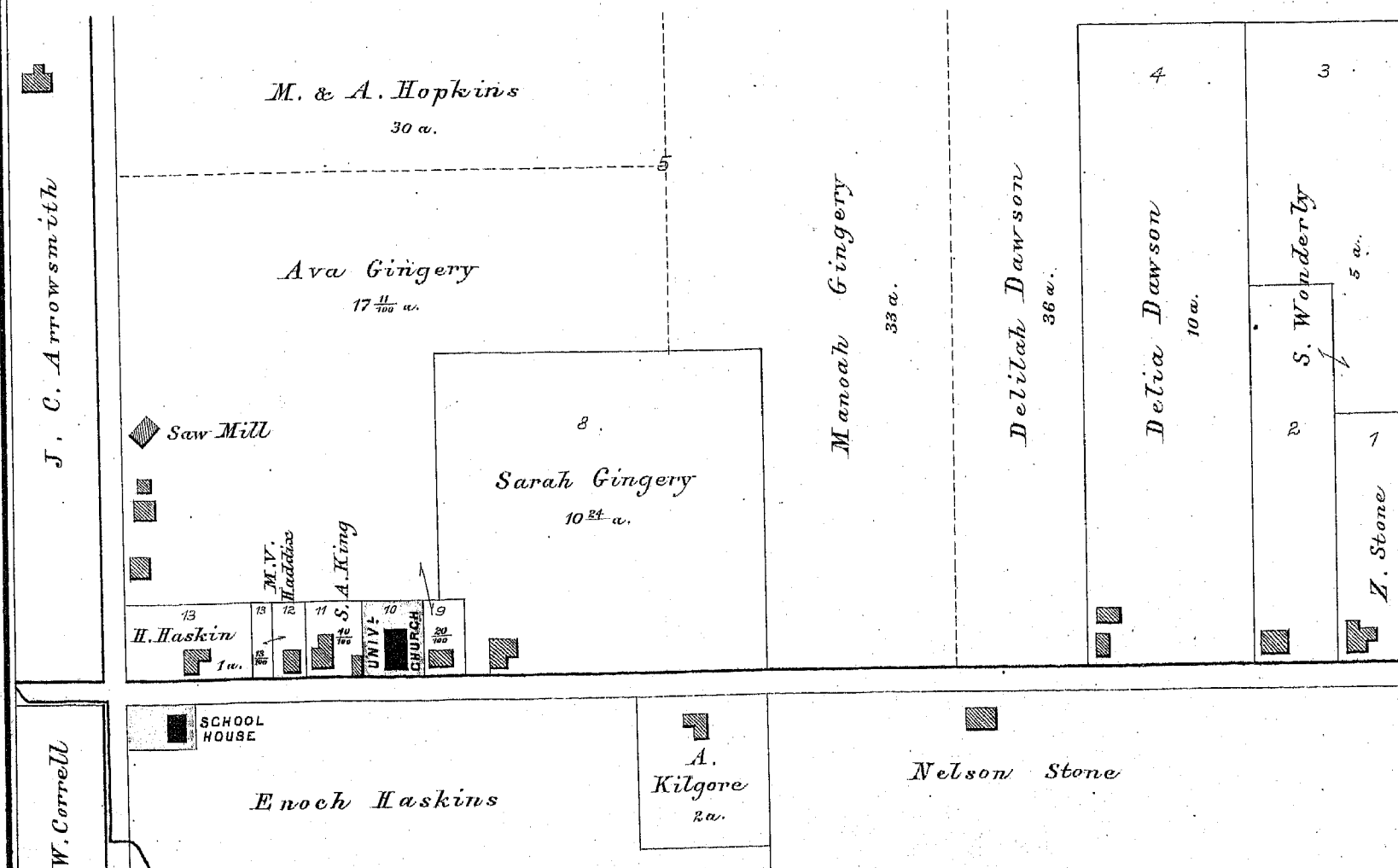
M. ARROWSMITH, Surveyor and Civil En-
gineer.

WM. M. HALLER, Trustee and Farmer.

W. S. TOMLINSON, Farmer and Stock Breeder.

ALEXANDER BOWMAN, Manufacturer of
Drain Tile and Farmer. P. O. Farmer.

MILFORD TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch.



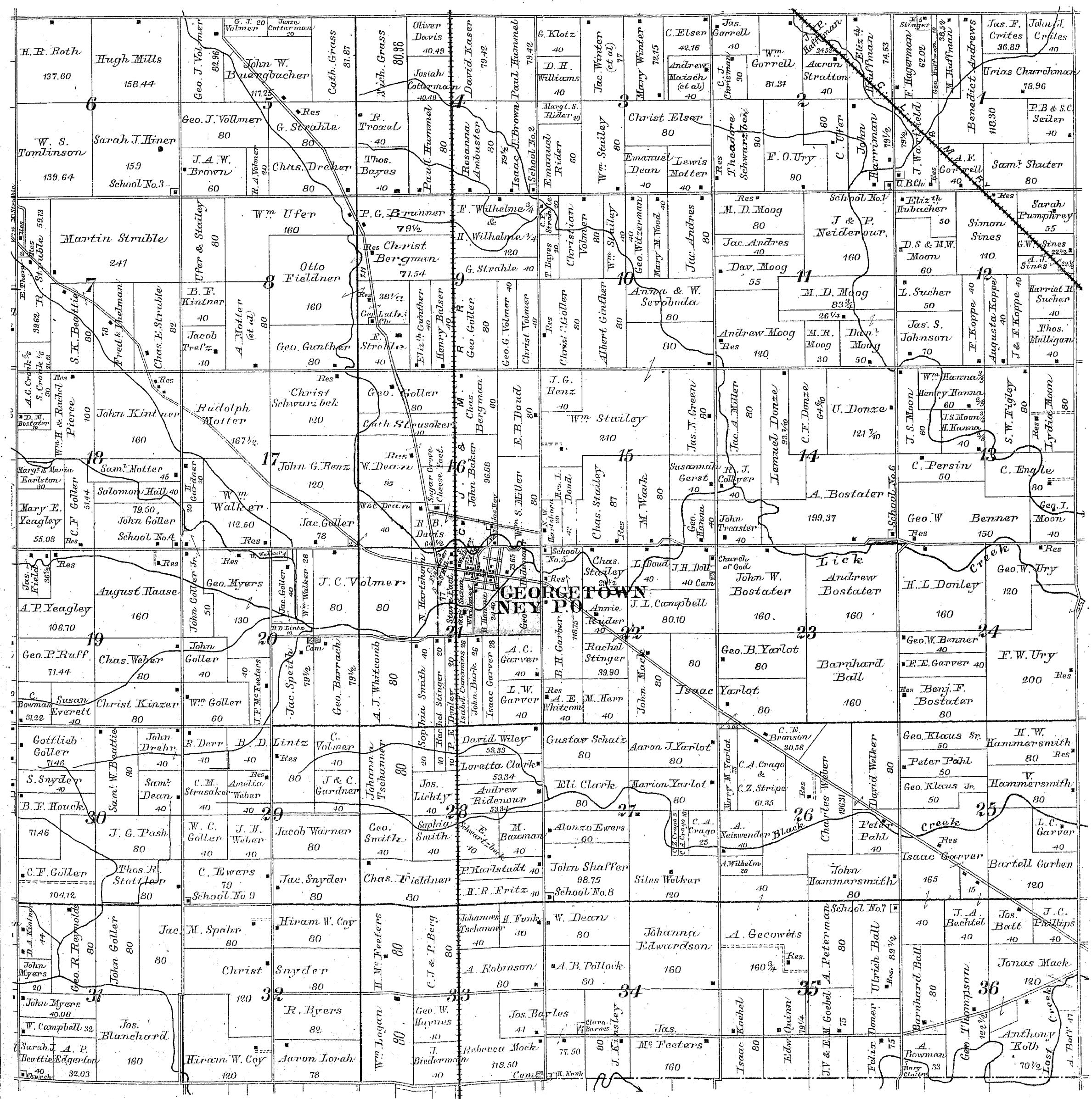
WASHINGTON TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

CHARLES STALEY, Clerk of Township, Farmer and Dairyman.
C. F. COLLIER, Farmer and Trustee of Children's Home.
C. SCHWARZBEK, Farmer and Trustee of Township.
B. D. LINTZ, Farmer and Dairyman.

WASHINGTON

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.
Town 5 North Range 3 East:

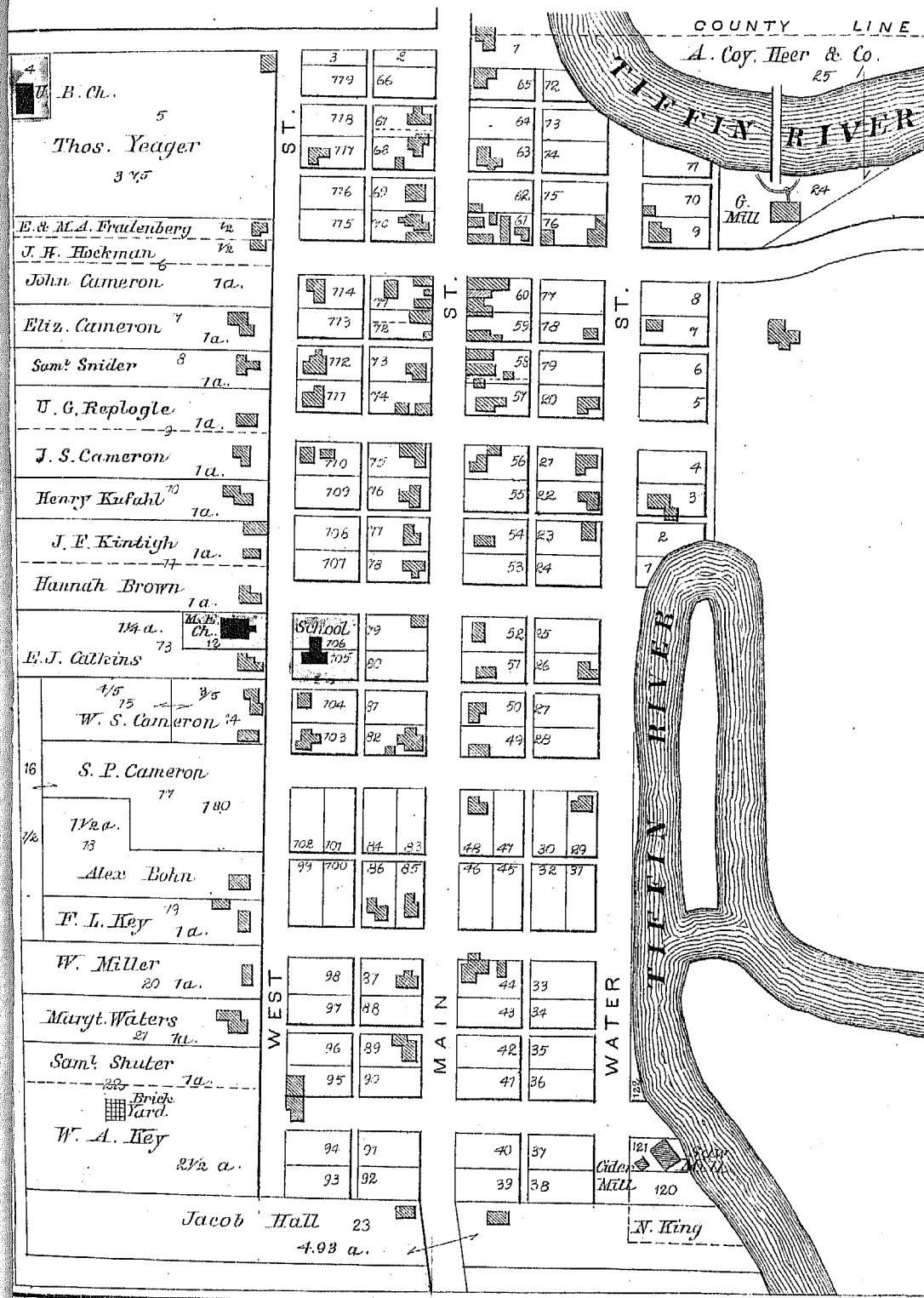
F. M. CRAGO, Notary Public, Proprietor of Livery Stable and Dealer in Hay, Straw, Wagons and Buggies, Post Office and Stables at Georgetown, P. O., N.Y.
D. E. WILKER, General Merchandise, Manufacturer of Drain Tile and Brick, Georgetown, P. O., N.Y.
GEO. W. BENNER, General Manager of Sugar Grove, Cheese Factory, and Farmer, P. O., N.Y.
CHRIS. ENGLE, Carpenter, Contractor and Builder, P. O., Bryan, Ohio.
THEODORE SCHWARZBEK, Carpenter and Builder, P. O., Bryan.



EVANSFORT

TIFFIN TP.

Scale 20 Rods per Inch.



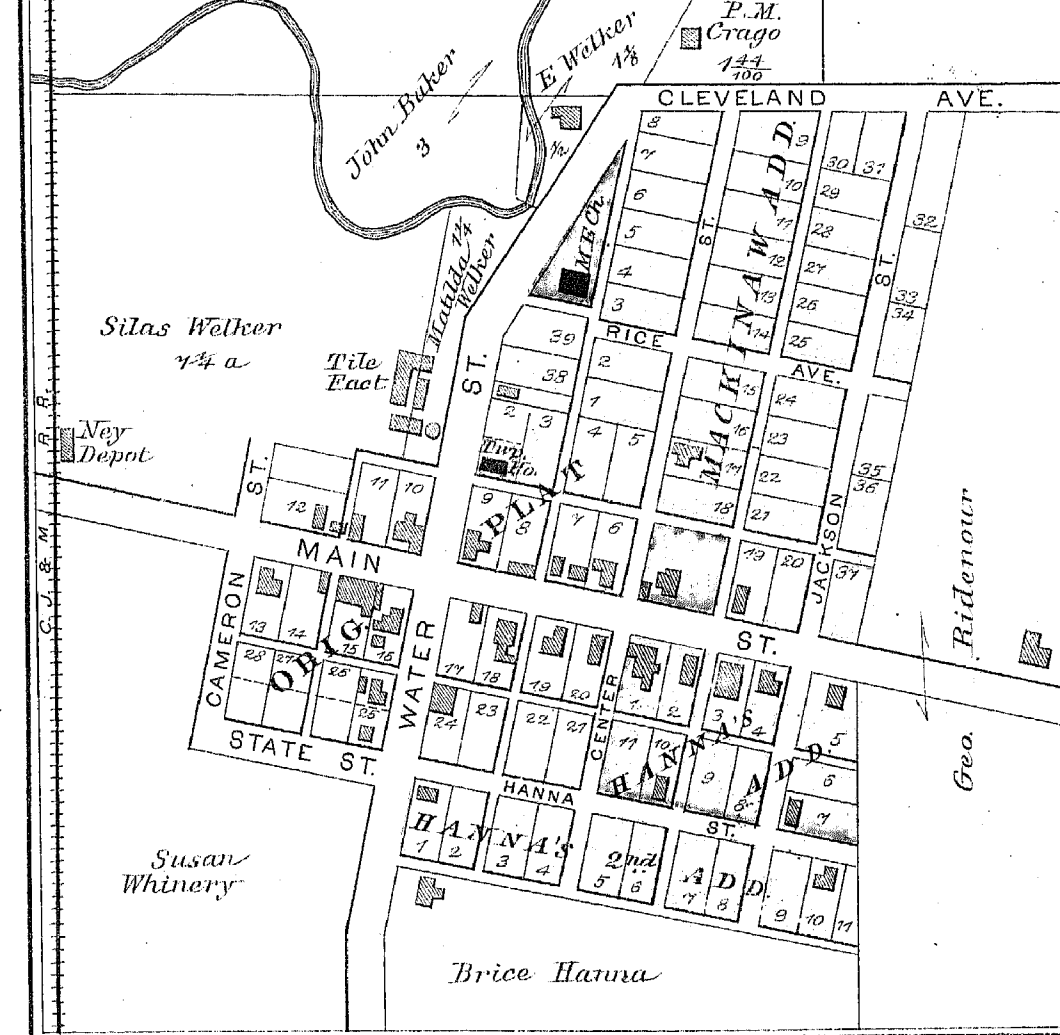
EVANSFORT BUSINESS REFERENCES.

- A. COY, HEER & CO.**, Proprietors of the Banner Roller Mills. We use full roller centrifugal system, and everything new and first-class. We do merchant and custom work, and buy all kinds of grain. Give us a call.
- J. H. HOCKMAN**, Justice of the Peace and Attorney-at-Law.
- A. C. CAMERON**, Dealer in General Merchandise, Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc. Highest prices paid for all kinds of Country Produce.
- W. A. SNIDER**, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, Tobacco and Cigars. Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded and orders filled with care and despatch. Our stock of Medicines is warranted pure and best of quality. We also carry a full line of Wall Paper, Paints and Oils.
- WM. RATH**, Justice of the Peace. Sec. 21. P. O. Evansfort.
- J. W. SNIDER**, Breeder of Pedigreed Short Horn Cattle. My Stock is of the choicest Strains, and all are registered.
- O. B. FARTEE**, Practical Thresher. I have had 33 years experience. I use the best machinery and warrant satisfaction. Farm in Sec. 21. P. O. Evansfort.

