

ATLANTA

OF



DARKE COUNTY, OHIO.

From actual Surveys under the direction of B. N. GRIFFING, C. E.

Assistants.
A. M. GORDON.
W. W. McMAHAN.
L. J. GORDON.
C. M. FLOYD.

PUBLISHED BY

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Surveyors.
JAS. M. LATHROP.
M. A. SMITH, Del.

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1888.

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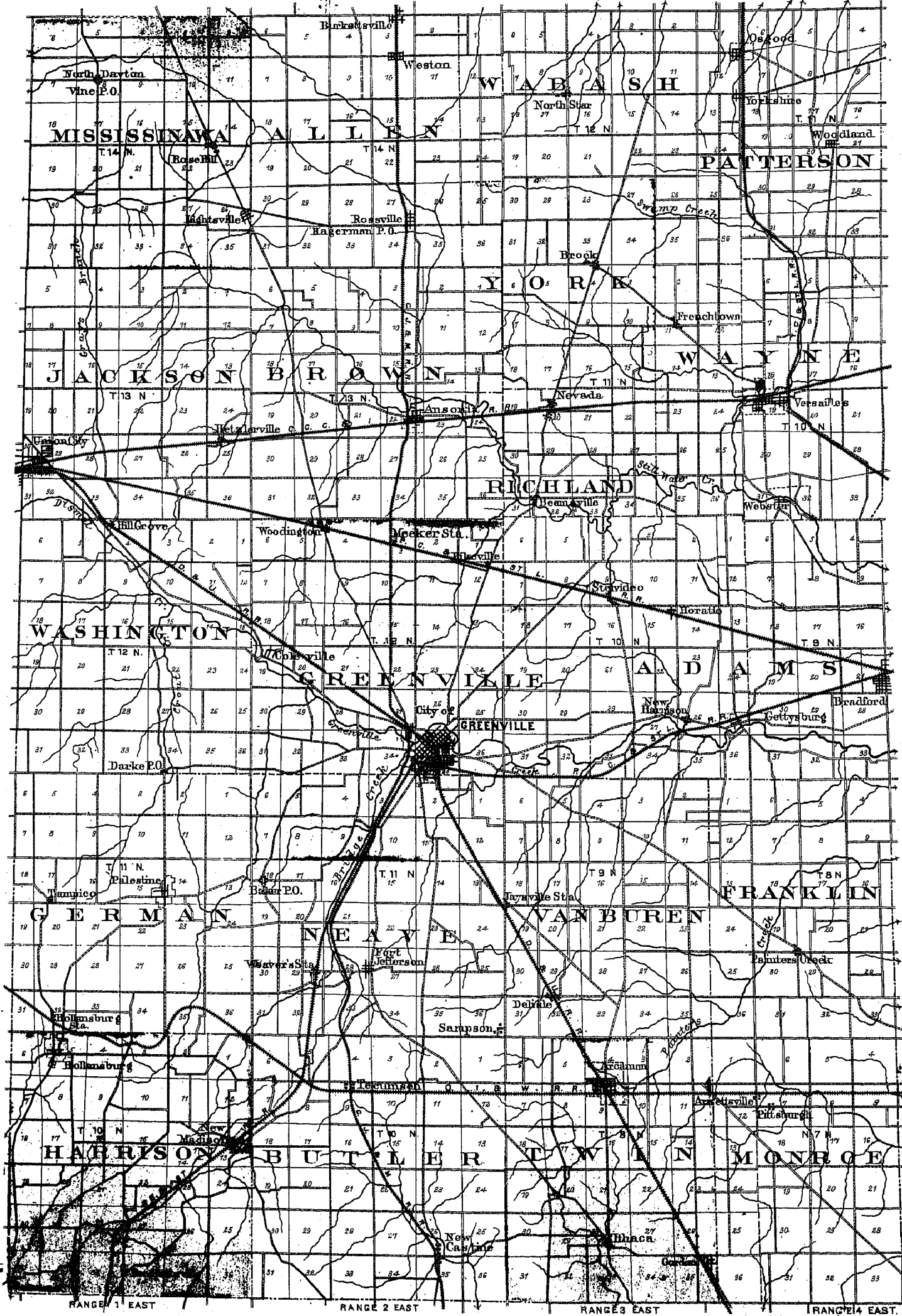
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MILES AND TENTHS.

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BY TOWNSHIPS.

		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Adams Township.....	2,291	2,826	Mississinawa Township.....	798	1,606		
Bradford.....	409	1,373	Monroe Township.....	1,226	1,400		
Gettysburg.....	228	292	Neave Township.....	1,093	1,082		
Allen Township.....	781	1,246	Patterson Township.....	978	1,280		
Brown Township.....	1,239	1,909	Richland Township.....	1,105	1,262		
Ansonia.....	221	542	Twin Township.....	1,998	2,724		
Butler Township.....	1,524	1,739	Arcanum.....	450	778		
Franklin Township.....	1,866	1,871	Ithaca.....	150	128		
German Township.....	1,743	1,809	Van Buren Township.....	1,212	1,612		
Paicestine.....	264	264	Wabash Township.....	824	1,135		
Greenville Township.....	5,688	6,807	Washington Township.....	1,687	1,612		
Greenville.....	2,520	8,535	Wayne Township.....	1,983	2,762		
Harrison Township.....	2,007	2,174	Versailles.....		1,183		
New Madison.....	452	544	York Township.....	797	1,000		
Jackson Township.....	2,088	2,850					
Union City (Ohio).....	792	1,127	Total.....	32,278	40,498		



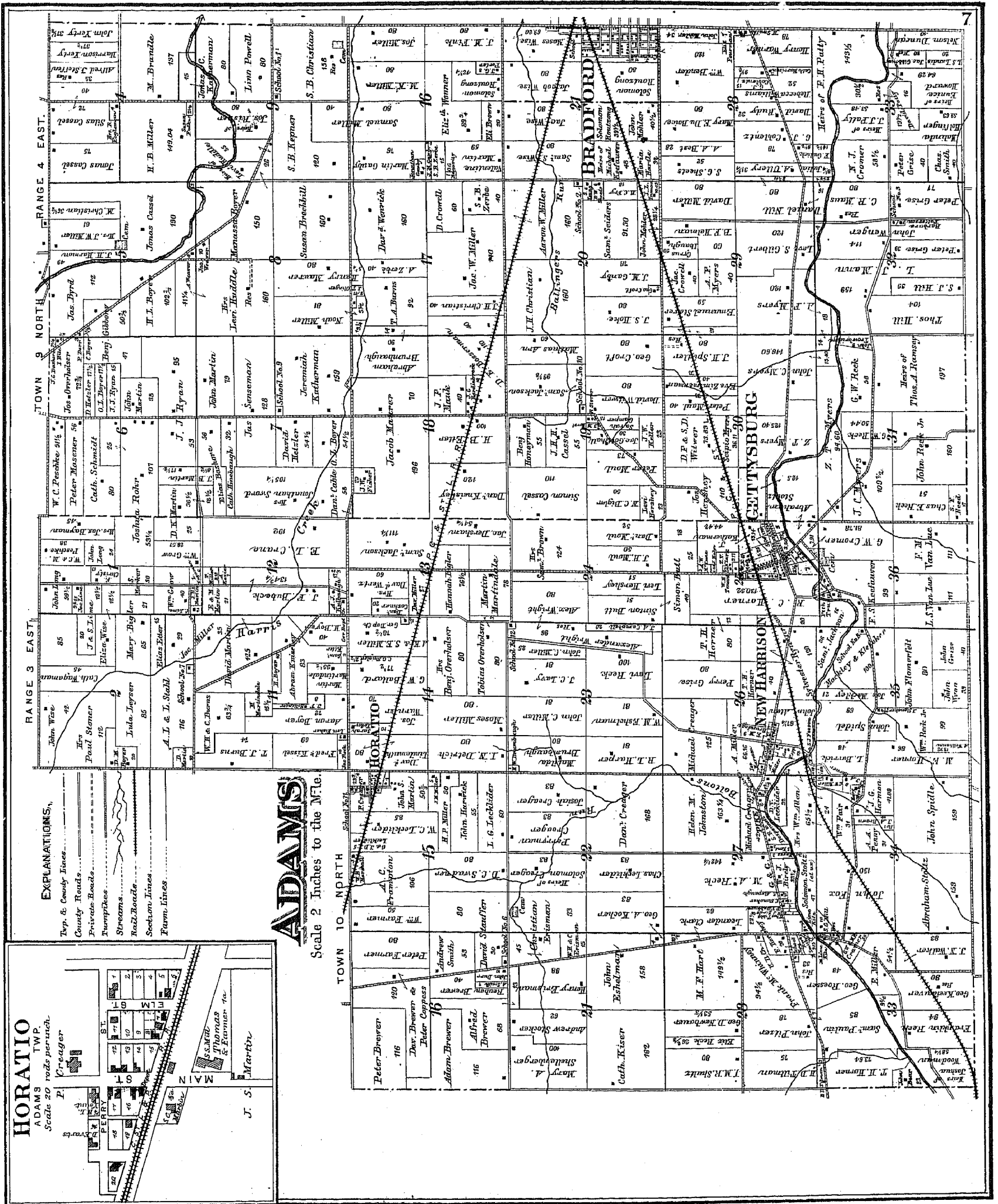
RANGE 1 EAST

RANGE 2 EAST

RANGE 3 EAST

RANGE 4 EAST

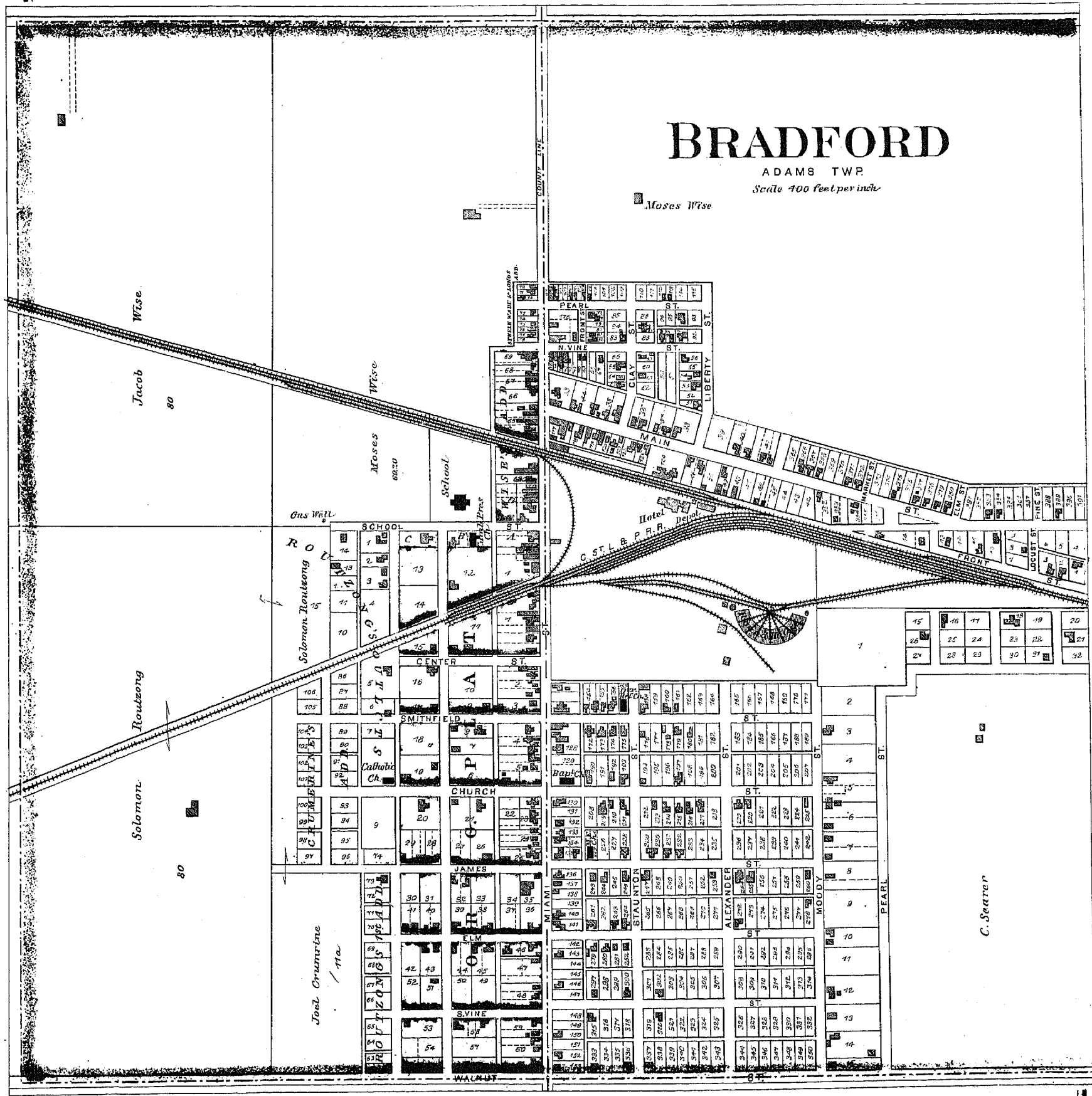
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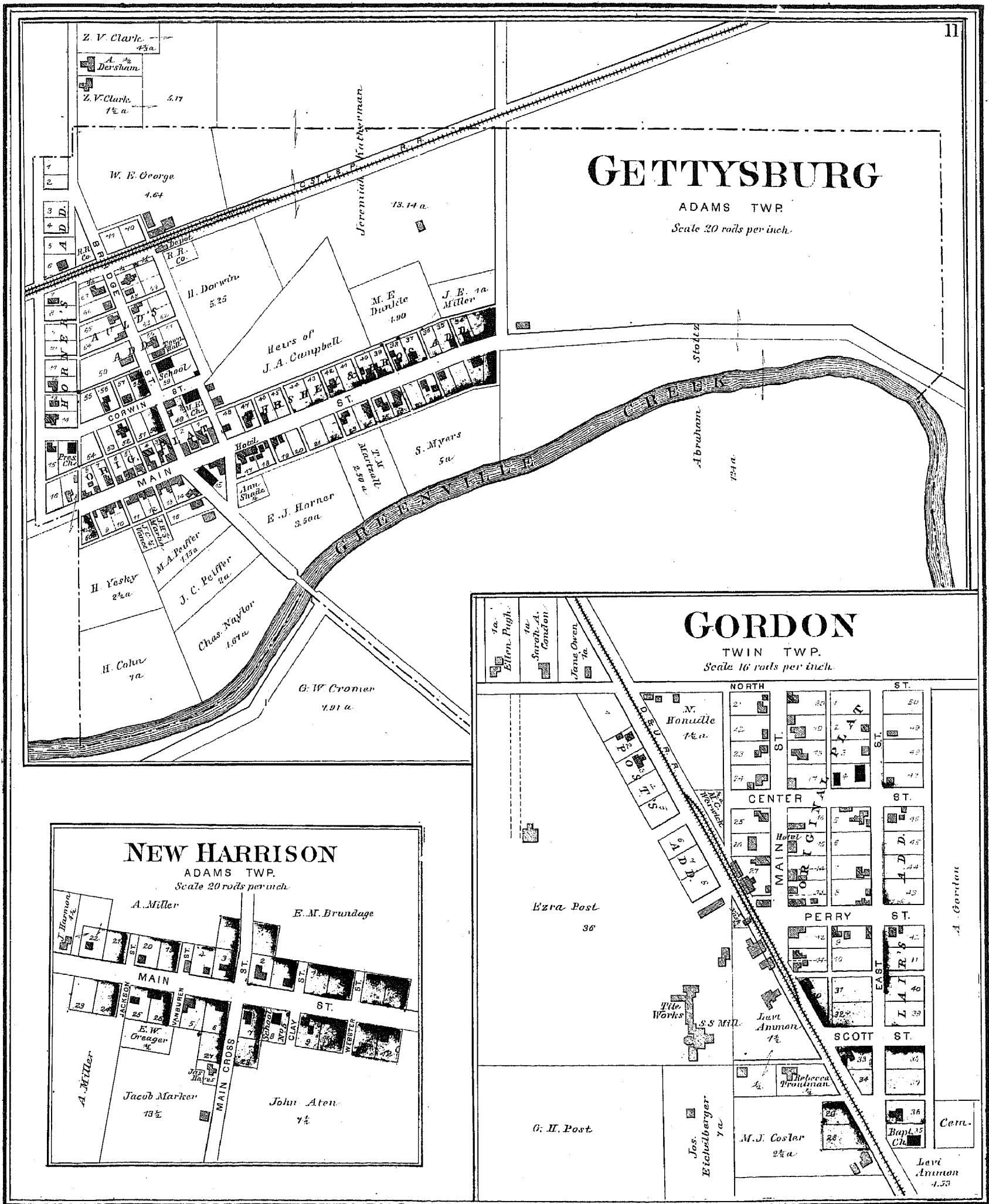


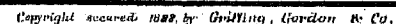
BRADFORD

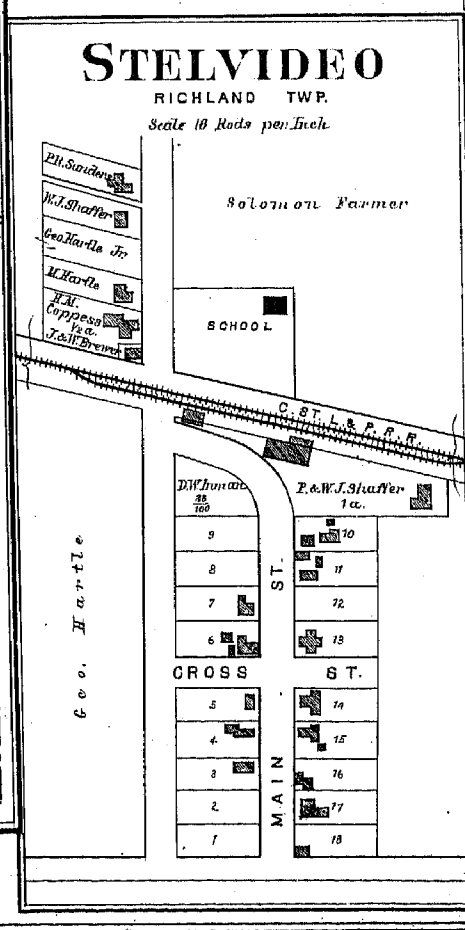
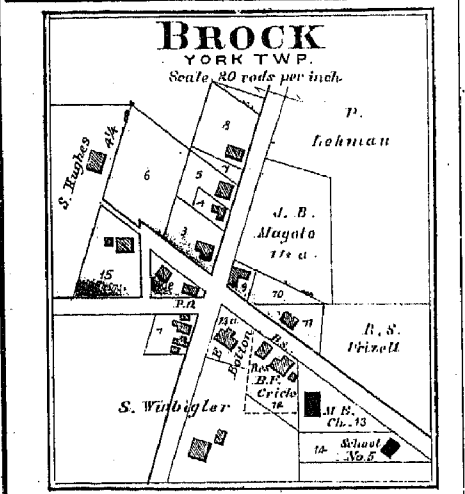
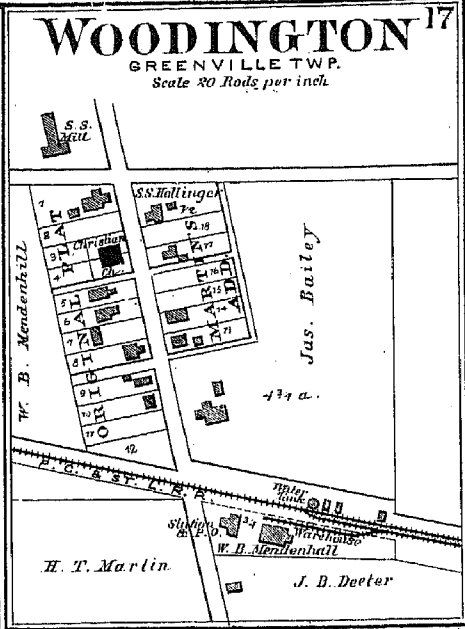
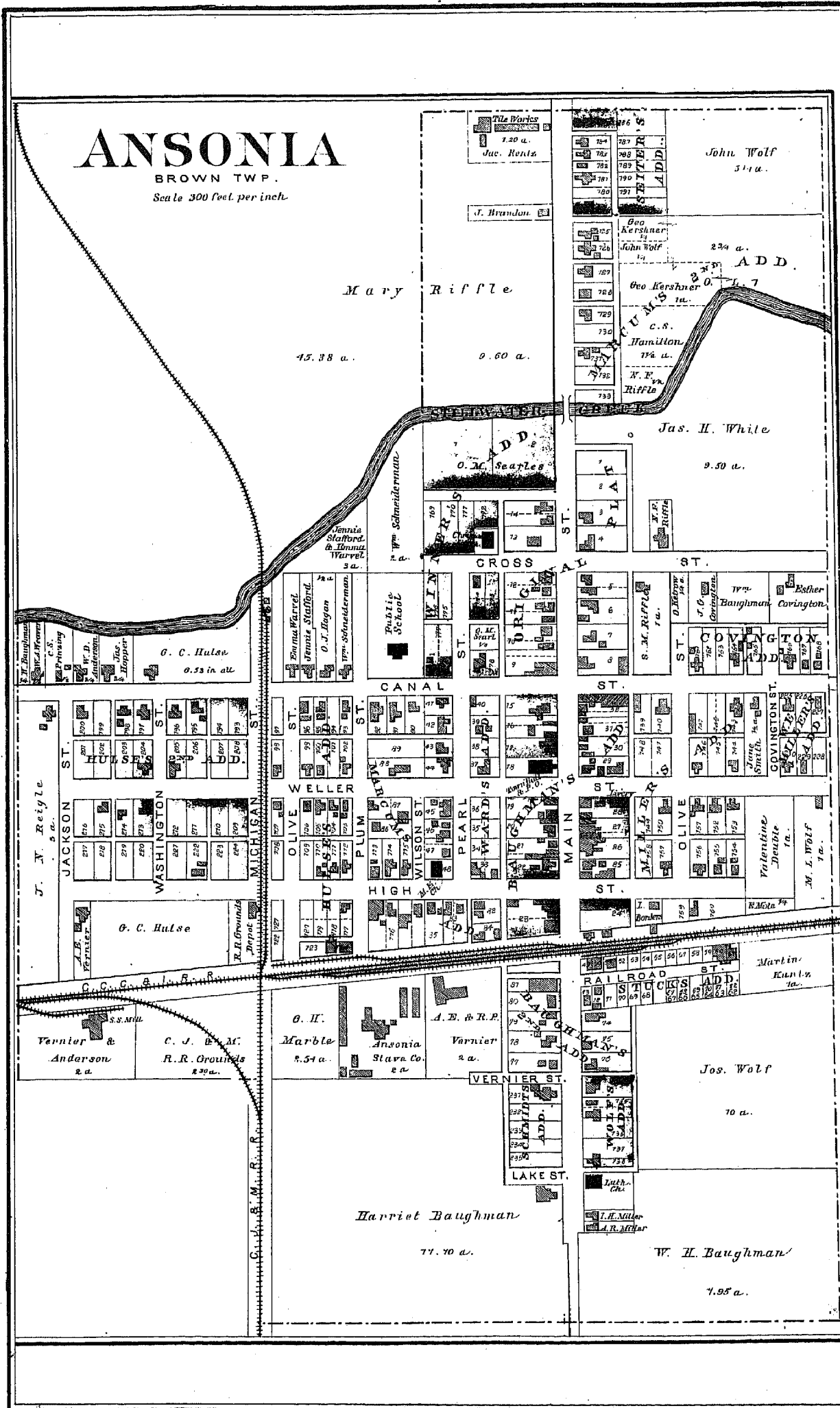
ADAMS TWP.
Scale 100 feet per inch

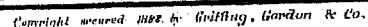
Moses Wise





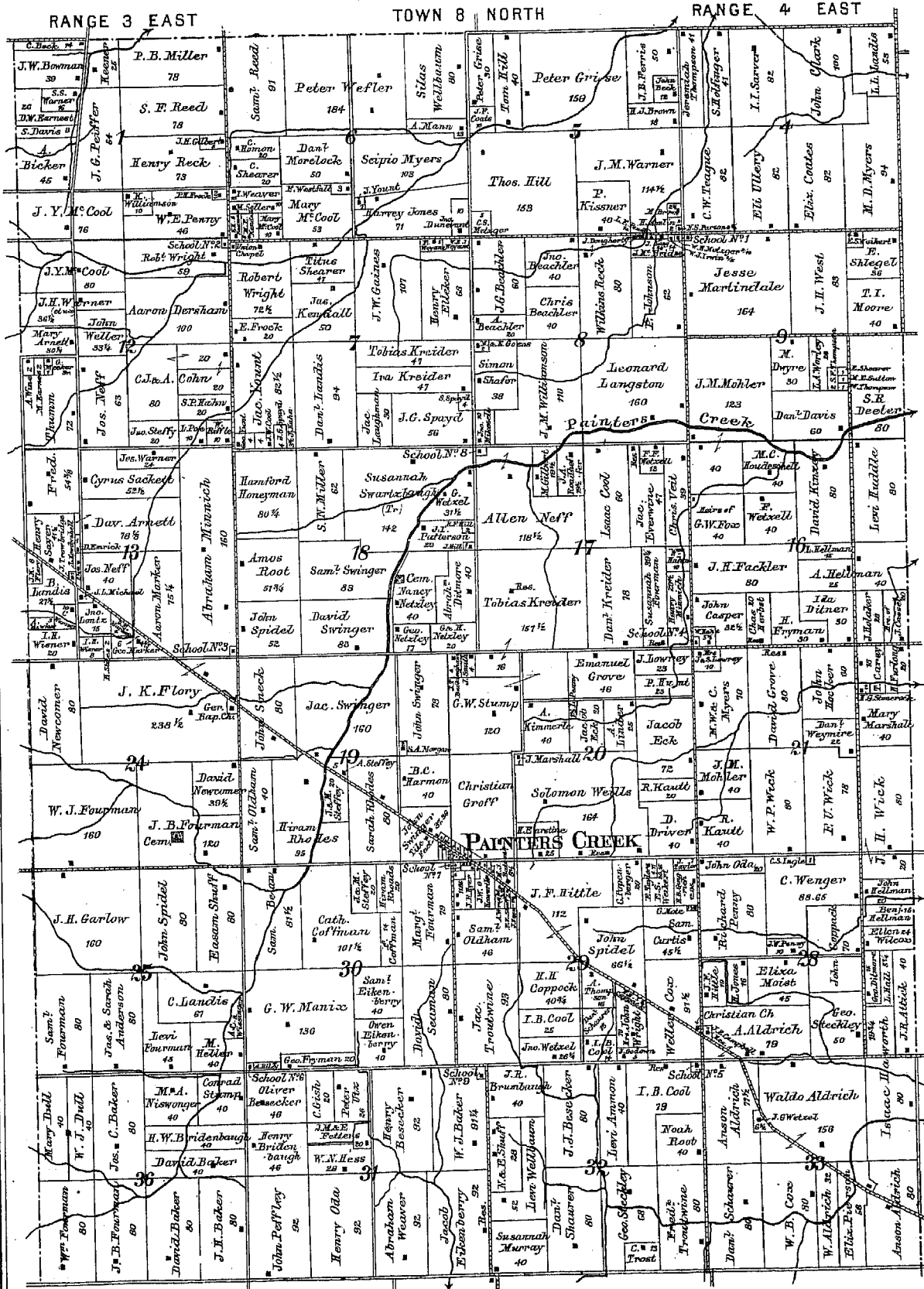






Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

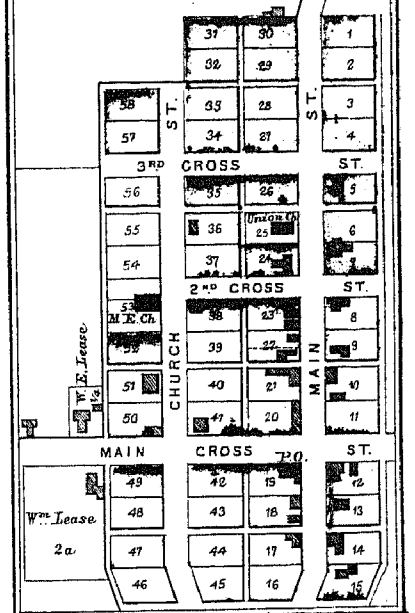
RANGE 4 EAST



FORT JEFFERSON

N E A V E T W P.

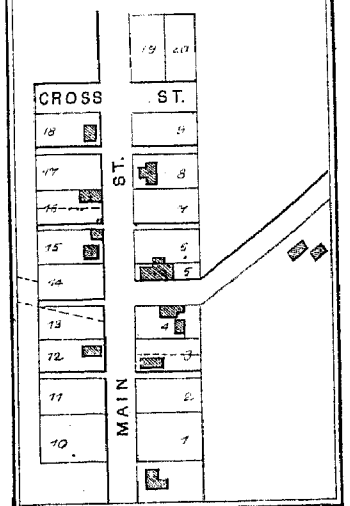
Scale 20 rods per inch



BRAFFETSVILLE

HARRISON TWP.

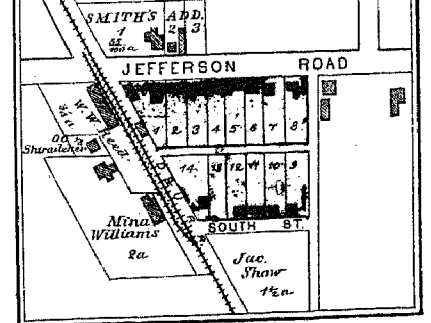
Scale 16 roils per inch



DELISLE

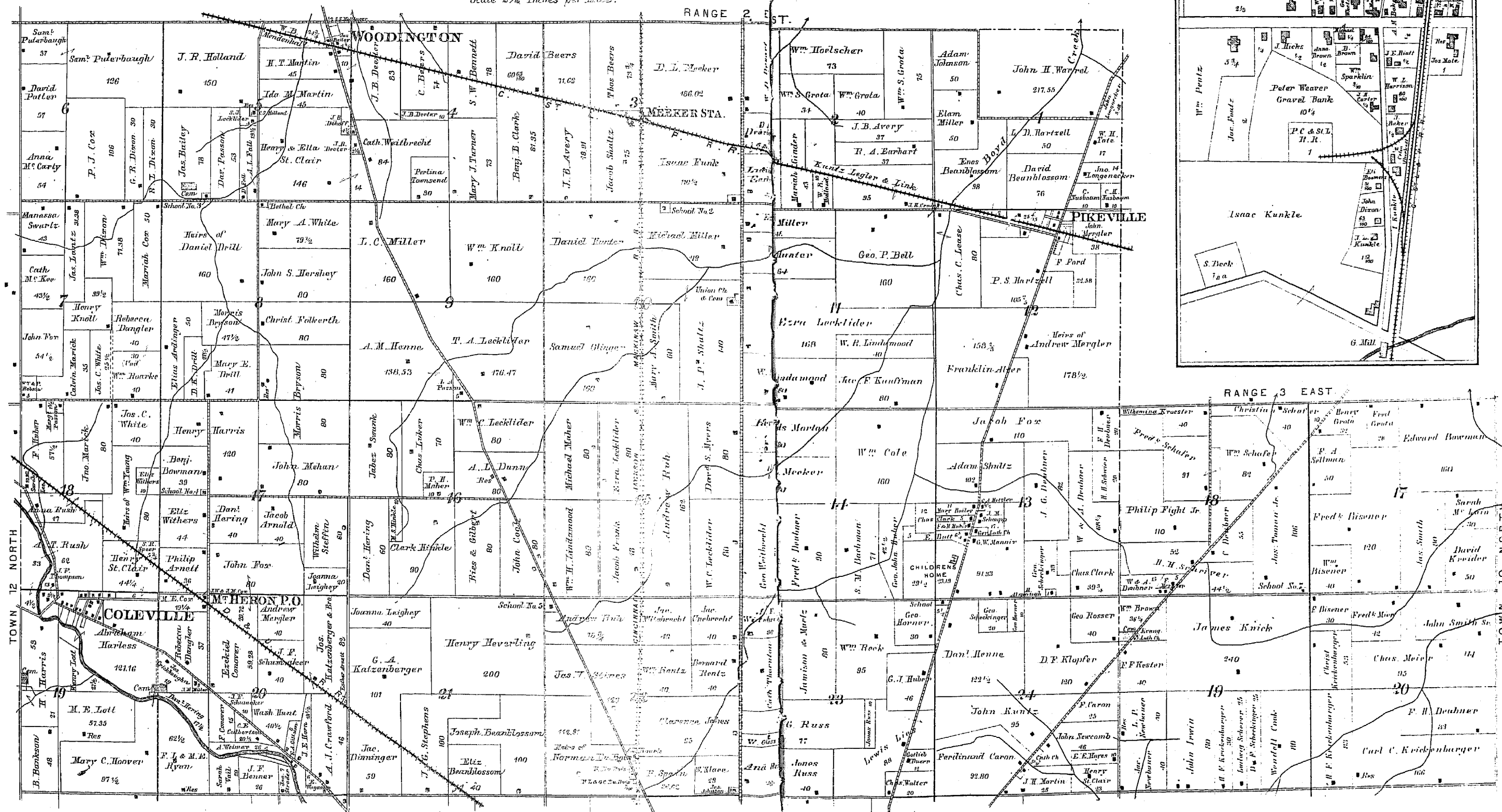
VAN BUREN TWP.

Scale 20 rods per inch



NORTH PART OF **GREENVILLE**

Scale 2 1/2 Inches per Mile.



Pikeville.

W. H. DILL, Merchant, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Produce and all articles usually kept in a General Store.

Painters Creek.

AMMON & BIRELY, (Levi, George, William, Edward and Charles Ammon, and H. B. Birely,) Successors to Birely & Wells. General Merchandisers. Dealers in Dry Goods, Notions, Groceries, Hardware, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, and everything usually kept in a first-class country store.

AARON WRIGHT, Justice of the Peace and Trencher. J. E. CAMPBELL, Minister, and owner of "Hibbard's Own" Patent Asbestos Roof Paint. Guaranteed to be the only perfect Fire and Water-Proof Paint in the market.

L. BILLIEMER, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Hardware, Glass and Queensware, and Proprietor of "Improved Metal Shears" and Tobacco Knife. Rights of this patent for sale by Pacific Patent Agency, San Francisco, Cal. Men with capital and energy should investigate.

Patterson Twp.

JOHNSTON OSBORN & CO., Proprietors of Saw and Planing Mill. Dealers in Hard and Soft Lumber, Siding, Flooring, Dressed and Matched Stuff to order. Bed Slatas a specialty. All kinds of Timber bought. Lumber shipped to order on short notice. P. O., Yorkshire.

HENRY STRAKER, 1 mile south of Yorkshire, Manufacturer of all kinds of Drain Tile, at lowest prices. Custom Sawing done to order. Hay baled and shipped. Threshing of all kinds done to order, and good work guaranteed. Also, Treasurer of Patterson Township.

JOHN VANKEY, Contractor and Builder. All kinds of Carpenter work executed with neatness and dispatch. 1 mile S. E. of Yorkshire.

A. J. SHIOT, Tile and Brick Manufacturer. All sizes of Tile furnished at the lowest possible prices. A good supply of Brick always on hand of best quality. Also, Proprietor of Yorkshire Hotel and Feed Stable. Good accommodations. Patronage solicited. P. O., Yorkshire.

MILTON COBLE, Apiarist, keeps a choice collection of Bees. Principally Italian and Hybrids. Will furnish them in stands as desired. Prices range according to quality. All patent hives. Honey for sale. P. O., Yorkshire.

THOS. PATTERSON, Stock Dealer and Raiser. Hogs a specialty. Residence, 2 miles east of Yorkshire.

OSGOOD CORPORATION OFFICERS:
H. C. Miller, Mayor, W. S. Williams, Clerk,
T. Moondahl, Treas., N. Fry, Marshal.

COUNCILMEN:
H. H. Brown, S. H. Love, Geo. H. Preston,
O. W. Supinger, J. Frantz, Chas. Pearson.

C. W. WATERMAN, Proprietor of "Osgood House." Good accommodations. Patronage solicited. Best of attention to guests. Good livery attached.

S. A. GREER, Physician and Surgeon. The oldest practicing Physician in the county, having practiced medicine 43 years. P. O., Willowdell.

E. W. McCRAVER, Manufacturer and Repairer of Fire Arms. Rifles a specialty. Also, Justice of the Peace and Notary Public. Residence, 1 mile south of Willowdell. P. O., Willowdell.

J. F. ELLIS, Disciple Minister, Pastor of Holsapple Church.

H. W. VINING, Broom Manufacturer. Makes the best in the market. Also, Justice of the Peace. Residence, 1 1/2 miles west of Woodland.

WM. SCHILLING, Woodland, Ohio, Dealer in General Merchandise. Keeps a full line of Groceries, Dry Goods, Glass, Queensware, etc. Also, a full line of choice Wines, Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco. Also, Clerk of Patterson Township.

PETER SHILTZ, Dealer and Shipper in Cattle and Hogs.

Rossville.

(Hugerman P. O.)

S. N. ROSS, Manufacturer and Dealer in Hardwood Lumber, Trunk Slatas, Plastering Lath, Fence Pickets, etc. Custom work a specialty. Cash paid for all kinds of Logs. Also Real Estate Agent.

JAMES MARION TYNAN, Breeder and Dealer in Imported Pedigreed Horses. Two miles southeast of Rossville.

S. E. BARNHART, Prop. of Central Hotel. Accommodations first-class. Also Justice of the Peace. Contractor and Brick Mason.

DANIEL BURNS & CO., Manufacturers of Superior Oak and Ash Coopering Stock.

C. W. WHEELER, Notary Public and Counselor at-Law. Examining Titles of Real Estate a specialty. Real Estate and Eastern Loan Agent. Manufacturer of all sizes of Drain Tile. Dealer and Breeder of Pedigreed Short-horn Cattle and Poland China Hogs. Farm one-half mile south of Rossville.

MRS. GEO. W. FISCHBACH would call attention of the ladies of this vicinity to the fact that she is carrying a large stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods. Call and examine stock and learn the low prices. Satisfaction guaranteed.

W. J. ROSS, Breeder of Poland China Hogs, Short Horn Cattle. Also dealer in Hay, Grain and Timber.

J. RUDOLPH, Prop. of Sorghum Mill in Sec. 33. Manufacturer of Sorghum Molasses for customers. Give him a call and get some fine Molasses.

ALANSON HERCULES, School Teacher. Res., Allen Twp.; P. O., Ansonia.

E. H. BLACK, Physician and Surgeon. All calls promptly attended to, night or day. Office and Res. at Rossville.

A. E. HIESTAND, Manufacturer of Brick. Keeps on hand a good assortment of Building Brick of all kinds.

TEETER & NOFFSINGERS, Dealers in Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Farm Implements, Hollow Ware, Glass, Putty, Nails, Iron, Steel, &c. Roofing Paint a specialty. Sole Agents for the Champion Harvesting Machine and Mowers. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere, or wait for our Agent.

W. P. NOFFSINGER, School Teacher.

H. F. WHITNEY, Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots, Shoes, Harness, Saddles, Collars, Robes, Whips, Fly Nets, Trunks, Valises, &c. Also a full line of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps and Ready Made Clothing. Harness, Boots and Shoes neatly and promptly repaired.

MATHEWS & HIESTAND, Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Patent Medicines, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware, Crockery, Clothing, and a full line of goods for country trade.

E. B. HIESTAND, Clerk, Allen Township.

JACOB RIEGEL, } Township Trustees.

W. J. ROSS, }
SAMUEL GIBSON, }

"GLEN MORGAN" No. 3649, Brown, White hind legs; strip on face; Foaled May 3d, 1882; bred by David McKay, Hurdle Lake, Anson, Scotland. Is a fine, stylish Colt; powerfully built; good action and splendid feet and pasterns. Sire "Silver," 2403, won second prize at Dumfries Union Show, 1880; third at Glasgow, 1881; Langholm Premium Horse, 1881. "Lord Lyon," 189, as a sire of prize winners is simply immense. He and six of his get took first prizes at Glasgow in 1878 and 1879, and first at the Highland Society Show, Glasgow, in 1882. "Garibaldi," 312, won first at the Highland Society Show, Perth, 1881, and was Battersea Prize Horse. "Lothian Tom," 506, won first prize at the H. S. S., 1880. "Clyde," 156, won first prize at the H. S. S., 1884, at Glasgow. "Glen Morgan" is now owned by JONAS HIESTAND, and stands at his farm in Sec. 28, Allen Township.

Richland Twp.

ELI MARTIN, } Trustees.
G. H. WINBIGGER, }
CHRIST SANDERS, }

IRVIN BAYMAN, Justice of the Peace. Res., one-half mile north of Beamsville.

D. W. INMAN, Stelvideo, O. Prop. of Blacksmith and General Repair Shop. Horse Shoeing and all kinds of repair work well and promptly done; also J. P. and Collector of claims.

BAYMAN & POWELL, Beamsville, O. Prop's. of the Stillwater Herd of Holstein Cattle. Our stock is all pedigree and of the best strains. We have at the head of our herd "Marchal Niel," 2008, H. H. B., "Rosabelle Niel," 8928, H. H. B. and "Jennie Noble," 1883, H. H. B.

O. E. DAVISON, Manufacturer of Superior Drain Tile of all calibres and weights. All orders promptly filled. P. O., Dawn.

DR. ZELLERS "Improved Ring of Pain." Promptly relieves all pain, internal and external. Cures Cholera Morbus, Diarrhea and Dysentery, Flux, Bilious and Flatulent Colic, Rheumatism, Burns, Bruises, Sprains and Sore Throat. Rush Zeller, sole prop., Beamsville, O.

Van Buren Twp.

ALFRED TOWNSEND, Notary Public, Sec. 20, makes Deeds, Mortgages, Articles of Agreement and transacts such other business as comes in his line.

T. J. MILLER, } Trustees.
E. HANDBARGER, }
M. A. CORWIN, }

Versailles.

W. N. MURPHY, } Justices of the Peace.
JAMES FAHNESTOCK, }

S. M. WOODS, } Trustees.
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JAS. FAHNESTOCK, Clerk.

ISAAC P. BOYD, } Constables.
F. J. LEY, }

AUGUST VOISSARD, Assessor.

THOS. A. BURNS, Attorney-at-Law. Will practice in State and Federal Courts. Bank and Mercantile Attorney and Collector.

W. H. RIKE, Physician and Surgeon. Office in Reed Building.

J. E. EACKLER, Physician and Surgeon.

J. G. BASHOR, Webster Post Office. Agent for the German Baptist Mutual Fire and Lightning Insurance Association, of Miami Co., O. Will insure anything, Buildings, Stock, etc.

A. FRANKMAN & SON, Merchant Tailors.

J. G. STIERLE, Dealer in Drugs, Patent Medicines, Paints, Oil, Wall Paper, Window Curtains, School Books and Stationery, etc.

MANIER BROS., (Jos. & Felix Manier,) Dealers in Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Agricultural Implements, etc.

JAMES GOODALL, Brick and Stone Mason, Contractor and Builder.

THOMAS & MERRELL, Props. "Versailles Carriage Works." Manufacturers and Patentees of the Spring Roller Canopy Top. Price List and Catalogue furnished on application.

L. L. LEHMAN, Notary Public. Deeds and Mortgages written. Special attention given to Collecting. Fire, Life and Accident Insurance Policies written on the most favorable terms. All business entrusted to me will receive prompt attention. Office with Dr. W. H. Pike.

H. A. FRANKMANN, Dealer in Drugs, Books, Wall Paper, Paints, Stationery, etc. Engleken's Building.

HAWK & FAHNESTOCK, Dealers in Dry Goods and Groceries, Ladies' Wraps, Carpets, General Mdes., etc.

JOSEPH BROWN, Prop. of the "Webster Mills" New Roller Process Flour. Wheat and Grain bought and taken in exchange for flour. A good Saw Mill in connection. Custom Sawing done. Manufacture the Patent Slat Fence, which we will furnish at lowest competing prices. The best Fence in the County. Webster, O.

LANDEMAN & STOCK, Props. of Fir Mills. Manufacture the best grades of Flour on Full Roller Centrifugal System. Dealers in Corn Meal, Feed, and all kinds of Grain. Our brands are, "Fir Patent," "Fir Straight," and "Fir Extra."

GEO. H. WOODH, Dealer in Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Siding, Flooring, Doors, Sash, Door and Window Frames, Brackets and Mouldings.

JOS. E. WINELAND, Agent for Curtis and Reed Buggies, Juggers and Surreys. Terms reasonable and time lengthy.

JOS. VOISSARD, Proprietor of Livery and Feed Stable. Good rigs furnished at reasonable rates. Commercial men driven to any point desired.

JAS. C. ENGLISH & BRO., Tile Manufacturers. All sizes kept on hand and sold at lowest prices. Call and examine our Tile Kiln 3 miles N. E. of Versailles.

JOHN MURPHY, Tile Manufacturer. All sizes always in stock. Prices as low as any in the county, and stock as good as the best. Call and see me.

E. J. LEY, Agricultural Implement Dealer. Makes a specialty of the D. M. Osborn Binder and Mower. Also, represents N. A. Ley, in Monument and Tombstone work of all kinds. Also, Stock Dealer and Constable of Wayne Township. Residence, 2 miles north of Versailles.

T. SIMKINS, Dealer in Butter, Eggs and Poultry. Highest price paid for Produce.

AUGUST VOISSARD, Shipper and Dealer in Stock of all kinds. Highest cash price paid. Residence, 4 miles southeast of Versailles. Also, Township Assessor.

LEONARD MARKER, the leading Furniture Dealer and Funeral Director. Established 1867.

W. J. SWISHER, Editor and Proprietor of "Versailles Policy." Fine Commercial Printing a specialty. Subscription \$1.00 per year in the county. Advertising rates reasonable. Good circulation in the county. Established 1875.

"THE CASH SHOE STORE." G. E. Watkins keeps constantly on hand Boots, Shoes, Rubber Goods, Leather Findings of every description. Goods sold at lowest cash prices. A cordial invitation extended to all intending purchasers. Store on Main Street.

Weston.

WM. BEAUCHAMP, Proprietor of Saw Mill at Weston. Dealer in all kinds of Hard Wood Lumber. Custom work a specialty. Work and prices guaranteed the best in the country. P. O., New Weston.

Wabash Twp.

ELI HESS, Breeder of Poland China Hogs. Full blooded stock warranted. Correspondence solicited. Will ship to all points. P. O., North Star.

F. M. BIRT, Justice of the Peace. P. O., North Star.

CHAS. MEDFORD, Attorney-at-Law. P. O., New Weston.

F. S. SUPINGER, Pastor M. E. Church. P. O., North Star.

ISAAC N. BURNS, Township Treasurer. P. O., North Star.

JOHN FRIEND, Dealer in Groceries, Cigars, Tobacco, Notions, Patent Medicines. Sole agent for Wabash Twp. for Champion Farm Gate, Pat. March 22d, 1887, by G. B. Price, Carlisle, Ohio. Also the Right Speedy Corn Sheller, the best hand sheller made. All in need of either Gate or Sheller, will be well to call and examine these, which are the best in the market. P. O., North Star.

JOSEPH ALEXANDRE, Dealer and Breeder of Thoroughbred Horses. Imported stock. Will insure satisfaction. Will stand in North Star. Correspondence solicited. Pedigree furnished. P. O., North Star.

FRANKLIN STARR, Stock Dealer. Breeder of Ohio Improved Chester Pigs. All stock registered. Pedigree furnished with every one sold. Correspondence solicited and shipping orders filled. Also Breeder of Short Horn Durham Cattle. One mile west of North Star. P. O., North Star.

LEWIS SHANER, Undertaker and Furniture Dealer. All styles of Furniture made to order and satisfaction guaranteed. Undertaking and embalming done on short notice. Have a Fine Hearse, and can furnish Robes, Shippers, and everything necessary. All orders promptly attended to. P. O., North Star.

L. J. GRILLIO, Stock Breeder. Horses a specialty. Owner of "Young Farmer," a fine steel-gray Stallion, weighs 1700 lbs., 5 years old, 16 1/2 hands high. Good bones and muscle. Stylish and active. Also, Breeder of Poland China Hogs. All eligible to registry in O. P. C. R. Pedigree furnished with all stock sold. Will ship to any point. Correspondence solicited. P. O., North Star.

H. J. BURNS, Carpenter, Contractor and Builder. P. O., Oregon.

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LIST OF PATRONS FOR THE ATLAS OF DARKE COUNTY, OHIO.

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Cromer, P. E.	Bradford	Superintendent of Schools	Cherokee Co., Ala.	1872
Christian, S. B.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio.	1836
Cromer, M. R.	Greenville	Miller	"	1862
Dunham, C. F.	"	Lime Manufacturer	"	1861
Gibboney, Jacob	Bradford	General purpose man	Penn.	1872
George, Wm. E.	Gettysburg	Grain Dealer	Adams Co., Pa.	1857
Houdeshell, W. H.	Webster	Farmer	Rockingham Co., Va.	1867
Howard, Geo.	Gettysburg	"	Canada	1882
Jones, A.	Bradford	Attorney-at-Law	Darke Co., O.	1833
Keefauver, I. P.	Greenville	Farmer	"	1843
Maus, C. R.	Gettysburg	Farmer and Horse Dealer	"	1840
Miller, P. B.	"	Druggist	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1847
Moore, J. S.	Bradford	Councilman	Darke Co., O.	"
Patty, Dav.	"	Farmer	"	1851
Spitler, J. H.	"	Teacher of Vocal & Instrumental Music	"	1856
Steffen, A. J.	Bloomers	Farmer	"	1842
Starr, J. W.	Horatio	"	Green Co., O.	1882
Smith, Martin	Greenville	Lime Manufacturer	Darke Co., O.	1851
The Little Printing Co.	Bradford	Printers	Logan Co., O.	1874

ALLEN TOWNSHIP.

Burns, Curtis	Hagerman	Manufacturer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1885
Black, E. H.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Wayne Co., Ind.	1882
Beckman, M.	Burkettsville	General Merchant	Mercer Co., O.	1878
Beauchamp, Wm.	New Weston	Lumber Dealer	"	1881
Detrick, M. L.	Hagerman	Farmer	Logan Co., O.	1871
Earhart, S. S.	"	Justice of the Peace	Noble Co., Ind.	1858
Fischbach, Geo. W.	"	Post Master	Montgomery Co., O.	1871
Fink, Jos.	Burkettsville	Farmer & Justice of the Peace	Mercer Co., O.	1867
Gates, Miron	Lightsville	Farmer	Essex Co., Vt.	1870
Geeting, Joseph	"	" and Trustee	Montgomery Co., O.	1873
Gibson, Samuel	New Weston	"	Darke Co., O.	1839
Hercules, Alanson	Ansonia	School Teacher	"	1864
Hiestand, A. E.	Hagerman	General Merchant	"	1853
Hiestand, Jonas	"	Farmer & Imported Stock Dlr	Fairfield Co., O.	1844
Miller, Henry	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1831
Mathews, G. D.	"	Merchant	New Jersey	1858
Potter, M. L.	"	Carpenter and farmer	Darke Co., O.	1848
Rudolph, J.	"	"	Butler Co., O.	1852
Ruble, Ellis	Rose Hill	Farmer	Miami Co., O.	1867
Ross, W. J.	Hagerman	Stock Raiser and Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1852
Ross, Solomon H.	"	Farmer	"	1841
Romer, B.	St. Henry	" & Real Estate Dealer	Mercer Co., O.	1846
Ross, S. N.	Hagerman	Manufacturer	Darke Co., O.	1860
Teeter & Noffsingers	"	Sch. Teacher & Hardware Merchant	Wayne Co., Ind.	1881
Wheeler, C. W.	"	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1845
Whitney, H. F.	"	General Merchant	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1887
Zacharias, Jacob	Ansonia	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1852
Zerby, Edward N.	Lightsville	"	Darke Co., O.	1861

BROWN TOWNSHIP.

Beam, M. O.	Ansonia	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1884
Beam, R. K.	"	" and Commissioner	Darke Co., O.	1851
Baird, Chas. P.	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1862
Baughman, Wm.	"	"	Prussia, Germany	1835
Cole, W. D.	"	Physician	Clermont Co., O.	1888
Collett, Henry	"	Farmer & Vol. Inf., Co. I, 40 Ohio	Darke Co., O.	1841
Collett, Sarah A.	"	Farming	Butler Co., O.	1859
Fry, H. W.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1835
Ganger, W. H.	Woodington	Lumber Dlr and Saw Miller	"	1842
Hosetetter, S. A. & Bro.	Ansonia	Druggists	"	1857
Holland, J. R.	Woodington	Farmer	Philadelphia	1851
Hunt, Joseph	Ansonia	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1879
Hunt, R.	"	Harness Maker	Ireland	1872
Jones, Frank H.	"	Publisher	Darke Co., O.	1861
Keishner, J. C.	"	Farmer	Green Co., O.	1865
Ketrow, Orange	"	Breeder of Clydesdale Horses	Darke Co., O.	"
Light, S. H.	"	Grain Merchant	Clermont Co., O.	1849
Lephart, Henry	"	Farmer and Brick Maker	Somerset Co., Pa.	1849
Miller, M. H.	"	Marble Dealer	Darke Co., O.	1851
McGee, Bernard	"	Farmer and Trustee	Ireland	1880
Miller, J. E.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1840
Peck, D. D.	"	"	Fulton Co., Pa.	1882
Rahn, Geo. W.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1849
Searle, A. E.	"	Blacksmith	S. Hampton, Mass.	1854
Shelley, J. H.	Hagerman	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1859
Snorf, H. A.	Ansonia	Physician	"	1862
Tillman, John A.	"	Farmer and Stock Breeder	"	1854
Tynan, Jas. M.	Hagerman	"	"	1871
Vernier, R. P.	Ansonia	Lumber Dealer	Starke Co., Ind.	1880
White, J. H.	"	Fmr. Merchant & Twp Treas.	Darke Co., O.	1837
Winbiger, U.	Woodington	Contractor	Montgomery Co., O.	1872
Zemer, P. G.	Ansonia	Superintendent of Schools	Shelby Co., O.	1883

BUTLER TOWNSHIP.

Arthur, Jos.	Tecumseh	Farmer and Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1845
Drew, James	Arcanum	"	Covington, Ky.	1837
Fowble, J. C.	New Castine	"	Darke Co., O.	1860
Gillilan, Robert	"	"	Ireland	1851
Hawes, L.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1832
Harter, C. S.	New Madison	"	"	1866
Harter, Geo. S.	Calina	Superintendent of Schools	"	1845
Noggle, David	Tecumseh	Farmer	"	1849
Ray, U. S.	New Madison	Teacher	"	1865
Schlechtly, G. W.	"	Farmer and Stock Dealer	"	1850

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Bireley, H. H.	Painter Creek	Merchant & Notary Public	Darke Co., O.	1844
Billhimer, Levi	"	Merchant and Patentee	Wayne Co., Ind.	1862
Campbell, J. E.	"	Teacher, Minister & Painter	Miami Co., O.	1873
Cool, Isaac B.	"	Farmer	Rockingham Co., Va.	1869
Eikenberry, Jacob	"	"	Franklin Co., Va.	1871
Eberwein, Jacob	Red River	"	Germany	1876
Fourman, John	"	"	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1881
Grove, David	"	"	Augusta Co., Va.	1872
Herbst, Velma A.	"	Cook	New York	1886
Herbst, E.	"	Farmer	Miami Co., O.	1886
Kreider, David	Painter Creek	"	Darke Co., O.	1852
Wright, Aaron	"	Teacher & Justice of the Peace	Miami Co., O.	1861

GERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, Hugh	German	Farmer & Agricultural Implement Dlr	Darke Co., O.	1837
Aukerman, L. C.	"	Farmer and Teacher	"	1853
Armstrong, J. B.	Hollansburg	Farmer	"	1857
Brunbaugh, J. H.	"	Farmer & Tile Merchant	Montgomery Co., O.	1882
Chenoweth, W. A.	Hollansburg	General Merchant	Randolph Co., Ind.	1855
Hunter, David	German	Imp. Dlr & Prop. Meat Market	Darke Co., O.	1854
Horn, Balzer	Hollansburg	Farmer	Germany	1811
Irelan, Wm. D.	"	" and Stock Breeder	Darke Co., O.	1860
Jeffers, M. M.	German	"	"	1833
Loudenslager, J. T.	Hollansburg	"	Carroll Co., Md.	1837
Mansfield, Lewis	"	"	Preble Co., O.	1831
McCown, W. H.	German	" and Contractor	Rush Co., Ind.	1852
Miller, S. B. Jun.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1860
Owens, John	"	"	Clinton Co., O.	1867
Parent, L. H.	Baker	" and Stock Raiser	Darke Co., O.	1857
Rush, A. B.	German	Physician and Surgeon	"	1842
Stapleton, S. J.	"	Farmer & County Commissioner	Wayne Co., Ind.	1845
Sink, J. F.	"	School Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1857
Tricster, J. C.	"	Carriage and Wagon Maker	Clermont Co., O.	1874
Teaford, G. H.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1854
Woods, Lee	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1854

GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, L. C.	Greenville	Physician and Surgeon	Montgomery Co., O.	1865
Allread, J. I.	"	Attorney-at-Law	Darke Co., O.	1858
Allen, Benj. M.	"	Student	"	1868
Appenzeller, C. Jr.	"	Willow Dealer	Montgomery Co., O.	1877
Allen, C. S.	"	Clerk	Butler Co., O.	1837
Beers, John	"	City Civil Eng'r & Surveyor	Darke Co., O.	"
Bickel, H. M.	"	County Treasurer	"	1831
Baker, O. A.	"	Attorney-at-Law	Marion Co., O.	1880
Bowman, L. F.	"	Dlr in Dry Goods Carpets, &c.	Yorkshire, Eng.	1883
Brenden, J. E. Jr.	"	Attorney-at-Law	America	1852
Boyer Bros.	"	Harness Makers	Darke Co., O.	1853
Browne, W. A.	"	Pubs "Democratic Advocate"	Cecil Co., Md.	1883
Baker, M. D. & Co.	"	Undertakers & Furniture Dlr	"	"
Beaublossom, T. A.	"	Plasterer and Contractor	Darke Co., O.	1847
Beum, R. D.	"	Photographer	Licking Co., O.	1887
Bowman, D. W.	"	Attorney-at-Law	Darke Co., O.	1860
Blottman, B.	"	Grocer	Germany	1853
Brummer, J. F.	"	Clergyman	Cincinnati	1882
Brown, Benj.	"	Real Estate Dealer	Darke Co., O.	1835
Brundon, A. C.	"	Attorney	"	1859
Buechly, E. M.	"	Nurseryman & Stock Dealer	"	1857
Brandon, J. H.	"	Farmer and Infirmary Supt.	"	1828
Bryson, Joseph	"	Farmer	"	1821
Bryson, Morris	Mt. Heron	"	"	1818
Chenoweth, L. E.	Greenville	Attorney-at-Law	"	1840
Calderswood, A. R.	"	Att'y & Pub. of "Courier"	Montgomery Co., O.	1832
Clark, Jno. C.	"	Attorney-at-Law	Darke Co., O.	"
Cole, H. M.	"	"	"	"
Crome, A.	"	General Blacksmithing	Mercer Co., O.	1874
Coppess, B. F.	"	Loan Agent	Darke Co., O.	1838
Cox, Albert	"	Farming	Warren Co., O.	1882
Craig, A. B.	"	Blacksmith	Montgomery Co., O.	1858
Clerk, D. A.	Mt. Heron	Blacksmith	Darke Co., O.	1856
Culbertson, T. W.	Greenville	Farmer	"	1828
Crenger, G. W.	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1881
Devor, John	"	Attorney-at-Law	Darke Co., O.	1831
Dalrymple, Hough & Co.	"	Insurance Agents	"	"
Deardorff, John W.	"	Boot and Shoe Dealer	Preble Co., O.	1865
Donovan, J. W.	"	Attorney	Darke Co., O.	1855
Ditman, J. N.	"	Merchant Tailor	Germany	1875
Dill, W. H.	Pikeville	Merchant	Darke Co., O.	1839
Dininger, Jonas, Jr.	Greenville	Farmer	"	1854
Dunn, A. L.	"	"	Washington Co., Md.	1866
Dininger, S. R.	"	Dealer in Stoves & Tinware	Preble Co., O.	1876
Elliott, J. C.	"	Pros. Attorney	"	1874
Elliott, C. B.	"	Township Clerk	Darke Co., O.	1869
Emrick, D. L.	"	Druggist	Montgomery Co., O.	1864
Evans, B.	"	Agent D. & U. R. R.	Logan Co., O.	1881
Eldson, F. M.	"	Veterinary Surgeon	Wayne Co., O.	1884
Frizell, R. S.	"	Prop. Fruit Hill Dairy	Preble Co., O.	1860
Farmers Nat. Bank	"	Attorney-at-Law	Darke Co., O.	1855
Ferguson, Mary A.	"	Banking	"	"
Furstenau, John	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	"
Fryberger, John	"	Grocer	Germany	1876
Folkert, J. E.	Jaysville	Architect	Darke Co., O.	1837
Greenville Bank Co.	Greenville	Farmer and Thresher	"	1857
Garver, L. C.	"	Banking	"	"
Gordon, Frank S.	"	Insurance Agent	Washington Co., Md.	1852
	"	Dlr in Dry Goods & Carpets	Darke Co., O.	1861

LIST OF PATRONS—DARKE COUNTY, OHIO.—CONTINUED.