GEORGETOWN

NEY P.O. WASHINGTON TWP

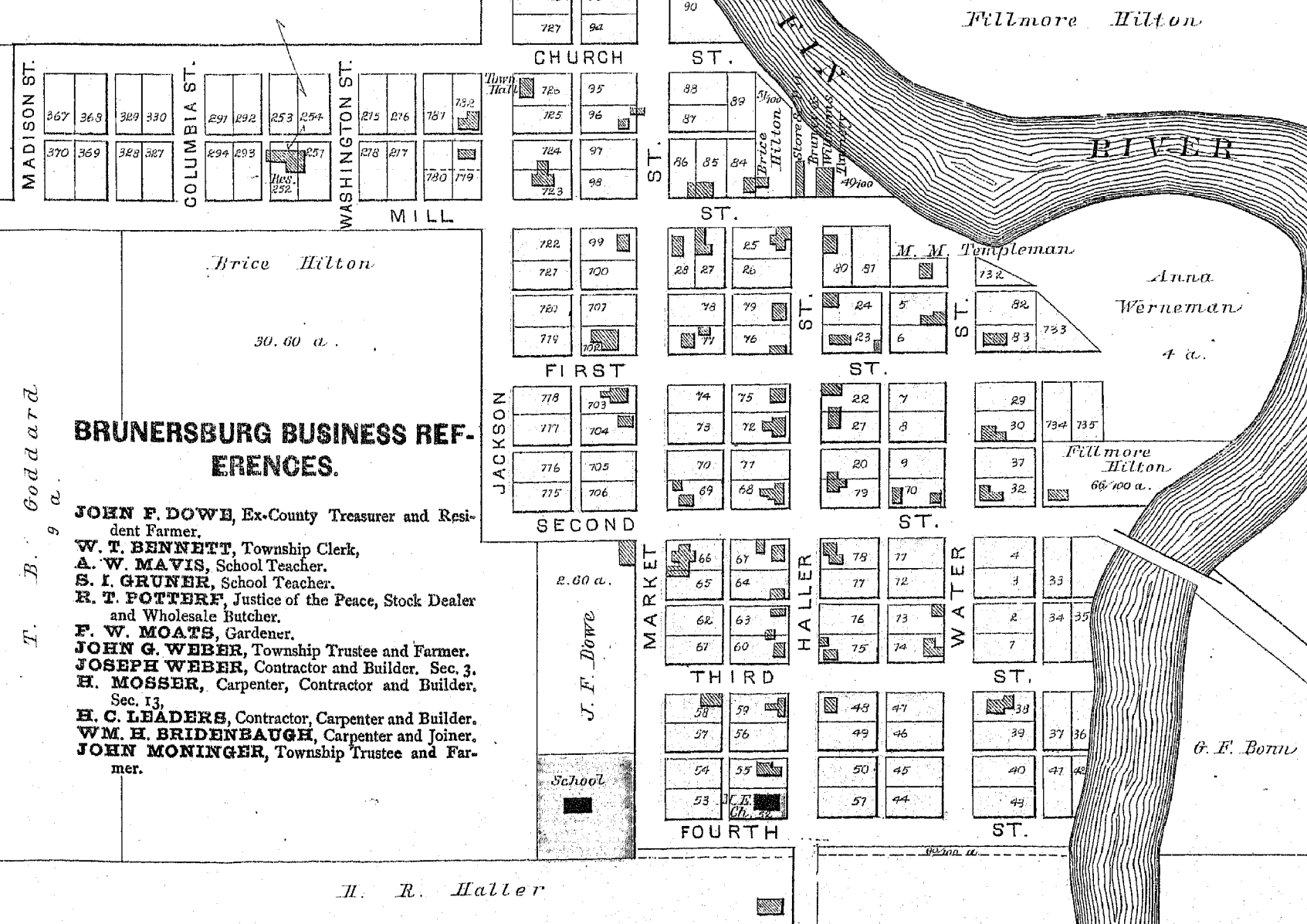
Scale 20 Rods per Inch.



BRUNERSBURG

NOBLE TP.

Scale 20 Rods per Inch.



BRUNERSBURG BUSINESS REFERENCES.

- JOHN F. DOWE**, Ex-County Treasurer and Resident Farmer.
- W. T. BENNETT**, Township Clerk.
- A. W. MAVIS**, School Teacher.
- S. I. GRUBER**, School Teacher.
- R. T. POTTER**, Justice of the Peace, Stock Dealer and Wholesale Butcher.
- F. W. MOATS**, Gardener.
- JOHN G. WEBER**, Township Trustee and Farmer.
- JOSEPH WEBER**, Contractor and Builder. Sec. 3.
- H. MOSSER**, Carpenter, Contractor and Builder. Sec. 13.
- H. C. LEADERS**, Contractor, Carpenter and Builder.
- WM. E. BRIDENBAUGH**, Carpenter and Joiner.
- JOHN MONINGER**, Township Trustee and Farmer.

TIFFIN TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

LEWIS BROS., Proprietors of Cold Springs Stock Farm, Breeders of Thorough-bred Hereford Cattle. Have a Head of our Herd MINLOW, by IMPORTED GLADSTONE. We also Buy, Sell and Ship all Kinds of Live Stock. Farm in Secs. 20 and 21, P. O., Defiance.

ISAAC INGLE, Breeder of Pure Italian Bees, Queens and Honey for Sale. Farm in Sec. 28, P. O., Defiance.

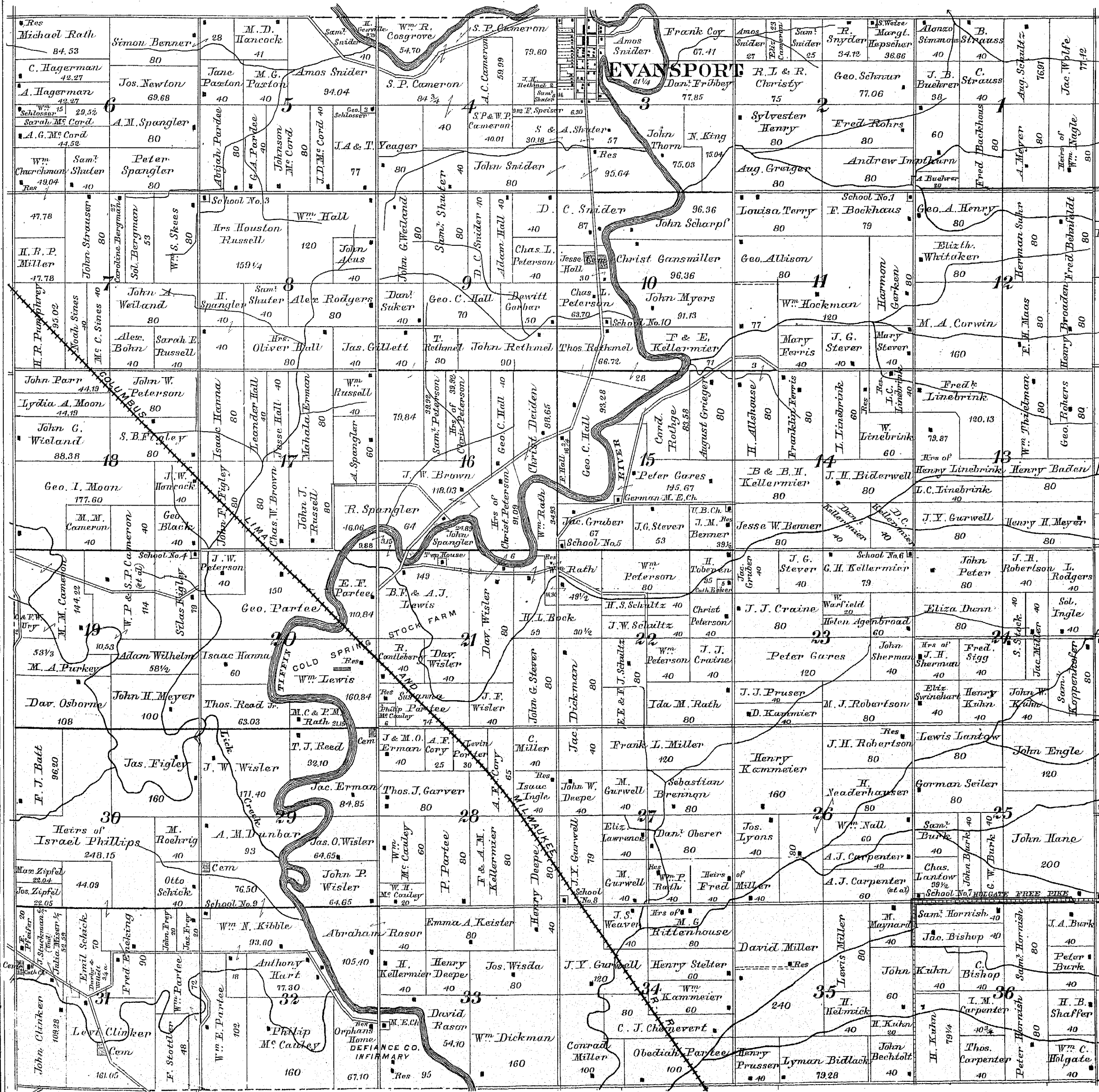
TIFFIN

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

Town 5 North Range 4 East.

WILLIAM P. RATH, Contractor and Builder. I have Complete Outfit for Moving Buildings, and am prepared to Give Estimates on all Work of this Kind. Residence in Sec. 27, P. O., Defiance.

THE CHILDREN'S HOME, C. F. Goler, Munson Whitney, William Rath, Trustees; J. P. Frederick, Superintendent; Mrs. Lucretia Gorgas, Matron. The Publishers of this work desire to commend to the people of Defiance County the Management of the above-named Institution. The officers are genial gentlemen of good executive ability, and the Matron a refined and noble Christian lady.



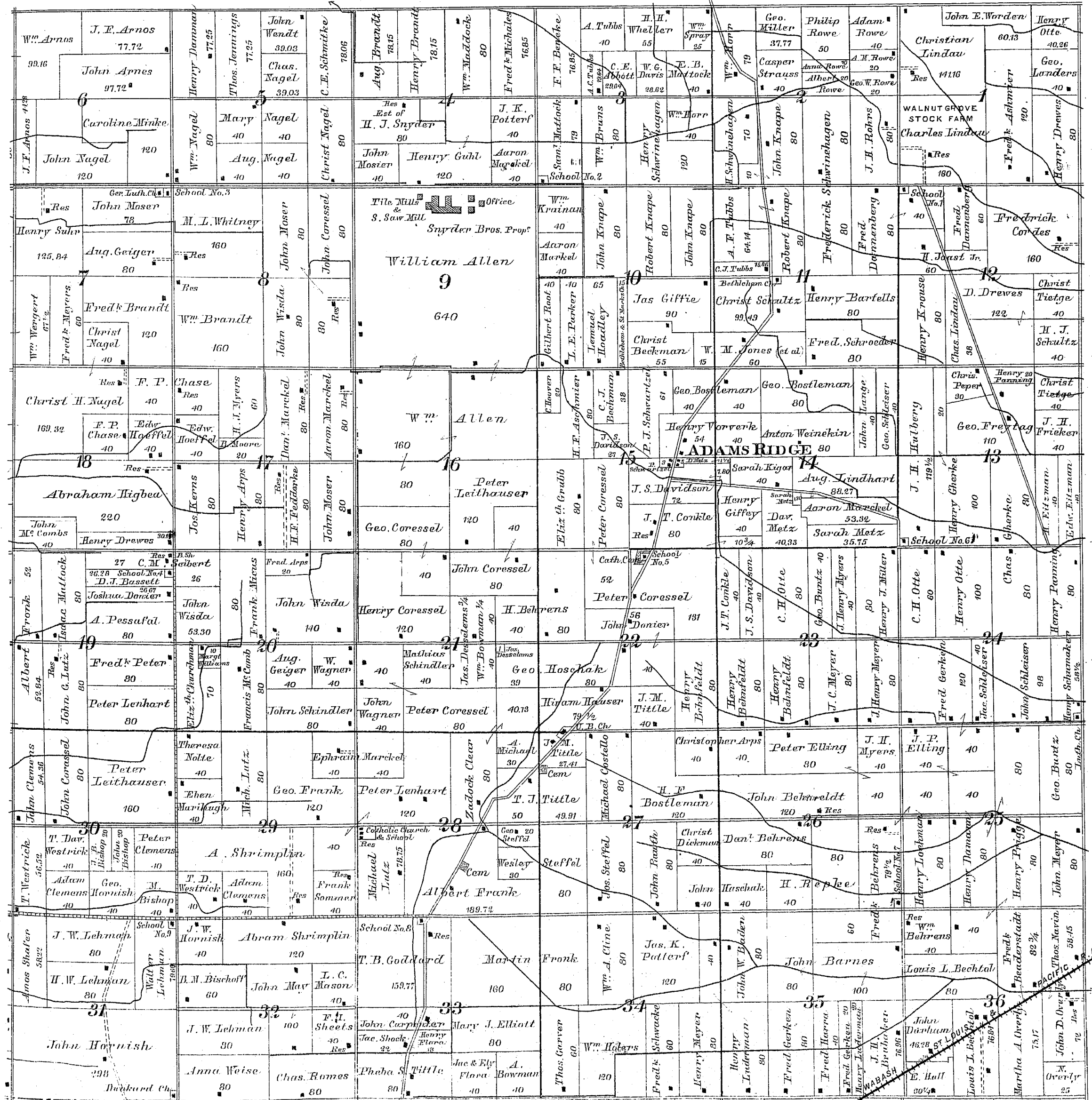
ADAMS TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

SNYDER BROTHERS, Manufacturers of Drain Tile, Brick, Lumber, and Dealers in Timber. Kilns and Mill located in Sec. 9, P. O., Ridgeville Corners, Ohio.

ADAMS

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.
Town 5 North Range 5 East.

CHRIST. H. NAGEL, Justice of the Peace.
CHARLES LINDAU, Proprietor of Walnut Grove Stock Farm and Importer of Pure Blood, Percheron and Clydesdale Horses and also Pure, Short-horned Cattle. Farm located in Sec. 1, Adams Twp., De-fiance County, P. O., Ridgeville Corners, Henry County, Ohio.
FRANK SOMMER, Township Assessor.
C. M. SEIBERT, Blacksmith.
REV. C. G. SCHOENEMANN, Catholic Priest.





LIST OF PATRONS FOR THE ATLAS

OF

DEFIANCE COUNTY, OHIO.

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Year Settled in Co.
Brandt, Wm. . . .	Evansport . .	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1853
Behrens, Wm. . .	Oaklona . . .	"	Defiance Co., O. .	1857
Behnfeldt, John .	"	"	Hanover, Germany	1861
Behrens, Fred. .	"	"	Mechlenburg, Ger.	1851
Conkle, J. T. . .	Adams Ridge P. O. .	"	Columbiana Co., O.	1855
Chase, Fred. T. .	Defiance . . .	"	Huron, Ohio . . .	1849
Cordes, Frederick	Napoleon . . .	"	Henry Co., O. . .	1882
Fedderke, Henry F.	Adams Ridge . .	" and Trustee . .	Hanover, Germany	1873
Goddard, T. B. .	Jewell	"	Windham Co., Vt.	1867
Higbee, Abraham	Defiance . . .	"	Canada	1853
Lutz, John G. . .	"	" and J. P. . . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1853
Lindau, Christ. .	Ridgeville Cor. .	"	Prussia	1854
Lindau, Charles .	"	"	"	1854
Marckel, Daniel .	Adams Ridge . .	"	Defiance Co., O. .	1846
Marckel, Aaron .	"	"	"	1843
Moser, John . . .	"	"	Alsace, Germany	1853
Nagel, Christ. H. .	"	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1853
Overly, John D. .	Oaklona . . .	Farmer	Defiance Co., O. .	1851
Shrimplin, Abraham	Defiance . . .	"	Knox Co., O. . .	1848
Sommer, Frank . .	"	Assessor and Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1864
Seibert, C. M. . .	"	Blacksmith and Farmer	Defiance Co., O. .	1858
Snyder Brothers .	Ridgeville Cor. .	Tile Manufacturers	"	C. S. 1862 W. S. 1862
Sheets, F. I. . .	Jewell	Inf. Dir. and Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa. .	1865
Schuenemann, Rev. G. C.	Defiance . . .	Catholic Priest . .	Cleveland, Ohio .	1886
Suhr, Henry . . .	Evansport . .	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1866
Whitney, Munson .	"	"	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1837

DEFIANCE TOWNSHIP.

Aldrich, D. P. . .	Defiance . . .	Physician and Surgeon	Michigan	1879
Beardsley, L. E. .	"	Photographer . . .	Summit Co., O. . .	1865
Boyce, Jas. A. . .	"	Teacher	Suffolk Co., N. Y. .	1888
Burke, W. C. . . .	"	B. & O. R. R. Agent	Monroe Co., N. Y. .	1874
Bouton, Juliet H. .	"	"	Burlington, Vt. . .	1839
Bevington, John H.	"	Probate Judge . . .	Ohio	1854
Baker & Gleason .	"	Real Estate	"	"
Bronson, Chas. E. .	"	Loans and Real Estate	"	1850
Bechel, Geo. W. . .	"	Drugst, Books, Wall Pap'r, &c	"	1860
Burgland & Shead .	"	Mfrs. of Pails . . .	"	"
Blanchard & Mangus	"	Liverymen	Ohio	1877
Crowe, John . . .	"	Mfrs. of Hoops and Staves	Stonington, R. I. .	1838
Carpenter, L. A. .	"	Farmer	Richland Co., O. .	1864
Conkle, Lafayette .	"	County Treasurer . .	Crawford Co., O. .	1855
Cameron, S. M. . .	"	Clerk of Courts . . .	Ohio	1841
Carter, William . .	"	Attorney	Defiance Co., O. .	1856
Cary, Robert . . .	"	Notary Public . . .	Ohio	1869
Clifton, R. M. . .	"	Liveryman	"	1859
Casebeer, B. F. . .	"	Hotel Proprietor . .	"	1861
Clemens & Conkle .	"	Liverymen	"	1861
Corwin, Isaac . . .	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Penna.	1850
Diehl, Christ. . . .	"	Defiance Brewery . .	Hesse-Darmstadt .	1861
Dohoney, Thos. . .	"	Contractor	Tipperary, Ireland	1874
Detrick, Geo. E. & Son	"	Insurance	American	1853
Democrat Ptg. Co. .	"	Publishers	"	"
Defiance Nat'l Bank	"	Banking	"	"
Daily Crescent Co. .	"	Publishers	Ohio	1874
Dyarman, O. . . .	"	Real Estate Dealer . .	German	1870
Deindorfer, J. A. .	"	Pub. German Paper . .	"	"
Dalldorf, Ernest .	"	Grocer	Hanover, Germany	"
Edmondstone, Geo. S.	"	City Civil Engineer . .	Richmond Co., Ga.	1888
Endsley, J. S. . . .	"	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Coshocton Co., O. .	1882
English, D. H. . .	"	Civil Engineer & Surveyor	Defiance Co., O. .	1849
Ewing, Orlando . .	"	Sheriff	Ohio	1852
Express Pub. Co. .	"	News Publishers . . .	"	"
Evans, W. H. . . .	"	Minister U. B. Church	London, England .	1883
Enos, B. F.	"	Attorney-at-Law . . .	Ohio	1851
Erhart, Rudolph . .	"	Contractor	Penna.	1873
Ferguson, George .	"	Farmer	Albany, N. Y. . . .	1850
Frost, J. F.	"	Real Estate Dealer . .	Mansfield, Ohio . .	"
Fuller, Geo. W. . .	"	Sewing-Machines & Agricultural Implements	Ohio	1880
Groweg, A.	"	Flour and Feed Merchant	Amsterdam, Hol'nd	1861
Greenler, J. S. . . .	"	Manufacturer	Germany	1838
Grossell, F. X. . .	"	Photographer	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Grant, A. A. . . .	"	Lumber and Timber . .	Glengary, Ont. . .	1861
Grant, D. A. . . .	"	Student	Antwerp, Ohio . .	1870
Grutwald, C. . . .	"	Meat Market	Baden, Germany . .	1861
Garman, D. C. . . .	"	School Teacher . . .	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Garman, J. F. . . .	"	Farmer	Centre Co., Pa. . .	1846
Garman, J. W. . . .	"	"	Union Co., Pa. . .	1845
Gherke, H. C. . . .	"	"	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Gorman, B. J. . . .	"	Grocer	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Hill, Wyatt T. . . .	"	County Auditor . . .	Amherst Co., Va. .	1874
Harris & Cameron .	"	Attorneys-at-Law . .	"	"
Heatley, Geo. A. . .	"	County Recorder . . .	Co. Recorder . . .	1853

DEFIANCE TOWNSHIP.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Year Settled in Co.
Hague, C. M. . . .	Defiance . . .	Horse-shoeing	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1882
Holbrook, H. H. . .	"	Physician and Surgeon	Ashland Co., O. . .	1878
Holgate, Willie . .	"	Student	Defiance	"
Harmening, Carl . .	"	"	Defiance	"
Hooker, E. P. . . .	"	Cashier Merchts. Ntl. Bank	New York	1859
Holgate, W. C., Est.	"	"	"	"
Houghton, R. A. . .	Defiance . . .	Road Master	Windham, Vt. . . .	1874
Holston, D. F. & Son	"	Mfr. Cooperage Stock	"	"
Hunter, David . . .	"	Justice of the Peace .	Stark Co., O. . . .	1850
Hudson, H. A. . . .	"	City Dairy	Toledo, Ohio	"
Hill & Hubbard . .	"	Attorneys-at-Law . .	"	"
Hardy, Henry . . .	"	Attorney-at-Law . . .	Troy, N. Y.	1851
Hay, Fred. L. . . .	"	"	Erie Co., Pa.	1885
Humphrey, William	"	Hotel Proprietor . . .	Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1831
Haase, John W. . .	"	Foreman Hoop Factory	Germany	1854
Hoffman, Wm. . . .	"	Furniture and Undertaker	Wurtemberg, Ger.	1854
Higgins, H. C. . . .	"	Dairymen	Ohio	1877
Heerdegen, H. & Co.	"	Hardware	"	"
Jarvis, J. J.	"	Propr. Woolen Mills .	Ohio	1865
Jung, Rev. J. B. . .	"	Catholic Priest	Switzerland	1870
Johnson & Haymaker	"	Attorneys-at-Law . .	Ohio	1859
Kuhn, C. C.	"	Contractor	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Karst, Jacob	"	County Commissioner	Germany	1859
Krotz, C. W.	"	Real Estate	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Karr Brothers . . .	"	Livery	Ohio	1880
Kirtley, Wm., Jr. . .	"	Propr. Crosby House .	Indiana	1880
Kohnast, Wm. A. . .	"	Hardware	Prussia, Germany .	1862
Kahn, Peter	"	Planing Mill & Box Factory	Defiance	1847
Kettenring, W. A. .	"	Defiance Machine Works	"	"
Kirchner, John M. .	"	Deputy Sheriff	Baden, Germany . .	1841
Kinhead, Rev. M. P.	"	Catholic Priest	Ireland	1877
Knapp, Frank W. . .	"	Attorney-at-Law . . .	Penna.	1880
Karnes, Elijah . . .	"	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1832
Le Sueur, Fred. W. .	"	Maple Grove Stock Farm	Quebec, Canada . .	1870
Leever, J. C.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1855
March, F. W.	"	Merchant	Bavaria, Germany .	1844
Marshall, Jno. . . .	"	Manufacturer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1874
Merchants' Nat. B'k	"	Banking	"	"
Morneau, Joseph . .	"	Dealer in Ship timber	Montreal, Canada .	1862
McClary, A. G. . . .	"	Contractor and Builder	Shelby Co., O. . . .	1874
Miller, Geo.	"	Contractor	Defiance	1850
Murphy, P. W. . . .	"	Supt. Riverside Cemetery	Spencer, Mass. . . .	1870
Morris, George S. .	"	Farmer	Paulding Co., O. .	1879
Marcellus, Wm. E. .	"	Ornamental Painter . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1841
Morse, C. I.	"	Groceries	Ohio	1854
Martin, Andreas . .	"	Furniture and Undertaker	Bavaria, Germany .	1855
McKinney, A.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1871
Miller, H. P.	"	Produce Dealer	"	1874
Myers, Lake E. . . .	"	Propr. Myers' Opera House	Penna.	1852
Neill, Lewis	"	Notary Public	Jefferson Co., Va. .	1863
Newton, Townsend .	"	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Essex Co., N. Y. . .	1862
Orcutt, M. E.	"	Attorney and Abstractor	Hampden Co., Mass.	1858
Potterf, A. D. . . .	"	Dentist	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Phillips, Josiah . .	"	School Teacher	"	"
Phillips, Miss M. E.	"	"	"	"
Phelps, Edwin . . .	"	Attorney and Deputy Clerk	St. Law'ce Co., N. Y.	1834
Peaslee, L. B. . . .	"	Attorney-at-Law . . .	New York	1877
Powell, W. S. . . .	"	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1876
Preisdorfer, J. M. .	"	Insurance, Boots and Shoes	Bavaria, Germany .	1862
Rohn, Dele A. . . .	"	Physician	Defiance Co., O. .	"
Ralston, Joseph . .	"	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa. .	1842
Reynolds, J. J. . . .	"	Physician and Surgeon	Henry Co., O. . . .	1879
Richardson, L. W. .	"	Real Estate and Claim Agent	St. Law'ce Co., N. Y.	(18 1) 1845 1869 1881
Ramus & Garver . .	"	Hack and Liverymen . .	Ohio	1858
Rath, W.	"	Agricultural Implements	"	"
Rowe, John	"	Hoops and Railroad Ties	"	1840
Reuter, John	"	Saloon and Restaurant	Arlon, Belgium . . .	1868
Steinberger, M. W. .	"	County Surveyor . . .	Bohemia	1871
Slough, J. W. . . .	"	Attorney-at-Law . . .	Franklin Co., O. . .	(1829) 1862
Squire, C. B.	"	Coal and Ice	Ohio	1858
Slocum, Chas. E. . .	"	Physician and Surgeon	New York	1871
Sauer, Andrew . . .	"	Saving Bank	German	"
Stevens, M. B. . . .	"	Physician and Surgeon	Michigan	1876
Schlosser, Peter & Son	"	Carriage and Wagon Mfrs.	New Bavaria	1869
Slough, E. L. . . .	"	Veterinary Surgeon . .	Trumbull Co., O. .	1884
Schrack, A. F. . . .	"	"	Penna.	1887
Scott, John L. . . .	"	Dentist and Druggist .	Warren Co., O. . . .	1866
Southworth, B. F. .	"	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1836
Stevens, S. M. . . .	"	Supt. Water Works . .	Newport, R. I. . . .	1888
Sutphen, S. T. . . .	"	Common Pleas Judge	Ohio	1863
Sproull, Andrew . .	"	Farmer and Tile Mfr. .	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1854
Sponsler, Wm. C. . .	"	Farmer	"	1860
Slough, W. A. . . .	"	Deputy Auditor . . .	Ohio	1844
Schultz, J. F. . . .	"	Groceries and Provisions	Germany	1849
Sieren, P. M. . . .	"	Hotel Proprietor . . .	Luxemburg, Ger. . .	1858
Sieren, Mena	"	"	Atlantic Ocean . . .	1849

LIST OF PATRONS.—DEFIANCE COUNTY, OHIO.—CONTINUED.

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DEFIANCE TOWNSHIP.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Year Settled in Co.
Thacker, L. G.	Defiance	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	1853
Travis, Wm. C.	"	Attorney-at-Law	"	1832
Van Vleet, Miss Agnes	"	Teacher	Defiance Co., O.	"
Wight, Thos. S.	"	Civil Engineer	English	1872
Winn, John W.	"	Prosecuting Attorney	America	1865
Wiley, H. V.	"	Notary Public	Defiance	"
Widmer, A. C.	"	Bottling Works	Fort Wayne, Ind.	1866
Weigering, Peter	"	Merchant	Prussia	1881
Wellman, C. S.	"	Music Dealer	Michigan	1876
Woodward, N. G.	"	Druggist	Mass.	1882
Watkins, Geo. W.	"	Real Estate and Loans	Ohio	1882
Wilhelm, Adam	"	Miller and Farmer	Prussia	1841
Ziegler, Peter	"	Commercial Traveler	Alsace, France	1877

DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.

Breno, F.	The Bend	Blacksmith	Madison, Ind.	1876
Baker, Charles	Sherwood	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1860
Bruner, Elias	Defiance	"	Maryland	1833
Dood, W. E.	Sherwood	Insurance Agent	Defiance Co., O.	1858
Denman, Jas. K.	The Bend	Physician and Farmer	Knox Co., O.	1876
Gray, Glen	"	Farmer	English	1874
Huff, W. W. & Jas. W.	Sherwood	J. P. and Teacher	Defiance	1866
Hasemeier, Fdk. Wm.	"	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1872
Huber, Martin	"	"	Switzerland	1882
Heller, C. F.	"	Mason and Plasterer	Crawford Co., O.	1862
Kintner, Jacob	"	Minister and Farmer	"	1852
Kintner, John G.	"	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1855
Kintner, George	The Bend	"	"	1851
Limbaugh, F. W.	"	"	Belgium	1858
Moats, W. F.	Sherwood	"	Defiance Co., O.	1856
Roush, John	"	"	"	1850
Sanders, J. M.	The Bend	Stock Dealer and Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1850
Shoe, S.	Sherwood	Farmer	Clermont Co., O.	1864
Sharp, D. G.	The Bend	Manufacturer	Champaign Co., O.	1875
Shindler, Chas.	"	Contractor	Tiffin, Ohio	1862
Todd, E. J.	Brunersburg	Farmer	Licking Co., O.	1849
Wolf, Alonzo	The Bend	Contractor and Builder	Carroll Co., Ill.	1877
Winterhalter, John	"	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1874

FARMER TOWNSHIP.

Arrowsmith, M.	Hicksville	Surveyor and Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1833
Bercaw, C. E.	Farmer	Teacher	Defiance Co., O.	1839
Blosser, David	"	Farmer	Seneca Co., O.	1866
Bayes, James	"	"	Holmes Co., O.	1866
Bowman, Alexander	"	Farmer and Tile Mfr.	Seneca Co., O.	1872
Cory, N. E.	"	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1849
Ensign, H. L.	Wms. Center	"	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1863
Ensign, E. M.	Farmer	"	"	1864
Ensign, D. P.	Wms. Center	"	Lake Co., O.	1836
Foust, Geo.	"	"	Richland Co., O.	1861
Farmer, Enoch	Hicksville	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1839
Flightner, Samuel	Wms. Center	"	Crawford Co., O.	1849
Fisher, Jesse	"	"	Holmes Co., O.	1844
Gardner, C. D.	"	"	Williams Co., O.	1875
Gardner, Wm. H.	"	"	"	1886
Huller, Wm. M. & V. S.	Farmer	"	Champaign Co., O.	1840
Kimmell, R.	Bryan	Farmer and Trustee	Williams Co., O.	1840
Knight, Richard	Farmer	"	Beaver Co., Pa.	1850
Lane, W. H.	Wms. Center	"	Williams Co., O.	1863
Norway, John	Farmer	Merchant	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1858
Nisley, A. S.	"	Farmer	Defiance Co., O.	1853
Price, John	"	"	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1850
Price, William	Wms. Center	"	"	1845
Ringer, J. J.	Farmer	"	Richland Co., O.	1862
Stone, Leslie L.	"	"	Defiance Co., O.	1854
Sweet, B. A.	"	"	"	1861
Stone, Charles E.	"	"	"	1857
Tomlinson, W. S.	Wms. Center	Farmer and Stock Breeder	Bryan, Ohio	1843
Wilder, O. S.	Farmer	Farmer	Defiance Co., O.	1863

HICKSVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, A. M.	Hicksville	Farmer	Sweden	1878
Behne, O.	"	Furniture Dealer	Magdeburg, Ger.	1879
Bunnell, J. S.	"	Resident Farmer	New York	1839
Coburn, J. E.	"	Grocer	Indiana	1875
Clay, E. D.	"	Manufacturer	Defiance Co., O.	1863
Clay, J. C.	"	"	Trumbull Co., O.	1863
Clemmer, F. J.	"	County Commissioner	Defiance Co., O.	1859
Dowell, T. G.	"	Publisher News	Ohio	1859
Dalrymple, Frank	"	Druggist	"	1848
Dowell, J. W.	"	Contractor and Builder	Holmes Co., O.	1860
Dowell, Joseph	"	Trustee and Farmer	"	1855
Dewey, F. & Co.	"	Stave Manufs.	"	"
Edgerton, A. P.	"	Land Agent	New York	1837
Everett, C. E.	"	Gen'l Agt. Life Ins. Co.	Richland Co., O.	1885
Ersten, George W.	"	Student	Defiance Co., O.	1853
Forlow, Frank L.	"	Attorney	Ohio	1859
Hammille, W. S.	"	Justice of the Peace	"	1866
Hattery, A. L.	"	Merchant	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1864
Hill, H. W.	"	Agent	Cleveland, O.	1849
Hart, Samuel	"	Farmer	Ashland Co., O.	1852

HICKSVILLE TOWNSHIP.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Year Settled in Co.
Keener, Amos	Hicksville	Farmer	Crawford Co., O.	1863
Miller, D. B.	"	Manufacturer	Penna.	1879
Maxwell, F.	"	Farming	Defiance Co., O.	1855
Patton, Benjamin	"	Farmer	Penna.	1870
Peeper, Wm.	"	Mfr. Fence Machine	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1852
Ryan, J. C.	"	Attorney	Ohio	1878
Roberts, F.	"	Agricultural Implements	Huron Co., O.	1883
Straus & Hecht	"	Merchants	Ohio	1887
Sinn, M. E.	"	Agricultural Implements	Defiance	1863
Thompson, F. M.	"	Attorney-at-Law	Ohio	1861
Waterman, Corn'ls	"	Veterinary Surg. & Farmer	Trumbull Co., O.	1859

HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Allen, John P.	Ayersville	Lumberman	Lorain Co., O.	1879
Bennett, M. V.	"	Farmer and J. P.	Hardin Co., O.	1884
Blue, U. S.	"	Farmer and Twp. Clerk	Defiance Co., O.	1837
Davis, John	"	Farmer	Putnam Co., O.	1841
Gatling, W. J.	Defiance	"	Greene Co., O.	1876
Grant, David	"	Thresher and Farmer	Defiance Co., O.	1852
Hill, Wm. L.	Ayersville	Farmer	Seneca Co., O.	1850
Harper, Wm. T.	"	Blacksmith	Defiance, Ohio	1877
Kopp, Wm. G.	"	Lumber, Tile and Brick	Crawford Co., O.	1860
Myers, J. K.	"	Resident Farmer	Clermont Co., O.	1850
Mentle, Philip	Defiance	Trustee and Farmer	Germany	1858
Myers, Jacob W.	"	Lumber and Farmer	Seneca Co., O.	1867
Stork, John	"	Grocer and Farmer	Defiance Co., O.	1852
Skiver, Augustus	"	Farmer	Hocking Co., O.	1837
Troutwine, Wm.	"	Butcher	Highland Co., O.	1854
Troutwine, John	Ayersville	Farmer	Clinton Co., O.	1854

MARK TOWNSHIP.

Colby, Levi	Cecil	Physician and Farmer	New Hampshire	1853
Dickey, M. W.	Sherwood	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1876
Greek, John	"	Carpenter	Franklin Co., Pa.	1879
Hartshorne, F. M.	Mark Center	Farmer	Allen Co.	1863
Herzer, Baldwin	"	"	Germany	1879
Hires, J. A.	"	Merchant	Illinois	1879
Huber, H. H.	"	Farmer	Defiance Co., O.	1853
Kitterman, L. E.	"	Constable	Columbiana Co., O.	1871
Kisabeth, Philip	"	Farmer	Seneca Co., O.	1871
Long, G. H.	"	Justice of the Peace	Wayne Co., O.	1865
Miser, Henry	"	Prop. of Steam Saw Mill and Trustee	Williams Co., O.	1858
Miller, John F.	Sherwood	Farmer	Prussia	1853
Rid-nour, Wm. E.	Hicksville	"	Wabash Co., Ind.	1866
Stoy, Thos.	Mark Center	"	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1853
Spealman, G. W.	"	Sawyer	Stark Co., O.	1880
Smith, E. V.	"	Canvasser	Crawford Co., O.	1845
Sarvis, John B.	"	Farmer	England	1870
Wintersteen, J.	"	Real Estate Agt.	New York	1870

MILFORD TOWNSHIP.

Fitzcharles, J. L.	Hicksville	Farmer and Tile Mfr.	Crawford Co., O.	1861
Heisler, Fred.	Edgerton	Farmer	Defiance Co., O.	1856
Pifer, Joseph	"	Farmer and J. P.	"	1844
Seever, Jas. W.	Hicksville	"	Guernsey Co., O.	1853
Shroll, Wesley	"	Farmer	Crawford Co., O.	1877
Serrill, Geo. C.	"	"	Mobile, Ala.	1869
Zimmermann, J.	"	"	Germany	1853

NOBLE TOWNSHIP.

Anson, W.	Defiance	Farmer	New York	1843
Bennett, W. T.	Brunersburg	Township Clerk	Defiance Co., O.	1842
Bridenbaugh, Wm. H.	"	Carpenter and Joiner	Fairfield Co., O.	1835
Cline, Wm. A.	Defiance	Farmer	Preble Co., O.	1849
Dowe, John F.	Brunersburg	"	Defiance Co., O.	1851
Ewing, Anuias	Defiance	"	"	1856
Gruener, S. I.	"	School Teacher	"	1866
Goddard, T. A.	Brunersburg	Farmer	Vermont	1867
Hilton, Lyman	"	"	Defiance Co., O.	1860
Haller, James	"	"	"	1859
Leaders, H. C.	Defiance	"	"	1856
Moats, F. W.	Brunersburg	Carpenter and Contractor	Hanover, Germany	1850
Mavis, A. W.	"	Gardener	Defiance Co., O.	1850
Mosser, H.	Defiance	School Teacher	"	1850
Moninger, John	Brunersburg	Carpenter and Builder	Wayne Co., O.	1859
Mack, Henry	"	Trustee and Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1849
Potterf, R. T.	Defiance	Farmer	Crawford Co., O.	1876
Prueser, Henry H.	"	Justice of the Peace	Defiance Co., O.	1847
Partee, W. A.	Defiance	Farmer	Cincinnati, O.	1855
Rasor, D. W.	Brunersburg	"	Defiance Co., O.	1855
Rochrs, Wm.	"	"	"	1856
Ralston, O. L.	"	"	Hanover, Germany	1859
Rochrs, H. W.	"	"	Defiance Co., O.	1844
Schleret, Michael	"	"	"	1867
Smith, Martin	"	"	Germany	1850
Stuckey, Adam	"	"	"	1854
Speiser, Christian	Brunersburg	"	Defiance Co., O.	1864
	"	"	Wurtemberg, Ger.	1857

LIST OF PATRONS.—DEFIANCE COUNTY, OHIO.—CONTINUED.