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GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP.—[CONTINUED.]

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Gorsuch, Jonathan	Greenville	Contractor	Darke Co., O.	1852
Guy, S. M.	"	Milliner	Preble Co., O.	1850
Ganger, W. H.	Woodington	Saw Milling	Darke Co., O.	1842
Grusenmeyer, Val.	Greenville	Gardner	Montgomery Co., O.	1881
Haworth, Orin	"	Real Estate Agent	Miami Co., O.	1851
Hussey, E. B.	"	Traveling Agent	Clermont Co., O.	1880
Harper, Wm. M.	"	Jeweler	Darke Co., O.	1835
Henne, Daniel	"	Grain Dealer	Wurtemberg Ger.	1857
Hunt, A. J.	"	Proprietor Dining Hall	Darke Co., O.	1850
Hall, J. W.	"	Druggist and Stock Breeder	"	1834
Hinderer, J. G.	"	Dir in Pianos and Organs	Penn.	1875
Huhn, M.	"	Merchant Tailor	Saxony, Germany	1859
Holland, C. S.	Woodington	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1856
Hartzell, C. W.	Greenville	"	Darke Co., O.	1839
Horne, H. C. & T. H.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1822
Janison & Martz	"	Real Estate Loan Agents	Merthyr Tydfil, S. Wales	1864
Jones, Lewis E.	"	Presbyterian Clergyman	Darke Co., O.	1834
Judy, Matthias	"	Farmer	"	1845
Janison, Jerry	"	Dealer in Pumps	"	"
Knox & Lansdowne	"	"	"	"
Katzenberger, L. A. & Bro.	"	Grocers	Baden, Germany	1850
Klinger, A. J.	"	Propr. City Roller Mills	Preble Co., O.	1839
Koop, Hardware Co.	"	Hardware Dealers	"	"
Kerr & Co.	"	Dir in Washing Machines	"	"
Kester, D.	Mt. Heron	Merchant	Darke Co., O.	1858
Krickelberg, Carl	Greenville	Farmer	Hanover, Ger.	1848
Lambert, L. F.	"	Att'y-at-Law & City Solicitor	Montgomery Co., O.	1876
Lucas, O. E.	"	Physician	Butler Co., O.	"
Leftwich, C. R.	"	Dir in Pianos and Organs	Preble Co., O.	1874
Linn, W. M.	"	Job Printer	Highland Co., O.	1877
Lynch, I. H.	"	Jeweler	Darke Co., O.	1846
Lindamood, W. R.	"	Farmer and Stock Dealer	"	1858
Little, J. J.	"	Dentist	Crawford Co., Pa.	1881
Lott, Louis B.	Mt. Heron	Farmer	Phila., Penn.	1855
Ludy, Samuel	Greenville	Brick Mfr & Direc. Infirmary	Frederick Co., Md.	1856
Maher, P. H.	"	County Clerk	Ireland	1864
Meeker, A. H.	"	Attorney	Darke Co., O.	1850
Meeker, D. L.	"	"	"	1827
Myers, M. D.	"	Dealer in Boots and Shoes	Miami Co., O.	1833
Mote, Irvin	"	Justice of Peace Not. Public	Darke Co., O.	1844
Martin, John H.	"	Dir in Dry Goods, Carpets	Champaign Co., O.	1864
Maher, M. A.	"	Grocer & Dir in Coal & Wood	Warren Co., O.	1858
Moore, Geo. W.	"	Dry Goods Dealer	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1850
Myers, M. F.	"	Attorney	Darke Co., O.	1833
Martz, J. T.	"	Superintendent of Schools	"	1845
Martin, James W.	"	Deputy Recorder	Champaign Co., O.	1882
Miller, S. P. & Co.	"	Dir in Books & Stationery	Preble Co., O.	1867
McWhinny, Frank	"	"	"	1852
McKeon, C. S.	"	Contractor & Brick Mason	Greene Co., O.	1866
Manor & Keck	"	Marble & Granite Dealers	Clarke Co., O.	1851
Maher, W. E.	"	Grocer	Butler Co., O.	1831
Matchett, Wm. H.	"	Physician	Delaware Co., O.	1865
Miller, Eliot M.	"	Civil Engineer & Surveyor	New Castle, Del.	1865
Miller, Mrs. Alex.	"	Dir in Books & Stationery	Hamilton Co., O.	1821
Markwith, J. J.	"	Farmer & Fire Ins. Agent	Darke Co., O.	"
Mace, Geo. W.	"	Clerk	"	1843
Mackley, Eli	"	Carpenter and Trustee	"	1855
McLown, J. A.	"	Farmer	"	1855
Nelson, H. S.	"	Propr. Marble & Granite Wks	Warren Co., O.	1887
Nietert, J. Henry	"	Grocer	Montgomery Co., O.	1888
Newbauer, L. P.	"	Threshing and Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1841
Noggle, R. G.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1847
Ottwell, E. W.	"	Att'y & Pub. of Journal	Guilford Co., N. C.	1840
O'Coner, John	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Canada	1852
O'Brien, Cornelius	"	Contractor and Farmer	Tipperary Co., Ire.	1854
Phillips, Monroe	"	Propr. Billiard Hall	Darke Co., O.	1852
Perry, O. C.	"	Deputy Auditor	Miami Co., O.	1838
Richeson, W. S.	"	Tile Manufacturer	Clinton Co., O.	1877
Runkle, Wm.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1858
Rush, A. C.	"	Propr. Valley Mills	"	1851
Renz, Martin	"	Blacksmith	Wurtemberg, Ger.	1873
Ries, J. A. & Bros.	"	Blacksmiths	Greenville	"
Rarick, C. W.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Darke Co., O.	1843
Robeson, A. C.	"	Attorney	"	"
Rhoades, Aberhan	"	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1854
Ryan, John D.	"	Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1867
Requarth, Wm.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Germany	1865
Roesser, C. G.	"	Farmer and Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1866
Snyder, Daniel	"	Recorder	"	1842
Sater, Jno. W.	"	Judge	Baltimore, Md.	1863
Second Nat. Bank	"	Banking	"	"
Sifrit, W. A.	"	Liveryman	Madison Co., O.	1884
St. Clair, Henry	"	Wholesale Grocer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1872
Schwable, John H.	"	Propr. Wagner House	Seneca Co., O.	1872
Stuck, J.	"	Pastor Reformed Church	Greene Co., O.	1857
Shepherd, D. T.	"	Blacksmith	Darke Co., O.	1837
Schachinger, Daniel	"	Carriage Maker	"	1858
Shepherd, O. N.	"	Agent C. J. & M. R. R.	"	1862
Stuck, Geo. W.	"	Deputy Sheriff	Champaign Co., O.	1858
Shellabarger, H. G.	"	Dir in Sewing Machines	Juniata Co., Pa.	1876
Sehring, Ira	"	Farmer and Twp Trustee	Darke Co., O.	1846
Schultz, W. H.	"	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1863
Shade, R. I.	"	Farmer and Carpenter	Darke Co., O.	1847
Todd, W. J.	"	Propr. of Livery Stable	Campbell Co., Ky.	1860
Turner, J. K.	"	Real Estate Agent	Montgomery Co., O.	1862
Turpen, Jno. C.	"	Undertaker	Darke Co., O.	1845
Taylor & Garland	"	Dir in Furniture & Undertak	New York	1883
Thompson, Wm.	"	Propr. Livery Stable	Darke Co., O.	1836
Ullery, M. L.	"	Farmer and Teacher	"	1854
Van Tilburgh, D. E.	"	Sheriff and Confectioner	"	1836
Van Tilburgh, Lida	"	Teacher	"	"
Waring, T. B.	"	Propr. Turpen House	Darke Co., O.	1846

GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP.—[CONTINUED.]

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Whallon, Geo.	Greenville	Tobacco Dealer	Butler Co., O.	1883
Wenger, B. F.	"	Insurance Agent	"	"
Wilson, A. N.	"	Dealer in Dry Goods	Preble Co., O.	1860
Weaver, J. C. & Bro.	"	Pharmacist	Ohio	1876
White, J. E.	"	Teacher	Butler Co., O.	1855
Willoughby, Robt.	"	Propr. Willoughby Flax Mill	Armagh Co., Ireland	1877
Whitaker, Stephen	"	Farmer	Clermont Co., O.	1868
Westfall, John E.	"	"	Hamilton Co., O.	1815
Westfall, I. N.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1843
Warner, H. & G. E.	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1872
Wright, Edwin C.	"	Teacher	Greene Co., O.	1867
Zindorf, P. C.	"	Propr. Home Steam Laundry	York Co., Pa.	1868

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Arnold, W. D.	New Madison	Miller and Farmer	Fairfield Co., O.	1882
Downing, Jas. L.	"	Breeder and Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1852
Eubank, Jas.	"	Fruit Grower & Farmer	"	1837
Flatter, J. L.	"	Twp. Trustee & Farmer	"	1848
Hill, John R.	"	Liveryman	"	1852
Ireland, A. A.	Hollansburg	Farmer & Justice of the Peace	Preble Co., O.	1831
Ireland, N. T.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1851
Kerst, Benj.	Cox's Mills, Ind.	Farmer and Twp. Trustee	"	1844
Meek, A. W.	Hollansburg	Physician and Surgeon	Wayne Co., Ind.	1875
McClure, Geo. W.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1849
Noggle, G. M.	New Madison	Stock Buyer & Farmer	"	1847
Pitman, Ross	Hollansburg	Liveryman	"	1858
Phillips, Jas.	New Madison	Contractor and Builder	"	1833
Rush, Clinton	"	Propr. Hotel	"	1831
Robertson, Geo.	Hollansburg	Insurance Agent	"	1857
Sackman, J. O.	"	Barber and Harness Manufr	"	1861
Spencer, J. H.	"	Farmer and Teacher	"	1856
Thomas, W. L.	New Madison	Teacher	"	1863
Walker, C. C.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Baltimore Co., Md.	1832
Walker, Daniel	Wiley Station	" and Justice of the Peace	"	1832
Wiley, Linsey	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1830
Whiteman, J. W.	Hollansburg	Blacksmith	Wayne Co., Ind.	1854

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Brookings, John	Union City, Ind.	Fur & Bdr of Horses & Mules	Darke Co., O.	1853
Cromer, F. Gillum	"	Supt. Ohio Side Schools	Cherokee Co., Ala.	1873
Creviston, J. B.	Hill Grove	Teacher and Notary Public	Darke Co., O.	1826
Hart, S. D.	Woodington	Farmer	Miami Co., O.	1836
Jac son, J. R.	Union City, Ind.	Banker	Randolph Co., Ind.	1840
Lambert, Geo. A.	"	Grain Dealer	Clarke Co., O.	1869
Miller, E. H.	"	Teacher	Montgomery Co., O.	1870
McFarland, R. C.	"	"	"	"
Oliver, Milo F.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1860
Patchell, Geo. W.	"	Editor "Times"	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1867
Pudbaugh, D. A.	"	Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1868
Repp, J. L.	Ausonia	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1857
St. John, I. F.	Union City, Ind.	Farmer and Just. of the Peace	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1866
School Dist. No. 4	"	"	"	"
" " 6	"	"	"	"
" " 9	"	"	"	"
Tabin, E. J.	Union City, Ind.	Teacher	Montgomery Co., O.	1869
Williams, John W.	"	Attorney	Erie Co., Pa.	1881
Weamer, P. F.	"	Teacher	Indiana	1881
Young, Orrin E.	"	Farmer	Preble Co., O.	1872
Young, Jacob	"	"	Preble Co., O.	1879

MISSISSINAWA TOWNSHIP.

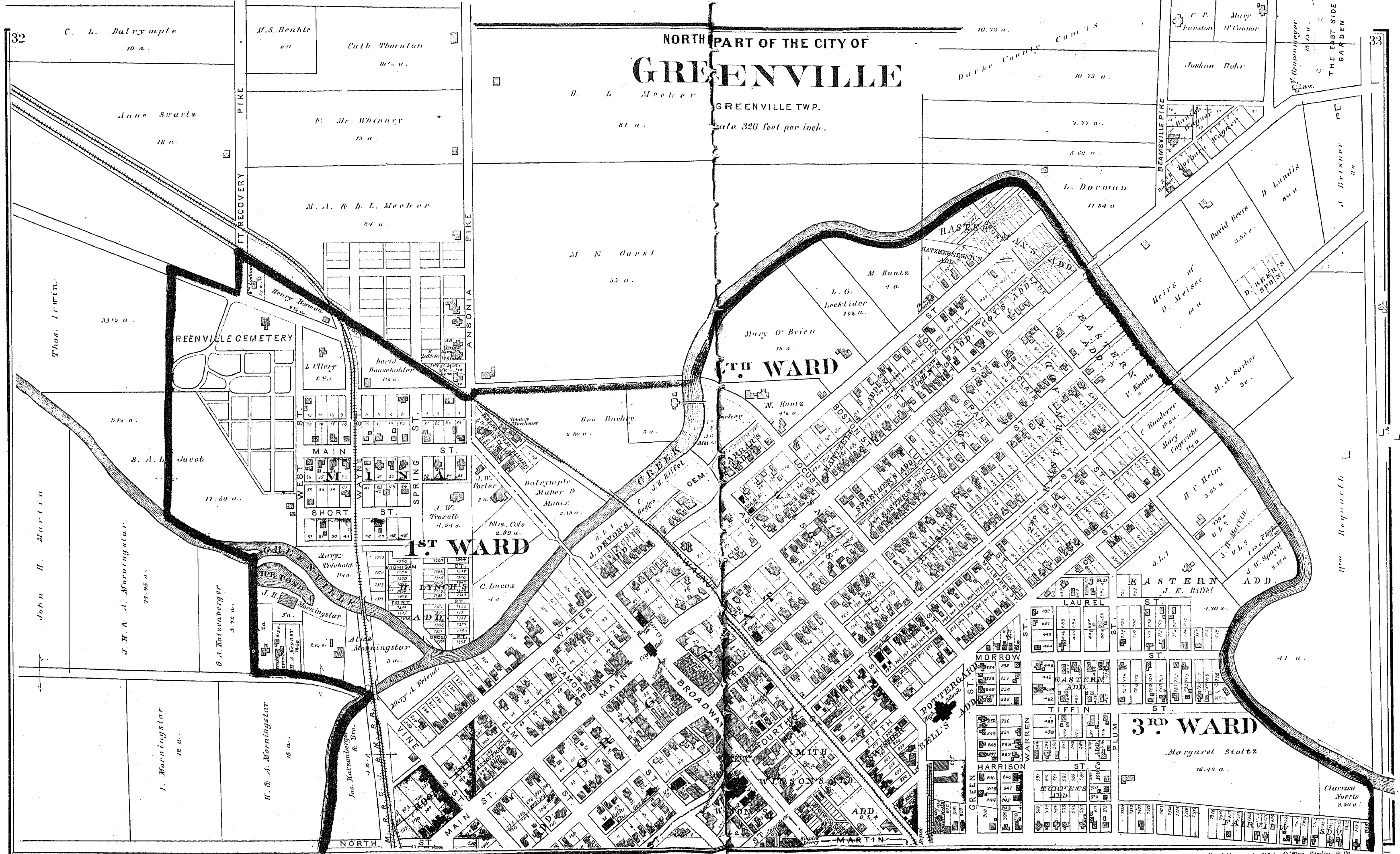
NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Abraham, Mack	Rose Hill	Dealer in Produce	Pickaway Co., O.	1872
Beam, Dan'l C.	Vine	Farmer, Assessor & Constable	Darke Co., O.	1815
Denniston, Jos.	Union City, Ind.	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1836
Grissom, R. V.	Rose Hill	Apriarist	Butler Co., O.	1839
Hitz, H. V.	Union City, Ind.	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1840
Hill, Harvey	"	" and Twp. Trustee	Clermont Co., O.	1854
Ludy, F. M.	Fort Recovery	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1878
Milligan, John	Union City, Ind.	"	Perry Co., Pa.	1858
Matthews, Wm.	Vine	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1866
Oelschlagel, Chris'n	Fort Recovery	"	Penn.	1865
Reichard, W. J.	Vine	" and Twp. Clerk	Preble Co., O.	1854
Richards, Andrew	"	Well Driller	Huntington Co., Ind.	1880
Spring, Wm. H.	Lightsville	Farmer	Union Co., Ind.	1878
Spring, Jas. L.	"	"	"	1878
Woods, Oliver	Union City, Ind.	"	Pennsylvania	1835
Wilson, H. G.	Vine	Trustee and Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1849
Wiles, Isaac L.	Fort Recovery	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1871
Wiles, Jac. H.	"	"	Frederick Co., Md.	1871
Welbourn, Geo. J.	Union City, Ind.	" and Stock Breeder	Marion Co., O.	1863

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Baker, G. W.	Pittsburgh	Farmer and Trustee	Montgomery Co., O.	1853
Gilbert, Silas	"	Pastor Ger. Bap. Ch. & Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1870
Hoblet, David	"	Farmer	Greene Co., O.	1879
Henninger, C.	Gordon	"	Wurtemberg, Ger.	1847
Longenecker, D.	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1842
Limbert, S. P.	Pittsburgh	"	Darke Co., O.	1849
Niswonger, D. W.	Pittsburgh	Carpenter	Darke Co., O.	1843
Netzley, Allen	Laura	Farmer	"	1857
Kress, John M.	Gordon	"	Germany	1849
Swank, Samuel	"	" and Twp. Treasurer	Montgomery Co., O.	1865

NEAVE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Keckler, John W.	Ft. Jefferson	School Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1865
Lamb, F. M.	Greenville	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1885
Mote, Jos.	Weaver's Sta.	General Merchant	Darke Co., O.	1836
Michael, Wm.	Ft. Jefferson	Farmer	"	1860
North, John E.	Greenville	" & Justice of Peace	"	1851
Plowman, A. D.	"	"	Wayne Co., Ind.	1867
Schlechtly, Geo.	Ft. Jefferson	" & Justice of Peace	Darke Co., O.	1824
Robeson, Alfred	Arcanum	"	Darke Co., O.	1841



LIST OF PATRONS—DARKE COUNTY, OHIO.—CONTINUED.

PATTERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Coble, H. H.	Osgood	Farming & Stock Raising	Darke Co., O.	1840
Coble, Hamilton	Yorkshire	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1839
Coble, Milton	"	"	"	1839
Ellis, J. F.	"	"	Clinton Co., Ind.	1839
Greer, S. A.	Woodland	Physician	Darke Co., O.	1817
Ginn, Johnson	Willow Dell	Farmer	Shelby Co., O.	1855
Johnston, J. W.	Yorkshire	Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1835
Medford, I. N.	Osgood	"	Licking Co., O.	1846
McCraher, E. W.	Willow Dell	Gunsmith & Jus. of the Peace	Harrison Co., O.	1854
Moore, Geo. W.	"	Farmer	Fairfield Co., O.	1881
Osgood Corporation	"	"	"	"
Patterson, Thos.	Yorkshire	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1881
Schilling, Wm.	Willow Dell	Merchant	Darke Co., O.	1864
Schultz, Peter	Versailles	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Belgium	1858
Straker, H. H.	Osgood	"	Darke Co., O.	1861
Striker, Henry	Yorkshire	Farmer & Tile Manufacturing	Hanover, Germany	1837
Swallow, Harrison	"	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1846
Short, A. J.	"	Prop. Hotel & Tile Brick Mfr.	Shelby Co., O.	1855
Vining, H. W.	Willow Dell	Jus. of the Peace & Broom Mfr.	Massachusetts	1864
Vankey, John	Yorkshire	Twp. Trustee & Carpenter	Darke Co., O.	1851
Waterman, C. W.	Osgood	Prop. Hotel and Livery	Franklin Co., O.	1873

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bayman, Irvin	Beamsville	Farmer & Justice of the Peace	Darke Co., O.	1859
Byard, Rhoda A.	Dawn	Farmer	"	1845
Byard, G. W.	"	"	"	1839
Copess, Jac. P.	Ansonia	"	"	1836
Davison, O. F.	Dawn	" & Tile Manufacturer	"	1837
Inman, D. W.	Stelvideo	Blacksmith	"	1849
Marker, Geo. E.	Beamsville	Farmer	"	1853
Powell, I. W.	"	Farmer & Stock Breeder	"	1859
Robinson, Theo. F.	Dawn	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1846
Stahl, D. J.	Versailles	" & Stock Breeder	Darke Co., O.	1850
Shaffer, J. M.	"	"	Fulton Co., O.	1837
Winters, J. M.	Dawn	"	Fulton Co., Pa.	1856
Warvel, Daniel	Beamsville	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1839
Yunker, D. W.	Versailles	Teacher	Christian Co., Ill.	1858
Zeller, H. Rush	Beamsville	Prop. Zeller's King of Pain	Cherry Valley Ill.	1872

TWIN TOWNSHIP.

Bish, Jacob	Arcanum	Grocer & Cigar Manufacturer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1872
Bright, H. G.	"	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1879
Cyphers, Geo. J.	"	"	New York City	1884
Clark, Andrew	"	"	North of Ireland	1851
Crawford, Jos. B.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1833
Etzler, D. B.	Ithaca	Teacher & County Examiner	Preble Co., O.	1873
Fasig, John	"	P.M., Jus. of the Peace, Meht Tailor	Germany	1857
Fellers, G. F.	Arcanum	Farmer	Preble Co., O.	1853
Fellers, Jas. P.	Ithaca	"	Augusta Co., Va.	1853
Fourman, Henry, Jr.	Gordon	"	Darke Co., O.	1839
Heel, J. F.	Arcanum	Twp. Trustee & Lumber Dir.	Montgomery Co., O.	1868
Kenble, S. R.	"	Publisher "Tribune"	Salem N. J.	1855
Kepper, H. A.	"	Notary Public	Perry Co., Pa.	1858
Koch, J. E.	"	Ins. Agent and Merchant	Green Co., O.	1867
Keller, B. F.	"	Farmer	Dayton, O.	1872
Mellinger, J. M.	"	Prop. Planing, Sash & Door Factory	Ashland Co., O.	1872
Miller, H. D.	"	Hardware Merchant	Darke Co., O.	1858
Mundhenk, Daniel	Gordon	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1856
Muss, B. F.	Arcanum	Township Clerk	Preble Co., O.	1856
McGriff, Alfred	New Castine	"	Darke Co., O.	1826
McGowan, T. A.	Ithaca	Twp. Trustee and Farmer	"	1850
Rogers, Martin	Arcanum	Prop. Wood Yard & Tile Mfr.	"	1850
Shuler, A. F.	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Montgomery Co., Pa.	1874
Shuler, J. B.	"	Prop. Central Hotel & Trader	" O.	1876
Shill, Abilil	"	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1839
Trump, Uriah	"	"	Carroll Co., Md.	1840
Tillman, N. H.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1840
Thomas, S. B.	"	Jack of all trades	"	1829
Weisenburger, Adam	Gordon	Farmer	"	1846
Weisenburger, M. L.	"	"	"	1851
Wieland, J.	Ithaca	Retired Farmer	Maryland	1839

VAN BUREN TOWNSHIP.

Briney, Adam	Arcanum	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1843
Fourman, J. B.	"	"	"	1844
Hansbarger, Edward	"	" and Trustee	"	1845
Heller, C. A.	Gettysburg	Huckster	Miami Co., O.	1887
Miller, T. J.	Delisle	Trustee and Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1847
Routzong, J. C.	Gettysburg	Farmer	"	"
Shields, A. G.	"	"	"	1862
Stout, A. F.	"	Ditcher	Franklin Co., O.	1888
Townsend, Alfred	Delisle	Farmer & Notary Public	Darke Co., O.	1834

WABASH TOWNSHIP.

Alexandre, Jos.	North Star	Bdr & Dir in imported horses	Darke Co., O.	1857
Birt, F. M.	"	Jus. of the Peace & Farmer	"	1852
Berry, N. D.	"	Physician	"	1854
Burns, Isaac N.	"	Twp. Treasurer and Farmer	"	1860
Burns, H. J.	Osgood	Farmer, Contractor & Builder	"	1848
Friend, John	North Star	Merchant	Miami Co., O.	1855
Grillio, L. J.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1857
Hess, Eli	"	" and Stock Raiser	"	1851
Lyons, Dav. L.	Osgood	"	"	1848
Medford, Chas.	New Weston	Attorney and Farmer	Delaware Co., O.	1854

WABASH TOWNSHIP.—[CONTINUED.]

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Rubush, D. H.	North Star	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1867
Supinger, F. S.	"	Local Pastor M. E. Ch. Farmer	Clermont Co., O.	1842
Sebring, J. B.	New Weston	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1837
Starr, Franklin	North Star	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Adams Co., Ill.	1855
Shaner, Lewis	"	Undertaker & Furniture Dir.	Greene Co., O.	1849

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Armcast, Eli	Greenville	Civil Engineer	Darke Co., O.	1838
Baker, A. L.	Hill Grove	Farmer and Manufacturer	Clarke Co., O.	1853
Barr, Martin M.	"	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1857
Bickel, J. H.	"	"	Darke Co., O.	1863
Cole, E. S.	"	"	"	1834
Cook, Eli	"	"	Montgomery Co., O.	1845
Dowlur, Daniel	"	Grain Merchant	"	1838
Daubenshire, C. E.	"	Teacher	Fairfield Co., O.	1862
Downey, Geo. W.	Mount Heron	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Greene Co., O.	1866
Glunt, Matthew	Union City, Ind.	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1855
Glunt, B. F.	"	"	"	1856
Harless, F. M.	"	Farmer and Implement Dir.	"	1839
Huffer, Aaron	Hill Grove	Farmer and Tile Manufact.	Washington, Md.	1831
Morrison J. N.	"	Justice of Peace	Montgomery Co., O.	1840
Mote, S. C.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1846
Mundhenk J. P.	"	Blacksmith	Fairfield Co., O.	1864
Rubey, J. W.	Union City, Ind.	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1879
Ross, E. C.	Darke	"	Darke Co., O.	1838
Shively, D. W.	"	Farmer and Justice of Peace	"	1858
Stockdale, L. H.	Union City, Ind.	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Carroll Co., Md.	1843
Skidmore, Jas. H.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1851
Smith, Calvin	"	Tile Manufacturer	Champaign Co., O.	1878
Skidmore, H. L.	"	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1860
Shaffner, Henry	Hill Grove	Farmer and Manufacturer	Montgomery Co., O.	1849
Stuck, John H.	"	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1858
Williams, D. A.	"	"	Randolph Co., Ind.	1886
Weise, Philip	"	"	Germany	1854

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

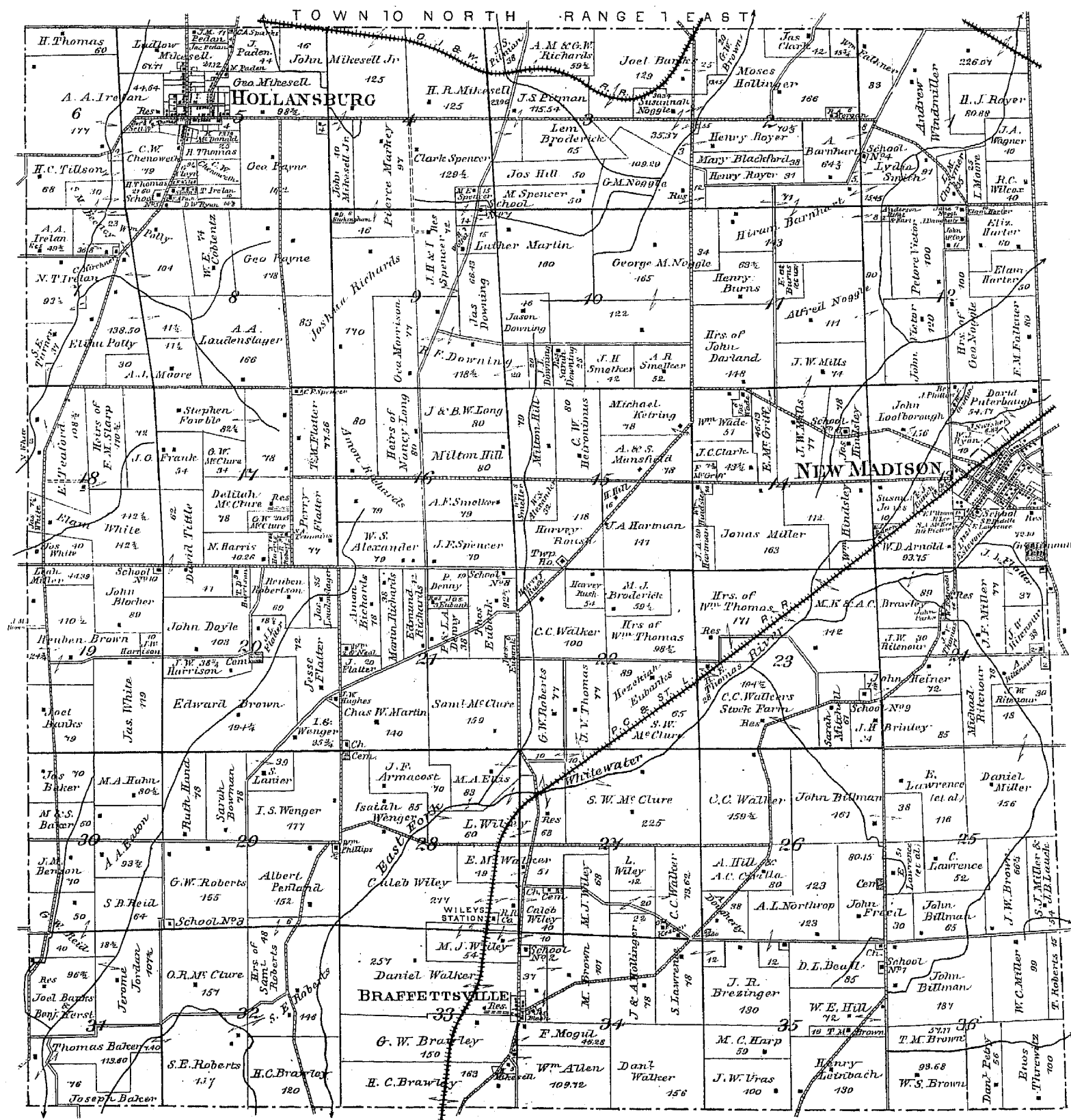
Burns, Thos.	Versailles	Attorney and Mayor	Champaign Co., O.	1870
Boehmer, J. L.	"	Catholic Priest	Europe	1886
Bashore, J. N.	"	Teacher and Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1859
Boyer, J. H.	"	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1859
Byrd, A.	Webster	"	Darke Co., O.	1854
Brown, Jos.	"	Miller	La Rue Co., Ky.	1873
Bashor, J. G.	"	Farmer and Insurance Agent	Berks Co., Pa.	1852
English, Jas. C.	Versailles	Farmer and Tile Manufact.	Darke Co., O.	1852
English, S. F.	"	Farmer	"	1852
Fackler, J. E.	"	Physician	Miami Co., O.	1861
Frankmann, Adam	"	Merchant Tailor	Germany	1853
Fahnestock, Jas.	"	Township Clerk	Darke Co., O.	"
Goodall, Jas.	"	Farmer and Brickmason	England	1837
Grove, Hiram	"	Farming	Perry Co., O.	1881
Hawk, F. P.	"	Merchant	Pennsylvania	1873
Jacobi, H. C.	"	Butcher	Darke Co., O.	1854
Lehman, L. L.	"	Notary Public & Ins. Agent	Miami Co., O.	1856
Lemoine, M. A.	"	"	France	1844
Lander an & Stock	"	"	France	1844
Ley, Frank J.	"	Farmer & Agricultural Dir.	Allen Co., O.	1875
Marker, Leonard	"	Furniture Dir. & Undertaker	Montgomery Co., O.	1850
Manier, Felix	"	Hardware Merchant	Darke Co., O.	1851
Murphy, John	"	Manufacturer of Tile	Clarke Co., O.	1857
Marshall, Lewis	"	Farmer & Trustee	Darke Co., O.	1844
Reed, F. R.	"	Farmer	"	1828
Swisher, W. J.	"	Pub. "Versailles Policy"	Miami Co., O.	1873
Snyder, Wilson	"	Teacher	Montgomery Co., O.	1864
Snyder, Frank	"	Prop. Hotel	"	1861
Sinkins, T.	"	Produce Dealer	New Jersey	1885
Stierle, J. G.	"	Druggist	Piqua, O.	1871
Smith, Frank	"	Farming	Darke Co., O.	1844
Turpin, J. G.	"	Postmaster	"	1849
Thomas & Merrell	"	Carriage Mfrs.	"	1886
Voisard, Joseph	"	Liveryman	France	1887
Voisard, August	"	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Darke Co., O.	1844
Wineland, Jos. E.	"	Confectioner	"	1863
Worch, Geo. H.	"	Lumber Dealer	New Madison, O.	1863
Watkins, G. F.	"	Shoe Dealer	Montgomery Co., O.	1880