NOBLE TOWNSHIP.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Year Settled in Co.
Stotler, F.	Defiance . . .	Farmer	Defiance, O. . . .	1856
Weber, John G. . .	"	Trustee and Farmer . .	Michigan	1860
Weber, Joseph . . .	"	Contractor and Farmer .	Defiance Co., O. .	1864
Weber, George . . .	"	Farmer	"	1861

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Baker, Abraham . .	Defiance . . .	School Teacher	Defiance, O. . . .	1861
Cameron, Robt. B. .	Jewell	Physician and Surgeon .	Williams Co., O. .	1846
Calkins, J. S. . . .	"	Merchant and Station Agent	Henry Co., O. . .	1880
Corwin, Erasmus . .	Defiance . . .	Farmer	Morrow Co., O. . .	1851
Dunbar, Arthur . .	"	"	Defiance, O. . . .	1843
Dunbar, James . . .	Jewell	"	Defiance Co., O. .	1847
Dietsch, J. W. . . .	Defiance . . .	"	Bavaria, Germany	1848
Degler, D. H. . . .	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser .	Berks Co., Pa. . .	1875
Elliott, Thos. . . .	"	Farmer	Holmes Co., O. . .	1842
Elliott, Albert . . .	"	"	Coshocton Co., O. .	1855
Elliott, J. B. . . .	"	"	"	1855
Elliott, Matt. . . .	"	"	Holmes Co., O. . .	1844
Elliott, Mary J. . .	"	"	Crawford Co., O. .	1849
Elliott, James . . .	"	"	Holmes Co., O. . .	1844
Greenler, Henry . .	"	"	Defiance, O. . . .	1851
Hiester, John . . .	"	"	Berks Co., Pa. . .	1849
Heilshorn, John . .	"	Gardener	Hanover, Germany	1856
Heilshorn, John F. .	"	Gardener	Defiance Co., O. .	1866
Hohenberger, M. . .	"	Farmer	"	1852
Kimberly, James . .	Jewell	"	Holmes Co., O. . .	1849
Lewis, H.	Florida	"	Chester Co., Pa. .	1836
Leach, John W. . . .	Jewell	Farmer and Trustee . . .	Marshall Co., Va. .	1850
Langdon, John . . .	Defiance . . .	Farmer	Osago Co., N. Y. .	1839
Minsel, A. J. . . .	"	Farmer and Mason . . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1842
Minsel, John E. . .	Jewell	Farmer	"	1849
Morse, D. W. . . .	Defiance . . .	"	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1844
Moore, Conrad . . .	Jewell	Merchant	Stark Co., O. . . .	1858
Mayer, John B. . .	Defiance . . .	Farmer	Ohio	1856
Nye, William	Jewell	"	Lebanon Co., O. .	1873
Newell, H. G. . . .	"	"	Henry Co., O. . . .	1853
Ort, John K.	Defiance . . .	Farmer and Trustee . . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1852
Ort, Henry	"	Farmer	"	1844
Palmer, Wm. H. . .	Jewell	"	Holmes Co., O. . .	1851
Parker, George . . .	"	"	Union Co., Pa. . .	1858
Patten, Jacob . . .	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1867
Rohn, F. H.	Defiance . . .	Farmer and Saw Miller .	Defiance Co., O. .	1853
Rochrig, M.	"	"	Stark Co., O. . . .	1857
Rothenburger, H. J.	Black Ash . .	Farmer	Wurttemberg, Ger.	1845
Spangler, John . . .	Defiance . . .	Township Treasurer & Farmer	Switzerland . . .	1853
Shasteen & Son . . .	Jewell	Merchants	Circleville, O. . .	1862
Spurgeon, Stephen .	"	Farmer and Carpenter . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1864
Steffel, John G. . .	"	Farmer	Austria	1862
Thieroff, J. J. . . .	Defiance . . .	"	Defiance Co., O. .	1860
Willeman, Wm. . . .	"	Farmer and Trustee . . .	Blair Co., Pa. . .	1852
Woodward, O. U. . .	"	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y. .	1856
Wirth, George C. . .	"	"	Henry Co., O. . . .	1865
Young, Philip . . .	Jewell	Farmer and Township Clerk	France	1843

TIFFIN TOWNSHIP.

Benner, J. M. . . .	Evansport . . .	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1845
Coy A. Heer & Co.	"	Millers	Ohio	1834

TIFFIN TOWNSHIP.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Year Settled in Co.
Children's Home . .	Defiance . . .	"	Established	1884
Churchman, Wm. . .	Evansport . . .	Farmer	Preble Co., O. . . .	1845
Cameron, A. C. . . .	"	Merchant	Ohio	1850
Frederick, J. P. . . .	Defiance . . .	Infirmary Superintendent	Knox Co., O. . . .	1873
Hockman, J. H. . . .	Evansport . . .	Teacher	Ohio	1856
Ingle, Isaac	Defiance . . .	Apiarist and Farmer . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1848
Linebrink, Wm. . . .	Evansport . . .	Farmer	Sandusky Co., O. .	1851
Lewis, Frank	Defiance . . .	Farmer and Stock Dealer .	Defiance Co., O. .	18—
Linebrink, L. C. . .	Evansport . . .	Farmer	Sandusky Co., O. .	1851
Miller, D.	Defiance . . .	County Commis'r & Farmer	Holmes Co., O. . .	1847
Partee, O. B.	Evansport . . .	Thresher and Farmer . .	Defiance Co., O. .	1835
Rath, William	"	Farmer and Justice of Peace	Pennsylvania . . .	1846
Robertson, J. H. . .	Defiance . . .	Farmer	Loudoun Co., Va. .	1876
Rath, Wm. P.	"	"	Defiance Co., O. .	1855
Rath, Michael	Evansport . . .	"	Franklin Co., Pa. .	1847
Snider, W. A.	"	Druggist	Defiance Co., O. .	1860
Snider, J. W.	"	Farmer	"	1852

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Bergman, Christ. . .	Bryan	Farmer	Thüringen, Ger. . .	1867
Benner, Geo. W. . . .	Ney	Farmer and Salesman . .	Columbiana Co., O.	1846
Ball, Ulrich	Defiance . . .	Farmer	Alsace, France . .	1871
Bostater, B. F. . . .	Ney	"	Defiance, Ohio . .	1845
Crage, P. M.	"	Livery, Hay, Wagons, &c.	Defiance Co., O. .	1852
Dean, Washington . .	"	Farmer	Crawford Co., O. .	1858
Engle, Christopher . .	Bryan	Contractor and Farmer .	Bedford Co., Pa. .	1854
Fieldner, Otto	"	Farmer	Crawford Co., O. .	1865
Garver, Isaac	Ney	"	Fayette Co., Pa. .	1851
Goller, C. F.	"	Farmer and Trustee Children's Home	Medina Co., O. . .	1855
Garber, B. H.	"	Farmer	Defiance Co., O. .	1844
Goller, Christ. F. . .	"	"	"	1860
Gecowets, A.	Defiance . . .	"	Poland	1852
Haase, August	Ney	"	Hanover, Germany	1858
Hammersmith, H. W. .	Defiance . . .	"	Seneca Co., O. . .	1870
Kintner, B. F.	Ney	"	Defiance, Ohio . .	1855
Lintz, B. D.	"	Farmer and Dairyman . .	Stark Co., O. . . .	1844
Myers, George	"	Farmer	Wurttemberg, Ger.	1848
Moon, S. P.	"	"	Defiance Co., O. .	1837
Moog, M. D.	Bryan	"	Holmes Co., O. . .	1852
Moog, Andrew	"	"	"	1852
Pierce, W. H.	Ney	"	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1863
Stalley, Chas.	"	Dairy and Farmer	Clermont Co., O. .	1854
Struble, B. E. & B. E.	Bryan	Farming	Defiance Co., O. .	1859
Schwarzbeke, C. . . .	Ney	Farmer and Trustee . . .	Wurttemberg, Ger.	1860
Strahle, G.	Bryan	Farmer	"	1855
Sines, Simon	Evansport . . .	"	Fairfield Co., O. .	1839
Schwarzbeke, Theo. .	Bryan	Carpenter and Farmer . .	Medina Co., O. . .	1860
Ury, Frank W.	Evansport . . .	Farmer	Defiance Co., O. .	1848
Ury, George W. . . .	Ney	"	Fairfield Co., O. .	1846
Walker, Wm.	"	"	Co. Donegal, Ire'd	1873
Weber, John H. . . .	"	"	Philadelphia, Pa. .	1871
Weber, Chas.	"	"	Germany	1867
Welker, D. E.	"	Merchant	Stark Co., O. . . .	1857
Warfield, Isaac . . .	Bryan	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Va.	1842
Whitcom, A. E. . . .	Ney	"	Cumberland, Pa. .	1842
Yeagley, A. P.	Farmer	"	Defiance, Ohio . .	1857

PLAN ADOPTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE SUBDIVISION OF PUBLIC LANDS.

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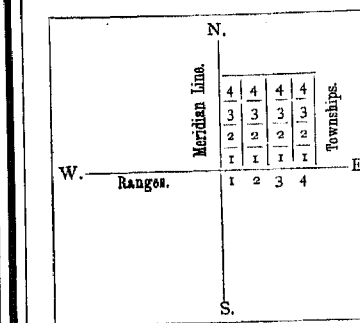
ONE of the earliest acts of the Fathers of the Republic, assembled in Confederate Congress, was the formation of what is appropriately termed the "Land System of the United States," providing for the survey of the vast territories of land embraced within their borders, and their sale, or other disposition, to the people who were to possess and enjoy them. On the 7th of May, 1784, was introduced "An Ordinance for ascertaining the mode of locating and disposing of lands in the Western Territories," which, however, did not become a law till the year following, May 7, 1785. The ordinance made provision for surveying and disposing of the public domain, as well as for donations in the cause of education and for military purposes.

The rectangular system of survey, adopted by this ordinance, now extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific Oceans, and from the northern to the southern boundaries of the Union, except in the six New England States, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Kentucky and Texas, the United States not being the owner of lands in any of these political divisions. For nearly a century this system has commended itself to the people, not only for its accuracy in designating the location and lines of the various tracts of land embraced by it, but for its general convenience.

Under this system, initial or starting points are designated, where certain Base Lines, so termed, running East and West on a parallel of latitude, are crossed by other lines, called Meridian lines, running North and South of said Base lines. These Base Lines and Meridian Lines are extended at pleasure, or as far as may be deemed necessary or convenient. There are at present permanently established twenty principal Base Lines, and twenty-five principal Meridians, governing the surveys in the several States and Territories. In California there are three different initial points, necessitated by abrupt mountain ranges running through the State.

These Base Lines and Meridian Lines being duly established, the Territory is divided into Townships of six miles square, containing 36,000 acres, and these are numbered in the following manner:

Commencing at the initial, or crossing point, the first Township North and East is designated as Township one, North of Range one, East. The next Township North would be styled Township two, North of Range one, East, and so on. So there would be Townships North, and Ranges West; Townships South, and Ranges East or West, as the case might be. The following diagram will explain this system more definitely:



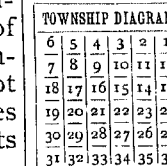
Thus, by reference to the map of Indiana it will be seen that the Base Line runs East and West through the counties of Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Orange, Washington and Clark. North of this line the Townships are numbered from one to thirty-eight, and South from one to fourteen. The Meridian Line running North and South crosses the Base Line in Orange County, on each side of which Ranges are numbered East and West to the State Line. Should it be desired to locate Township 36, north of Range 6 East, follow the Meridian Line north from the initial or crossing point to the township numbered 36, and then east to the 6th range, and the location will be found to be in the centre of the county of Elkhart.

The lines of public surveys over level ground are measured with a four-pole chain 66 feet in length, 80 chains constituting a lineal mile; but with a two-pole chain where the features of the country are broken and hilly. The lines thus chained are marked through timber land by chops or "blazes" on line trees on each side, and, in the absence of such trees, those standing nearest the survey, on both sides, are blazed diagonally toward the line run. Trees standing at the precise spot where legal corners are required are made available. If no such trees are there, the corners are perpetuated by posts or stones, with inscriptions, and the positions of the same are indicated by witness trees or mounds, the regular bearings and distances from the corner being ascertained and described in the field notes. The lines intersecting navigable streams require the establishment of meander corner posts, the courses and distances on meandered navigable streams governing the calculations from which the true contents of fractional lots are computed and expressed on township plats. Township corner posts, or posts common to four townships, are set diagonally, properly marked with six notches on each of the four angles set to the four cardinal points of the compass, and mile-posts on township lines are marked with as many notches on them as they are miles distant from the township corners respectively; the four sides of the township

and section posts, which are common to four townships or sections, are marked with the corresponding numbers of sections.

The Principal Meridian and Base Lines having been first measured and marked, and the corner boundaries thereon established, the process of surveying and marking the exterior line of townships north and south of the Base, and east and west of the Meridian, will be readily comprehended.

The townships of six miles square having been duly surveyed, their corners and boundaries established, are now ready to be subdivided into 36 sections, of one square mile each, containing 640 acres. Commencing at the northeast corner of the township, with section numbered one, thence numbering to the northwest corner, and thence proceeding to the east and west lines of the township alternately, until the southwest corner is reached, the 36 sections are located and numbered in manner of easy comprehension, as will be seen by the following



The subdivision or survey of the township commences with the southeast corner section, or section 36, thence proceeding to section 1 in the northeast corner of the township; thence returning to section 35, and proceeding north to section 2, and so on till the township is completed, all fractions, arising from the convergence of Meridian lines, or other causes, being thrown upon the tiers of sections on the north and west sides of the township.

The Governmental surveys do not usually subdivide sections; but this is done by County surveyors, under the law of their respective States. Sales are made by the Government, as the purchaser may desire, of sections, quarter sections, half-quarter sections, or quarter-quarter sections, the latter subdivision to contain 40 acres.

The public surveys are conducted under the direction of the principal Clerk of Surveys, controlled by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and under the immediate superintendence of fifteen Surveyors-General, in their respective districts, into which the public lands are divided. These Surveyors-General enter into contracts with professional surveyors, whom they commission as their deputies, describing the particular field work to be executed, the time within which it is to be completed, and the compensation per lineal mile for the work to be done. The report of the deputy is made under oath to the Surveyor-General, who verifies its correctness, files it in his office, and transmits a copy to the General Land Office.

Disposal of Public Lands.—The minimum price fixed by the ordinance of the Congress of the Confederation, in 1785, was one dollar per acre. In 1792 the price was advanced to two dollars per acre, and the lands were sold to the settlers upon credit. By act of April 24, 1820, it was again reduced to one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, at which it remains to the present time. The exceptions are certain mineral lands, and certain tracts designated as Railroad Lands, being lands adjoining Railroad Land grants, and which are advanced to the double minimum price, or two dollars and fifty cents per acre.

Pre-emption.—By act of March 3, 1807, it was made unlawful for any person to take possession of, make settlements upon, or survey any portion of the public lands, until duly authorized by law; offenders being subjected to forcible ejection and loss of all their improvements. Settlers upon public lands, prior to the passage of the act, were, however, permitted, on application made prior to January 1, 1808, to remain as tenants-at-will upon tracts not exceeding 320 acres, on such terms and conditions as should prevent waste or damage to the land, and secure its peaceable surrender under the law; all such applicants being required to sign a declaration repudiating all claim to the occupancy of the premises, except the indulgence of the Government. Inasmuch as such tenants-at-will might become purchasers when the lands were offered for sale, this privilege may be regarded as the germ of the pre-emption privilege subsequently granted.

This policy of ejection of trespassers was found to be impracticable. The great western movement of our people had already commenced, and the facilities for evading the law presented irresistible temptations to unlawful settlement. The number of trespassers soon became formidable, requiring a powerful and expensive effort for their ejection. Instead of rigorously enforcing the provisions of the act of 1807, Congress avoided the difficulty. By acts of May 29, 1830, January 23, 1832, July 14, 1832, June 19, 1834, July 2, 1836, June 22, 1838, and June 1, 1840, provisions were made for healing an immense number of breaches of the law, by granting pre-emption to settlers, regardless of restrictions. The necessities which called forth these retrospective statutes became so numerous and pressing as to raise the question of the soundness of the restrictive policy.

By act of September 4, 1841, this policy was finally repudiated, and settlement prior to purchase was no longer regarded as a trespass. By this statute, and the subsequent act of March 3, 1843, pre-emption was engrafted upon the public land system as a permanent feature; yet restricted to surveyed lands. By act of March 3, 1853, this privilege was extended in California to unsurveyed lands. By act

of July 17, 1854, the same extension was made in Oregon and Washington; by act of July 22, 1854, in Kansas and Nebraska, and by the statute of August 4, 1854, to Minnesota. The act of June 2, 1862, has been authoritatively construed as extending pre-emption to unsurveyed lands throughout the public domain. Thus, by these slow and progressive steps, the Government arrived at this most wise and beneficent policy.

The Department has prescribed rules for the location of lands under the pre-emption law as follows:

Any person seeking the benefits of pre-emption, under the laws now in force, must be the head of a family, a widow, or a single man over twenty-one years of age, a citizen of the United States, or must have filed a declaration of intention to become such, and not the owner of 320 acres of land within the United States, and must be a person who has not quit or abandoned his or her land in the same State or Territory, to reside upon the public lands. Actual settlement upon the tract claimed, for the exclusive use and benefit of the pre-emptor, and not for purposes of sale and speculation, must be shown, under the rules and regulations of the Department, to the satisfaction of the Register and Receiver. Upon these simple requisites entry may be made to the extent of one quarter section, or other compact body, not exceeding 160 acres, upon any of the public lands of the United States, to which the Indian title has been extinguished, except in the States of Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, in which, by special act of Congress of June 2, 1866, the public lands are brought exclusively under the provisions of the Homestead Act.

To secure these privileges the settler must comply with the provisions of law as expressed in the acts of Congress, which are substantially as follows:

Upon offered lands, which designation, for the purposes of the statute, is held to cover all lands which have once been formally offered at public sale, even though afterward temporarily withdrawn, he must file with the Register of the proper Land Office his written declaratory statement, describing the tract, and giving the time of settlement. This filing must be made within thirty days after settlement, and within twelve months from such date of settlement he must present proof of cultivation, and make payment for the land so described. Upon unoffered lands the filing must be made within three months from the date of settlement, and within thirty months from such prescribed date of filing, or thirty-three months after settlement, the required proof and payment must be made. When the settlement is upon unsurveyed lands, of course no filing can be made, describing it by legal subdivisions, till after survey, and within three months after the filing of the township plat in the district land office, the settler must file his declaratory statement, and, within thirty-three months from the filing of the township plat, proof and payment are required.

Forfeiture of the land claimed is incurred by failure to comply with either of the respective conditions named above. If, however, a party has a legal settlement, and actually files his declaratory statement before the inception of any adverse right, he is held to be entitled to a preference over a subsequent settler, though he may have neglected to file within the precise period named in the statute.

The results of the beneficent policy of the Government, in the enactment of the pre-emption law, are seen in numerous States and Territories occupied by multitudes of small tract owners where otherwise might now be found great land proprietors. To the energetic and industrious man, without means, it has opened avenues unnumbered to independence and wealth. It has developed as the ruling class of the population a self-reliant yeomanry, the true popular element of a democratic republic. It has broadened the base of our political system by diffusing the proprietary interest in the soil; enlarging the number who have permanent stake in the preservation of our institutions. Thousands of the poor have thus been elevated from the lower strata of society to the high and ennobling position of an owner of the soil, through the agency of the pre-emption system.

Its great importance, however, was in paving the way to a more liberal and beneficent policy in the disposition of the public lands, under what has been appropriately termed

The Homestead System.—The first Homestead Law was enacted May 20, 1862. Subsequent acts bear date March 21, 1864, and June 21, 1866. Under the original act a person entitled to a pre-emption may settle upon a tract not otherwise appropriated, and not exceeding 160 acres minimum, or 80 acres of double minimum lands, and by continued occupying and cultivation for five years, may perfect his title by making proper proof of having complied with the conditions prescribed in the law, and by paying a small amount of fees to defray the expense of local administration. By act of June 21, 1866, the public lands in Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida are subject to disposal only under the provisions of the Homestead Law.

The object of the pre-emption and homestead statute is to secure the development of the public lands by actual and permanent settlement thereon, and cultivation, as a means of increasing the national wealth and resources. The general practice of the Department has been to require claimants

under these statutes to show actual and continuous personal residence upon the land, from the inception of the claim to its consummation, with such extent of improvements and of actual cultivation as will clearly identify the claimant with the premises as a permanent *bona fide* settler.

The amendatory act of March 21, 1864, relaxes the requirements of personal attendance at the district office to persons in the military service, when the party's family, or some member of it, is residing on the land that it is desired to enter, and upon which a *bona fide* improvement and cultivation had been made. In such cases the said act of 1864 allows the beneficiary to make the affidavit before the officer commanding in the branch of service in which he may be engaged, and the same may be filed by the wife or other representative of the absentee with the register, together with the homestead application. This claim in that case will become effective from the date of filing, provided the required fee and commission accompany the same; but immediately upon his discharge he must enter upon the land and make it his *bona fide* home, as required by the original act of May 10, 1862. These provisions were applicable only to the soldiers of the Rebellion, and are here recorded only as a part of the history of the homestead system.

The 25th section of the act of July 15, 1870, so far modified the original Homestead Act as to allow officers, soldiers and sailors, who have served in the army or navy of the United States for ninety days, and remained loyal to the Government, to enter 160 acres instead of 80 acres of double minimum lands, or lands held at two dollars and fifty cents per acre. In all other respects the requirements of the original and amendatory acts remain in force, actual settlement and cultivation being in no case dispensed with. Congress has also enacted that any alien, of the age of twenty-one years and upward, who has entered or shall enlist in the armies of the United States, and be honorably discharged therefrom, shall not be required to make any declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States, and may, upon his petition, and on proof of honorable military service, be admitted to full citizenship, after not less than one year's residence in the United States, and shall thereupon be entitled to all the benefits of the homestead laws.

For homestead entries on surveyed lands in Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota, Kansas, Nebraska, Dakota, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, fees are to be paid according to the following:

ACRES.	Price per Acre.	Commissions.	Fees.	Total fee and commissions.
160	\$1 25	\$4 00	\$4 00	\$10 00
80	1 25	2 00	2 00	5 00
40	1 25	1 00	1 00	5 00
80	2 50	4 00	4 00	10 00
40	2 50	2 00	2 00	5 00

These rates also apply to Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, where, however, very few isolated tracts of public land remain undisposed of.

On surveyed lands in California, Nevada, Oregon, Colorado, New Mexico and Washington, and in Virginia, Idaho, Utah, Wyoming and Montana, the commissions and fees are to be paid according to the following:

ACRES.	Price per Acre.	Commissions.	Fees.	Total fee and commissions.
160	\$1 25	\$6 00	\$6 00	\$10 00
80	1 25	3 00	3 00	5 00
40	1 25	1 50	1 50	5 00
80	2 50	6 00	6 00	10 00
40	2 50	3 00	3 00	5 00

matter will then be entered on their records and reported to the general land office.

An inceptive right is vested in the settler by such proceedings, and upon faithful observance of the law in regard to settlement and cultivation for the continuous term of five years, and at the expiration of that time, or within two years thereafter, upon proper proof to the satisfaction of the land officers, and payment to the receiver, the register will issue his certificate, and make proper returns to the general land office as the basis of a patent or complete title for the homestead.

In making final proof, it is indispensable, under the statute, that the homestead party shall appear in person at the district land office, and there make the affidavit required of him by law in support of his claim. When from physical disability, distance, or other good cause, the witnesses of said party cannot attend in person at the district office, their testimony in support of the claim may be taken where they reside, before an officer authorized by law to administer oaths.

When a homestead settler dies before the consummation of his claim, the widow, or in case of her death the heirs, may continue the settlement and cultivation, and obtain title upon requisite proof at the proper time. If the widow proves up, the title passes to her; if she dies before proving up, and the heirs make the proof, the title will vest in them. When both parents die leaving infant heirs, the homesteads may be sold for cash for the benefit of such heirs, and the purchaser will receive title from the United States.

The sale of a homestead claim by the settler to another party before completion of title is not recognized by the Government, and not only vests no title or equities in the purchaser, but would be *prima facie* evidence of abandonment, and might give cause for the cancellation of the claim.

A party may relinquish his claim, but only to the Government; and in such cases should surrender his duplicate receipt, with a relinquishment endorsed thereon; or, if the duplicate has been lost, that fact should be stated in the relinquishment, duly signed and acknowledged.

As the law allows but one homestead privilege, a settler relinquishing or abandoning his claim cannot thereafter make a second entry. But in case of the illegality of his entry, he may make a second claim.

If the homestead settler does not wish to remain five years on his tract, the law permits him to pay for it with cash or warrants, upon making proof of settlement and cultivation for a period not less than six months from the date of entry to the time of payment.

Adjoining Farm Homesteads.—There is another class of homesteads, designated as "Adjoining Farm Homesteads." In these cases the law allows an applicant owning and residing on an original farm to enter other land lying contiguous thereto, which shall not, with such farm, exceed in the aggregate 160 acres. Thus, for example, a party owning and occupying 80 acres may enter 80 acres additional of \$1.25 land, or 40 acres of \$2.50 land.

In entries of "adjoining farms," the settler must describe in his affidavit the tract he owns and is settled upon as his original farm. Actual residence on the tract entered as an adjoining farm is not required, but *bona fide* improvement and cultivation of it must be shown for the period required by the statute.

Homestead and pre-emption privileges are conceded to Indians who have voluntarily dissolved all connection with their tribes, and no longer share in the annuities, or in exemptions, or in privileges secured to them by acts of Congress or treaty stipulations.

Lands obtained under the homestead laws are exempted from liability for debts contracted prior to the issuing of patents therefor.

Under an act of Congress of June 8, 1872, the homestead law was amended in favor of parties who served in the army or navy of the United States for ninety days or more during the late war, conceding to this meritorious class, on account of their services to the country, certain rights not allowed in the general law, in taking homesteads on the public lands.

It allows every soldier and officer of the army, and every seaman, marine and officer of the navy, who served for the period named, and who was honorably discharged and has remained loyal to the Government, to enter, under the provisions of the homestead law, 160 acres of the public land, including the double minimum land.

The time of service, or the whole term of enlistment, when discharged on account of wounds or disability, shall be deducted from the time heretofore required to perfect title: *Provided, however*, that the person shall reside upon, improve and cultivate his homestead for a period of at least one year after he shall commence his improvements. It is required that the period, whether one year or more, of actual service, improvement and cultivation that may be found necessary to perfect each case of entry under this act, shall follow immediately upon the date of entry.

Any person entitled to the benefit of this act, and who has heretofore made a homestead entry of less than 160 acres, may enter under this act an additional quantity of land contiguous to the first entry, which shall make in the aggregate 160 acres.

The widow, if unmarried, or in case of her death or marriage, the minor orphan children of a person who would be entitled to the benefits of this act, may enter lands, under its provisions, with the additional privilege accorded, that if the person died during his term of enlistment the widow or minor children shall have the benefit of the whole term of enlistment.

Any person entitled to the benefit of this act may file his claim for a tract of land through an agent, and shall have six months thereafter within which to make his entry and commence his settlement and improvement upon the land.

By the act of June 18, 1874, Congress provided for the relief of settlers, in specified sections of Minnesota and Iowa, whose crops were destroyed or seriously injured by the ravages of grasshoppers in 1873 and 1874, allowing them leave of absence for any period between June 18 and May 1, 1875.

In adjudicating cases under the soldiers' and sailors' homestead act of June 8, 1872, it is held that April 15, 1861, the date of the President's proclamation calling out the militia for suppressing the rebellion, is to be taken as the beginning, and August 20, 1866, the date of the President's proclamation declaring the war at an end in the State of Texas, as the end of the rebellion.

Of the cases adjudicated, and principles settled under this act, the following are noted as of general application:

An unmarried woman, having entered land under the homestead law, and subsequently married, does not by her marriage forfeit her rights under such entry, provided she should fulfill the requirements of the statute regarding settlement and cultivation of the entered tract.

Where a woman, abandoned by her husband, and acting as the head of the family, entered a homestead, and the husband subsequently returned to his wife and family, it was held that the wife, notwithstanding the return of her husband, was entitled to perfect her entry by making the required settlement and cultivation of the land, and to obtain a patent therefor, on making final proof after the expiration of five years from the date of entry.

In case of a person who had made a homestead entry, and who became insane, and the proper evidence of his insanity, and of his being confined in an insane asylum, having been forwarded to the Department, it was decided

that no application to contest his entry, on the ground of abandonment, would be allowed during the continuance of his insanity; also, that the settlement and cultivation of the land, and the proof thereof required by law, may in such case be made by the guardian of the insane person.

The wisdom of the policy of the Government in these enactments of the Homestead Law, with the liberal and generous provisions offered to the settlers under every conceivable circumstance, is exemplified in the extent to which the people have availed themselves of these benefits.

Timber Culture.—The Timber Culture Act was enacted March 3, 1873, and amended March 13, 1874, having for its object the promotion of the growth of timber on the western prairies, by providing a method of acquiring title to public lands on condition that timber should be grown thereon to an extent and for a period of time therein specified.

Its provisions are: That any person who is the head of a family, or who has arrived at the age of twenty-one years, and is a citizen of the United States, or who shall have filed his declaration of intention to become such, as required by the naturalization laws of the United States, who shall plant, protect, and keep in a healthy growing condition for eight years, 40 acres of timber, the trees thereon not being more than 12 feet apart each way, on any quarter section of any public lands of the United States, or 20 acres on any legal subdivision of 80 acres, or 10 acres on any legal subdivision of 40 acres, or one-fourth of any fractional subdivision of land less than 40 acres, shall be entitled to a patent for the whole said quarter section, or of such legal subdivision of 80 or 40 acres, or fractional subdivision of less than 40 acres, as the case may be, at the expiration of said eight years, on making proof of such fact by not less than two credible witnesses; *Provided*, that not more than one quarter of any section shall be thus granted, and that no person shall make more than one entry under the provisions of this act, unless fractional subdivisions of less than 40 acres are entered, which in the aggregate shall not exceed one quarter section.

Application is to be made to the register of the land district, with a fee of \$10, and he or she is then permitted to enter the land specified. The party making an entry of a quarter section will be required to break 10 acres of land the first year, 10 acres the second year, and 20 acres the third year after the date of entry; and to plant 10 acres or timber the second year, 10 acres the third year, and 20 acres the fourth year after date of entry. The same proportions are required in tracts of lesser size.

It is further provided that any person, who has entered land under the Homestead Act, may, at any time after his third year of residence thereon, make proof that, in addition to the settlement and improvements required under the Homestead Act, he has had under cultivation for two years one acre of timber, the trees thereon not being more than 12 feet apart each way, and in a good, thrifty condition, for each and every 16 acres of said homestead, and shall thereupon receive his patent for said homestead.

No land acquired under the provisions of this act shall in any event become liable to the satisfaction of any debt or debts contracted prior to the issuing of certificate therefor.

An estimate of the importance and value of these provisions may be formed from the fact that within the first year from the passage of the act the timber culture entries amounted to 803,945 acres, requiring the planting and cultivation of more than 200,000 acres of timber.

Educational Land Bounty.—The far-seeing policy and comprehensive wisdom of the Fathers of the Republic are nowhere better exemplified than in the liberal provisions made for popular education. Under the ordinance of March 20, 1785, section 16 of every township was set apart for the endowment of public schools, a policy which at once met with enthusiastic applause from the public, and was tacitly incorporated into the American system as one of its organic ideas. This beneficent act continued in force, furnishing a nucleus for the educational system in all the new States, until the 14th of February, 1859, the date of the admission of Oregon into the Union, when, in the case of this new State, and all others since admitted, this grant was doubled by the addition of the 36th section in every township. These grants already amount to more than 70,000,000 acres, covering a larger surface than the united areas of England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland.

Agricultural and College Grants.—By act of July 2, 1862, our educational endowment system was enlarged by the donation to each State of 30,000 acres of public land for each Senator and Representative to which it was entitled under the apportionment of 1860, for the support of colleges for the cultivation of agricultural and mechanical science and art. The results of this liberal donation are seen in numerous schools and colleges created under it in the several States, the most noteworthy example of which is the Cornell University, at Ithaca, New York.

Railroad Aid Grants.—The Government has also aided, in the several States and Territories, by liberal concessions of the public lands, in the construction of 12,766 miles of railroad, thus opening up otherwise inaccessible regions of country to the immigrant, and binding together with links of iron the widely-separated sections of the nation.

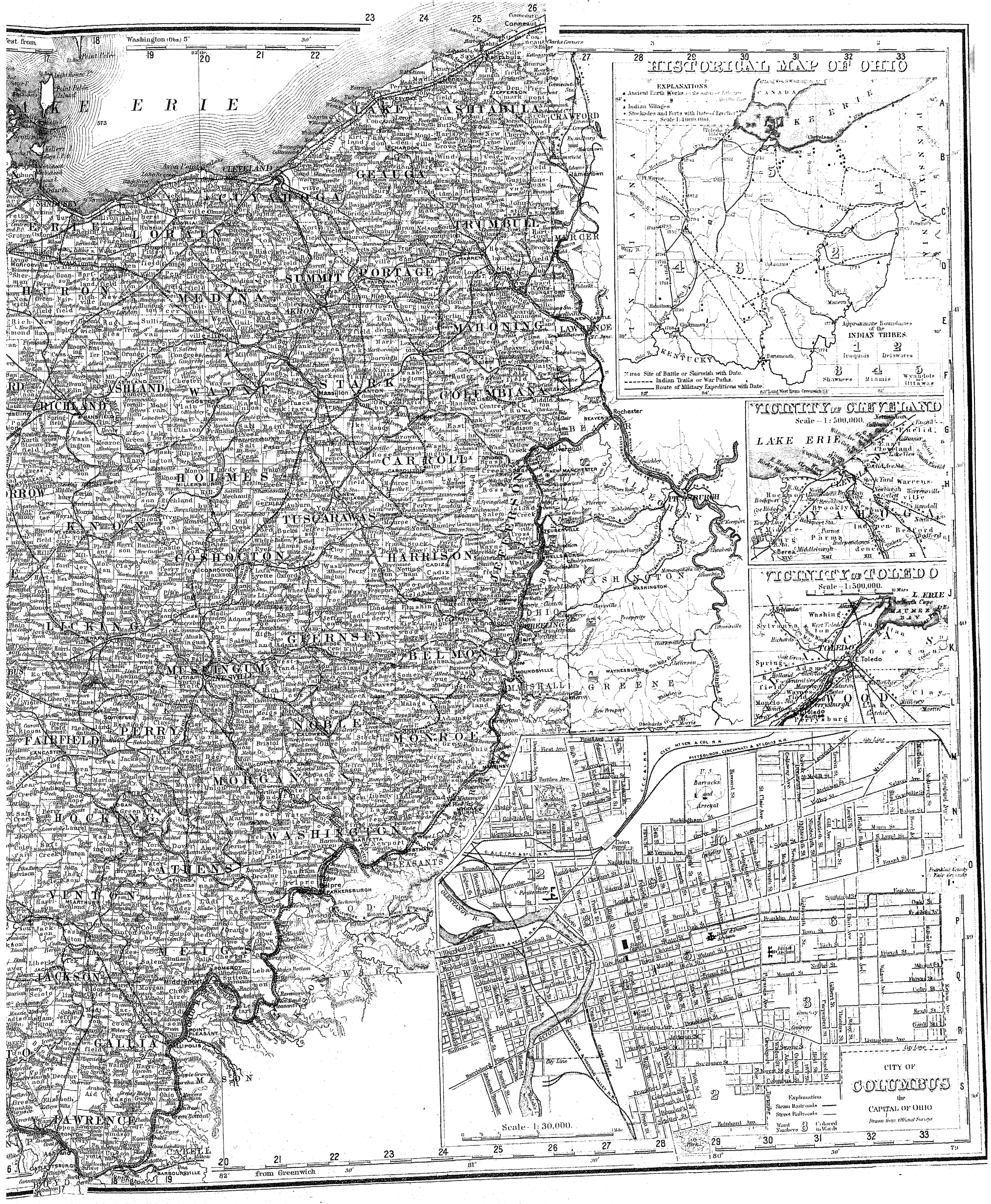
Add to these the numerous grants in aid of internal improvements, the bounties to soldiers, and the more than 60,000,000 acres of swamp and overflowed lands granted to the States, and an estimate may be formed of the genius of a Government originating with the people, and having no other end and aim but their welfare and prosperity.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

BY COUNTIES.