YORK TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, Job	Brook	Trustee & Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1852
Bayman, Wash'n	Dawn	Twp. Trustee & Farmer	"	1833
Calderwood, D. C.	"	Farmer	"	1845
Crick, B. F.	Brook	Postmaster & Blacksmith	Washington Co., Md.	1864
Ewry, Wm.	Dawn	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1838
Fidler, Alvin	Brook	Twp. Clerk	Berks Co., Va.	1870
Hercules, F. P.	Hagerman	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1853
Hollaway, A. O.	Ansonia	J. P., Farmer & Stock Dir.	"	1855
Lyons, W. H.	Dawn	Farmer	"	1855
Lyons, J. C.	"	"	"	1860
Leeper, C. M.	Brook	Mfr. I X L Pumps	Montgomery Co., O.	1843
Moore, Wm.	"	School Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1865
Martin, D. H.	"	Farmer & Tile Mfr.	Miami Co., O.	1851
McGriff, Simon	"	Stock Dealer	Darke Co., O.	1844
Rodahaffer, S. W.	Hagerman	Farmer	Miami Co., O.	1881
Sherry, Lewis	Versailles	Notary Public & Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1843
Shimp, C. L.	Brook	Fruit-Tree Agent	Preble Co., O.	1865
Shiverdecker, D. W. E.	"	Farmer	"	1852
Winbigler, J. J.	"	J. of P.	Montgomery, O.	1844
York, Irvin	"	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Darke Co., O.	1842
York, N. F.	Ansonia	"	"	1857

HARRISON

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

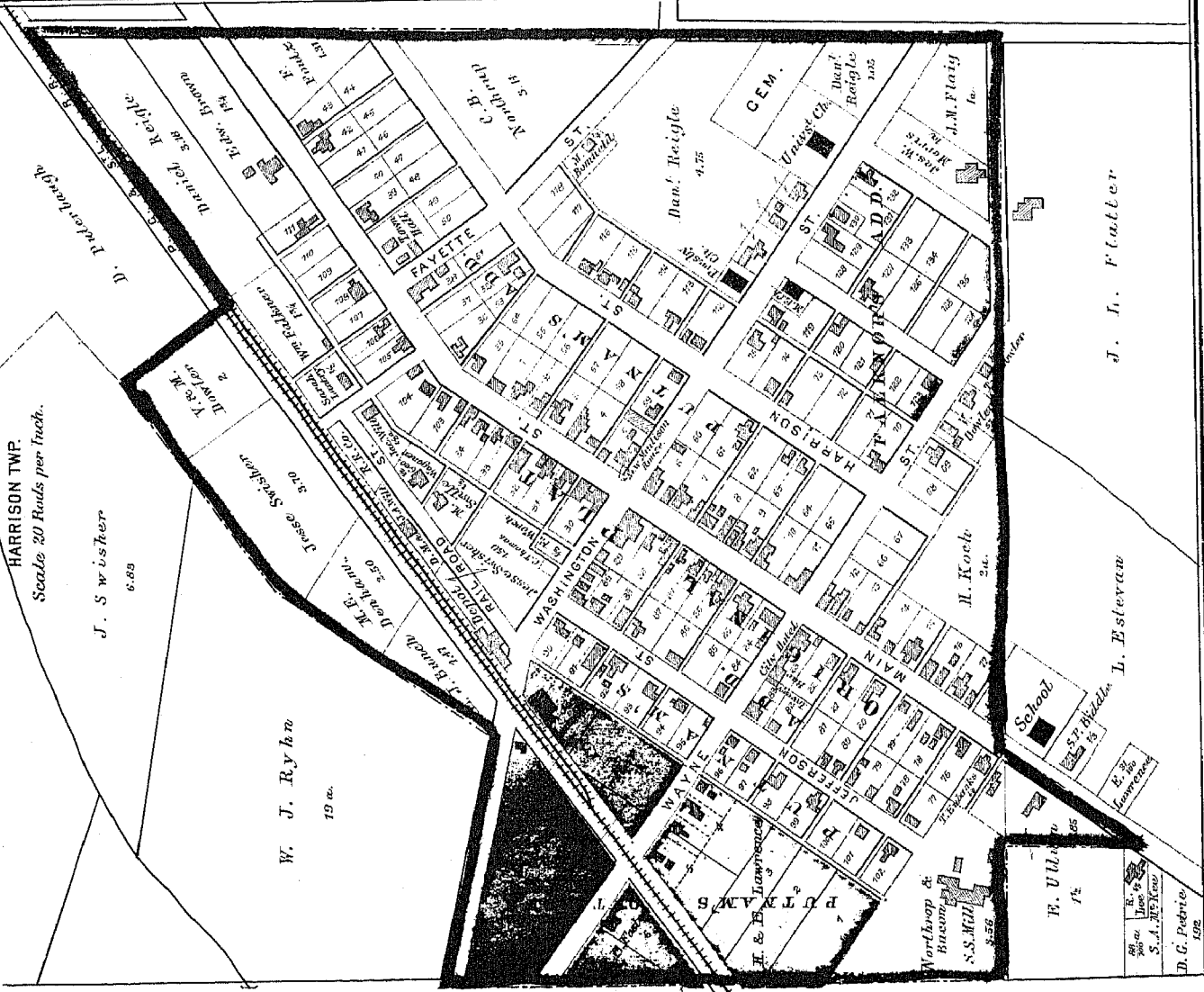


NEW MADISON

HARRISON TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch.

J. S. W. Fisher
6.88

W. J. Ryher
19.00



HOLLANSBURGH

HARRISON TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch.

Mrs. of L. Mikesell

Mrs. of L. Mikesell
4.32 a.

A. A. Lundenslager
4.25 a.

Jos. Sull
6.36 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
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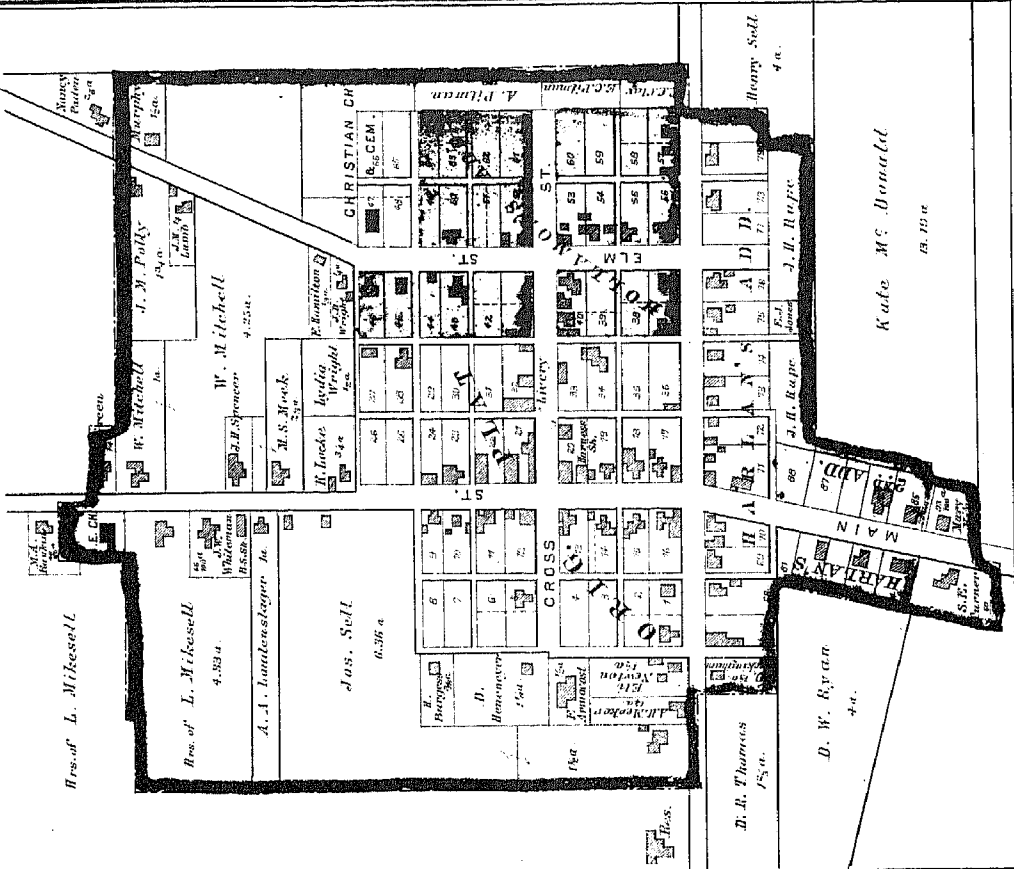
R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.

R. S. Muck
4.25 a.



BURKETSVILLE

ALLEN TWP. Scale 300 feet per Inch.

CATHOLIC CHURCH

Store & Res.

Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

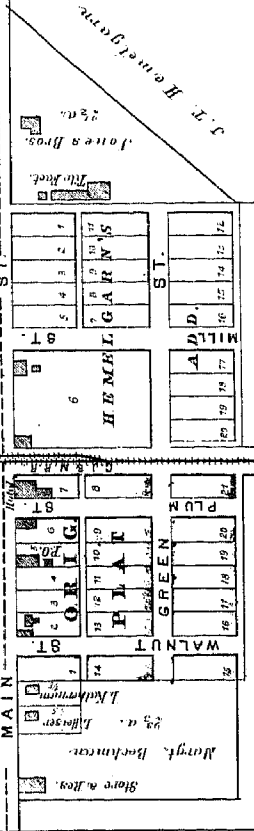
Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.

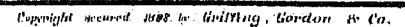
Bluff. Res.

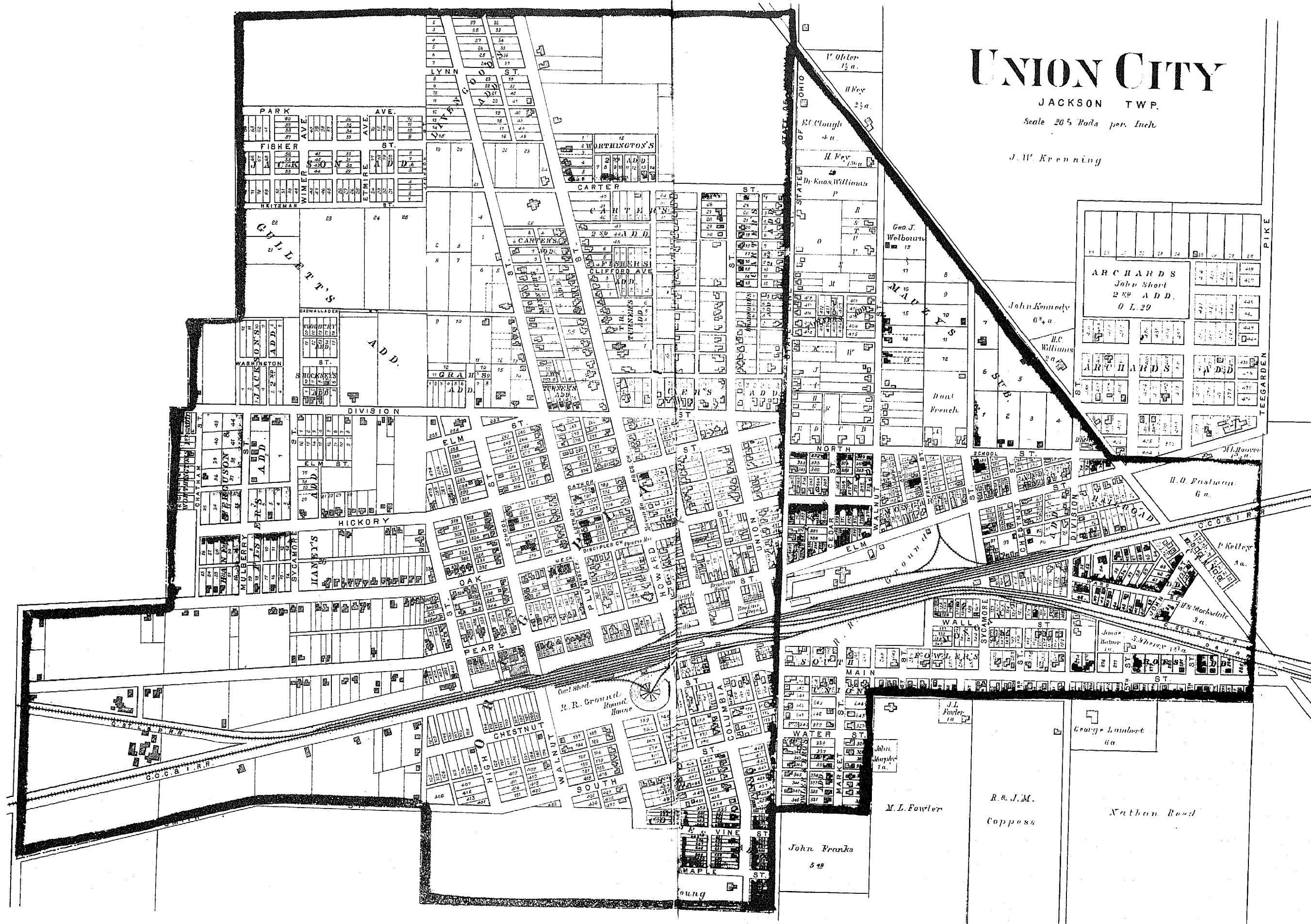
Bluff. Res.

Bluff. Res.



TOWN 13 NORTH RANGE 1 EAST





UNION CITY

JACKSON TWP.

Scale 20' to an Inch

J. W. Krenning

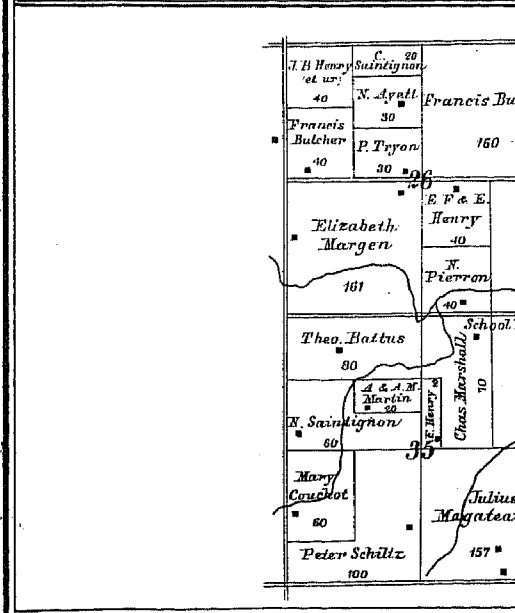
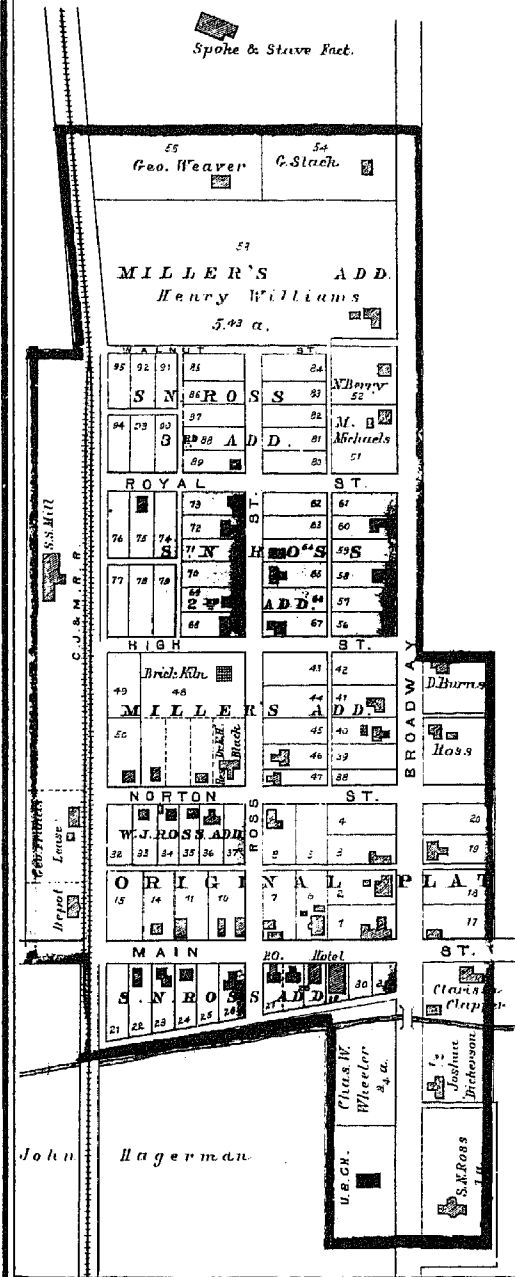


ROSSVILLE.

HAGERMAN P.O.

ALLEN TWP. Scale 300 feet per Inch.

Spoke & Stave Fact.

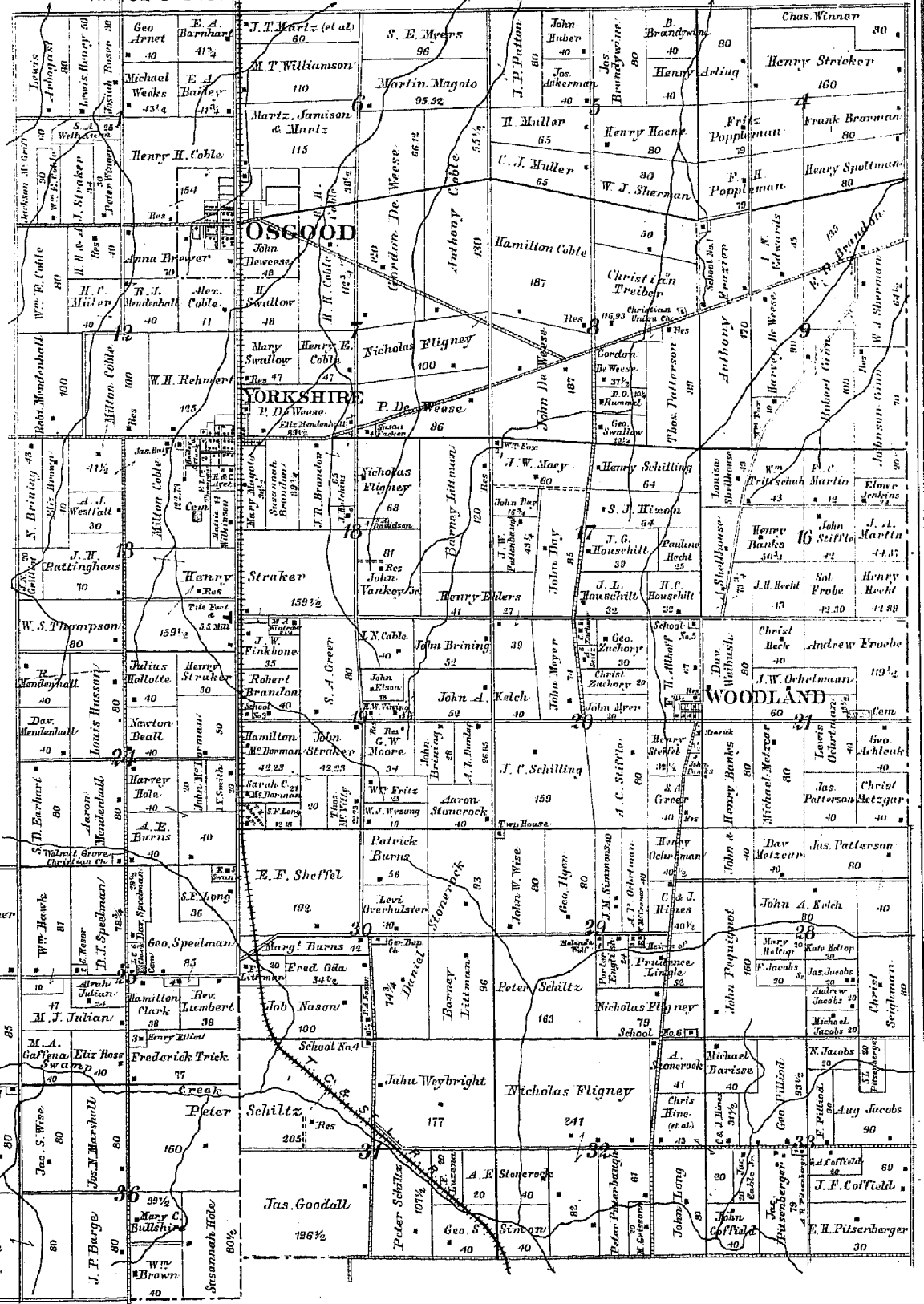


PATTERSON

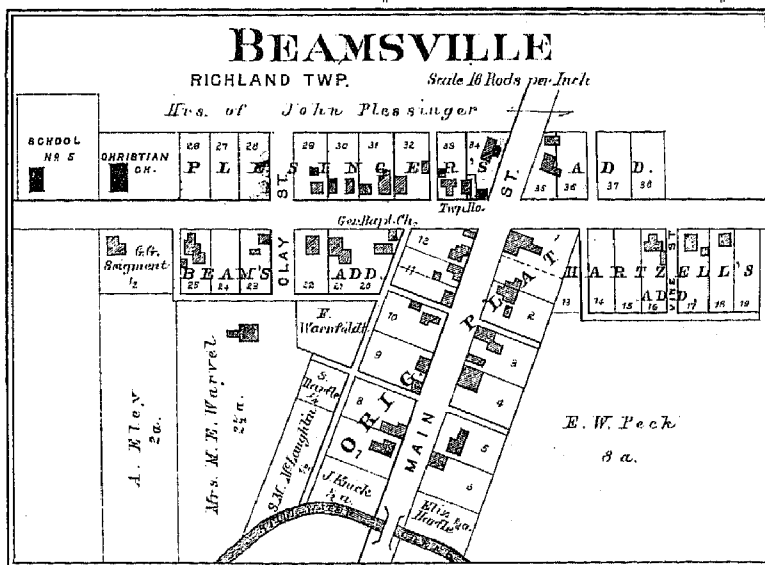
Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

TOWN 12 NORTH
RANGE 3 EAST.

TOWN 11 NORTH
RANGE 4 EAST.



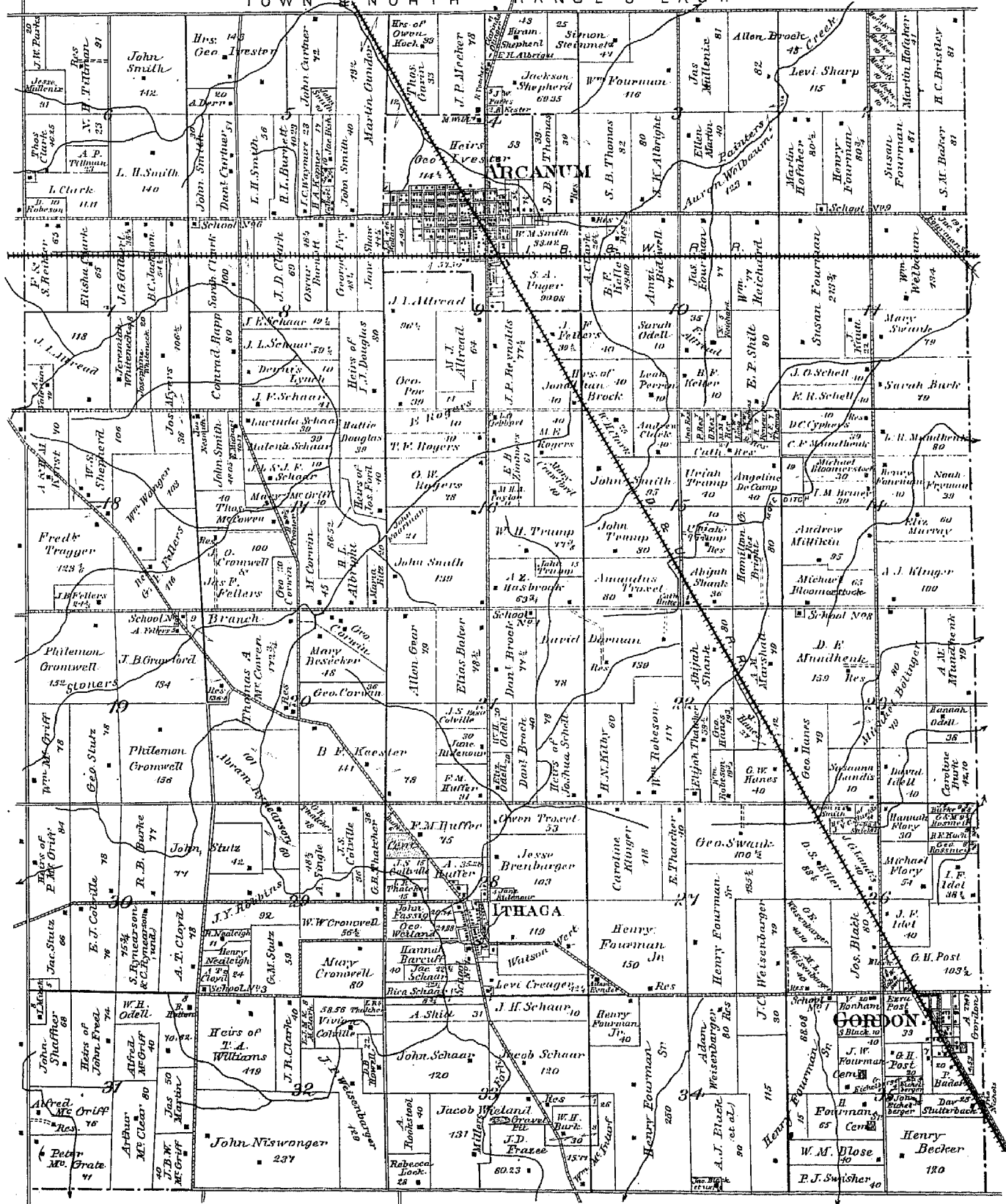
Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

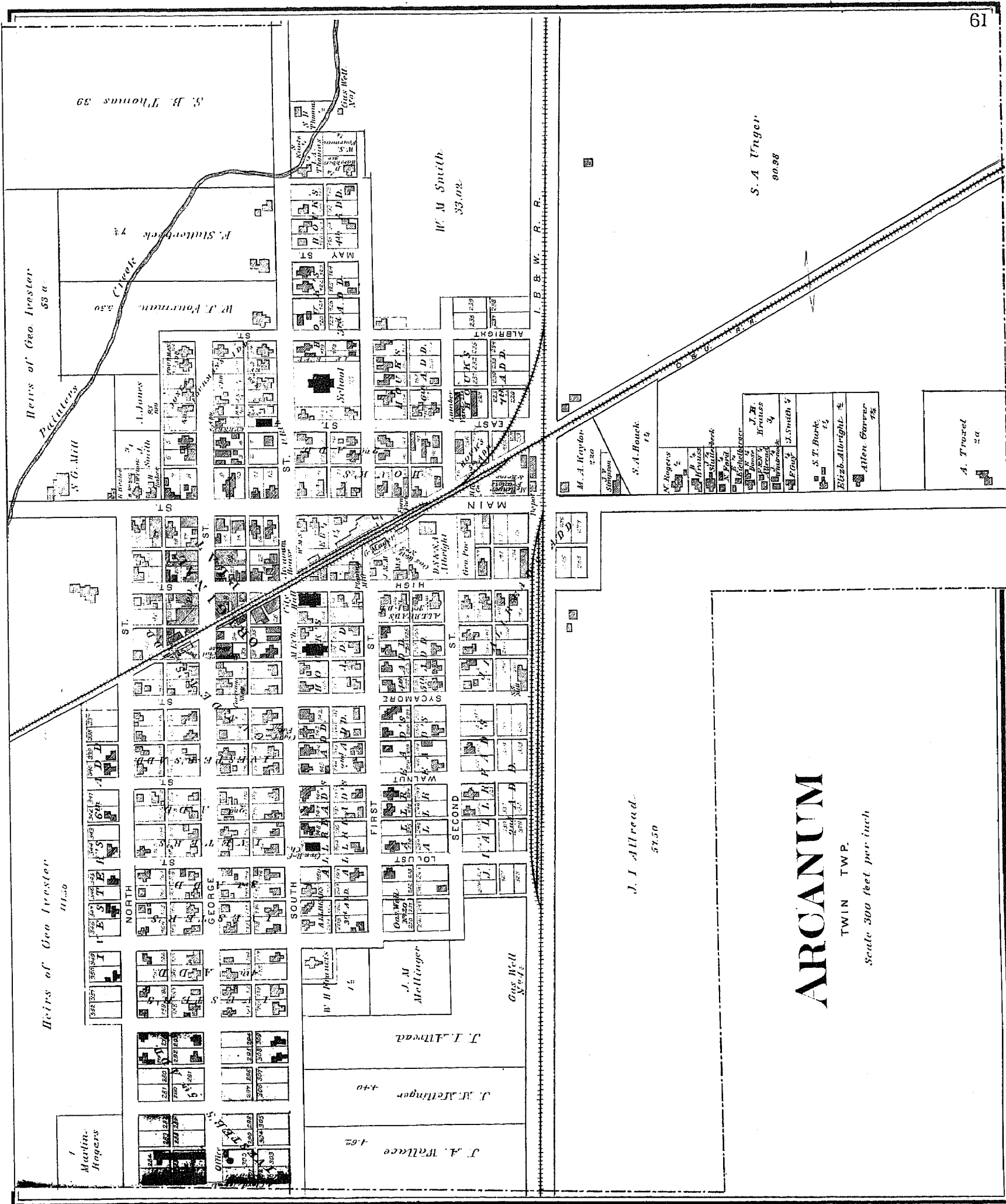


TWIN

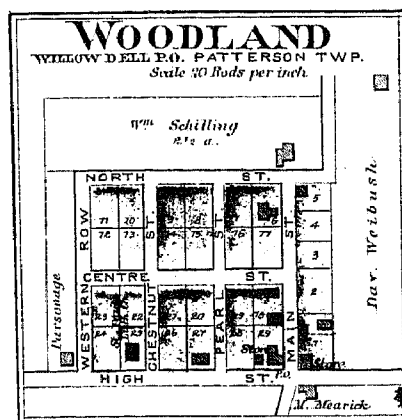
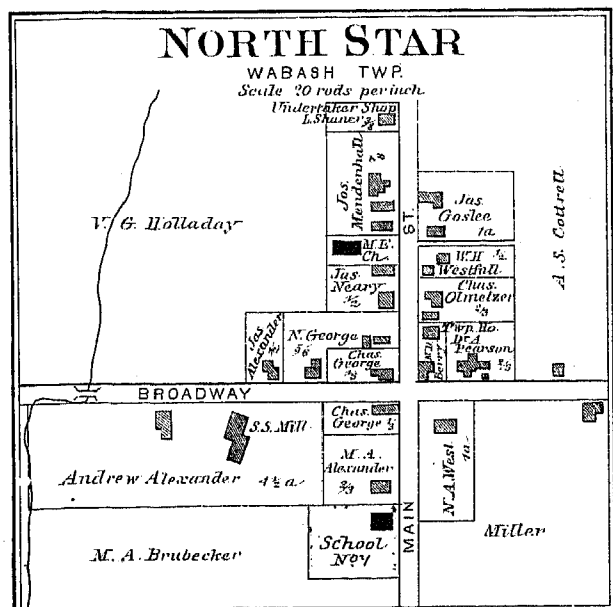
Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

TOWN 2 NORTH RANGE 3 EAST.



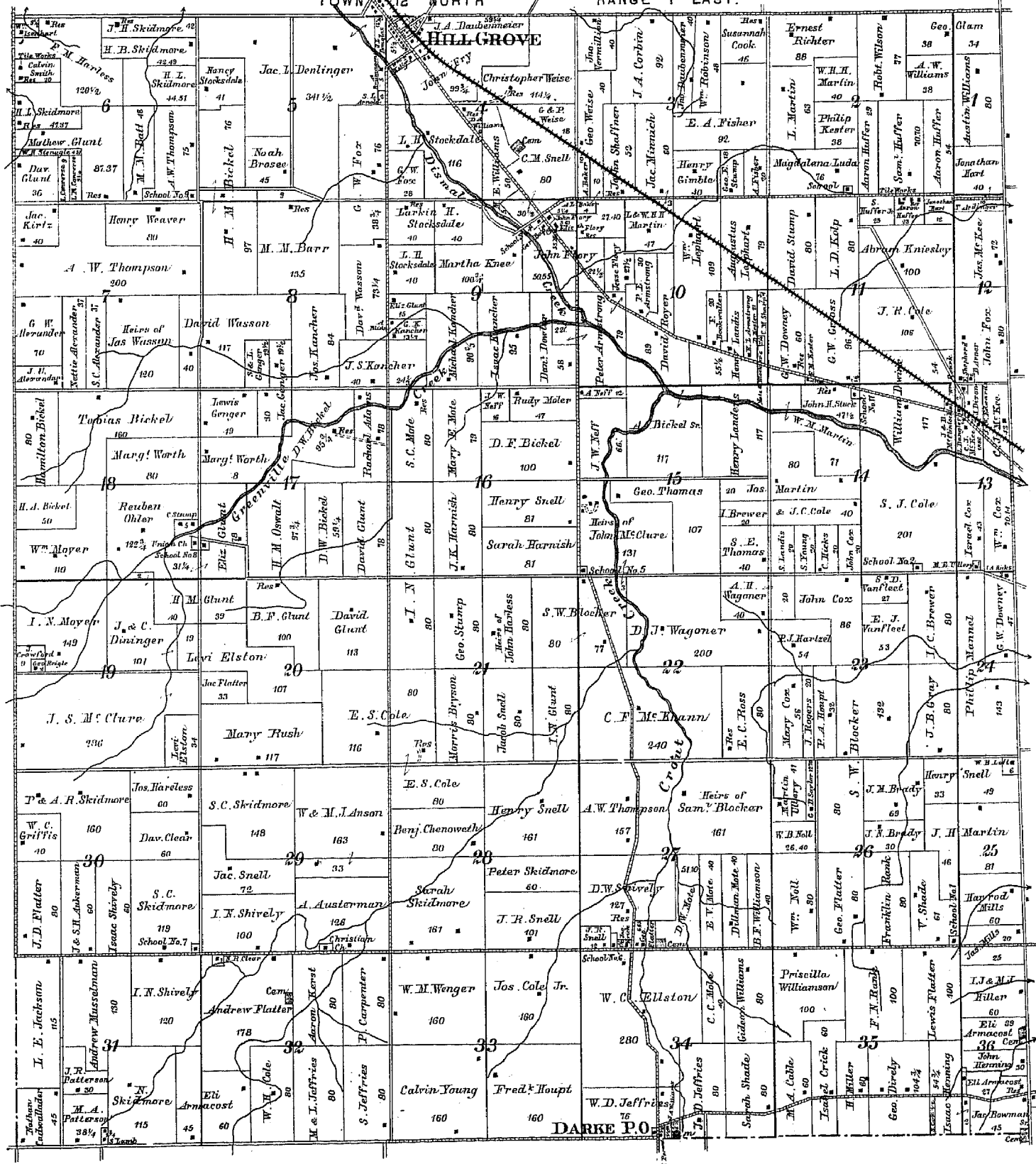


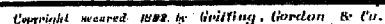
TOWN 12 NORTH RANGE 3 EAST

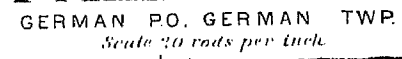
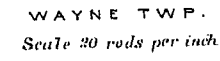


Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.

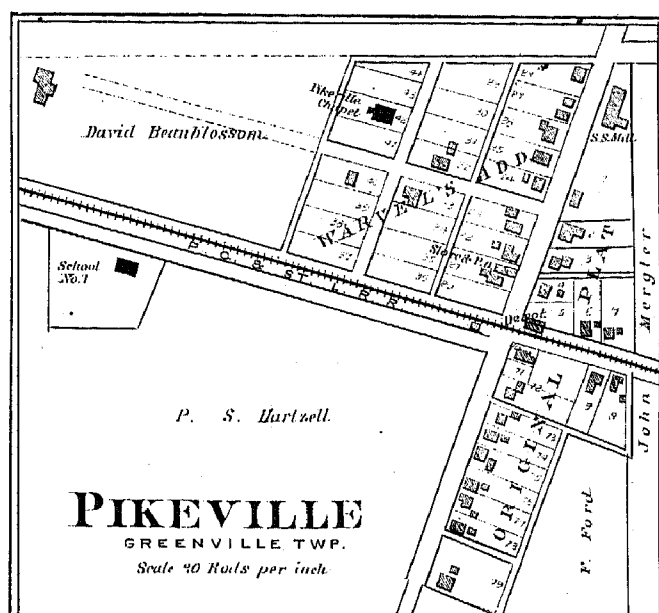
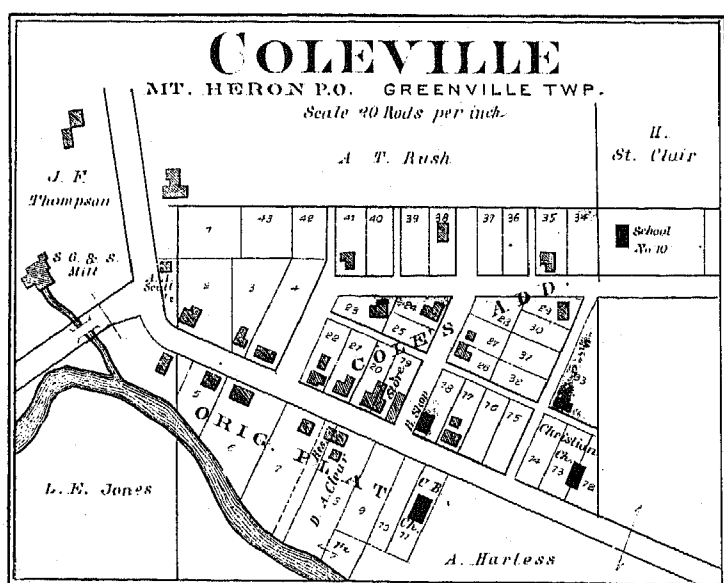
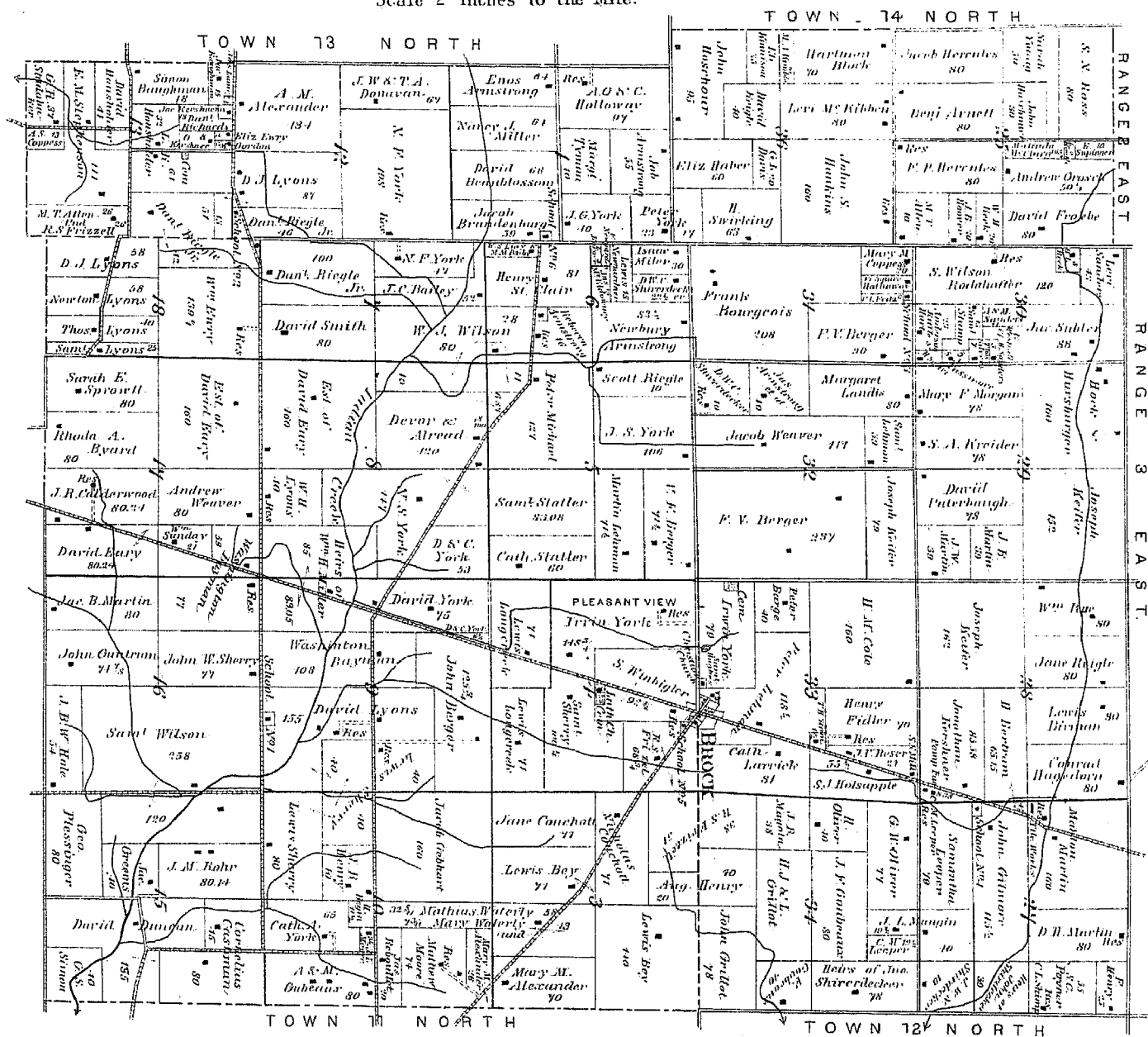
TOWN 12 NORTH RANGE 1 EAST.







Scale 2 Inches to the Mile.



PLAN ADOPTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE SUBDIVISION OF PUBLIC LANDS.

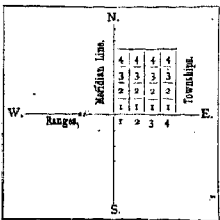
ONE of the earliest acts of the Fathers of the Republic, assembled in Confederate Congress, was the formation of what is appropriately termed the "Land System of the United States," providing for the survey of the vast territories of land embraced within their borders, and their sale, or other disposition, to the people who were to possess and enjoy them. On the 7th of May, 1784, was introduced "An Ordinance for ascertaining the mode of locating and disposing of lands in the Western Territories," which, however, did not become a law till the year following, May 7, 1785. The ordinance made provision for surveying and disposing of the public domain, as well as for donations in the cause of education and for military purposes.

The rectangular system of survey, adopted by this ordinance, now extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, and from the northern to the southern boundaries of the Union, except in the six New England States, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Kentucky and Texas, the United States not being the owner of lands in any of these political divisions. For nearly a century this system has commended itself to the people, not only for its accuracy in designating the location and lines of the various tracts of land embraced by it, but for its general convenience.

Under this system, initial or starting points are designated, where certain Base Lines, so termed, running East and West on a parallel of latitude, are crossed by other lines, called Meridian lines, running North and South of said Base lines. These Base Lines and Meridian Lines are extended at pleasure, or as far as may be deemed necessary or convenient. There are at present permanently established twenty principal Base Lines, and twenty-five principal Meridians, governing the surveys in the several States and Territories. In California there are three different initial points, necessitated by abrupt mountain ranges running through the State.

These Base Lines and Meridian Lines being duly established, the Territory is divided into Townships of six miles square, containing 36,000 acres, and these are numbered in the following manner:

Commencing at the initial, or crossing point, the first Township North and East is designated as Township one, North of Range one, East. The next Township North would be styled Township two, North of Range one, East, and so on. So there would be Townships North, and Ranges West; Townships South, and Ranges East or West, as the case might be. The following diagram will explain this system more definitely:



Here are townships 1, 2, 3 and 4 north of the Base Line, and in Ranges, as these lines or columns of parallel townships are called, numbering 1, 2, 3, 4, East of the Meridian. In the prairie regions of the Northwest the Township numbers sometimes extend to one hundred, and the Ranges nearly to the same extent.

Thus by reference to the map of Indiana it will be seen that the Base Line runs East and West through the counties of Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Orange, Washington and Clark. North of this line the Townships are numbered from one to thirty-eight, and South from one to fourteen. The Meridian Line running North and South crosses the Base Line in Orange County, on each side of which Ranges are numbered East and West to the State Line. Should it be desired to locate Township 36, north of Range 6 East, follow the Meridian Line north from the initial or crossing point to the township numbered 36, and then east to the 6th range, and the location will be found to be in the centre of the county of Elkhart.

The lines of public surveys over level ground are measured with a four-pole chain 66 feet in length, 80 chains constituting a lineal mile; but with a two-pole chain where the features of the country are broken and hilly. The lines thus chained are marked through timber land by chops or "blazes" on line trees on each side, and, in the absence of such trees, those standing nearest the survey, on both sides, are blazed diagonally toward the line run. Trees standing at the precise spot where legal corners are required are made available. If no such trees are there, the corners are perpetuated by posts or stones, with inscriptions, and the positions of the same are indicated by witness trees or mounds, the regular bearings and distances from the corner being ascertained and described in the field notes. The lines intersecting navigable streams require the establishment of meander corner posts, the courses and distances on meandered navigable streams governing the calculations from which the true contents of fractional lots are computed and expressed on township plats. Township corner posts, or posts common to four townships, are set diagonally, properly marked with six notches on each of the four angles set to the four cardinal points of the compass, and mile-posts on township lines are marked with as many notches on them as they are miles distant from the township corners respectively; the four sides of the township

and section posts, which are common to four townships or sections, are marked with the corresponding numbers of sections.

The Principal Meridian and Base Lines having been first measured and marked, and the corner boundaries thereon established, the process of surveying and marking the exterior line of townships north and south of the Base, and east and west of the Meridian, will be readily comprehended.

The townships of six miles square having been duly surveyed, their corners and boundaries established, are now ready to be subdivided into 36 sections, of one square mile each, containing 640 acres. Commencing at the northeast corner of the township, with section numbered one, thence numbering to the northwest corner, and thence proceeding to the east and west lines of the township alternately, until the southwest corner is reached, the 36 sections are located and numbered in manner of easy comprehension, as will be seen by the following:

TOWNSHIP DIAGRAM					
6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36

The subdivision or survey of the township commences with the southeast corner section, or section 36, thence proceeding to section 1 in the northeast corner of the township; thence returning to section 35, and proceeding north to section 2, and so on till the township is completed, all fractions, arising from the convergence of Meridian lines, or other causes, being thrown upon the tiers of sections on the north and west sides of the township.

The Governmental surveys do not usually subdivide sections; but this is done by County surveyors, under the law of their respective States. Sales are made by the Government, as the purchaser may desire, of sections, quarter sections, half-quarter sections, or quarter-quarter sections, the latter subdivision to contain 40 acres.

The public surveys are conducted under the direction of the principal Clerk of Surveys, controlled by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and under the immediate superintendence of fifteen Surveyors-General, in their respective districts, into which the public lands are divided. These Surveyors-General enter into contracts with professional surveyors, whom they commission as their deputies, describing the particular field work to be executed, the time within which it is to be completed, and the compensation per lineal mile for the work to be done. The report of the deputy is made under oath to the Surveyor-General, who verifies its correctness, files it in his office, and transmits a copy to the General Land Office.

Disposal of Public Lands.—The minimum price fixed by the ordinance of the Congress of the Confederation, in 1785, was one dollar per acre. In 1792 the price was advanced to two dollars per acre, and the lands were sold to the settlers upon credit. By act of April 24, 1820, it was again reduced to one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, at which it remains to the present time. The exceptions are certain mineral lands, and certain tracts designated as Railroad Lands, being lands adjoining Railroad Land grants, and which are advanced to the double minimum price, or two dollars and fifty cents per acre.

Pre-emption.—By act of March 3, 1807, it was made unlawful for any person to take possession of, make settlements upon, or survey any portion of the public lands, until duly authorized by law; offenders being subjected to forcible ejection and loss of all their improvements. Settlers upon public lands, prior to the passage of the act, were, however, permitted, on application made prior to January 1, 1808, to remain as tenants-at-will upon tracts not exceeding 320 acres, on such terms and conditions as should prevent waste or damage to the land, and secure its peaceable surrender at the demand of the Government, or to any purchaser under the law; all such applicants being required to sign a declaration repudiating all claim to the occupancy of the premises, except the indulgence of the Government. Inasmuch as such tenants-at-will might become purchasers when the lands were offered for sale, this privilege may be regarded as the germ of the pre-emption privilege subsequently granted.

This policy of ejection of trespassers was found to be impracticable. The great western movement of our people had already commenced, and the facilities for evading the execution of the law presented irresistible temptations to unlawful settlement. The number of trespassers soon became formidable, requiring a powerful and expensive effort for their ejection. Instead of rigorously enforcing the provisions of the act of 1807, Congress avoided the difficulty. By acts of May 29, 1830, January 23, 1832, July 14, 1832, June 19, 1834, July 2, 1836, June 22, 1838, and June 1, 1840, provisions were made for healing an immense number of breaches of the law, by granting pre-emption to settlers, regardless of restrictions. The necessities which called forth these retrospective statutes became so numerous and pressing as to raise the question of the soundness of the restrictive policy.

By act of September 4, 1841, this policy was finally repudiated, and settlement prior to purchase was no longer regarded as a trespass. By this statute, and the subsequent act of March 3, 1843, pre-emption was engrafted upon the public land system as a permanent feature; yet restricted to surveyed lands. By act of March 3, 1853, this privilege was extended in California to unsurveyed lands. By act

of July 17, 1854, the same extension was made in Oregon and Washington; by act of July 22, 1854, in Kansas and Nebraska, and by the statute of August 4, 1854, to Minnesota. The act of June 2, 1862, has been authoritatively construed as extending pre-emption to unsurveyed lands throughout the public domain. Thus, by these slow and progressive steps, the Government arrived at this most wise and beneficent policy.

The Department has prescribed rules for the location of lands under the pre-emption law as follows:

Any person seeking the benefits of pre-emption, under the laws now in force, must be the head of a family, a widow, or a single man over twenty-one years of age, a citizen of the United States, or must have filed a declaration of intention to become such, and not the owner of 320 acres of land within the United States, and must be a person who has not quit or abandoned his or her land in the same State or Territory, to reside upon the public lands. Actual settlement upon the tract claimed, for the exclusive use and benefit of the pre-emptor, and not for purposes of sale and speculation, must be shown, under the rules and regulations of the Department, to the satisfaction of the Register and Receiver. Upon these simple requisites entry may be made to the extent of one quarter section, or other compact body, not exceeding 160 acres, upon any of the public lands of the United States, to which the Indian title has been extinguished, except in the States of Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, in which, by special act of Congress of June 2, 1866, the public lands are brought exclusively under the provisions of the Homestead Act.

To secure these privileges the settler must comply with the provisions of law as expressed in the acts of Congress, which are substantially as follows:

Upon offered lands, which designation, for the purposes of the statute, is held to cover all lands which have once been formally offered at public sale, even though afterward temporarily withdrawn, he must file with the Register of the proper Land Office his written declaratory statement, describing the tract, and giving the time of settlement. This filing must be made within thirty days after settlement, and within twelve months from such date of settlement he must present proof of cultivation, and make payment for the land so described. Upon unoffered lands the filing must be made within three months from the date of settlement, and within thirty months from such prescribed date of filing, or thirty-three months after settlement, the required proof and payment must be made. When the settlement is upon unsurveyed lands, of course no filing can be made, describing it by legal subdivisions, till after survey, and within three months after the filing of the township plat in the district land office, the settler must file his declaratory statement, and, within thirty-three months from the filing of the township plat, proof and payment are required.

Forfeiture of the land claimed is incurred by failure to comply with either of the respective conditions named above. If, however, a party has a legal settlement, and actually files his declaratory statement before the inception of any adverse right, he is held to be entitled to a preference over a subsequent settler, though he may have neglected to file within the precise period named in the statute.

The results of the beneficent policy of the Government, in the enactment of the pre-emption law, are seen in numerous States and Territories occupied by multitudes of small tract owners where otherwise might now be found great land proprietors. To the energetic and industrious man, without means, it has opened avenues unnumbered to independence and wealth. It has developed as the ruling class of the population a self-reliant yeomanry, the true popular element of a democratic republic. It has broadened the base of our political system by diffusing the proprietary interest in the soil; enlarging the number who have permanent stake in the preservation of our institutions. Thousands of the poor have thus been elevated from the lower strata of society to the high and ennobling position of an owner of the soil, through the agency of the pre-emption system.

Its great importance, however, was in paving the way to a more liberal and beneficent policy in the disposition of the public lands, under what has been appropriately termed

The Homestead System.—The first Homestead Law was enacted May 20, 1862. Subsequent acts bear date March 21, 1864, and June 21, 1866. Under the original act a person entitled to a pre-emption may settle upon a tract not otherwise appropriated, and not exceeding 160 acres minimum, or 80 acres of double minimum lands, and by continued occupying and cultivation for five years, may perfect his title by making proper proof of having complied with the conditions prescribed in the law, and by paying a small amount of fees to defray the expense of local administration. By act of June 21, 1866, the public lands in Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida are subject to disposal only under the provisions of the Homestead Law.

The object of the pre-emption and homestead statute is to secure the development of the public lands by actual and permanent settlement thereon, and cultivation, as a means of increasing the national wealth and resources. The general practice of the Department has been to require claimants



MAP OF
OHIO
Showing System of
GOVERNMENT SURVEYS.

Range Numbers in Roman Letters.
Township Numbers in Figures.

under these statutes to show actual and continuous personal residence upon the land, from the inception of the claim to its consummation, with such extent of improvements and of actual cultivation as will clearly identify the claimant with the premises as a permanent *bona fide* settler.

The amendatory act of March 21, 1864, relaxes the requirements of personal attendance at the district office to persons in the military service, when the party's family, or some member of it, is residing on the land that it is desired to enter, and upon which a *bona fide* improvement and cultivation had been made. In such cases the said act of 1864 allows the beneficiary to make the affidavit before the officer commanding in the branch of service in which he may be engaged, and the same may be filed by the wife or other representative of the absentee with the register, together with the homestead application. This claim in that case will become effective from the date of filing, provided the required fee and commission accompany the same; but immediately upon his discharge he must enter upon the land and make it his *bona fide* home, as required by the original act of May 10, 1862. These provisions were applicable only to the soldiers of the Rebellion, and are here recorded only as a part of the history of the homestead system.

The 25th section of the act of July 15, 1870, so far modified the original Homestead Act as to allow officers, soldiers and sailors, who have served in the army or navy of the United States for ninety days, and remained loyal to the Government, to enter 160 acres instead of 80 acres of double minimum lands, or lands held at two dollars and fifty cents per acre. In all other respects the requirements of the original and amendatory acts remain in force, actual settlement and cultivation being in no case dispensed with. Congress has also enacted that any alien, of the age of twenty-one years and upward, who has entered or shall enlist in the armies of the United States, and be honorably discharged therefrom, shall not be required to make any declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States, and may,

upon his petition, and on proof of honorable military service, be admitted to full citizenship, after not less than one year's residence in the United States, and shall thereupon be entitled to all the benefits of the homestead laws.

For homestead entries on surveyed lands in Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota, Kansas, Nebraska, Dakota, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, fees are to be paid according to the following:					
ACRES	Price per acre	Commission, when entry is made.	Fee, when entry is made.	Commission, when entry is made.	Fee, when entry is made.
160	\$1 25	\$4 00	\$4 00	\$10 00	\$18 00
80	1 25	2 00	2 00	5 00	9 00
40	1 25	1 00	1 00	5 00	7 00
20	2 50	4 00	4 00	10 00	18 00
10	2 50	2 00	2 00	5 00	9 00

These rates also apply to Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, where, however, very few isolated tracts of public land remain undisposed of.

On surveyed lands in California, Nevada, Oregon, Colorado, New Mexico and Washington, and in Virginia, Idaho, Utah, Wyoming and Montana, the commissions and fees are to be paid according to the following:

ACRES	Price per acre	Commission, when entry is made.	Fee, when entry is made.	Commission, when entry is made.	Fee, when entry is made.
160	\$1 25	\$6 00	\$6 00	\$10 00	\$22 00
80	1 25	3 00	3 00	5 00	11 00
40	1 25	1 50	1 50	5 00	8 00
20	2 50	6 00	6 00	10 00	22 00
10	2 50	3 00	3 00	5 00	11 00

matter will then be entered on their records and reported to the general land office.

An inceptive right is vested in the settler by such proceedings, and upon faithful observance of the law in regard to settlement and cultivation for the continuous term of five years, and at the expiration of that time, or within two years thereafter, upon proper proof to the satisfaction of the land officers, and payment to the receiver, the register will issue his certificate, and make proper returns to the general land office as the basis of a patent or complete title for the homestead.

In making final proof, it is indispensable, under the statute, that the homestead party shall appear in person at the district land office, and there make the affidavit required of him by law in support of his claim. When from physical disability, distance, or other good cause, the witnesses of said party cannot attend in person at the district office, their testimony in support of the claim may be taken where they reside, before an officer authorized by law to administer oaths.

When a homestead settler dies before the consummation of his claim, the widow, or in case of her death the heirs, may continue the settlement and cultivation, and obtain title upon requisite proof at the proper time. If the widow proves up, the title passes to her; if she dies before proving up, and the heirs make the proof, the title will vest in them. When both parents die leaving infant heirs, the homesteads may be sold for cash for the benefit of such heirs, and the purchaser will receive title from the United States.

The sale of a homestead claim by the settler to another party before completion of title is not recognized by the Government, and not only vests no title or equities in the purchaser, but would be *prima facie* evidence of abandonment, and might give cause for the cancellation of the claim.