ALABAMA.			ARKANSAS.—Continued.			COLORADO.—Continued.			GEORGIA.—Continued.			ILLINOIS.—Continued.			INDIANA.—Continued.			IOWA.—Continued.			KANSAS.—Continued.		
COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870. 1880.
Autauga.....	11,623	13,113	Nevada.....	12,959	14,944	Rio Grande.....	1,944	1,944	Colquitt.....	1,554	2,557	Carroll.....	16,705	16,805	Floyd.....	22,309	24,589	Humboldt.....	2,796	5,341	Marion.....	708	12,457
Baker.....	6,104	6,104	Newton.....	4,374	6,127	Routt.....	140	140	Columbia.....	13,529	16,465	Cass.....	16,705	16,805	Franklin.....	16,389	20,228	Ida.....	1,226	4,352	Marshall.....	6,901	16,153
Baldwin.....	6,004	8,446	Onaka.....	12,975	11,577	San Juan.....	304	1,973	Champaign.....	13,575	21,169	Crawford.....	32,737	40,869	Franklin.....	16,414	20,228	Iowa.....	16,414	19,221	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Barbour.....	26,309	34,026	Perry.....	2,855	3,210	San Juan.....	1,087	1,087	Crawford.....	13,575	21,169	Christian.....	16,719	16,719	Franklin.....	16,414	20,228	Jackman.....	22,019	24,589	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Benton.....	15,372	21,362	Phillips.....	15,372	21,362	Summit.....	258	5,450	Dade.....	3,033	4,703	Clark.....	18,719	21,595	Gibson.....	17,721	22,742	Jasper.....	22,116	23,902	Michigan.....	4,55	14,131
Bibb.....	7,409	9,487	Pike.....	1,730	3,435	Weld.....	1,690	5,046	Dawson.....	4,309	6,837	Clay.....	16,875	16,875	Greene.....	16,875	16,875	Johnson.....	17,829	17,829	Miami.....	11,725	17,829
Blount.....	9,945	15,629	Polk.....	3,376	5,857	Total.....	39,904	104,640	De Kalb.....	1,004	14,407	Clinton.....	16,875	16,875	Hamilton.....	20,882	24,906	Lincoln.....	16,875	16,875	Montgomery.....	7,504	18,259
Bullock.....	24,474	29,078	Pope.....	3,706	11,925	White, 191,452; Colored, 3,107, including 241 Indians, and 128 Chinese.			Dodge.....	1,538	10,971	Coles.....	20,225	27,057	Lawrence.....	16,875	16,875	Madison.....	16,875	16,875	Ness.....	3,722	17,829
Butler.....	14,581	19,085	Prarie.....	5,014	8,435				Douglas.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Calhoun.....	13,580	19,591	Pulaski.....	3,706	32,063				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Chambers.....	17,502	23,440	Randolph.....	7,406	11,724				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Cherokee.....	11,132	19,109	Sebastian.....	12,940	16,560				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Choctaw.....	12,076	15,731	Sevier.....	7,406	9,174				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Cleburne.....	8,017	12,006	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Clay.....	9,509	12,938	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Clarke.....	6,171	10,970	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Colbert.....	12,537	16,154	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Concepcion.....	9,574	12,006	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Coosa.....	11,945	15,132	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Covington.....	4,808	6,650	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Crenshaw.....	11,106	11,703	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Cullman.....	6,265	10,317	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Dale.....	11,225	14,677	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Dallas.....	40,705	48,437	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
De Kalb.....	7,126	12,075	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Elmore.....	14,977	17,674	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Escambia.....	1,136	1,136	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Etowah.....	10,109	15,281	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Fayette.....	1,136	1,136	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Franklin.....	8,006	9,165	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Geneva.....	2,059	4,442	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Greene.....	13,309	15,931	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Hale.....	21,792	25,652	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Henry.....	14,191	17,700	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Jackson.....	19,401	21,633	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Jefferson.....	13,345	23,272	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Lamar.....	12,112	12,112	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Lauderdale.....	19,021	21,633	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Lawrence.....	16,658	21,391	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Lee.....	12,577	16,154	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Limestone.....	15,017	21,630	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Louisa.....	25,710	31,178	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Madison.....	31,267	37,625	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Marion.....	25,151	30,859	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,906	North.....	10,206	15,134
Marshall.....	14,211	17,674	St. Francis.....	7,414	8,389				Dougherty.....	1,538	10,971	De Kalb.....	1,538	10,971	La Grange.....	16,875	16,875	Marion.....	24,906	24,			



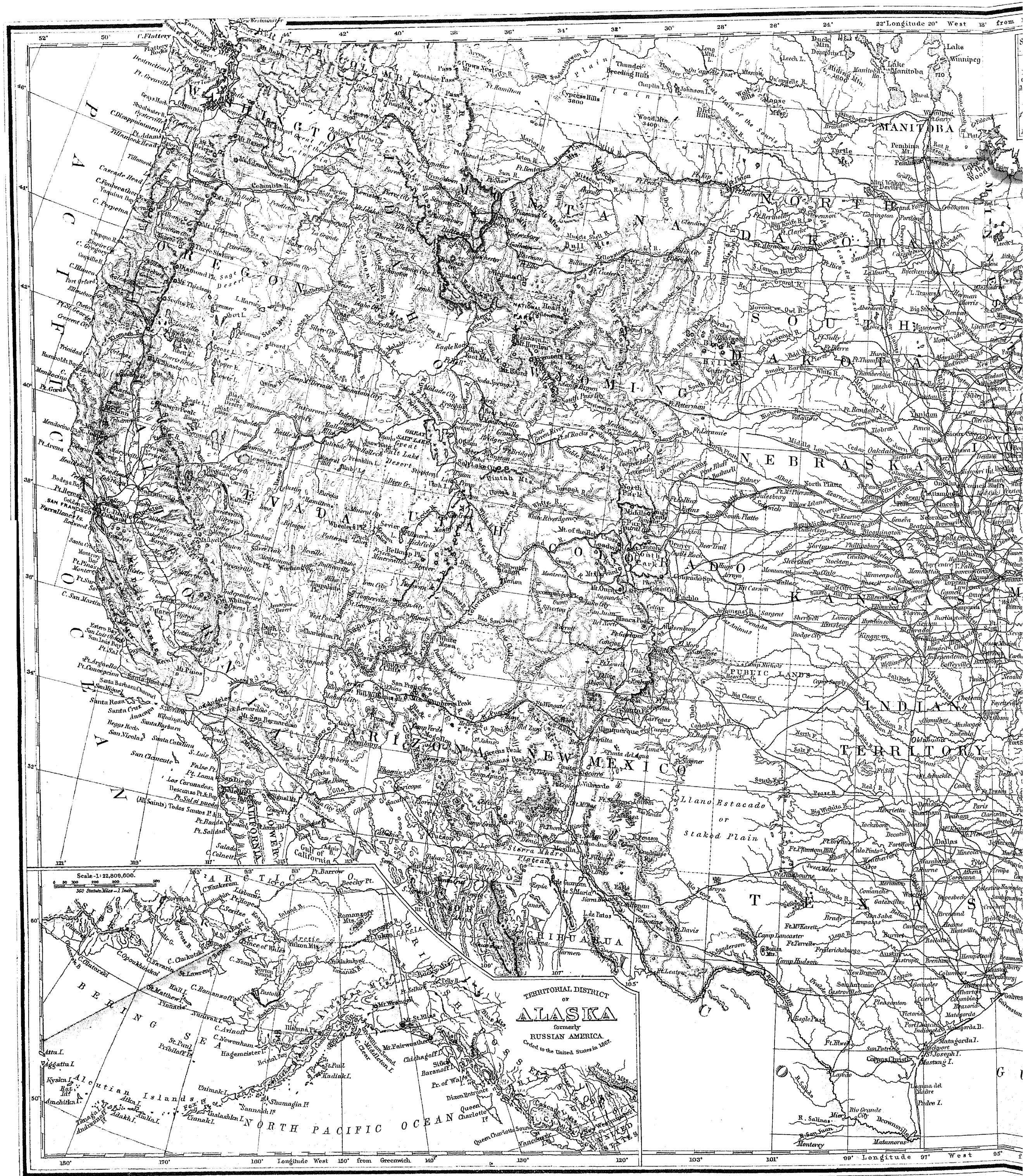


POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, BY COUNTIES

KENTUCKY—Cont'd.				MARYLAND—Contin'd.				MINNESOTA—Contin'd.				MISSOURI.				NEBRASKA—Continued.				NEW YORK—Continued.				OHIO—Continued.				PENNSYLVANIA—Con.			
COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.		COUNTIES.	1870.	1880.	
Letcher.....	4,998	6,604		Baltimore.....	9,885	10,331		Cottonwood.....	534	5,533		Adair.....	11,418	15,119		Harrison.....	621			Genesee.....	31,526	39,553		Auglaize.....	20,041	25,433		Junata.....	17,790	18,227	
Lewis.....	11,571	13,154		Calvert.....	1,100	1,570		Over Wing.....	229	2,218		Andrew.....	16,157	16,193		Hays.....	119			Hamilton.....	1,012	1,269		Belmont.....	35,714	40,893		Lackawanna.....	8,708	8,258	
Madison.....	10,647	15,052		Carroll.....	2,510	2,702		De Witt.....	1,731	1,731		Barry.....	12,307	16,761		Holt.....	2,287			Herkimer.....	39,933	42,907		Dutch.....	39,012	42,589		Lancaster.....	27,298	33,311	
Monroe.....	29,628	32,568		Cecil.....	25,774	29,192		Douglas.....	8,229	11,391		Barry.....	10,753	14,391		Howard.....	4,391			Jefferson.....	66,949	72,907		Livingston.....	24,588	28,476		Lehigh.....	27,008	30,476	
Newton.....	6,254	7,763		Charles.....	17,328	18,718		Fillmore.....	24,257	22,162		Benton.....	15,999	25,232		Jefferson.....	2,440	8,995		Levy.....	28,509	31,116		Clark.....	32,670	41,947		Luzerne.....	10,019	13,768	
Orange.....	4,684	6,043		Frederick.....	47,752	50,410		Freeman.....	10,778	10,699		Benton.....	11,332	12,388		Johnson.....	2,429	7,707		Livingston.....	45,352	41,116		Clinton.....	21,014	27,399		McKen.....	8,325	9,099	
Parson.....	12,235	14,604		Garrett.....	10,412	11,215		Grant.....	310	3,004		Boone.....	20,765	23,444		Keith.....	194			Monroe.....	11,763	14,992		Columbia.....	38,289	46,093		Montgomery.....	49,977	56,162	
Putnam.....	9,460	9,071		Harford.....	11,156	10,841		Hempden.....	1,000	1,000		Buchanan.....	35,740	40,000		Knox.....	7,674	9,990		Montgomery.....	12,041	20,671		Crawford.....	25,556	30,683		Moreno.....	18,362	20,775	
Rockwell.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Isanti.....	2,035	5,963		Calumet.....	11,290	13,534		L'An au Cour.....	1	4,651		Singra.....	24,437	51,174		Cuyahoga.....	132,010	193,037		Montgomery.....	81,612	90,494	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Jefferson.....	1,371	1,371		Campden.....	6,108	7,767		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Defiance.....	16,719	22,018		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,528	20,998		Madison.....	1,121	5,589		Union.....	1,012	1,269		Delaware.....	25,175	27,380		Northampton.....	61,432	70,164	
St. Albans.....	10,525	10,567		Howard.....	11,156	10,841		Kane.....	1,371	1,371		Case "Hiram".....	17,																		

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, BY COUNTIES.

TENNESSEE.—Continued.			TEXAS.—Continued.			VIRGINIA.—Continued.			WISCONSIN.—Continued.			DAKOTA.—Continued.			IDAHO.			NEW MEXICO.			WASHINGTON.		
COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.
Meigs.....	4,511	7,117		Hardeman.....	176			Carroll.....	9,147	13,325		Lawrence.....	13,248			Ada.....	2,675	4,674		Chelan.....	401	921	
Monroe.....	12,589	14,281		Harris.....	1,469	1,870		Charlotte.....	11,123	15,528		Lincoln.....	712	5,837		Alturas.....	680	1,242		Clallam.....	403	628	
Montgomery.....	2,747	28,461		Harrison.....	17,575	27,085		Cherokee.....	15,713	16,623		McCook.....	1,283			Bear Lake.....	1,481	11,242		Clark.....	3,981	5,499	
Moore.....	6,233			Hickman.....	12,241	25,172		Chickasaw.....	18,470	25,773		Meyer.....	115	16,631		Boise.....	3,824	3,214		Columbia.....	7,103	7,103	
Morgan.....	1,196	2,069		Holmes.....	125			Clarke.....	9,750	7,582		Miner.....	363			Cassia.....	1,312			Condit.....	739	2,062	
Obion.....	15,564	22,923		Hood.....	4,088	7,556		Craig.....	2,042	3,794		Mitchell.....	835	8,322		Chautauque.....	849	2,041		Corbitt.....	428	1,087	
Overton.....	11,297	12,150		Hopkins.....	601			Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408		Moody.....	3,515			Cochise.....	518			Jefferson.....	1,203	1,712	
Perry.....	6,225	7,174		Humphreys.....	1			Cumberland.....	10,132	10,360		Pennington.....	1,213	4,820		Concho.....	988	2,220		King.....	2,129	6,040	
Polk.....	7,369	7,209		Hunt.....	6,078	9,734		Dallas.....	20,702	25,375		Richland.....	3,507	1,992		Costilla.....	1,007	3,995		Knap.....	825	1,728	
Putnam.....	8,028	11,501		Hutchinson.....	12,651	15,461		Dane.....	8,393	10,021		Stanton.....	1,007	1,713		Crowley.....	1,922	6,965		Klickitat.....	329	4,957	
Rhea.....	5,638	7,073		Indian.....	2,387	4,347		David.....	10,211	11,055		Union.....	3,507	6,813		DeWalla.....	1,248			Lewis.....	824	2,400	
Rome.....	15,622	15,237		Jackson.....	10,211	11,055		De Witt.....	1,124	1,655		Yavapai.....	6,330			Elbert.....	22	1,601		Mason.....	229	739	
Robertson.....	10,166	18,262		Jasper.....	2,585	6,127		Dodge.....	47,053	45,029		Yazoo.....	2,967	8,339		Eschscholtz.....	2,607	3,018		McKenzie.....	133	899	
Rutherford.....	33,289	36,714		Jefferson.....	10,211	11,055		Douglas.....	4,418	18,818		Yuma.....	2,967	8,339		Franklin.....	8,229	12,561		Spokane.....	4,262		
Scott.....	4,034	6,021		Johnson.....	1,006	3,483		Franklin.....	9,870	10,962		Yukon.....	2,967	8,339		Garfield.....	4,459	5,026		Stevens.....	731	1,247	
Sequatchie.....	2,385	2,865		Jones.....	4,223	17,012		Frederick.....	5,870	7,794		Unorganized Territory.....	2,967	8,339		Grant.....	556			Thurston.....	2,246	3,250	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,541		Kane.....	1,705	3,270		Green.....	10,313	10,252					Idaho.....	2,277	4,613		Wahkiakum.....	370	1,600		
Shelby.....	76,578	78,433		Karnes.....	1,538	2,763		Grayson.....	9,587	10,068					Jefferson.....	2,034	3,473		Walla-Walla.....	5,200	8,710		
Smith.....	15,944	17,739		Kaufman.....	6,855	15,418		Greene.....	4,334	5,529					Kane.....	1,513	3,083		Whitman.....	534	2,137		
Stewart.....	12,019	12,690		Kendall.....	1,538	2,763		Greenwood.....	6,362	8,407					Millard.....	2,753	3,727		Wyoming.....	7,014			
Sullivan.....	13,136	18,221		Kerr.....	1,642	2,309		Hart.....	27,828	33,288					Morgan.....	1,572	1,783						
Suwannee.....	22,711	23,025		King.....	1,204	4,483		Hawkins.....	16,450	18,507					Patton.....	2,423	2,511						
Tipton.....	14,884	21,023		Kingsland.....	196			Henry.....	66,179	82,566					Rich.....	1,005	1,253						
Trousdale.....	6,848			Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Hickman.....	10,211	11,055					Rock.....	1,005	1,253						
Union.....	7,005	10,281		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Salt Lake.....	18,287	31,978						
Van Buren.....	7,225			Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					San Juan.....	291							
Washington.....	16,317	16,181		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Sevier.....	1,513	3,083						
Wayne.....	10,219	11,291		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Shoshone.....	1,513	3,083						
Weakley.....	20,755	24,634		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Summit.....	2,012	4,240						
White.....	9,375	11,176		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Taylor.....	2,177	4,407						
Williamson.....	25,328	28,312		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Utah.....	799							
Wilson.....	25,881	28,745		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Valley.....	12,243	17,918						
Total.....	1,268,520	1,542,463		Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Washington.....	3,004	4,235						
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Weber.....	7,658	15,597						
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055					Total.....	86,786	143,906						
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309		Holmes.....	10,211	11,055													
				Knox.....	1,642	2,309																	





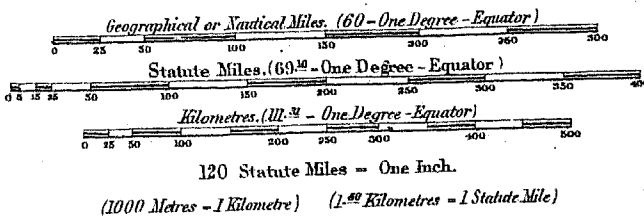
EXPLANATIONS

PLACES	of over 500,000 Population	Authority:
PLACES	250 - 500,000	U.S. Census
PLACES	100 - 250,000	1870
PLACES	50 - 100,000	The character of
PLACES	25 - 50,000	the lettering indicates
PLACES	10 - 25,000	the comparative import
PLACES	3 - 10,000	ance of the Places.
PLACES	under 3,000	

Railroads Completed ——— (Narrow Gauge) ———
Figures (2400) indicate the Heights in English Feet above the level of the Sea.
The Names of the Capitals of the States and Territories are underlined.

GRAY'S NEW MAP
OF THE
UNITED STATES
BY FRANK A. GRAY.

Natural Scale 1:7603,200.



POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

STATES & TERRITORIES.	Total Population 1880.	White 1880.	Colored 1880.	Chinese 1880.	Indians, civ. or taxed 1880.	White 1870.	Colored 1870.	Chinese 1870.	Indians, civ. or taxed 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,422,734	661,286	690,141	1	213	521,384	475,510	—	98
2 Arizona.....	40,411	35,178	138	1,322	3,193	3,581	35	—	21
3 Arkansas.....	802,561	591,911	210,652	131	107	362,115	122,169	93	89
4 California.....	814,686	707,226	5,108	75,122	16,130	499,434	4,272	49,210	7,241
5 Colorado.....	104,440	101,457	2,459	810	129	39,251	466	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,683	610,881	11,422	130	241	527,549	9,668	2	255
7 Dakota.....	135,180	133,177	384	1,284	1,284	12,887	—	—	1,280
8 Delaware.....	116,034	120,128	20,456	—	—	102,221	22,794	—	—
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,038	118,226	59,378	18	6	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	207,351	141,219	125,922	18	37	90,057	11,609	2	—
11 Georgia.....	1,039,948	814,218	724,654	17	0	628,926	645,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,611	29,011	58	3,728	104	10,618	69	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	2,078,769	2,032,174	46,284	214	133	2,211,096	25,622	1	22
14 Indiana.....	1,978,362	1,939,094	38,998	37	233	1,858,837	24,560	—	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,620	1,611,310	9,442	47	464	1,583,207	6,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	965,905	953,005	8,000	22	782	945,277	17,108	—	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,048,708	1,077,077	27,462	10	60	1,038,602	22,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	940,103	450,063	484,208	483	819	392,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	448,945	446,902	1,937	8	607	624,809	1,609	1	469
20 Maryland.....	924,632	724,718	209,877	6	11	608,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massachusetts.....	1,783,012	1,754,083	18,644	236	211	1,443,156	19,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,626,331	1,614,078	14,006	29	7,233	1,107,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,860	776,940	1,504	64	2,254	458,257	709	—	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,502	479,371	650,327	62	1,842	282,296	44,803	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,108,804	2,025,568	185,046	94	96	1,905,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	23,157	35,408	202	1,737	1,750	18,309	183	1,949	157
27 Nebraska.....	440,815	440,815	2,374	18	323	182,117	789	—	87
28 Nevada.....	62,365	53,574	465	5,423	2,803	39,959	397	3,162	23
29 New Hampshire.....	346,984	346,254	440	14	60	317,607	550	—	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,130,083	1,091,856	37,296	122	69	875,467	39,028	15	16
31 New Mexico.....	118,430	107,188	907	55	10,280	90,293	172	—	1,399
32 New York.....	6,085,810	5,017,142	614,912	912	4,320,210	75,091	29	439	1,241
33 North Carolina.....	1,400,047	1,400,047	531,216	1	1,210	978,470	391,660	1	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,192,329	3,118,344	79,065	117	113	2,691,946	6,218	1	109
35 Oregon.....	174,767	165,047	490	9,408	1,079	64,629	346	3,300	318
36 Pennsylvania.....	4,282,790	4,197,106	85,342	170	168	3,456,669	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island.....	276,528	269,933	6,595	27	67	232,219	4,880	—	154
38 South Carolina.....	965,622	901,258	64,364	9	114	289,667	41,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,543,463	1,139,120	404,962	26	326	936,110	322,321	—	70
40 Texas.....	1,592,574	1,107,403	394,007	142	932	664,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,006	142,301	304	618	804	80,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,243	1,032	—	11	329,613	924	—	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,806	1,488,739	63,900	3,227	65	1,152,889	512,817	207	1,319
44 Washington.....	75,129	67,419	357	4,187	65	22,159	707	234	1,319
45 West Virginia.....	618,443	602,433	25,729	14	17	424,032	17,080	—	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,480	1,296,622	2,724	16	3,113	1,061,651	21,113	1	1,306
47 Wyoming.....	20,788	19,436	290	914	139	8,726	183	133	66
Total in United States.....	50,152,806	43,402,408	6,577,497	105,979	65,880	33,592,245	4,286,387	63,254	25,741

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880.

Total Population.....	20.06 per cent.	Chinese Population.....	67.07 per cent.
White Population.....	26.32 " "	Indian Population (civilized or taxed).....	150.02 " "
Colored Population.....	24.78 " "		

Note.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Crookes (baste of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,085; Aleuts, 1,960; Indians, 17,898; Indians, 8,675; total, 30,418.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870).

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, TO WHICH IS ADDED THE DEBT OF EACH CITY AS FAR AS ASCERTAINED.

	POPULATION, 1870.	POPULATION, 1880.	NET DEBT, DOLLARS.
Alabama—			
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,777	46,800
Mobile.....	32,034	31,205	2,971,100
Montgomery.....	10,588	10,714	657,600
Selma.....	6,484	7,559	223,600
Arkansas—			
Little Rock.....	12,380	13,185	335,243
California—			
Los Angeles.....	5,721	11,311	310,177
Oakland.....	10,560	34,556	669,126
Sacramento.....	10,283	21,420	801,000
San Francisco.....	149,473	235,950	3,059,285
Stockton.....	9,090	12,507	9,090
Colorado—			
Denver.....	4,750	35,650	20,000
Leadville.....	—	14,829	—
Connecticut—			
Bridgeport.....	18,909	20,148	831,000
Danbury.....	6,542	11,609	355,415
Derby.....	8,020	11,509	80,833
Greenwich.....	7,444	7,892	183,307
Hartford.....	37,180	42,553	3,089,853
Meriden.....	10,495	18,310	788,317
Middletown.....	6,923	11,731	—
New Britain.....	4,480	13,978	494,843
New Haven.....	50,840	62,882	1,350,619
New London.....	9,570	10,529	496,611
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,956	622,495
Norwich.....	16,653	21,141	1,161,376
Stamford.....	9,714	11,298	185,000
Waterbury.....	13,106	20,259	301,568
Windham.....	5,412	8,265	44,193
Delaware—			
Wilmington.....	30,841	42,499	1,375,450
Dist. Columbia—			
Georgetown.....	11,384	12,578	—
Washington.....	109,199	147,307	23,010,146
Florida—			
Jacksonville.....	6,912	—	270,916
Key West.....	5,016	9,890	10,000
Georgia—			
Atlanta.....	21,789	37,421	2,180,000
Athens.....	4,251	6,000	107,950
Augusta.....	15,369	20,023	1,061,310
Columbus.....	7,491	6,162	510,800
Macon.....	10,810	12,748	745,000
Savannah.....	28,235	39,981	3,425,000
Illinois—			
Alton.....	8,065	9,851	110,481
Anaconda.....	11,162	18,825	—
Bellville.....	8,146	10,082	217,712
Bloomington.....	14,590	17,181	221,463
Cairo.....	6,267	6,012	270,000
Chicago.....	298,977	604,364	12,734,271
East St. Louis.....	7,161	5,516	80,075
Decatur.....	5,644	9,185	272,800
Elgin.....	5,441	8,780	34,336
Freeport.....	7,889	8,516	69,220
Galesburg.....	9,919	14,453	147,076
Galesburg.....	10,163	11,446	63,500
Hyde Park.....	3,044	15,716	—
Jacksonville.....	9,203	10,927	273,336
Juliet.....	7,263	16,145	54,990
Moline.....	5,754	7,805	28,071
Ottawa.....	7,780	7,608	60,000
Peoria.....	22,840	29,215	176,500
Quincy.....	24,052	27,275	1,077,884
Rockford.....	11,049	13,136	178,990
Rock Island.....	7,600	11,000	280,000
Springfield.....	17,364	16,746	778,780
Indiana—			
Evansville.....	21,850	29,280	None.
Fort Wayne.....	17,718	26,881	804,000
Indianapolis.....	45,544	75,674	1,014,500

	POPULATION.		NET DEBT.		POPULATION.		NET DEBT.
	1870.	1880.	DOLLARS.		1870.	1880.	DOLLARS.
Ohio—				Akron	10,006	16,512	17,619
Newton.....	12,825	16,995	908,591	Bellaire	4,083	8,025	106,000
North Adams.....	12,090	10,192	267,894	Canton	8,600	12,258	189,657
Northampton.....	10,100	12,122	537,500	Chillicothe	8,920	10,308	None.
Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	289,390	Cincinnati	29,289	255,708	21,992,000
Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,367	385,341	Cleveland	99,830	100,142	4,670,000
Quincy.....	4,442	10,525	45,080	Columbus	31,274	61,695	1,259,165
Salem.....	24,117	27,218	1,162,487	Dayton	30,473	38,777	1,101,592
Somerville.....	14,685	24,985	1,066,974	Delaware	6,861	6,894	77,300
Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	1,928,000	Fremont	5,455	8,451	44,000
Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	449,735	Hamilton	11,081	12,121	48,067
Waltham.....	9,065	11,711	477,900	Ironton	6,686	8,867	243,758
Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	404,780	Mansfield	9,829	9,859	165,775
Weymouth.....	9,010	10,571	64,392	Newark	6,608	9,002	55,400
Wilmington.....	9,600	10,108	420,942	Piqua	6,907	6,093	291,210
Worcester.....	41,105	58,295	2,447,453	Pomeroy	5,824	5,560	151,090
Michigan—				Portsmouth	10,592	11,314	317,800
Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	59,400	Sandusky	13,000	15,898	381,210
Ann Arbor.....	7,303	8,061	10,000	Springfield	12,652	20,720	58,622
Bay City.....	7,064	2,693	10,000	Steubenville	8,107	12,093	30,190
Detroit.....	70,777	116,342	1,289,772	Tiffin	5,688	7,879	45,500
East Saginaw.....	11,350	19,016	61,055	Toledo	31,584	50,143	323,605
Grand Rapids.....	16,507	32,015	471,000	Urbana	4,276	6,252	32,000
Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	188,500	Xenia	6,377	7,026	66,180
Kalamazoo.....	9,181	11,987	25,000	Youngstown	8,075	19,431	193,400
Lansing.....	5,241	8,319	105,400	Zanesville	10,011	18,120	629,000
Muskegon.....	6,002	11,262	190,000	Oregon—			
Port Huron.....	8,573	8,885	345,000	Portland	8,203	17,598	76,500
Saginaw City.....	7,460	10,825	202,800	Pennsylvania—			
Minnesota—				Allegheny	53,180	78,681	1,598,438
Minneapolis.....	13,065	46,887	1,137,407	Allentown	13,884	18,008	439,848
Red Wing.....	4,260	5,678	45,445	Altoona	10,010	19,716	306,480
Stillwater.....	4,124	9,054	82,400	Ashtabula	4,912	5,148	140,700
St. Paul.....	26,660	41,498	1,589,715	Carbonade	6,903	7,713	8,900
Winona.....	7,192	10,208	183,000	Carlisle	6,850	9,209	139,100
Mississippi—				Chester	6,485	14,896	357,000
Natchez.....	9,057	7,058	21,794	Columbia	6,461	8,812	—
Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814	373,218	Compluter	8,490	—	—
Missouri—				Danville	9,853	7,790	—
Campbell.....	8,694	—	—	Easton	10,987	11,924	219,800
Central.....	8,923	7,485	—	Ellettsville	10,287	27,780	200,000
Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074	144,027	Harrisburg	23,104	30,762	1,085,800
Kansas City.....	32,860	65,613	1,339,224	Hickory	7,700	—	—
St. Joseph.....	19,565	32,464	2,445,000	Lancaster	20,223	25,769	464,100
St. Louis.....	31,064	39,522	2,847,761	Lebanon	6,729	8,778	308,700
Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561	—	Lock Haven	5,886	5,845	208,700
Nebraska—				Mahoning	9,400	7,181	—
Lincoln.....	276	13,004	196,015	Meriden	8,860	8,616	77,000
Omaha.....	16,383	20,518	287,578	New Castle	6,164	8,416	—
Nevada—				Norristown	10,753	13,064	81,200
Carson City.....	3,042	4,227	—	Oil City	2,276	7,315	182,400
New Hampshire—				Philadelphia	674,023	904,584	18,261,000
Concord.....	12,241	13,825	615,590	Pittsburgh	86,076	166,881	1,184,200
Dover.....	9,294	11,067	458,830	Pottsville	12,284	13,263	—
Manchester.....	23,536	32,630	920,000	Reading	23,320	42,280	999,000
Nashua.....	10,543	13,297	458,661	Scranton	45,852	385,800	—
Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,960	448,400	Shamokin	4,320	8,184	57,000
New Jersey—				Titusville	8,639	9,046	328,000
Bayonne.....	8,834	9,373	695,575	Wilkesbarre	10,174	23,339	95,000
Bridgeport.....	4,830	8,729	74,000	Williamsport	10,030	18,534	651,200
Camden.....	20,045	41,058	1,164,000	York	11,003	13,940	30,000
Elizabeth.....	20,832	28,429	5,612,638	Rhode Island—			
Hackensack.....	8,038	—	—	Providence	18,959	18,765	500,000
Hoboken.....	20,297	29,969	1,099,250	Newport	12,221	16,609	116,000
Jersey City.....	82,646	120,728	15,598,435	St. John's	20,405	1,407	368,000
Millville.....	6,101	7,560	57,000	Pawtucket	6,619	10,030	930,000
Newark.....	108,020	126,400	6,919,900	Providence	68,804	101,850	9,273,000
New Brunswick—				Warwick	10,453	12,163	67,000
Fredericton.....	15,058	17,167	1,030,940	Woonsocket	11,527	16,063	230,000
Orange.....	9,348	13,296	223,823	South Carolina—			
Paterson.....	33,579	50,887	1,369,500	Charleston	48,956	49,999	4,129,000
Plainfield.....	5,095	8,126	45,500	Columbia	9,298	10,040	900,000
Trenton.....	22,474	29,000	1,604,601	St. James	7,795	10,615	—
New York—				Goose Creek	—	—	—
Albany.....	69,422	90,903	3,138,500	St. John's	7,808	9,586	—
Amsterdam.....	7,776	11,711	—	Bartonsville	—	—	—
Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	530,000	St. John's	—	—	—
Binghamton.....	12,692	17,315	269,800	Colleton	8,604	10,388	—
Brooklyn.....	10,159	11,544	—	Tennessee—			
Brooklyn.....	306,090	506,090	38,000,000	Chattanooga	6,093	12,892	71,000
Buffalo.....	17,714	15,517	311,934	Knoxville	4,082	9,090	212,000
Chemung.....	15,367	19,417	141,214	Memphis	20,223	33,593	908,000
Elmira.....	16,868	20,641	270,400	Nashville	25,885	48,431	1,006,000
Fishkill.....	11,762	10,732	—	Texas—			
Flushing.....	14,650	15,619	—	Austin	4,428	10,960	106,000
Greenburgh.....	10,790	9,861	—	Brenham	9,716	4,114	—
Hempstead.....	13,699	18,100	—	Dallas	—	10,368	304,000
Honolulu.....	9,815	8,185	—	Galveston	—	22,223	1,028,000
Hudson.....	8,615	8,069	231,250	Houston	9,382	18,640	—
Huntington.....	10,704	8,068	—	San Antonio	12,258	20,561	159,000
Ithaca.....	10,107	9,105	66,203	Sherman	6,348	9,248	122,000
Jamaica.....	7,745	10,089	—	Waco	8,008	7,296	100,000
Johnstown.....	12,273	16,626	—	Utah—			
Kingston.....	21,428	18,342	644,880	Jelen City	3,127	—	3,000
Lenox.....	9,810	10,249	—	Salt Lake City	12,864	20,768	67,000
Lockport.....	12,428	13,622	—	Vermont—			
Long Island City.....	—	17,117	850,000	Burlington	14,387	11,304	383,000
Middletown.....	7,589	—	—	Rutland	9,234	12,149	—
Morrisania.....	19,009	—	—	Virginia—			
New York.....	9,800	13,081	—	Alexandria	13,670	13,658	1,037,000
New York.....	942,292	1,206,590	109,425,414	Dan River	10,206	8,382	—
Newburgh.....	17,014	18,059	313,400	Lynchburg	6,825	15,959	79,100
Ogdensburg.....	10,076	10,240	—	Norfolk	19,229	21,969	218,700
Owego.....	9,442	9,883	—	Petersburg	18,950	21,656	1,138,000
Oyster Bay.....	10,593	11,927	—	Richmond	10,492	11,388	283,000
Palmyra.....	—	21,463	—	West Virginia—			
Poughkeepsie.....	20,180	20,207	1,939,108	Parkersburg	5,746	6,682	—
Port Jervis.....	6,377	4,824	None.	Wheeling	19,280	31,200	631,000
Rochester.....	22,288	40,203	318,000	Wisconsin—			
Rome.....	11,000	12,045	109,000	Bau Claire	8,303	10,118	101,000
Saratoga Springs.....	8,537	10,822	207,000	Green Bay	12,704	13,691	165,000
Saugerties.....	10,455	11,375	—	Janeville	4,660	7,735	147,000
Senecaotady.....	11,026	13,075	118,000	La Crosse	9,018	9,018	284,000
Shenandoah.....	9,188	2,977	—	Madison	7,785	14,505	138,000
Syracuse.....	43,051	61,701	1,361,600	Milwaukee	10,170	10,325	138,000
Troy.....	7,445	7,445	—	Oshkosh	11,740	10,578	2,160,000
Utes.....	28,804	33,013	700,000	Racine	12,663	15,749	130,000
Walkkill.....	9,477	11,483	—	Sheboygan	9,800	16,081	218,000
Watertown.....	9,390	10,097	407,500	Watertown	5,810	7,814	280,000
Watervillet.....	22,609	22,620	—	Total	8,880,446	11,876,146	—
West Troy.....	10,263	11,532	Nothing.				
Yonkers.....	18,367	18,892	1,388,000				
North Carolina—							
New Bern.....	5,849	6,413	3,527				
Raleigh.....	7,790	14,110	138,367				
Wilmington.....	13,446	17,261	539,846				

ns.	Next Legislature	Limit of	Term	Term	Salary
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STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1888.

CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Term.
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GOVERNORS OF THE TERRITORIES IN 1922

ott	C. M. Zulich	1
on	Louis H. Church	1

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION AND TAXES.

State	Date of	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.	Raised by	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE State Ta
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Vice-Presidents.	35 Hugh McCannough.....	1887	"	"	Mar. 4, 1797
	36 Daniel Manning.....	Mar. 4, 1886	"	"	Mar. 4, 1897

ams.....Jun

Secretaries of State.	U. S. Grant, <i>ad inter</i>... Aug. 12, 1867	33 Don M. Dickinson.....1887 34 John Wanamaker.....Mar. 4, 1889
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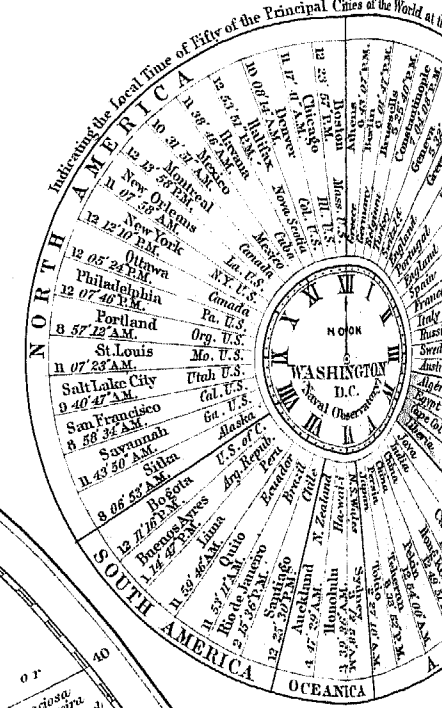
L. Thomas " " ...Feb. 21, 1868
John M. Schofield... May 28, 1868

9 Henry Clay.....	Mar. 7, 1825	Secretaries of the Navy.	7 John Breckinridge.....	Aug. 7, 1805
10 Martin Van Buren.....	Mar. 7, 1825		8 Robert Smith.....	Mar. 8, 1805

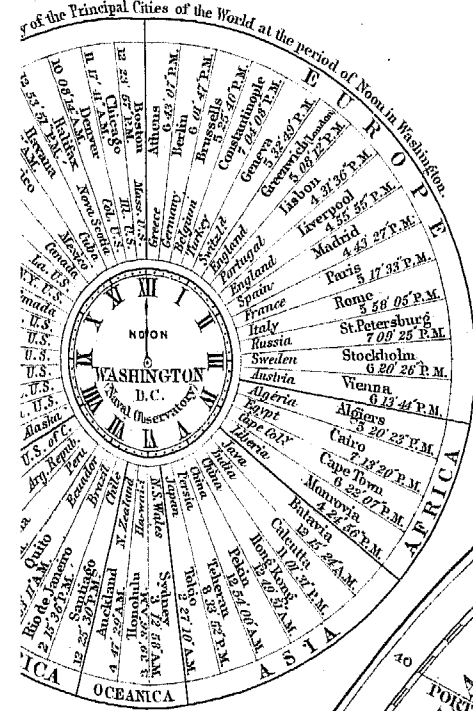
CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

TIME DIAGRAM



TIME DIAGRAM



EASTERN HEMISPHERE



SENATORS OF THE FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

From March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.