A party may relinquish his claim, but only to the Government; and in such cases should surrender his duplicate receipt, with a relinquishment endorsed thereon; or, if the duplicate has been lost, that fact should be stated in the relinquishment, duly signed and acknowledged.

As the law allows but one homestead privilege, a settler relinquishing or abandoning his claim, cannot thereafter make a second entry. But in case of the illegality of his entry, he may make a second claim.

If the homestead settler does not wish to remain five years on his tract, the law permits him to pay for it with cash or warrants, upon making proof of settlement and cultivation for a period not less than six months from the date of entry to the time of payment.

Adjoining Farm Homesteads.—There is another class of homesteads, designated as "Adjoining Farm Homesteads." In these cases the law allows an applicant owning and residing on an original farm to enter other land lying contiguous thereto, which shall not, with such farm, exceed in the aggregate 160 acres. Thus, for example, a party owning and occupying 80 acres may enter 80 acres additional of \$1.25 land, or 40 acres of \$2.50 land.

In entries of "adjoining farms," the settler must describe in his affidavit the tract he owns and is settled upon as his original farm. Actual residence on the tract entered as an adjoining farm is not required, but *bona fide* improvement and cultivation of it must be shown for the period required by the statute.

Homestead and pre-emption privileges are conceded to Indians who have voluntarily dissolved all connection with their tribes, and no longer share in the annuities, or in exemptions, or in privileges secured to them by acts of Congress or treaty stipulations.

Lands obtained under the homestead laws are exempted from liability for debts contracted prior to the issuing of patents therefor.

Under an act of Congress of June 8, 1872, the homestead law was amended in favor of parties who served in the army or navy of the United States for ninety days or more during the late war, conceding to this meritorious class, on account of their services to the country, certain rights not allowed in the general law, in taking homesteads on the public lands.

It allows every soldier and officer of the army, and every seaman, marine and officer of the navy, who served for the period named, and who was honorably discharged and has remained loyal to the Government, to enter, under the provisions of the homestead law, 160 acres of the public land, including the double minimum land.

The time of service, or the whole term of enlistment, when discharged on account of wounds or disability, shall be deducted from the time heretofore required to perfect title: *Provided, however*, that the person shall reside upon, improve and cultivate his homestead for a period of at least one year after he shall commence his improvements. It is required that the period, whether one year or more, of actual service, improvement and cultivation that may be found necessary to perfect each case of entry under this act, shall follow immediately upon the date of entry.

Any person entitled to the benefit of this act, and who has heretofore made a homestead entry of less than 160 acres, may enter under this act an additional quantity of land contiguous to the first entry, which shall make in the aggregate 160 acres.

The widow, if unmarried, or in case of her death or marriage, the minor orphan children of a person who would be entitled to the benefits of this act, may enter lands, under its provisions, with the additional privilege accorded, that if the person died during his term of enlistment the widow or minor children shall have the benefit of the whole term of enlistment.

Any person entitled to the benefit of this act may file his claim for a tract of land through an agent, and shall have six months thereafter within which to make his entry and commence his settlement and improvement upon the land.

By the act of June 18, 1874, Congress provided for the relief of settlers, in specified sections of Minnesota and Iowa, whose crops were destroyed or seriously injured by the ravages of grasshoppers in 1873 and 1874, allowing them leave of absence for any period between June 18 and May 1, 1875.

In adjudicating cases under the soldiers' and sailors' homestead act of June 8, 1872, it is held that April 15, 1861, the date of the President's proclamation calling out the militia for suppressing the rebellion, is to be taken as the beginning, and August 20, 1866, the date of the President's proclamation declaring the war at an end in the State of Texas, as the end of the rebellion.

Of the cases adjudicated, and principles settled under this act, the following are noted as of general application:

An unmarried woman, having entered land under the homestead law, and subsequently married, does not by her marriage forfeit her rights under such entry, provided she should fulfill the requirements of the statute regarding settlement and cultivation of the entered tract.

Where a woman, abandoned by her husband, and acting as the head of the family, entered a homestead, and the husband subsequently returned to his wife and family, it was held that the wife, notwithstanding the return of her husband, was entitled to perfect her entry by making the required settlement and cultivation of the land, and to obtain a patent therefor, on making final proof after the expiration of five years from the date of entry.

In case of a person who had made a homestead entry, and who became insane, and the proper evidence of his insanity, and of his being confined in an insane asylum, having been forwarded to the Department, it was decided

that no application to contest his entry, on the ground of abandonment, would be allowed during the continuance of his insanity; also, that the settlement and cultivation of the land, and the proof thereof required by law, may in such case be made by the guardian of the insane person.

The wisdom of the policy of the Government in these enactments of the Homestead Law, with the liberal and generous provisions offered to the settlers under every conceivable circumstance, is exemplified in the extent to which the people have availed themselves of these benefits.

Timber Culture.—The Timber Culture Act was enacted March 3, 1873, and amended March 13, 1874, having for its object the promotion of the growth of timber on the western prairies, by providing a method of acquiring title to public lands on condition that timber should be grown thereon to an extent and for a period of time therein specified.

Its provisions are: That any person who is the head of a family, or who has arrived at the age of twenty-one years, and is a citizen of the United States, or who shall have filed his declaration of intention to become such, as required by the naturalization laws of the United States, who shall plant, protect, and keep in a healthy growing condition for eight years, 40 acres of timber, the trees thereon not being more than 12 feet apart each way, on any quarter section of any public lands of the United States, or 20 acres on any legal subdivision of 80 acres, or 10 acres on any legal subdivision of 40 acres, or one-fourth of any fractional subdivision of land less than 40 acres, shall be entitled to a patent for the whole said quarter section, or of such legal subdivision of 80 or 40 acres, or fractional subdivision of less than 40 acres, as the case may be, at the expiration of said eight years, on making proof of such fact by not less than two credible witnesses; *Provided*, that not more than one quarter of any section shall be thus granted, and that no person shall make more than one entry under the provisions of this act, unless fractional subdivisions of less than 40 acres are entered, which in the aggregate shall not exceed one quarter section.

Application is to be made to the register of the land district, with a fee of \$10, and he or she is then permitted to enter the land specified. The party making an entry of a quarter section will be required to break 10 acres of land the first year, 10 acres the second year, and 20 acres the third year after the date of entry; and to plant 10 acres or timber the second year, 10 acres the third year, and 20 acres the fourth year after date of entry. The same proportions are required in tracts of lesser size.

It is further provided that any person, who has entered land under the Homestead Act, may, at any time after his third year of residence thereon, make proof that, in addition to the settlement and improvements required under the Homestead Act, he has had under cultivation for two years one acre of timber, the trees thereon not being more than 12 feet apart each way, and in a good, thrifty condition, for each and every 16 acres of said homestead, and shall thereupon receive his patent for said homestead.

No land acquired under the provisions of this act shall in any event become liable to the satisfaction of any debt or debts contracted prior to the issuing of certificate therefor.

An estimate of the importance and value of these provisions may be formed from the fact that within the first year from the passage of the act the timber culture entries amounted to 803,945 acres, requiring the planting and cultivation of more than 200,000 acres of timber.

Educational Land Bounty.—The far-seeing policy and comprehensive wisdom of the Fathers of the Republic are nowhere better exemplified than in the liberal provisions made for popular education. Under the ordinance of March 20, 1785, section 16 of every township was set apart for the endowment of public schools, a policy which at once met with enthusiastic applause from the public, and was tacitly incorporated into the American system as one of its organic ideas. This beneficent act continued in force, furnishing a nucleus for the educational system in all the new States, until the 14th of February, 1859, the date of the admission of Oregon into the Union, when, in the case of this new State, and all others since admitted, this grant was doubled by the addition of the 36th section in every township. These grants already amount to more than 70,000,000 or acres, covering a larger surface than the united areas of England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland.

Agricultural and College Grants.—By act of July 2, 1862, our educational endowment system was enlarged by the donation to each State of 30,000 acres of public land for each Senator and Representative to which it was entitled under the apportionment of 1860, for the support of colleges for the cultivation of agricultural and mechanical science and art. The results of this liberal donation are seen in numerous schools and colleges created under it in the several States, the most noteworthy example of which is the Cornell University, at Ithaca, New York.

Railroad Aid Grants.—The Government has also aided, in the several States and Territories, by liberal concessions of the public lands, in the construction of 12,766 miles of railroad, thus opening up otherwise inaccessible regions or country to the immigrant, and binding together with links of iron the widely-separated sections of the nation.

Add to these the numerous grants in aid of internal improvements, the bounties to soldiers, and the more than 60,000,000 of acres of swamp and overflowed lands granted to the States, and an estimate may be formed of the genius of a Government originating with the people, and having no other end and aim but their welfare and prosperity.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

BY COUNTIES.

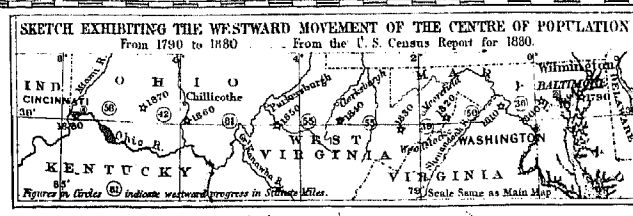
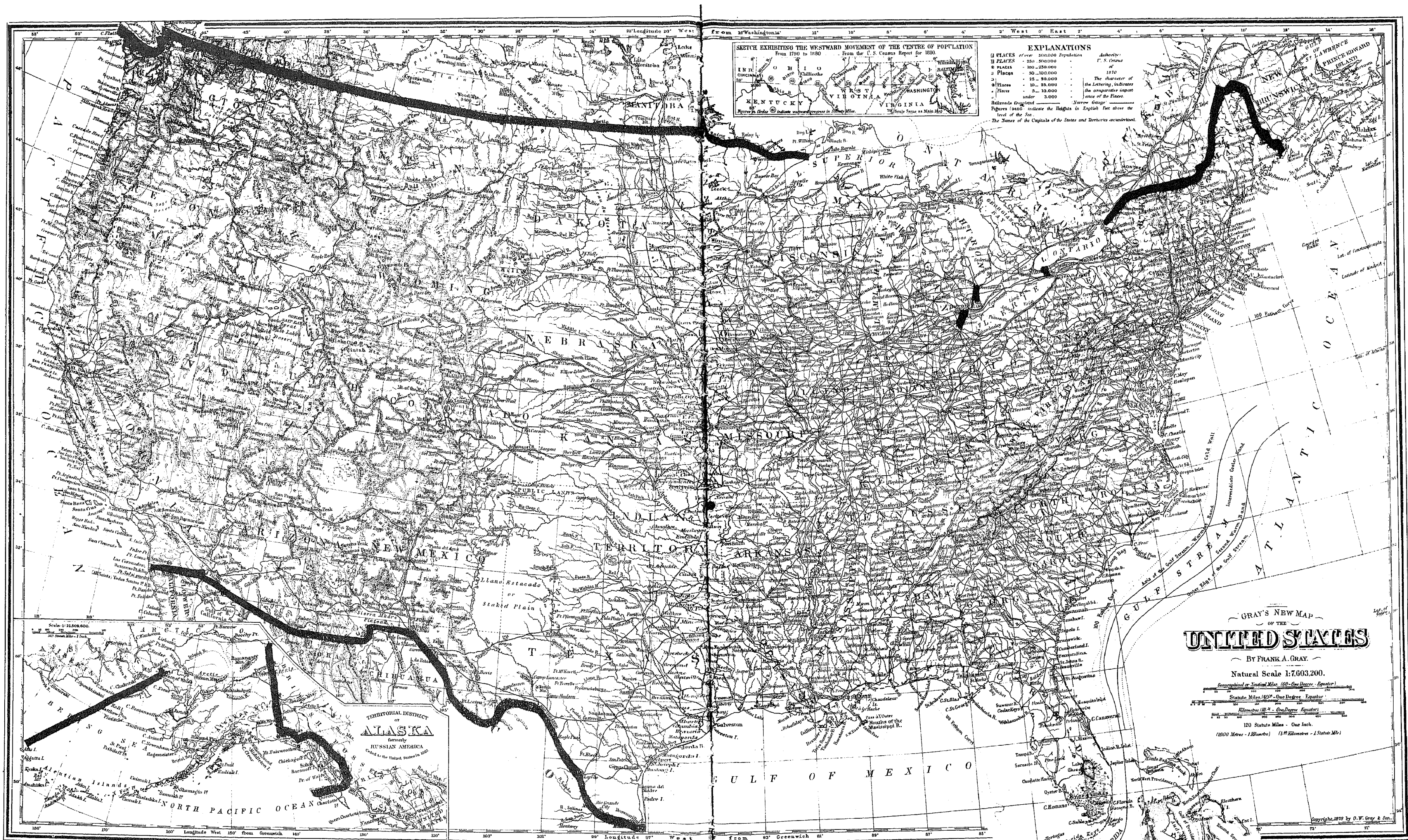
ALABAMA.			ARKANSAS.—Continued.			COLORADO.—Continued.			GEORGIA.—Continued.			ILLINOIS.—Continued.			INDIANA.—Continued.			IOWA.—Continued.			KANSAS.—Continued.		
COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.
Autauga.....	11,623	13,113		Nevada.....	12,059			Rio Grande.....	1,944			Carroll.....	18,705	19,885		Floyd.....	23,500	24,489		Marion.....	7,818	14,457	
Baker.....	6,194			Newton.....	4,374	6,127		Roanoke.....	1,000			Cass.....	11,560	14,454		Franklin.....	20,223	20,223		Marshall.....	6,901	16,135	
Baldwin.....	9,004	8,446		Duncan.....	12,775	11,737		Sacramento.....	1,373			Champaign.....	22,217	40,469		Grant.....	15,467	23,518		McClure.....	738	17,445	
Barbour.....	29,500	34,020		Philips.....	15,372	21,203		San Juan.....	1,087			Christian.....	20,363	28,233		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478		Meade.....	200	200	
Benton.....	7,469	9,487		Polk.....	3,788	5,837		Summit.....	253			Clark.....	18,719	21,300		Greene.....	20,822	21,609		Montgomery.....	7,504	18,350	
Blount.....	9,045	13,520		Polk.....	3,788	5,837		Weld.....	1,838			Clay.....	15,775	16,193		Harrison.....	19,013	21,225		Nebraska.....	485	14,013	
Bullfinch.....	24,474	29,070		Polk.....	3,788	5,837		White, 101,452; Colored, 3,197, including 610 Chinese, and 128 Indians.	39,864	104,040		Clinton.....	16,285	19,071		Madison.....	20,277	22,075		Richmond.....	7,504	18,350	
Butler.....	19,013	19,013		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						Coleman.....	20,223	20,223		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478		Rock.....	2,127	14,457	
Calhoun.....	15,989	19,013		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Grant.....	15,467	23,518		Sevier.....	7,504	18,350	
Chambers.....	17,552	23,440		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						Douglas.....	10,014	14,457		Harrison.....	19,013	21,225		Shelby.....	7,504	18,350	
Cherokee.....	11,132	10,109		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075		Union.....	7,504	18,350	
Chilton.....	10,809			Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478		Washington.....	7,504	18,350	
Choctaw.....	19,070			Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075		Wayne.....	7,504	18,350	
Clarke.....	14,063	17,896		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478		Winchester.....	7,504	18,350	
Clay.....	9,500	12,538		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075		York.....	7,504	18,350	
Clayton.....	9,017	10,970		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Coahoma.....	6,171	8,061		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Colebert.....	12,537	16,164		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Conecuh.....	9,274	12,060		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Cook.....	11,945	13,182		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Corvallis.....	4,888	6,630		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Crenshaw.....	11,156	11,765		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Crittenden.....	6,355			Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Dale.....	11,325	13,677		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Dallas.....	40,705	46,487		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
De Kalb.....	7,120	12,675		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Elmore.....	14,477	17,674		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Escambia.....	4,041	5,719		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Etowah.....	10,109	11,765		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Fayette.....	7,130	11,131		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Franklin.....	9,006	9,155		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Geneva.....	9,832			Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Greene.....	16,309	21,031		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Hale.....	21,702	26,623		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Henry.....	14,101	17,706		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Jackson.....	10,410	15,114		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Jefferson.....	12,345	23,472		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Lamar.....	12,011	12,142		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Lawrence.....	15,091	21,035		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Lebanon.....	10,558	21,391		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Lee.....	21,702	26,623		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Limestone.....	10,017	21,203		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Loveland.....	22,719	31,173		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Madison.....	17,727	17,723		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Madison.....	10,397	21,625		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Marion.....	20,151	30,850		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Marshall.....	10,059	9,364		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Meigs.....	4,571	6,271		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Mobile.....	40,311	48,602		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Monroe.....	14,214	17,001		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Montgomery.....	38,701	46,487		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Morgan.....	18,407	16,424		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Murphy.....	24,075	30,790		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Nacogdoches.....	17,090	21,471		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Nolan.....	12,493	20,145		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Madison.....	20,277	22,075					
Orange.....	12,000	16,775		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014	14,457		Jefferson.....	17,839	17,478					
Russell.....	21,035	24,480		Polk.....	3,788	5,837						De Kalb.....	10,014</										

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, BY COUNTIES.

KENTUCKY.—Cont'd.			MARYLAND.—Cont'd.			MINNESOTA.—Cont'd.			MISSOURI.			NEBRASKA.—Continued.			NEW YORK.—Continued.			OHIO.—Continued.			PENNSYLVANIA.—Con.		
COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.		COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	
1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.	
Letcher.....	4,068	6,601	Baltimore co'y.....	83,324		Cottonwood.....	531		Adair.....	11,448	15,190	Harrison.....	731		Genesee.....	31,086	32,655	Amplaire.....	2,041	2,543	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227
Lewis.....	9,116	13,164	Calvert.....	9,665	10,638	Crow Wing.....	210	2,318	Andrew.....	15,137	10,316	Lacy.....	119		Greene.....	18,332	22,605	Baltimore.....	3,714	4,447	Lackawanna.....	12,340	12,443
Lincoln.....	10,947	16,070	Caroline.....	12,101	13,767	Dakota.....	10,312	17,291	Atchison.....	15,137	10,316	Holmes.....	1,932		Hamilton.....	2,990	3,354	Brown.....	3,902	3,273	Lancaster.....	12,340	12,443
Livingston.....	8,500	9,105	Cecil.....	25,674	30,622	Dodge.....	2,538	11,341	Audrain.....	12,307	17,750	Holt.....	3,267		Herkimer.....	2,990	3,354	Butler.....	3,902	3,273	Lawrence.....	27,390	28,311
Madison.....	10,645	22,051	Charles.....	16,738	18,548	Faribault.....	9,540	13,045	Barry.....	10,373	14,434	Howard.....	4,791		Jefferson.....	6,416	6,166	Carroll.....	14,491	16,126	Lehman.....	31,006	34,470
Magoffin.....	4,464	8,943	Franklin.....	10,458	21,119	Fillmore.....	24,887	26,162	Bates.....	15,660	25,862	Jefferson.....	2,440		Kings.....	41,021	29,749	Champaign.....	21,468	27,417	Lohrigh.....	56,706	65,009
Marion.....	12,838	14,621	Frederick.....	47,612	50,452	Frederick.....	10,378	16,059	Renton.....	11,322	12,398	Johnson.....	2,440		Livingston.....	33,390	25,573	Clermont.....	21,468	27,417	Lyon.....	47,612	50,452
Marshall.....	4,464	8,943	Howard.....	22,605	26,012	Grant.....	310	3,014	Boone.....	15,660	25,862	Kearney.....	53	4,072	Madison.....	43,722	44,115	Clinton.....	21,468	27,417	McKean.....	8,925	42,656
Mason.....	16,126	20,060	Kent.....	17,102	17,441	Hennepin.....	310	3,014	Boone.....	15,660	25,862	Knox.....	139	6,846	Monroe.....	17,750	14,903	Washington.....	38,290	48,000	Mercer.....	49,077	56,102
McCracken.....	10,645	22,051	Montgomery.....	20,563	21,709	Isanti.....	2,403	6,003	Callaway.....	4,598	6,011	Lancaster.....	7,674	20,090	Montgomery.....	91,232	126,577	Cayuga.....	25,573	26,581	Monroe.....	18,662	50,175
Meigs.....	7,014	10,293	Queen Anne's.....	12,138	26,265	Itasca.....	98	124	Camden.....	10,373	14,434	Lincoln.....	20		Niagara.....	59,137	61,171	Crawford.....	12,490	10,637	Montgomery.....	61,012	66,491
Monroe.....	4,464	8,943	Saint Mary's.....	14,914	10,614	Kanabec.....	93	145	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Richmond.....	1,932		Ontario.....	101,153	117,854	Delaware.....	15,719	22,418	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Morgan.....	12,838	14,621	Saint Patrick's.....	18,109	21,068	Kandiyohi.....	1,709	10,109	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Murphy.....	7,014	10,293	Saint Thomas.....	18,109	21,068	Lac qui Parle.....	135	106	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Nelson.....	14,914	14,141	Saint Vincent.....	18,109	21,068	Lake.....	135	106	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Nicholas.....	10,645	22,051	Washington.....	37,713	38,560	Lake Superior.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Noble.....	10,645	22,051	Westmoreland.....	16,419	10,539	Lyon.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Ohio.....	10,645	22,051	Total.....	780,804	934,631	Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Owen.....	14,914	14,141	White, 731,718; Colored, 209, 914.			Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Owensboro.....	14,914	14,141				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Pendleton.....	14,914	14,141				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Perry.....	4,464	8,943				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Pike.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Pulaski.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Robertson.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Rockcastle.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Ross.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Rowan.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Russell.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Scott.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Shelby.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Simps.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Spencer.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Taylor.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Tell.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Tenn.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Union.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Warren.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Washington.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Wayne.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Wolfe.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Woodford.....	10,645	22,051				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
Total.....	1,321,011	1,618,708				Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126
White, 1,297,071; Colored, 271, 623.						Marshall.....	1,607	16,101	Carroll.....	11,322	12,398	Saratoga.....	1,932		Orleans.....	43,168	45,727	Delaware.....	25,719	27,890	Northampton.....	14,491	16,126

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, BY COUNTIES.

TENNESSEE.—Continued.			TEXAS.—Continued.			VIRGINIA.—Continued.			WISCONSIN.—Continued.			DAKOTA.—Continued.			IDAHO.			NEW MEXICO.			WASHINGTON.		
COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.	COUNTIES.	POPULATION.	1870.	1880.
Melrose.....	4,511	7,117		Hardenham.....	170			Carroll.....	9,147	13,323		Lawrence.....	13,218	13,218		White.....	89,330	107,158		Chehalis.....	401	921	
Monroe.....	12,589	14,283		Wilshire.....	1,460	1,870		Charles City.....	4,935	5,812		Lincoln.....	6,997	13,218		Colored.....	1,461	1,132		Chelan.....	401	921	
Montgomery.....	24,747	28,491		Harris.....	13,775	27,255		Charlotte.....	14,913	16,653		McCook.....	1,285	1,285		Total Pop. ..	91,874	118,430		Columbia.....	2,081	6,490	
Moore.....	2,989	5,150		Harrison.....	13,211	25,175		Chesterfield.....	18,479	23,773		Neizer.....	115	3,214						Cowlitz.....	739	2,092	
Morgan.....	11,594	22,293		Hays.....	4,088	7,555		Clarke.....	9,970	7,552		Boise.....	3,834	3,214						Cummins.....	626	1,087	
Overton.....	11,597	12,153		Hempstead.....	661			Craig.....	2,042	3,794		Casper.....	353	1,012						Dallas.....	2,139	6,090	
Perry.....	6,925	7,174		Henderson.....	6,078	9,734		Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408		Chico.....	825	2,013						DeWitt.....	1,293	1,712	
Pike.....	7,389	7,203		Hempstead.....	661			Cumberland.....	8,142	10,540		Conrad.....	1,213	3,832						Edwards.....	828	4,057	
Pulaski.....	8,598	11,501		Hempstead.....	661			Dauphin.....	23,552	23,552		Franklin.....	2,241	1,007						Elbert.....	2,000	2,000	
Rhea.....	15,622	15,207		Hempstead.....	661			Elizabeth City.....	8,993	10,921		Grand.....	3,995	5,214						Franklin.....	738	1,135	
Robertson.....	16,105	16,892		Hempstead.....	661			Fairfax.....	13,527	16,023		Idaho.....	4,765	45,229						Frederick.....	1,499	3,319	
Rutherford.....	33,289	36,511		Hempstead.....	661			Farmington.....	13,527	16,023		Indian.....	397	1,012						Garfield.....	1,499	3,319	
Scott.....	4,054	6,921		Hempstead.....	661			Fayette.....	10,779	10,921		Jefferson.....	3,907	6,813						Grant.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Floyd.....	9,821	12,252		Johnson.....	2,241	1,007						Harney.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Franklin.....	18,243	25,951		Lincoln.....	3,907	6,813						Idaho.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Frederick.....	10,779	10,921		Madison.....	3,907	6,813						Jefferson.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Green.....	9,821	12,252		Monroe.....	3,907	6,813						Johnson.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		Nelson.....	3,907	6,813						Kane.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		Polk.....	3,907	6,813						Lawrence.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		Richmond.....	3,907	6,813						Lincoln.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						Madison.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						Monroe.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						Nelson.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						Polk.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						Richmond.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028	15,441		Hempstead.....	661			Greeneville.....	9,821	12,252		St. Louis.....	3,907	6,813						St. Louis.....	1,499	3,319	
Sevier.....	11,028</																						



EXPLANATIONS

1 PLACES	over 500,000 population	Authority: U.S. Census
2 PLACES	250,000 to 500,000	1870
3 PLACES	100,000 to 250,000	1870
4 PLACES	50,000 to 100,000	1870
5 PLACES	25,000 to 50,000	1870
6 PLACES	10,000 to 25,000	1870
7 PLACES	5,000 to 10,000	1870
8 PLACES	under 5,000	1870

The character of the lettering indicates the comparative importance of the places.

Figures (2000) indicate the heights in English feet above the level of the sea.

Narrow Gauge

The names of the Capitals of the States and Territories are underlined.

GRAY'S NEW MAP
OF THE
UNITED STATES
BY FRANK A. GRAY.
Natural Scale 1:7,603,200.

Geographical or Nautical Miles (60 = One Degree - Equator)
Statute Miles (69 = One Degree - Equator)
Kilometres (111 = One Degree - Equator)
120 Statute Miles = One Inch.
(1000 Metres = 1 Kilometre) (1.2 Kilometres = 1 Statute Mile)

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

STATES & TERRITORIES	Total Population 1880.	White 1880.	Colored 1880.	Chinese 1880.	Indians, civ. or taxed 1880.	White 1870.	Colored 1870.	Chinese 1870.	Indians, civ. or taxed 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,362,794	661,985	600,141	4	213	521,384	475,010	98	98
2 Arizona.....	40,441	35,178	138	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,564	591,611	210,622	131	197	362,115	124,169	08	80
4 California.....	854,680	767,225	6,158	75,122	16,139	490,424	1,372	40,510	7,241
5 Colorado.....	191,649	161,432	2,459	610	123	36,221	466	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,683	610,884	11,422	130	211	527,649	9,608	2	227
7 Dakota.....	135,180	133,177	2,003	288	1,084	12,887	1,600		
8 Delaware.....	146,655	130,168	26,486	17	94	102,921	22,731	34	1,600
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,638	116,236	59,378	18	0	82,775	43,404	3	16
10 Florida.....	267,351	141,240	125,922	18	37	96,037	01,088		5
11 Georgia.....	1,500,048	1,414,218	72,584	17	94	638,005	54,144	1	46
12 Idaho.....	32,611	29,611	3,000	2,378	184	10,618	00	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,078,789	3,032,174	46,248	214	133	2,611,095	28,763	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,353	1,874,094	104,259	27	223	1,655,337	25,540	1	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,929	1,611,510	9,442	47	404	1,188,297	5,702	3	743
16 Kansas.....	995,069	954,056	43,096	22	792	346,277	17,108		914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,708	1,377,077	271,463	10	50	1,334,022	22,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	940,163	480,063	458,898	483	819	382,055	354,210	71	669
19 Maine.....	648,045	616,000	32,045	1,427	6	607	624,800	1,806	499
20 Maryland.....	923,632	724,718	198,914	20	11	608,407	175,301	2	151
21 Massachusetts.....	1,758,212	1,744,062	14,150	20	233	1,441,150	11,847	67	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,331	1,614,078	14,986	29	7,088	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,860	770,939	9,921	64	2,254	436,257	769		700
24 Mississippi.....	1,151,262	1,050,337	100,925	12	1,332	386,896	444,201	16	16
25 Missouri.....	2,168,604	2,025,568	145,046	94	90	1,623,146	118,071	3	55
26 Montana.....	90,157	55,468	34,689	202	1,737	1,769	18,306	183	1,949
27 Nebraska.....	453,453	449,865	3,588	465	5,493	2,803	38,959	397	3,162
28 Nevada.....	62,365	53,574	8,791	14	60	317,607	580		23
29 New Hampshire.....	340,984	316,264	24,720	18	16	212,219	4,280	15	116
30 New Jersey.....	1,130,983	1,091,363	39,620	55	10,980	875,497	30,558		1,399
31 New Mexico.....	118,430	107,188	11,242	112	922	564,700	42,218	1	109
32 New York.....	6,983,810	6,917,142	64,943	912	1	743	4,330,210	52,041	29
33 North Carolina.....	1,400,047	1,377,077	22,970	117	113	712,946	62,418	1	1,043
34 Ohio.....	3,118,314	3,018,314	100,000	117	113	2,291,846	62,418	1	1,043
35 Oregon.....	174,717	161,067	13,650	493	5,048	1,070	68,229	346	3,330
36 Pennsylvania.....	4,282,786	4,197,106	85,680	170	168	3,456,609	65,204	14	318
37 Rhode Island.....	276,592	269,253	7,339	27	27	212,219	4,280	15	116
38 South Carolina.....	615,622	591,258	24,364	9	114	282,667	415,814	1	121
39 Tennessee.....	1,642,464	1,591,191	51,273	26	336	936,119	322,421		979
40 Texas.....	1,204,574	1,197,494	7,080	112	922	564,700	42,218	1	109
41 Utah.....	183,996	183,996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42 Vermont.....	332,285	331,243	1,042	1	1	323,613	924		179
43 Virginia.....	1,512,806	1,497,739	15,067	3,227	4,187	22,105	512,811	234	1,313
44 Washington.....	75,121	75,121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 West Virginia.....	618,419	602,433	15,986	14	17	424,033	17,080		1,313
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,489	1,294,622	20,867	19	3,118	1,041,251	21,113		1,396
47 Wyoming.....	20,788	19,456	1,332	914	139	8,728	183		68
Total in United States.....	50,152,866	48,403,494	1,749,372	108,079	65,680	33,592,245	4,896,287	63,254	25,741

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880.

White Population.....	20.06 per cent.	Chinese Population.....	67.07 per cent.
Colored Population.....	11.78 " "	Indian Population (civilized or taxed).....	156.02 " "

Note.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed 7 White, 324 Chinese (mostly of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,081 Aleuts, 1,081 Indians, 17,083 Indians, 8,656 total, 30,773. The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants. The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organization. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 300,000—the latter as estimated in the census of 1870.

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880; TO WHICH IS ADDED THE DEBT OF EACH CITY AS FAR AS ASCERTAINED.

STATES & TERRITORIES	POPULATION 1870.	POPULATION 1880.	NET DEBT. DOLLARS.
Alabama—			
Mobile.....	4,907	4,977	45,800
Montgomery.....	22,631	27,711	2,711,100
Prichard.....	10,568	16,714	657,000
Sumter.....	6,481	7,529	325,000
Arkansas—			
Little Rock.....	12,180	13,185	335,243
California—			
Los Angeles.....	5,731	11,011	210,177
Oakland.....	10,549	34,556	600,126
Sacramento.....	16,283	21,420	861,000
San Francisco.....	144,473	233,560	3,050,285
San Jose.....	9,080	12,567	None.
Stockton.....	10,966	10,247	385,015
Colorado—			
Denver.....	4,769	35,630	20,000
Leadville.....		14,829	
Connecticut—			
Bridgewater.....	18,050	23,148	831,000
Danbury.....	6,542	11,609	359,415
Derby.....	8,929	11,669	80,913
Greenwich.....	7,514	7,832	183,307
Hartford.....	37,180	42,553	3,683,855
Meriden.....	10,465	18,349	788,217
Middletown.....	6,823	11,731	
New Britain.....	6,490	10,673	494,843
New Haven.....	60,940	62,892	1,359,619
New London.....	9,700	10,421	40,411
Norwalk.....	12,119	15,056	622,435
Norwich.....	16,653	21,141	1,012,556
Stamford.....	9,714	11,229	165,000
Waterbury.....	13,106	24,269	361,508
Windham.....	5,412	8,265	44,193
Delaware—			
Wilmington.....	30,841	42,409	1,372,450
Dist. of Columbia—			
Georgetown.....	11,384	12,778	
Washington.....	169,199	147,307	23,510,140
Florida—			
Jacksonville.....	6,012		270,916
Key West.....	6,016		8,800
Georgia—			
Athens.....	21,729	37,421	2,180,000
Atlanta.....	4,251	6,609	107,450
Augusta.....	15,363	20,023	1,041,319
Columbus.....	7,401	8,162	640,800
Macon.....	10,810	15,748	743,000
Savannah.....	28,236	30,681	3,422,000
Illinois—			
Alton.....	8,665	9,631	110,491
Anthon.....	11,162	11,825	25,200
Belle Isle.....	8,140	10,652	217,712
Bloomington.....	14,590	17,181	221,463
Calumet.....	6,267	9,012	270,000
Chicago.....	298,977	593,301	12,794,271
Decatur.....	7,101	9,518	80,075
East St. Louis.....	5,944	9,185	272,800
Elgin.....	5,441	8,789	34,336
Freeport.....	7,889	8,510	60,250
Gales.....	7,919	6,453	147,070
Galesburg.....	10,168	11,440	63,260
Hay Park.....	3,614	15,716	
Jacksonville.....	9,303	10,827	273,336
Joliet.....	7,283	16,145	64,000
Madison.....	6,251	7,895	25,071
Marion.....	7,730	7,568	60,000
Peoria.....	22,849	29,315	710,000
Quincy.....	23,062	27,275	1,017,584
Rockford.....	11,049	13,130	178,000
Rock Island.....	7,890	11,660	289,080
Springfield.....	17,464	19,746	718,780
Indiana—			
Evansville.....	21,830	29,280	None.
Fort Wayne.....	17,718	26,881	856,900
Indianapolis.....	48,214	75,474	1,014,600

	POPULATION.		NET DEBT.		POPULATION.		NET DEBT.
	1870.	1880.	DOLLARS.		1870.	1880.	DOLLARS.
Newton.....	12,825	16,995	993,591	Ohio—			
North Adams.....	12,000	10,192	267,894	Akron.....	10,906	16,512	17,619
Northampton.....	10,160	12,172	537,500	Bellinre.....	4,003	8,025	100,000
Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	389,300	Canton.....	8,690	12,258	18,657
Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,367	385,911	Chillicothe.....	8,920	10,908	None.
Quincy.....	7,442	10,629	65,980	Cincinnati.....	210,589	218,708	21,992,500
Salem.....	24,117	27,598	1,162,487	Cleveland.....	92,829	160,142	4,070,616
Somerville.....	14,645	24,955	1,595,974	Columbus.....	31,574	51,665	1,261,102
Springfield.....	20,703	33,340	1,024,000	Daly.....	30,073	38,777	1,101,620
Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	419,735	Delaware.....	6,691	6,891	44,000
Waltham.....	9,065	11,711	477,000	Freemont.....	5,455	8,451	77,900
Westfield.....	6,519	7,567	404,740	Hamilton.....	11,041	12,121	18,407
Weymouth.....	9,010	10,671	64,392	London.....	5,059	8,857	214,758
Woburn.....	8,660	10,108	620,602	Mansfield.....	8,929	9,850	19,737
Worcester.....	41,105	58,295	2,447,543	Newark.....	6,098	9,002	55,402
Michigan—				Piqua.....	5,907	9,031	29,120
Adrian.....	8,438	7,649	59,400	Pomeroy.....	6,224	6,660	151,000
Ann Arbor.....	7,363	8,081	16,000	Portsmouth.....	10,922	11,314	317,800
Bay City.....	7,054	20,093	433,100	Sandusky.....	13,000	15,838	381,215
Detroit.....	79,577	110,242	1,282,772	Springfield.....	12,652	20,729	56,227
East Saginaw.....	11,950	19,016	611,085	Steubenville.....	8,107	12,063	30,100
Grand Rapids.....	16,507	32,015	471,000	Tiffin.....	5,918	7,875	55,000
Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	182,500	Toledo.....	31,581	50,143	3,221,000
Kalamazoo.....	9,181	11,397	25,000	Urbana.....	4,276	6,232	32,000
Lansing.....	9,241	8,310	100,400	Xenia.....	5,077	7,026	66,187
Muskegon.....	6,002	11,202	180,000	Youngstown.....	8,075	15,441	163,400
Port Huron.....	5,973	8,883	849,000	Zanesville.....	10,011	18,125	629,097
Saginaw City.....	7,400	10,625	292,800	Oregon—			
Minnesota—				Portland.....	8,203	17,508	76,500
Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,897	1,137,467	Pennsylvania—			
Rochester.....	4,250	6,376	45,445	Allegheny.....	63,180	73,851	1,668,429
St. Paul.....	4,134	9,054	82,400	Allentown.....	13,881	18,068	439,448
St. Louis.....	20,000	41,498	1,525,715	Altown.....	10,610	10,716	368,500
Winona.....	7,192	10,208	183,000	Altoona.....	4,512	5,101	14,700
Mississippi—				Bethlehem.....	4,793	7,711	9,200
Natchez.....	9,057	7,068	21,734	Carbondale.....	6,080	6,209	179,100
Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814	873,218	Carlisle.....	9,485	14,996	357,088
Missouri—				Chester.....	4,661	8,312	
Campbell.....	8,094			Columbia.....	8,436		
Central.....	8,225	7,485		Complanter.....	9,857		
Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074	144,027	Danville.....	9,983	7,790	
Kansas City.....	32,280	55,813	1,839,224	Easton.....	10,987	11,221	210,940
St. Joseph.....	19,555	32,484	2,445,600	Elgin.....	10,016	27,780	1,201,222
St. Louis.....	310,864	350,522	22,847,701	Harrisburg.....	21,101	30,762	1,065,800
Sedalia.....	4,500	9,061		Hickory.....	7,704		
Nebraska—				Lancaster.....	20,233	26,769	464,115
Lincoln.....	276	13,004	199,015	Lebanon.....	6,729	8,774	308,700
Omaha.....	16,383	30,718	287,378	Lock Haven.....	6,986	6,840	208,700
Nevada—				Mahany.....	9,400	7,181	
Carson City.....	3,042	4,227		Meadville.....	7,103	8,860	77,000
Virginia City.....	7,017	13,705	112,000	New Castle.....	6,161	8,416	72,600
New Hampshire—				Norristown.....	10,763	13,061	81,200
Concord.....	12,241	13,835	616,800	Oil City.....	2,276	7,115	122,100
Dorset.....	9,294	11,687	458,500	Philadelphia.....	47,022	84,894	16,251,000
Manchester.....	22,550	32,630	929,900	Pittsburgh.....	86,076	160,281	14,184,200
Nashua.....	10,543	15,207	458,601	Pottsville.....	12,384	13,253	
Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,650	448,400	Reading.....	31,930	43,280	990,000
New Jersey—				Scranton.....	35,092	45,850	325,200
Bayonne.....	8,384	9,372	60,275	Shenando.....	4,739	8,184	37,600
Bridgeton.....	6,830	8,720	74,000	Titusville.....	8,639	9,040	828,200
Camden.....	9,040	11,658	1,164,000	Willesbarre.....	10,111	23,350	95,000
Elizabeth.....	20,332	28,229	5,612,638	Williamsport.....	16,030	18,901	651,227
Hackensack.....	8,008			York.....	17,003	13,940	33,000
Hoboken.....	20,297	30,099	1,099,250	Rhode Island—			
Jersey City.....	82,546	130,728	1,598,435	Lincoln.....	7,889	13,765	50,000
Millville.....	6,101	7,660	57,000	Newport.....	13,521	15,003	116,400
Newark.....	106,659	150,409	9,070,632	N. Providence.....	20,405	1,667	30,800
New Brunswick.....	17,167	19,618	1,016,540	Pawtucket.....	6,010	10,000	935,000
Orange.....	9,748	13,250	283,824	Providence.....	68,941	104,250	1,671,000
Petersburg.....	33,570	50,887	1,359,500	Warwick.....	10,453	12,923	57,500
Plainfield.....	5,075	8,129	45,500	Woonsocket.....	11,527	10,051	280,000
Trenton.....	22,474	29,910	1,064,501	South Carolina—			
New York—				Charleston.....	48,656	49,999	4,129,100
Albany.....	69,432	60,003	5,138,500	Columbia.....	9,208	10,000	900,000
Amsterdam.....	7,716	11,711		St. James.....			
Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	630,000	Goose Creek.....	7,795	10,015	
Bangham.....	12,092	17,315	299,500	St. John's.....			
Brooklyn.....	10,110	11,544		Berkley.....	7,808	9,886	
Brooklyn.....	11,759	25,669	38,040,000	St. John's.....			
Buffalo.....	10,174	155,137	6,211,934	Colleton.....	8,504	10,388	
Cohoes.....	15,967	19,417	141,214	Tennessee—			
Elmira.....	15,883	20,511	270,400	Chattanooga.....	6,003	12,892	71,500
Fishkill.....	11,752	10,732		Knoxville.....	8,682	9,680	212,200
Flushing.....	14,650	19,019		Memphis.....	40,226	33,593	None.
Greenburgh.....	10,790	9,801		Nashville.....	28,805	43,461	1,606,200
Hempstead.....	13,999	18,169		Texas—			
Hornellsville.....	5,837	8,105	51,400	Astoria.....	4,428	10,060	708,700
Hudson.....	8,615	8,669	321,200	Brenham.....	9,716	4,114	
Huntington.....	10,704	8,928		Dallas.....	10,558	10,808	304,000
Ithaca.....	10,197	9,105	60,303	Galveston.....	13,818	22,253	1,028,000
Jamelea.....	7,745	10,690		Houston.....	9,382	18,646	1,501,500
Johnstown.....	12,273	16,023	129,257	San Antonio.....	12,256	20,261	155,200
Kingsburg.....	21,943	18,242	644,880	Sherman.....	6,348	9,249	120,000
Lenox.....	9,810	10,249		Waco.....	3,008	7,290	100,000
Lockport.....	12,436	13,522	708,667	Utah—			
Long Island City.....		17,117	850,000	Ogden City.....	3,127		3,300
Madison.....		7,859		Salt Lake City.....	12,854	20,768	
Morrisania.....	10,609			Vermont—			
New Lots.....	9,800	13,681		Burlington.....	14,387	11,304	388,400
New York.....	942,292	1,906,590	102,425,414	Rutland.....	9,834	12,140	202,400
Newburgh.....	17,014	18,020	313,400	Virginia—			
Ogdensburgh.....	10,076	10,310	125,000	Alexandria.....	13,676	13,658	1,037,000
Oswego.....	20,910	21,117	1,261,224	Dan River.....	10,306	8,882	
Owego.....	9,442	9,883		Lynchburg.....	6,823	13,959	791,800
Oyster Bay.....	10,993	11,923		Norfolk.....	19,229	21,060	2,187,300
Palmyra.....		21,493		Petersburg.....	18,950	21,056	1,130,100
Poughkeepsie.....	20,180	20,207	1,930,108	Portsmouth.....	10,492	11,288	281,000
Port Jervis.....	6,377	4,824	None.	Richmond.....	61,038	63,808	4,390,000
Rochester.....	62,380	89,363	5,701,688	West Virginia—			
Rome.....	11,060	12,045	160,900	Parkersburg.....	5,546	6,683	
Saratoga Springs.....	8,537	10,822	297,000	Wheeling.....	19,280	31,266	631,800
Saugerties.....	10,465	11,375		Wisconsin—			
Schenectady.....	11,960	11,675	118,000	Eau Claire.....	8,319	10,118	161,000
Souma.....	9,188	2,877		Fond du Lac.....	17,784	13,691	166,000
Syracuse.....	40,661	61,701	1,331,500	Green Bay.....	4,600	7,733	147,100
Troy.....	46,465	60,747	888,200	Janesville.....	9,759	9,018	98,000
Utica.....	28,804	33,918	760,000	La Crosse.....	7,785	14,065	188,000
Watkill.....	9,177	11,483		Madison.....	9,176	10,323	180,000
Watertown.....	9,380	10,697	407,500	Milwaukee.....	71,440	116,578	2,169,250
Watervliet.....	22,609	22,820		Moskosh.....	12,663	16,749	180,000
West Troy.....	10,693	11,532	None.	Racine.....	6,880	16,031	218,500
Yonkers.....	18,057	18,892	1,388,000	Sheboygan.....	9,310	7,314	230,000
North Carolina—				Watertown.....		7,881	229,400
New Bern.....	5,849	6,448	9,227	Total.....	8,880,446	11,578,146	
Raleigh.....	7,790	14,110	138,257				
Wilmington.....	13,446	17,361	639,845				
					</		

STATES	Sessions.	Next L. gislature meets.	Limit of Session.	Term of S. R.	Salary.	Next Election.	
Alabama	Biennial.	Nov. 1884.	20 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Aug. 1888.
Arkansas	Biennial.	Jan. 1884.	60 days.	4	2	6 c. day.	Biennial. Sept. 1888.
California	Biennial.	Jan. 1884.	80 days.	4	2	78 a day & 10c. mil. 1 mileage & 25c.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Colorado	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	40 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1890.
Connecticut	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	2	1	\$300 and mileage.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Delaware	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	4	2	\$1 a day and mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Florida	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	30 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Georgia	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.	40 days.	2	2	\$1 a day & mil.	Biennial. Oct. 1888.
Illinois	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	4	2	185 a day & 10c. mil. 1 mileage & 25c.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Indiana	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Iowa	Biennial.	Jan. 1888.	None.	4	2	\$50 a day.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Kansas	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	50 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Louisiana	Biennial.	May 1888.	30 days.	4	2	\$20 a day & 10c. mil.	Aug. 1891.
Maine	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	4	4	\$4 a day & mil.	Biennial. April 1888.
Massachusetts	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	2	2	\$150 a year.	Biennial. Sept. 1888.
Michigan	Annual.	Jan. 1889.	None.	1	1	\$30 a day & mil.	Annual. Nov. 1889.
Minnesota	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	None.	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1889.
Mississippi	Biennial.	Jan. 1888.	None.	4	2	\$30 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1889.
Missouri	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	70 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & mil. & \$30.	Biennial. Nov. 1889.
Nebraska	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Nevada	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	30 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 40c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1889.
New Hampshire	Annual.	Jan. 1886.	None.	3	1	\$25 a day & mil.	Annual. Nov. 1888.
New Jersey	Annual.	Jan. 1886.	None.	3	1	\$20 a year.	Annual. Nov. 1888.
New York	Annual.	Jan. 1886.	None.	2	1	\$1,500 & 10c. mil.	Annual. Nov. 1888.
North Carolina	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	50 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Ohio	Biennial.	Jan. 1888.	None.	2	2	183 a day & 8c. for 25 miles.	Annual. Nov. 1888.
Oregon	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	40 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mil.	Biennial. June 1890.
Pennsylvania	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	None.	4	2	\$1,000 for 100 days & 5c. mil.	Annual. Nov. 1889.
Rhode Island	Annual.	May 1888.	None.	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mil.	April 1888.
South Carolina	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	4	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Tennessee	Biennial.	Jan. 1884.	75 days.	2	2	\$1 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Texas	Biennial.	Jan. 1884.	60 days.	4	2	\$5 a day.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Vermont	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Virginia	Biennial.	Dec. 1889.	90 days.	4	2	\$34 a year.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
West Virginia	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	45 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Wisconsin	Annual.	Jan. 1886.	None.	2	1	\$550 & 10c. mil.	Annual. Nov. 1888.
Wyoming Territory	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Idaho	Biennial.	Dec. 1889.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & 20c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Montana	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	40 days.	2	2	\$1 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
New Mexico	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	40 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Utah	Biennial.	Jan. 1886.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & mil.	Annual. Aug. 1888.
Washington	Biennial.	Jan. 1889.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.
Wyoming	Biennial.	Jan. 1888.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & mil.	Biennial. Nov. 1888.

STATE.	CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Term.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Alabama	Montgomery	Thomas Bayly, D.	2	Dec. 1888.	\$800.
Arkansas	Little Rock	S. P. Hughes, D.	2	Jan. 2, 1889.	2500.
California	Sacramento	R. W. Waterman, R.	2	Jan. 7, 1891.	1000.
Colorado	Denver	James A. H. Murray, D.	2	Jan. 1, 1891.	1000.
Connecticut	Hartford	Pinckney C. Lounsbury, R.	2	Jan. 2, 1891.	2000.
Delaware	Dover	Benjamin F. Biggs, U.	2	Jan. 21, 1891.	2000.
Florida	Tallahassee	James W. Wall, D.	2	Jan. 1, 1891.	2500.
Georgia	Atlanta	John B. Gordon, D.	2	Nov. 3, 1888.	3000.
Illinois	Springfield	R. J. Oglesby, R.	2	Jan. 15, 1890.	2000.
Indiana	Indianapolis	James H. Gray, D.	2	Jan. 1, 1890.	2500.
Iowa	Iowa Moines	William Larabee, R.	2	Jan. 9, 1890.	3000.
Kansas	Topeka	John A. Martin, R.	2	Jan. 9, 1889.	2000.
Kentucky	Frankfort	James B. McCreary, D.	2	Sept. 4, 1889.	2000.
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Samuel D. McCalister, D.	2	May, 1888.	2000.
Maine	Augusta	Sebastian S. Marble, R.	2	Jan. 3, 1889.	2000.
Maryland	Annapolis	Edwin D. Jackson, D.	2	Sept. 5, 1889.	2000.
Massachusetts	Boston	Oliver Ames, R.	1	Jan. 4, 1889.	5000.
Michigan	Lansing	Cyrus G. Lute, R.	2	Jan. 1, 1889.	2000.
Minnesota	St. Paul	R. B. Mottill, R.	2	Jan. 3, 1889.	2000.
Mississippi	Jackson	Robert Leary, D.	2	Jan. 3, 1889.	2000.
Missouri	Jefferson City	Albert F. Monahouth, D.	4	Jan. 13, 1890.	6000.
Nebraska	Lincoln	Charles F. Taylor, R.	2	Jan. 1, 1889.	2000.
Nevada	Carson City	Christopher E. Stevenson, U.	4	Dec. 1, 1891.	4000.
New Hampshire	Concord	Charles F. Sawyer, R.	2	June 6, 1889.	1000.
New Jersey	Trenton	Robert F. Hall, D.	2	Jan. 24, 1890.	3000.
New York	Albany	David B. Hill, U.	3	Jan. 1, 1890.	10000.
North Carolina	Raleigh	A. M. Seales, D.	2	July 1, 1889.	3000.
Ohio	Columbus	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	2	Jan. 6, 1888.	4000.
Oregon	Salem	Alfred B. Stevens, D.	2	Jan. 1, 1889.	2000.
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	James A. Beaver, R.	3	Jan. 31, 1891.	16000.
Rhode Island	Newport and Prov.	J. W. Davis, D.	1	May 31, 1888.	1100.
South Carolina	Columbia	James H. Lawrence, D.	2	Jan. 20, 1889.	1400.
Tenn-see	Nashville	Robert L. Taylor, D.	2	Jan. 15, 1889.	4100.
Texas	Austin	Lawrence S. Ross, D.	2	Jan. 15, 1890.	4000.
Vermont	Montpelier	Frederick H. Brimcom, R.	2	Jan. 4, 1889.	1500.
Virginia	Richmond	Fitzhugh Lee, D.	4	Jan. 1, 1889.	5000.
West Virginia	Charleston	E. Willis Wilson, D.	2	Mar. 4, 1888.	2750.
Wisconsin	Madison	J. M. Rusk, R.	2	Jan. 1, 1889.	5000.

Republican Governors 21 Democratic Governors 21

Alaska	Sitka	A. P. Sutherland	4	\$300
Arizona	Prescott	C. M. Zutlich	1	250
Dakota	Yankton	Louis K. Church	1	250
Idaho	Boise City	R. A. Stevenson	1	250
Montana	Helena	Preston H. Leslie	1	250
New Mexico	Santa Fe	E. G. Ross	1	250
Ohio	Salina	W. L. Leavelle	1	250
Washington	Olympia	Eugene Semple	1	250
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Thomas Moonlight	1	250

The following statistics of the finances of the thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived in most cases from the officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement.	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.	Raised by Taxation in	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.	State Tax Cont.	State Tax on Slaves.
		Funded.	Unfunded.			
Alabama.....	Sept. 30, 1880.....	\$9,669,000	\$2,523,252	\$763,735	\$83,000,000	\$37,000,000
Arkansas.....	Sept. 30, 1880.....	2,813,500	103,957	41,057	54,000,000	32,240,484
California.....	July 1, 1880.....	3,396,000	None.	2,910,000	100,000,000	140,631,800
Colorado.....	Nov. 30, 1880.....	No funded debt.	162,857	155,650	25,904,345	17,268,903
Connecticut.....	Dec. 1, 1880.....	4,367,000	None	1,460,263	928,437,400	95,901,226
Delaware.....	June 1, 1879.....	163,000	None	134,400	None	None
Florida.....	Jan. 1, 1879.....	1,284,700	10,905	250,473	18,950,169	1,021,867
Georgia.....	Oct. 1, 1880.....	9,061,500	1,062,622	139,675	109,276,870	87,276,870
Idaho.....	Oct. 1, 1880.....	80,000	None.	3,025,000	520,573,000	100,573,000
Indiana.....	Nov. 1, 1880.....	4,908,178	1,670,292	625,250	102,852,000	192,852,203
Iowa.....	Oct. 30, 1880.....	515,435	843,061	901,381,468	102,159,800	200,000,000
Kansas.....	July 1, 1880.....	1,181,078	815,128	168,100,122	22,465,000	22,465,000
Kentucky.....	Oct. 10, 1879.....	1,858,008	1,459,397	345,037,878	Real and Personal.	Real and Personal.
				1,585,805	Real and Personal.	Real and Personal.
Louisiana.....	Jan. 1, 1880.....	11,781,701	4,550,732	2,432,158	Real and Personal.	Real and Personal.
Maine.....	Jan. 1, 1880.....	5,818,900	2,521,527	900,000	224,870,650	224,870,650
Maryland.....	Oct. 1, 1880.....	11,277,111	None.	938,465	Real and Personal.	Real and Personal.
Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1880.....	33,020,464	4,950,000	1,111,160,072	73,590,730	73,590,730
Michigan.....	Oct. 1, 1880.....	905,149	1,153,095	600,000	429,197,408	429,197,408
					Real and Personal.	Real and Personal.
Minnesota.....	Nov. 30, 1880.....	2,565,000	122,002	389,906	230,477,637	64,881,000
Mississippi.....	Jan. 1, 1880.....	3,390,135	444,347	70,180,010	90,000,000	90,000,000
Missouri.....	Jan. 1, 1880.....	16,708,000	280,000	1,000,000	281,655,000	177,691,000
Nebraska.....	Nov. 30, 1880.....	449,267	907,448	45,691,355	45,000,263	45,000,263
Nevada.....	Jan. 1, 1879.....	567,017	88,625	222,404	16,324,384	12,714,259
New Hampshire.....	June 1, 1880.....	3,501,100	60,100	470,000	429,095,011	429,095,011
New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, 1880.....	1,895,300	None.	830,000	445,018,221	160,047,340
New York.....	Nov. 1, 1880.....	7,014,416	7,014,416	2,335,050,011	356,220,000	356,220,000
North Carolina.....	Sept. 30, 1879.....	10,620,045	10,160,183	533,635	91,670,918	61,238,268
Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1880.....	6,640,505	4,105	4,111,725	1,102,049,921	456,130,034
Oregon.....	Sept. 1, 1880.....	356,508	251,593	231,959	402,280,000	402,280,000
					Real and Personal.	Real and Personal.
Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 1, 1879.....	21,439,300	\$8,719	5,362,361	on Real Estate	128,490,420
Rhode Island.....	Nov. 1, 1880.....	2,315,500	None.	388,552	243,650,180	81,872,300
South Carolina.....	Nov. 23, 1880.....	5,507,450	671,721	716,682	70,883,366	49,967,708
Tennessee.....	Dec. 30, 1880.....	20,292,300	6,638,550	1,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Texas.....	Jan. 1, 1879.....	3,034,109	1,398,170	186,267,595	114,237,912	114,237,912
Vermont.....	Oct. 1, 1880.....	No debt.	282,228	71,071,001	15,735,533	15,735,533
Virginia.....	Dec. 1, 1879.....	20,189,623	2,037,597	2,067,678	248,456,933	70,937,922
Washington.....	Creation of State debt.	None.	515,241	55,979,988	33,480,110	33,480,110
Wisconsin.....	Nov. 29, 1880.....	2,252,057	567,003	None.	944,788,771	94,183,030
Aggregate.....		261,840,921	92,329,605	50,379,079	15,101,534	15,101,534

Presidents.			Secretaries of the Treasury.			Secretaries of the Interior.		
No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	George Washington	April 30, 1789	8	Richard Rush	Mar. 7, 1825	1	Thomas Ewing	Mar. 8, 1840
2	John Adams	Mar. 4, 1793	9	Samuel H. Ingham	Mar. 1, 1825	2	Alex. H. L. Stewart	Sept. 12, 1840
3	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797	10	Levi Woodbury	Aug. 2, 1831	3	Robert McClelland	Mar. 7, 1853
4	James Madison	Mar. 4, 1801	11	William J. Duane	May 29, 1833	4	Jacob Thompson	Mar. 7, 1857
5	James Monroe	Mar. 4, 1805	12	Robert H. Hayn	Sept. 25, 1833	5	Caleb B. Smith	Mar. 8, 1859
6	James Madison	Mar. 4, 1809	13	Levi Woodbury	June 27, 1831	6	John P. Usher	Jan. 8, 1863
7	James Monroe	Mar. 4, 1813	14	Thomas Ewing	Mar. 4, 1837	7	"	Mar. 4, 1863
8	James Monroe	Mar. 4, 1817	15	Thomas Ewing	Sept. 1, 1831	8	"	Mar. 4, 1863
9	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 4, 1821	16	William F. Pickens	April 6, 1831	9	James Harlan	May 15, 1865
10	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 4, 1825	17	Walter Forward	Sept. 13, 1841	10	O. H. Browning	July 27, 1866
11	Andrew Jackson	Mar. 4, 1829	18	John C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1843	11	John P. Usher	Jan. 8, 1863
12	Andrew Jackson	Mar. 4, 1833	19	George M. Dallas	June 15, 1844	12	Colquhoun Jackson	Nov. 1, 1870
13	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1837	20	Robert C. Walker	Mar. 6, 1845	13	Zachariah Chandler	Mar. 4, 1873
14	Win. Henry Harrison	Mar. 4, 1841	21	Wm. M. Meredith	May 8, 1849	14	Carl Schurz	Mar. 12, 1877
15	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841	22	George M. Dallas	June 15, 1844	15	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Mar. 4, 1881
16	Mar. 4, 1845	23	James Guthrie	Mar. 7, 1853	16	Henry M. Teller	April 2, 1881	
17	Zachary Taylor	Mar. 5, 1849	24	Benedict Cobb	Mar. 6, 1857	17	Philip B. Thomas	Mar. 4, 1881
18	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1850	25	Philip B. Thomas	Mar. 6, 1857	18	William F. Vilas	Mar. 4, 1887
19	Franklin Pierce	Mar. 4, 1853	26	John A. Dix	June 11, 1861			

1 John Adams	June	3, 1780
2 Thomas Jefferson	Mar.	2, 1783
3 Aaron Burr	Mar.	4, 1797
4 George Washington	Mar.	4, 1800
5 Elbridge Gerry	Mar.	18, 1800
6 John Gallatin	Nov.	24, 1814
7 Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar.	4, 1817
8 John C. Calhoun	Mar.	1825
9 Martin Van Buren	Mar.	1829
10 Richard M. Johnson	Mar.	1837

37 Olaus S. Fairchild—Apr. 1.

Secretaries of War.