LEVI P. MORTON, R., President.

Alabama. James L. Pugh, D., Enfield.....1891 John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....1895	Louisiana. Jas. B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....1891 R. L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....1895	North Carolina. Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....1891 Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....1895
Arkansas. James K. Jones, D., Washington.....1891 Jas. H. Berry, D., Bentonville.....1895	Maine. Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....1891 William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....1895	Ohio. Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....1891 John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....1895
California. Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco.....1891 George Hearst, D., San Francisco.....1895	Maryland. Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....1891 Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....1895	Oregon. John H. Mitchell, R., Portland.....1891 Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....1895
Colorado. Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....1891 E. O. Wolcott, R., Denver.....1895	Massachusetts. Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....1891 George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....1895	Pennsylvania. Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....1891 Matthew S. Quay, R., Beaver.....1895
Connecticut. Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....1891 Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....1895	Michigan. F. B. Stockbridge, R., Kalamazoo.....1891 James McMillan, R., East Lansing.....1895	Rhode Island. Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....1891 Nathan F. Dixon, R., Pawtucket.....1895
Delaware. George Gray, D., New Castle.....1891 Anthony Higgins, R., Dover.....1895	Minnesota. Cushman K. Davis, R., St. Paul.....1891 Wm. D. Washburn, R., Minneapolis.....1895	South Carolina. Wade Hampton, D., Charleston.....1891 Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....1895
Florida. Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....1891 Samuel Pasco, D., Monticello.....1895	Mississippi. James T. George, D., Jackson.....1891 Edward C. Walthall, D., Grenada.....1895	Tennessee. Wm. B. Bate, D., Nashville.....1891 Isaac H. Harris, D., Memphis.....1895
Georgia. Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....1891 A. H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....1895	Missouri. George G. Vest, D., Kansas City.....1891 Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....1895	Texas. Algernon S. Packard, R., Beatrice.....1891 Chas. F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....1895
Illinois. Chas. B. Farwell, R., Chicago.....1891 S. M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....1895	Nebraska. John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....1891 Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....1895	Vermont. Justin S. Morrill, R., Stratford.....1891 George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....1895
Indiana. Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....1891 David Turpie, D., Indianapolis.....1895	New Hampshire. Gilman Marshall, D., Durham.....1891 Henry W. Blair, R., Manchester.....1895	Virginia. John W. Daniels, D., Lynchburg.....1891 John S. Barbour, D., Charlottesville.....1895
Iowa. William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....1891 James P. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....1895	New Jersey. Rufus Blodgett, D., Monmouth.....1891 John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....1895	West Virginia. Chas. J. Faulkner, D., Martinsburg.....1891 John E. Keene, D., Charleston.....1895
Kansas. John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....1891 Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....1895	New York. Wm. M. Everts, R., New York City.....1891 Frank H. Isaac, R., Syracuse.....1895	Wisconsin. John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....1891 Philatus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....1895
Kentucky. J. C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....1891 James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....1895		
Republicans, 39.	Democrats, 37.	Total, 76.

REPRESENTATIVES ELECT TO FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

From March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.

Alabama. 1 Richard H. Clarke, D. 2 Hilary A. Herbert, D. 3 William O. Oates, D. 4 Lewis W. Turpin, D. 5 James E. Cobb, D. 6 John H. Bankhead, D. 7 William H. Forney, D. 8 Joseph Wheeler, D.	Arkansas. 1 William H. Cate, D. 2 C. R. Brockbraker, D. 3 Thomas C. McRae, D. 4 John H. Rogers, D. 5 Samuel W. Cook, D.	California. 1 John J. De Haven, R. 2 Marion Biggs, D. 3 Joseph McKenna, R. 4 W. W. Morrow, R. 5 Thomas J. Glavin, D. 6 William Vandever, R.	Colorado. 1 Hosea Townsend, R.	Connecticut. 1 William E. Simmonds, R. 2 Washington L. Wilcox, D. 3 Charles A. Russell, R. 4 Frederick Miles, R.	Delaware. 1 John B. Pennington, D.	Florida. 1 R. H. M. Davidson, D. 2 Robert Bullock, D.	Georgia. 1 Rufus E. Lester, D. 2 Henry G. Turner, D. 3 Charles F. Crisp, D. 4 Thomas W. Grimes, D. 5 John D. Stewart, D. 6 James H. Blount, D. 7 C. C. Clements, D. 8 Henry H. Carlton, D. 9 Allen D. Candler, D. 10 Geo. F. Barnes, D.	Illinois. 1 Abner Taylor, R. 2 Frank Lawler, D. 3 William E. Mason, R. 4 George E. Adams, R. 5 Albert J. Hopkins, R. 6 Robert R. Hitt, R. 7 Thos. J. Henderson, R. 8 Charles A. Hill, R. 9 Lewis E. Payson, R. 10 Philip S. Post, R. 11 William H. Goss, R. 12 Scott Wilke, D. 13 Wm. M. Springer, D. 14 Jonathan H. Howell, R. 5 Joseph C. Cannon, R. 16 George W. Fitch, D. 17 Edward Lane, D. 18 William S. Forman, D. 19 Eldred W. Townsend, D. 20 George W. Smith, R.	Indiana. 1 William F. Parrett, D. 2 John H. O'Neill, D. 3 Jason B. Brown, D. 4 William S. Holman, D. 5 George W. Cooper, D. 6 Thomas M. Brown, R. 7 Wm. D. Hynum, D. 8 Elijah V. Brookshire, D. 9 Joseph B. Cheside, R. 10 Wm. D. Owen, R. 11 Augustine N. Martin, D. 12 Chas. A. O. McClellan, D. 13 Benjamin F. Shively, D.	Iowa. 1 John H. Gear, R. 2 Walter J. Hayes, D. 3 David B. Henderson, R. 4 John H. Sweeney, R. 5 Daniel Kerr, R. 6 John F. Lacey, R. 7 E. H. Conger, R. 8 James P. Fick, R. 9 Joseph C. Reed, R. 10 John P. Dolliver, R. 11 Isaac S. Struble, R.	Kansas. 1 E. N. Morrill, R. 2 E. R. Farnston, R. 3 Bishop W. Perkins, R. 4 Thomas Ryan, R. 5 John A. Anderson, R. 6 Ernest J. Turner, R. 7 Samuel R. Peters, R.	Kentucky. 1 W. J. Stone, D. 2 William T. Ellis, D. 3 R. M. Herschel Goodnight, D. 4 Alex. B. Montgomery, D. 5 Asner G. Carnuth, D. 6 John G. Carlisle, D. 7 W. C. P. Breckenridge, D. 8 J. B. McCreary, D. 9 Thomas H. Paynter, D. 10 John H. Wilson, R. 11 H. Frank Finley, R.	Louisiana. 1 Theodore S. Wilkinson, D. 2 H. Dudley Coleman, R. 3 Edward J. Gay, D. 4 N. C. Blanchard, D. 5 Charles J. Boatner, D. 6 Samuel M. Robertson, D.	Maine. 1 Thomas B. Reed, R. 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr., R. 3 Seth L. Milliken, R. 4 Charles A. Boutelle, R.	Maryland. 1 Charles H. Gibson, D. 2 Herman Stump, D. 3 Harry Welles Hask, D. 4 Henry Stockbridge, Jr., R. 5 Barnes Compton, D. 6 Louis E. McComas, R.	Massachusetts. 1 Charles S. Randall, R. 2 Elijah A. Morse, R. 3 John P. Andrew, D. 4 Joseph H. O'Neill, D. 5 Nathaniel P. Banks, R. 6 Henry Cabot Lodge, R. 7 William Cogswell, R. 8 Frederick T. Greenhalge, R. 9 John W. Candier, R. 10 Joseph H. Walker, R. 11 Rodney Wallace, R. 12 Francis W. Rockwell, R.	Michigan. 1 J. Logan Chipman, D. 2 Edward P. Allen, R. 3 James O'Donnell, R. 4 J. C. Burrows, R. 5 Charles E. Beckman, R. 6 Mark S. Brewer, R. 7 Justin R. Whiting, D. 8 Archibald T. Bliss, R. 9 Byron M. Catehoun, R. 10 Frank W. Wheeler, R. 11 Samuel M. Stephenson, R.	Minnesota. 1 Mark H. Dunnell, R. 2 Charles H. Mansur, D. 3 Darius S. Hall, R. 4 Samuel P. Sluder, R. 5 Solomon G. Comstock, R.	Mississippi. 1 John M. Allen, D. 2 J. B. Morgan, D. 3 T. C. Catshings, D. 4 Clark Lewis, D. 5 C. L. Anderson, D. 6 Thomas R. Stockdale, D. 7 Charles E. Hooker, D.	Missouri. 1 William H. Hatch, D. 2 Charles H. Mansur, D. 3 Alex. M. Dockery, D. 4 James M. Burnes, D. 5 John C. Tamm, D. 6 John T. Heard, D. 7 Richard H. Norton, D. 8 Fred G. Nedderhans, R. 9 Nathan Frank, R. 10 William M. Kiser, R. 11 Richard P. Blund, D. 12 W. J. Stone, D. 13 Wm. H. Wade, R. 14 James P. Walker, D.	Nebraska. 1 William J. Connell, R. 2 James Laird, R. 3 G. W. E. Dorsey, R.	Nevada. 1 Horace F. Bartine, R.	New Hampshire. 1 Almoza Nute, R. 2 Orren C. Moore, R.	New Jersey. 1 C. A. Bergen, R. 2 James Buchanan, R. 3 Jacob A. Geissenhainer, D. 4 Samuel Fowler, D. 5 Charles B. Hewitt, R. 6 H. Lohbach, R. 7 William McAdoo, D.	New York. 1 James W. Covert, D. 2 Felix Campbell, D. 3 William C. Wallace, R. 4 John M. Clancy, D. 5 Thomas P. Wagner, D. 6 Frank T. Fitzgerald, D. 7 Edward J. Dunphy, D. 8 John Henry McCarthy, D. 9 Samuel S. Cox, D. 10 Francis B. Spiola, D. 11 John Quinn, D. 12 Russell P. Flower, D. 13 Ashbel P. Fitch, D. 14 W. G. Stahlmecker, D. 15 Moses B. Stevens, R. 16 John H. Ketcham, R. 17 Charles J. Knapp, R. 18 John A. Quackenbush, R. 19 Charles Tracey, D. 20 John Sanford, R. 21 John B. Moffitt, R. 22 Frederick Lansing, R. 23 James S. Sherman, R. 24 David Wilber, R. 25 J. J. Belden, R. 26 Milton Delano, R. 27 Nelson W. Nutting, R. 28 Thomas S. Flood, R. 29 John Rainer, R. 30 Charles S. Baker, R. 31 John G. Sawyer, R. 32 J. M. Farquhar, R. 33 John M. Wiley, D. 34 William G. Ledlow, R.	North Carolina. 1 Thomas G. Skinner, D. 2 Henry P. Cheatham, D. 3 Chas. W. McClammy, D. 4 Benjamin F. Hunt, D. 5 John M. Brower, R. 6 Alfred Rowland, D. 7 J. S. Henderson, D. 8 W. H. Cowles, D. 9 Hamilton G. Ewart, R.	Ohio. 1 B. Butterworth, R. 2 John A. Caldwell, R. 3 Ellis S. Williams, R. 4 Samuel S. Yoder, D. 5 George E. Seney, D. 6 Melvin M. Boothman, R. 7 Henry L. Morey, R. 8 Robert P. Kennedy, R. 9 Wm. C. Cooper, R. 10 William E. Harnes, D. 11 A. C. Thompson, R. 12 Jacob J. Pugsley, R. 13 J. H. Outwater, D. 14 Charles P. Wickham, R. 15 C. H. Grosvenor, R. 16 James W. Owens, D. 17 Joseph L. Taylor, R. 18 Wm. McKinley, Jr., R. 19 Ezra B. Taylor, R. 20 Martin L. Snyder, R. 21 Theodore E. Burton, R.	Oregon. 1 Blinger Hermann, R.	Pennsylvania. 1 Henry H. Bingham, R. 2 Charles O'Neill, R. 3 Samuel J. Randall, D. 4 William D. Kelley, R. 5 Alfred C. Harner, R. 6 Smedley Darlington, R.
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SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	STATE.	CONGRESS.	TERM OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.....	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
Jonathan Trumbull.....	Conn.....	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.....	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	1750	1801
Jonathan Dayton.....	N. J.....	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
James B. Reilly, D.....	Pa.....	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 4, 1799.	1750	1801
Charles B. Buckle, D.....	Pa.....	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1740	1803
Theodore Sedgwick.....	Mass.....	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
Nathaniel Mason.....	N. C.....	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	1780	1837
Charles B. Buckle, D.....	Pa.....	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	1740	1803
Joseph B. Varnum.....	Mass.....	10th Cong.	Oct. 20, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	1781	1852
Langdon Cheves.....	S. C.....	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	13th Cong.	Jan. 13, 1813, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1857
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	14th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	1776	1857
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.....	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	1781	1857
Philip P. Barbour.....	Va.....	16th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1819, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1783	1841
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	17th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1776	1857
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.....	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	1781	1857
Andrew Stevenson.....	Va.....	19th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	1784	1857
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	20th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1776	1857
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.....	21st Cong.	Dec. 1, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	1781	1857
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.....	22d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	1781	1857
John Bell.....	Ten.....	23d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1833, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1799	1869
James K. Polk.....	Mo.....	24th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
Robert M. T. Hunter.....	Va.....	25th Cong.	Sept. 6, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	1791	1870
John White.....	Ky.....	26th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1805	1845
John W. Jones.....	Pa.....	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
John W. Davis.....	Ind.....	28th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1799	1850
Robert C. Winthrop.....	Mass.....	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1806	1893
Howell Cobb.....	Ga.....	30th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1815	1859
Linn Boyd.....	Ky.....	31st Cong.	Dec. 1, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1803	1859
Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Mass.....	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1816	1893
James L. Orr.....	S. C.....	33d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	1802	1873
James L. Orr.....	S. C.....	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1855, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1802	1873
James L. Orr.....	S. C.....	35th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1802	1873
John A. Andrew.....	Mass.....	36th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1859, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1786	1862
Calvin A. Grow.....	Pa.....	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	1893
Schuyler Colfax.....	Ind.....	38th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	1893
James G. Blaine.....	Me.....	39th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	1807	1883
James G. Blaine.....	Me.....	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	1807	1883
Michael G. Kerr.....	Ind.....	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	1893
Samuel J. Randall.....	Pa.....	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	1830	1893
Michael G. Kerr.....	Ind.....	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	1830	1893
Samuel J. Randall.....	Pa.....	44th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1875, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1830	1893
Michael G. Kerr.....	Ind.....	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	1830	1893
Michael G. Kerr.....	Ind.....	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	1830	1893
John G. Carlisle.....	Ky.....	47th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1828	1893
John G. Carlisle.....	Ky.....	48th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1883, to Mar. 4, 1885.	1828	1893

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITAL.	Last Cen.	Population.	Area.	Inhabit.
				Sq. Miles.	Sq. Miles.
Argentina Republic.....	Buenos Ayres.....	1875	1,715,681	871,000	1.96
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	3,800,445	2,984,000	158.58
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1875	535,125	13,773	460.20
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1861	174,252	478,000	3.70
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	1,018,251	3,733,226	3.08
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1871	3,022,231	3,483,625	1.03
Chile.....	Santiago.....	1875	207,571	3,997,771	15.79
China.....	Peking.....	Est.	438,000,000	3,942,627	116.45
Colombia.....	Bogota.....	1870	253,111	424,000	6.82
Cuba.....	Havana.....	1875	1,018,251	3,733,226	3.08
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1870	380,578	20,000	182.70
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1870	380,578	20,000	182.70
France.....	Paris.....	1875	3,800,445	2,984,000	158.58
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1875	4,272,380	212,001	201.45
Great Britain and Ireland.....	London.....	1871	31,028,238	122,240	268.60
Greece.....	Athens.....	1870	147,894	10,941	72.96
India.....	Calcutta.....	1871	1,005,000	96,070	10.50
Italy.....	Rome.....	1871	2,581,154	122,777	243.01
Japan.....	Yokohama.....	1874	3,323,310	146,004	214.71
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1871	2,976,779	93,440	121.10
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	600,000	210,000	27.30
Netherlands.....	Amsterdam.....	1869	387,929	12,680	282.20
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1875	180,000	122,880	14.70
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1873	221,079	67,900	8.85
Peru.....	Lima.....	Est.	650,000	480,000	10.03
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1875	2,029,445	6,070,000	5.51
Russia.....	St. Petersburg.....	1870	8,662,247	84,047	10.34
Rumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	2,760,000	51,000	10.54
Sardinia.....	Cagliari.....	1874	173,207	10,721	87.33
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1870	10,222,141	182,778	42.11
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1870	447,713	17,080	25.50
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1870	276,854	12,233	181.17
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	Est.	31,069,147	182,048	17.62
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1874	445,000	70,000	6.55
United States.....	Washington.....	Est.	60,625,000	3,600,000	13.01
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1873	178,107	308,965	4.92

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1880.

GOVERNMENTS.	RULERS.	TITLE.	YEAR OF BIRTH.	DATE OF ACCESSION.
Argentina Republic.....	Juanes Manuel.....	President.....	1820	June 1, 1880
Austria-Hungary.....	Francis Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1835
Bolivia.....	Gregorio Pacheco.....	President.....	1820	June 1, 1880
Brazil.....	Pedro II.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1825
Canada.....	John A. Macdonald.....	Prime Minister.....	1815	Sept. 18, 1867
Chile.....	Rene Baez.....	President.....	1817	Jan. 12, 1875
China.....	Chun Tsung.....	Emperor.....	1817	April 1, 1860
Colombia.....	Bernardo Soto.....	President.....	1818	1888
Costa Rica.....	Francisco Morazan.....	President.....	1818	Nov. 16, 1863
Cuba.....	Tomás M. de Céspedes.....	President.....	1818	Sept. 4, 1895
Denmark.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Jan. 30, 1863
France.....	Napoléon III.....	Emperor.....	1818	Jan. 30, 1863
Germany.....	William I.....	Emperor.....	1818	1888
Algeria-Lorraine.....	P. M. Baron Montautou.....	Emperor.....	1818	1880