1 Henry Knox	Sept. 12	Mar. 4
2 Timothy Pickens	Jan.	4
3 James McHenry	Jan.	27
4 Samuel Brest	May 3	Mar. 4
5 Roger Griswold	May 3	Mar. 4
6 Henry Dearborn	Mar.	5
7 William Lusk	Mar.	7
8 John Armstrong	Jan. 13	Mar. 4

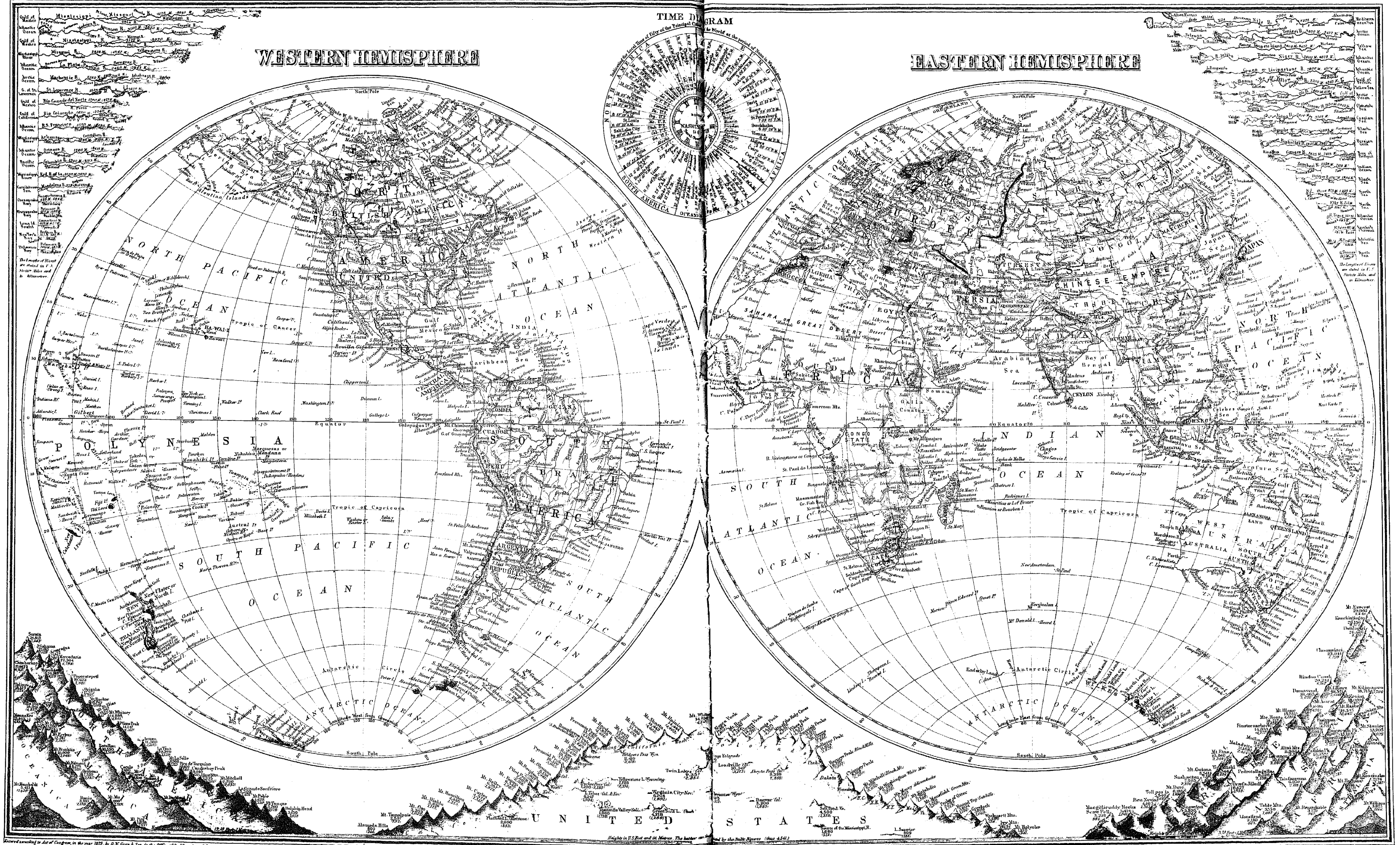
•Willie P. Mangum...	May 31, 1842	19	Wm. H. Crawford...	Aug. 1, 1842	19
•George M. Dallas...	Mar. 4, 1843	20	•Peter B. Porter...	Mar. 3, 1843	20
12	•John C. Calhoun...	Oct. 6, 1843	21	•William L. Gales...	Feb. 15, 1844
13	•William B. King...	July 11, 1850	22	•William Wilkins...	Feb. 15, 1844
14	•William R. King...	Mar. 4, 1853	23	•William L. Marey...	Mar. 2, 1844
15	•David R. Atchison...	April 19, 1853	24	•Gives W. Crawford...	Mar. 8, 1844
16	•John C. Breckinridge...	Apr. 1, 1857	25	•Jefferson Davis...	Mar. 2, 1845
17	•John C. Breckinridge...	Apr. 1, 1857	26	•John B. Floyd...	Mar. 2, 1845
18	•Hannibal Hamlin...	Mar. 4, 1861	27	•Joseph Holt...	Jan. 6, 1846
19	•Andrew Johnson...	Mar. 4, 1865	28	•Edwin M. Stanton...	Jan. 15, 1846
20	•Francis Pickens...	Mar. 4, 1865	29	•John A. Andrew...	Mar. 1, 1846
21	•Benjamin F. Wade...	Mar. 2, 1867	30	•John A. Andrew...	Mar. 1, 1846
22	•Schuyler Colfax...	Mar. 4, 1869			
23	•Henry Wilson...	Mar. 4, 1873			
24	•Charles S. Sumner...	Mar. 4, 1873			
25	•William A. Wheeler...	Mar. 6, 1877			
26	•Chester A. Arthur...	Mar. 4, 1881			
27	•David Davis...	Oct. 13, 1881			
28	•Charles S. Sumner...	Mar. 4, 1881			
29	•Thos. A. Hendricks...	Mar. 4, 1885			
30	•John Sherman...	Dec., 1885			
31	•J. P. Ingalls...	Mar. 4, 1887			
32	•John Sherman...	Dec., 1887			
	•John Sherman, President pro tem. of the Senate.				

1 Thomas Jefferson.....	Sept. 26,	1793	3 L. Thomas ".....	Feb. 21,	1801
2 John M. Schiefel ".....	Mar. 1,	1793	4 John M. Schiefel ".....	May 28,	1801
3 Edmund Randolph.....	Jan. 2,	1794	5 John A. Rawlin ".....	Mar. 11,	1801
4 Timothy Pickens.....	Dec. 10,	1795	6 Wm. W. Beckup ".....	Oct. 2,	1801
5 John Marshall ".....	Mar. 4,	1797	7 ".....	Mar. 4,	1802
6 James Madison ".....	May 8,	1801	8 Alphonse Tuff ".....	Mar. 8,	1802
7 ".....	Mar. 4,	1805	9 James D. Cameron ".....	May 28,	1802
8 Robert Smith ".....	Mar. 6,	1809	10 W. Cameron ".....	Oct. 2,	1802
9 James Monroe ".....	April 2,	1811	11 Alex. Ramsey ".....	Dec. 10,	1802
10 John Quincy Adams ".....	Mar. 5,	1817	12 Robert P. Lincoln ".....	Mar. 4,	1803
			13 Wm. C. Endicott ".....	Mar. 4,	1803

Secretaries of the Navy	
10 Martin Van Buren.....	Mar. 6, 1820
11 Edward Livingston.....	May 24, 1821
12 Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1823
13 John Forsyth.....	June 15, 1825
14 Mar. 4, 1837	
15 Daniel Webster.....	Mar. 6, 1841
16 April 6, 1841	
17 Roger S. Legaré.....	April 6, 1841
18 Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843
19 John C. Calhoun.....	Mar. 6, 1844
20 James Buchanan.....	Mar. 6, 1845
21 Mar. 8, 1849	
22 John M. Clayton.....	Mar. 8, 1849
23 Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850
24 Nov. 5, 1852	
25 Edward Everett.....	Nov. 5, 1852
26 William A. Rusk.....	Nov. 5, 1854
27 Lewis Cass.....	Mar. 6, 1857
28 Nov. 17, 1859	
29 Jeremiah S. Black.....	Nov. 17, 1859
30 Wm. H. Seward.....	Mar. 6, 1861
31 Mar. 6, 1861	
32 April 15, 1865	
33 E. B. Washburne.....	Mar. 5, 1869
34 William Fish.....	Mar. 5, 1869
35 Mar. 4, 1873	
36 William M. Evans.....	Mar. 12, 1873
37 James G. Blaine.....	Mar. 4, 1881
38 Mar. 4, 1881	
39 Thos. F. Bayard.....	Mar. 4, 1885
1 Benjamin Stoddert.....	May 21, 1797
2 Robert Smith.....	Mar. 4, 1798
3 J. C. Crowninshield.....	July 12, 1800
4 Paul Hamilton.....	Mar. 12, 1801
5 William Jones.....	June 12, 1801
6 Mar. 12, 1801	
7 B. W. Crowninshield.....	Mar. 12, 1801
8 Mar. 4, 1801	
9 Smith Thompson.....	Nov. 6, 1801
10 Mar. 12, 1801	
11 Samuel L. Southard.....	Sept. 17, 1801
12 John Branch.....	Mar. 12, 1802
13 Levi Woodbury.....	Mar. 12, 1802
14 Mar. 12, 1802	
15 Mahlon Dickerson.....	June 30, 1802
16 Mar. 12, 1802	
17 James K. Paulding.....	Mar. 12, 1802
18 George E. Badger.....	Mar. 4, 1803
19 Apr. 4, 1803	
20 Abel P. Upshur.....	Apr. 4, 1803
21 David Henshaw.....	Apr. 4, 1803
22 Thos. W. Gilmer.....	Feb. 12, 1803

Secretaries of the Treasury.		
John T. Mason.....	Sept. 1,	1789
William B. Preston.....	Mar. 4,	1793
William A. Ganahan.....	July 2,	1797
John P. Kennedy.....	July 2,	1800
James C. Dobbin.....	Mar. 4,	1801
Francis Pickens.....	Mar. 4,	1802
Alison Welles.....	Mar. 4,	1803
" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "
Adolph E. Borin.....	Mar. 4,	1804
M. M. Robinson.....	Mar. 4,	1805
Gen. W. Campbell.....	Feb. 9,	1809
Alexander J. Dallas.....	Oct. 1,	1817
Wm. W. Claiborne.....	Mar. 4,	1818
" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "
Rich. W. Thompson.....	Mar. 12,	1819
Wm. G. Hall.....	Mar. 12,	1820
Wm. H. Hunt.....	Mar. 12,	1821

Territories.	Act organizing Territory.	U. S. Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Sq. Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	448	121,421	77,564,840
Utah.....	S. J. d. 9, 1850	9	453	169,040	109,406,400
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	67,979	43,756,100
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	159,935	103,584,800
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	13	764	82,269	52,578,400
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	608	119,163	76,206,720
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	143,770	92,416,800
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1890	15	178	97,931	62,846,560
Indian.....	June 30, 1874	9	722	88,951	56,824,160
District of Columbia.....	Mar. 3, 1790	1	130	C4	41,060
Alaska.....	July 27, 1868	15	216	577,330	370,290,000



SENATORS OF THE FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

From March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.

Alabama. John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....1889 James L. Fugh, D., Eufaula.....1891	Arkansas. Jas. H. Berry, D., Bentonville.....1889 James E. Jones, D., Washington.....1891	California. Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco.....1891 George Hearst, D., San Francisco.....1893	Colorado. Thos. M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....1889 Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....1891	Connecticut. Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....1891 Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....1893	Delaware. Ell Soubersby, D., Dover.....1889 George Gray, D., New Castle.....1893	Florida. Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....1891 Samuel Pasco, D., Monticello.....1893	Georgia. A. H. Colquhoun, D., Atlanta.....1889 Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....1891	Illinois. S. M. Coulton, R., Springfield.....1889 Chas. B. Farwell, R., Chicago.....1891	Indiana. Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....1891 David Turpie, D., Indianapolis.....1893	Iowa. James P. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....1889 William H. Allison, R., Dubuque.....1891	Kansas. Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....1889 John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....1891	Kentucky. James R. Beck, D., Lexington.....1889 J. C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....1891	Louisiana. R. L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....1889 Jas. B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....1891	Maine. William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....1889 Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....1893	Maryland. Ephraim R. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....1891 Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....1893	Massachusetts. George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....1889 Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....1891	Michigan. Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....1889 F. B. Stockbridge, R., Kalamazoo.....1893	Minnesota. Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....1889 Cushman K. Davis, R., St. Paul.....1893	Mississippi. Edward C. Walker, D., Grenada.....1889 James E. George, D., Jackson.....1893	Missouri. George F. Vest, D., Kansas City.....1891 Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....1893	Nebraska. Chas. F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....1889 Algernon S. Paddock, R., Beatrice.....1891	Nevada. John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....1891 Wm. M. Stewart, R., Virginia City.....1893	New Hampshire. William E. Chandler, R., Concord.....1889 Henry W. Blair, R., Manchester.....1891	New Jersey. John R. McKim, D., Jersey City.....1889 Rufus H. Hedges, D., Monmouth.....1893	New York. Wm. M. Everts, R., New York City.....1891 Frank H.iscook, R., Syracuse.....1893	North Carolina. Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....1889 Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....1891	Ohio. Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....1891 John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....1893	Oregon. Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....1889 John H. Mitchell, R., Portland.....1891	Pennsylvania. Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....1891 Matthew S. Quay, R., Beaver.....1893	Rhode Island. Jonathan Chase, R., Providence.....1889 Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....1893	South Carolina. Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....1889 Wade Hampton, D., Charleston.....1891	Tennessee. Sham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....1889 Wm. B. Bate, D., Nashville.....1893	Texas. Richard Coke, D., Waco.....1889 John H. Reagan, D., Palestine.....1891	Vermont. Justin S. Morrill, R., Stratford.....1891 George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....1893	Virginia. H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....1889 Wm. W. Daniel, D., Lynchburg.....1893	West Virginia. John E. Kanawha, D., Kanawha.....1889 Chas. J. Faulkner, D., Martinsburg.....1893	Wisconsin. John C. Spooner, R., Oshkosh.....1891 Philatus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....1893
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Republicans, 49.

Democrats, 37.

Total, 86.

REPRESENTATIVES ELECT TO FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

From March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.

Alabama. 1 James T. Jones, D. 2 Henry A. Herbert, D. 3 William C. Gates, D. 4 Alex. C. Davidson, D. 5 James E. Cobb, D. 6 John H. Bankhead, D. 7 William H. Forney, D. 8 Joseph Wheeler, D.	Arkansas. 1 Pointdexter Dunn, D. 2 O. R. Breckinridge, D. 3 Thomas C. McRae, D. 4 John B. Boudreau, D. 5 Samuel W. Pool, D.	California. 1 Thomas L. Thompson, D. 2 Marion Biggs, D. 3 Joseph McKinnon, R. 4 W. W. Morrow, R. 5 C. N. Felton, R. 6 William Vandewater, R.	Colorado. 1 George G. Symes, R. 2 Robert J. Vance, D. 3 Carlos French, D. 4 Charles A. Russell, R. 5 Miles T. Granger, D.	Delaware. 1 John B. Pennington, D.	Florida. 1 R. H. M. Davidson, D. 2 Chas. Dougherty, D.	Georgia. 1 Thos. M. Newland, D. 2 Henry G. Crisp, D. 3 Thomas W. Grimes, D. 4 John D. Stewart, D. 5 James H. Blount, D. 6 J. C. Clements, D. 7 Henry A. Carlton, D. 8 Allen D. Chandler, D. 9 Geo. T. Barnes, D.	Illinois. 1 Ransom W. Dunham, R. 2 Frank Lowler, D. 3 William E. Mason, R. 4 George E. Adams, R. 5 Albert J. Hopkins, R. 6 Robert L. Hitt, R. 7 Thos. J. Henderson, R. 8 Ralph Plumb, R. 9 Louis E. Payson, R. 10 Philip S. Post, R. 11 William H. Gest, R. 12 George A. Anderson, D. 13 Wm. M. Springer, D. 14 Jonathan H. Russell, R. 15 Joseph G. Cannon, R. 16 S. Z. Landis, D. 17 Edward Latta, D. 18 John Baker, R. 19 Richard W. Townsend, D. 20 John R. Thomas, R.	Indiana. 1 Alvin P. Hovey, R. 2 John H. O'Neill, R. 3 James G. Howard, D. 4 William S. Holman, D. 5 Courtland C. Matson, D. 6 Thomas M. Brown, R. 7 Wm. D. Rynum, D. 8 James T. Johnston, R. 9 Joseph B. Cheselle, R. 10 Wm. D. Owen, R. 11 George W. Steele, R. 12 James B. White, R. 13 Benjamin F. Shively, D.	Iowa. 1 John H. Gear, R. 2 Walter I. Hayes, D. 3 David B. Henderson, R. 4 W. E. Fuller, R. 5 Daniel Kerr, R. 6 James B. Weaver, D. 7 E. H. Conger, R. 8 A. R. Anderson, I. 9 Joseph Lyman, R. 10 A. J. Holmes, R. 11 Isaac S. Struble, R.	Kansas. 1 E. N. Morrill, R. 2 Bishop W. Perkins, R. 3 Thomas Ryan, R. 4 John A. Anderson, R. 5 Erasmus J. Turner, R. 6 Samuel R. Peters, R.	Kentucky. 1 W. J. Stone, D. 2 Folk Leffler, D. 3 William G. Hunter, R. 4 Alex. R. Montgomery, D. 5 Asner H. Canthel, D. 6 John B. Carleton, R. 7 W. C. P. Breckenridge, D. 8 J. B. McCreary, D. 9 Wm. M. Thomas, R. 10 W. F. Taulbee, D. 11 H. Frank Finley, R.	Louisiana. 1 Theodore S. Wilkinson, D. 2 Matthew B. Logan, D. 3 Edward J. Gay, D. 4 N. C. Blanchard, D. 5 Cherrusco Newton, D. 6 Edward W. Robertson, D.	Maine. 1 Thomas B. Reed, R. 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr., R. 3 Seth L. Wilson, R. 4 Charles A. Boutelle, R.	Maryland. 1 Charles H. Gibson, D. 2 Frank P. Shaw, D. 3 Harry Waller Risk, D. 4 Isidor Rayner, D. 5 Barnes Compton, D. 6 Lem E. McKims, R.	Massachusetts. 1 Robert T. Davis, R. 2 John D. Long, R. 3 Leopold Morse, D. 4 Patrick A. Collins, D. 5 E. D. Hayden, R. 6 Henry Cabot Lodge, R. 7 William Cogswell, R. 8 Charles H. Allen, R. 9 Edward Burnett, D. 10 John E. Russell, D. 11 William Whitely, R. 12 F. W. Rockwell, R.	Michigan. 1 J. Logan Chipman, D. 2 Edwin F. Allen, R. 3 James O'Donnell, R. 4 J. C. Burrows, R. 5 Melbourne H. Ford, D. 6 Mark S. Brewer, R. 7 Justin R. Whitely, D. 8 T. E. Tareney, D. 9 Byron M. Ottelson, R. 10 Spencer O. Fisher, D. 11 Seth C. Moffat, R.	Minnesota. 1 Thomas Wilson, D. 2 John Lind, R. 3 John L. Macdonald, D. 4 Edmund Rice, D. 5 Knute Nelson, R. 6 Minnesota Nelson, R.	Mississippi. 1 John M. Allen, D. 2 J. B. Morgan, D. 3 T. C. Catchings, D. 4 Frederick H. Barry, D. 5 C. L. Anderson, R. 6 Thomas B. Stockdale, D. 7 Charles E. Hooker, D.	Missouri. 1 William H. Hatch, D. 2 Charles H. Menard, D. 3 Alex. M. Dockery, D. 4 James N. Burnes, D. 5 William Warren, R. 6 John T. Heard, D. 7 John E. Hutton, D. 8 John M. Glover, D. 9 John H. Clardy, D. 10 Richard F. Ward, D. 11 W. J. Stone, D. 12 Wm. H. Wedd, D. 13 James P. Walker, D.	Nebraska. 1 John A. McShane, D. 2 James L. H. R. R. 3 G. W. D. Dorey, R.	Nevada. 1 Wm. Woodburn, R.	New Hampshire. 1 Luther P. McKinney, D. 2 J. H. Gallinger, R.	New Jersey. 1 George H. Riva, R. 2 James Buchanan, R. 3 John Keen, Jr., R. 4 James N. Pileggi, D. 5 Wm. Walker Pileggi, R. 6 H. Lehigh, R. 7 William McAdoo, D.	New York. 1 Perry Belmont, D. 2 F. C. Campbell, D. 3 Stephen V. White, R. 4 Peter P. Mahoney, D. 5 A. M. Bliss, D. 6 Amos J. Cummings, D. 7 Lloyd S. Bryce, D. 8 Timothy J. Campbell, D. 9 Samuel S. Cox, R. 10 Francis R. Spinola, D. 11 T. A. Merriman, D. 12 Wm. Bourke Cockran, D. 13 Ashbel P. Fitch, R. 14 W. G. Stalmecker, D. 15 H. H. Bacon, R. 16 John H. R. R. R. 17 Stephen T. Hopkins, R. 18 Edward W. Greenman, D. 19 Charles Tracy, D. 20 George West, R. 21 John H. Moffit, R. 22 Abraham K. Taylor, R. 23 James S. Sherman, R. 24 David Wilber, R. 25 J. J. Belden, R. 26 Milton Defazio, R. 27 Newton W. Nutting, R. 28 Thomas S. Flood, R. 29 H. H. Bavenour, R. 30 Charles S. Baker, R. 31 John G. Sawyer, R. 32 J. M. Farquhar, R. 33 John B. Weber, R. 34 William G. Laddaw, R.	North Carolina. 1 Louis C. Latham, D. 2 Farnford M. Simmons, D. 3 Chas. W. McKim, D. 4 John Nichols, R. 5 John M. Brown, R. 6 Alfred Rowland, D. 7 J. S. Henderson, D. 8 W. H. H. Cowles, D. 9 T. D. Johnston, J.	Ohio. 1 B. Butterworth, R. 2 Chas. E. Brown, R. 3 Eliza S. Williams, R. 4 Samuel S. Yoder, D. 5 George E. Sney, D. 6 Melvin M. Boothman, R. 7 J. E. Campbell, D. 8 Robert P. Kennedy, R. 9 Wm. C. Cooper, R. 10 Jacob H. H. R. 11 A. C. Thompson, R. 12 Jacob J. Fugle, R. 13 J. H. Outwater, D. 14 Charles P. Wickham, R. 15 C. H. Grosvenor, R. 16 Beriah Wilkins, D. 17 Joseph D. Taylor, R. 18 Wm. McKim, Jr., R. 19 Ezra B. Taylor, R. 20 George W. Crouse, R. 21 Martin A. Poran, D.	Oregon. 1 Binger Hermann, R. 2 E. S. Osborne, R. 3 Henry H. Bingham, R. 4 Charles O'Neill, R. 5 Samuel L. Russell, D. 6 William D. Kelley, R. 7 Alfred C. Harmer, R.
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SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	STATE.	CONGRESS.	TERM OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
Jonathan Trumbull.....	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1739	1809
F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	1750	1801
Jonathan Dayton.....	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1821
"	"	5th Cong.	May 1, 1797, to Mar. 4, 1799.	1760	1821
Theodore Sedgwick.....	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
Nathaniel Macon.....	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
"	"	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	1757	1837
Joseph B. Varnum.....	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
Henry Clay.....	Ky.	11th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
Langdon Cheves.....	S. C.	13th Cong.	May 21, 1813, to Jan. 1, 1814.	1784	1844
Henry Clay.....	Ky.	14th Cong.	Jan. 1, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1777	1852
"	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	1777	1852
"	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	1777	1852
John W. Taylor.....	V. I.	17th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1780	1840
John White.....	Pa.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1784	1844
Philip P. Barbour.....	Va.	19th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	1783	1844
John W. Jones.....	N. Y.	20th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	1783	1844
Andrew Stevenson.....	Va.	21st Cong.	Dec. 4, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1783	1844
"	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	1783	1844
"	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 7, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	1783	1844
John Bell.....	Ten.	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1833, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1783	1844
"	"	25th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1783	1844
Robert M. T. Hunter.....	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	1783	1844
John W. Taylor.....	V. I.	27th Cong.	May 21, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1780	1840
John W. Davis.....	Ind.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1803	1848
Robert C. Winthrop.....	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1789	1879
Howell Cobb.....	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 4, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
Linn Boyd.....	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 4, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1789	1879
"	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 4, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	1789	1879
Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1855, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	1868
John A. Orr.....	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
Wm. Pennington.....	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1859, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1822	1873
Calvin H. Hays.....	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 1, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1822	1873
Schuyler Colfax.....	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	1873
"	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	1823	1873
James G. Blaine.....	Me.	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	1810	1880
"	"	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1810	1880
Michael C. Kerr.....	Ind.	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	1823	1873
Samuel J. Randall.....	Pa.	43d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	1827	1876
"	"	44th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1875, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	1878
"	"	45th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	1828	1878
J. Warren Kiefer.....	Ohio.	46th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	1828	1878
John G. Carlisle.....	Ky.	47th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1828	1878

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITAL.	Last Cen- sus.	Population.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Pop. per Sq. Mile.
Argentina Republic.....	Buenos Ayres.....	1875	17,108,1	87,000	196
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	52,044,5	274,000	188
Bolivia.....	Buenos Ayres.....	1875	2,348,4	109,000	21
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	14,452,2	4,730,000	3
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1871	4,048,201	3,213,000	125
Chile.....	Santiago.....	1875	3,022,2	286,000	10
China.....	Peking.....	1875	297,071	19,977	15
Colombia.....	Bogota.....	1875	433,000	304,000	14
Cuba.....	Havana.....	1875	1,251,1	44,000	28
Dominican Republic.....	Santiago.....	1875	52,200	21,000	2
Ecuador.....	Cuenca.....	1875	100,000	112,100	1
France.....	Paris.....	1875	35,000,0	210,000	166
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Berlin.....	1875	42,238,0	212,100	199
Greece.....	Athens.....	1875	312,254	12,200	25
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1875	100,000,0	9,000,000	11
Japan.....	Tokyo.....	1875	32,000,000	14,000	228
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1875	3,000,000	1,200,000	25
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	1875	3,000,000	210,000	14
Netherlands.....	Amsterdam.....	1875	3,000,000	210,000	14
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1875	1,000,000	210,000	5
Peru.....	Lima.....	1875	2,000,000	1,200,000	16
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1875	4,441,000	350,000	12
Romania.....	Bucharest.....	1875	3,000,000	140,000	21
Russia.....	St. Petersburg.....	1875	122,000,0	1,000,000	12
Serbia.....	Belgrade.....	1875	1,200,000	100,000	12
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1875	12,000,000	500,000	24
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1875	4,000,000	120,000	33
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1875	2,000,000	15,000	133
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	1875	12,000,000	1,200,000	10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1875	1,000,000	100,000	10
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1875	1,000,000	100,000	10

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1881.

GOVERNMENTS.	REIGNS.	TITLE.	YEAR OF BIRTH.	DATE OF ACCESSION.
Argentina Republic.....	Juan Carlos.....	President.....	1830	June 2, 1881
Austria-Hungary.....	Francis Joseph.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 18, 1858
Bolivia.....	Leopoldo I.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
Brazil.....	Gregorio Pacheco.....	President.....	1825	June 1, 1889
Chile.....	Alfredo, Alcazar.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1891
Colombia.....	José M. Balmaceda.....	President.....	1859	Jan. 12, 1885
Costa Rica.....	Kwong Shu.....	Emperor.....	1811	April 1, 1886
Dominican Republic.....	B. Nunez.....	President.....	1850	April 1, 1885
Ecuador.....	Bernardo Soto.....	President.....	1850	Nov. 15, 1860
France.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Sept. 8, 1876
Germany.....	M. P. B. Carolus.....	President.....	1818	Jan. 20, 1870
Albania-Lovine.....	Frederick III.....	Emperor.....	1831	Mar. 9, 1888
Anhalt.....	M. Baron Montenuffel.....	Overprassit.....	1831	Mar. 9, 1888
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	King.....	1831	Mar. 9, 1888
Bavaria.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Bremen.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Jan. 1, 1874
Hamburg.....	Wilhelm I.....	Burgomasters.....	1868	Mar. 27, 1881
Hesse.....	Friedrich IV.....	Burgomasters.....	1861	April 29, 1891
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Grand Duke.....	1841	June 13, 1875
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich R. W. L. I.....	Prince.....	1821	Dec. 8, 1877
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1829	Mar. 7, 1882
Oldenburg.....	Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1843	Sept. 6, 1860
Prussia.....	Friedrich.....	Grand Duke.....	1841	Feb. 27, 1881
Rouss-Greiz.....	Hoinrich XXII.....	King.....	1841	Mar. 9, 1888
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Hoinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1836	Mar. 9, 1885
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Hildburghausen.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 2, 1865
Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Jan. 29, 1841
Saxony.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 29, 1866
Schleswig-Holstein.....	Adolf.....	King.....	1828	Jan. 1, 1867
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schwarzburg-Sonderhausen.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schwarzburg-Sonneberg.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Karl.....	Queen.....	1828	May 14, 1845
Denmark.....	Victoria.....	Queen.....	1828	June 22, 1841
Spain.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1819	June 24, 1867
Sweden.....	Amiel L. Barillas.....	President.....	1847	June 6, 1882
Switzerland.....	Gen. Simon.....	President.....	1847	July 7, 1870
Taiwan Islands.....	Kalakaau I.....	King.....	1841	Nov. 25, 1879
Texas.....	Lutz Hagan.....	President.....	1829	Dec. 12, 1871
Uruguay.....	Mustu Hito.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 1, 1879
Venezuela.....	Porfirio Diaz.....	President.....	1852	Feb. 18, 1877
Netherlands.....	Mulio-Innan.....	President.....	1871	Dec. 1, 1881
Belgium.....	William II.....	President.....	1871	Dec. 2, 1877
Central America.....	Enrieto Carazo.....	King.....	1811	Mar. 17, 1849
Caracas.....	Candido Barcero.....	President.....	1811	Mar. 1, 1867
Caracas.....	Andres A. Cacares.....	President.....	1811	Apr. 1, 1876
Caracas.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 10, 1848
Caracas.....	Charles I.....	King.....	1829	Dec. 23, 1881
Caracas.....	Alexander III.....	Prince.....	1849	Nov. 11, 1861
Caracas.....	F. Almondez.....	President.....	1849	May 10, 1881
Caracas.....	Alfonso XIII.....	President.....	1849	Mar. 23, 1881
Caracas.....	Milan IV. Obrenovic.....	President.....	1857	July 13, 1880
Caracas.....	Alfonso XIII.....	King.....	1857	July 2, 1880
Caracas.....	Isaac II.....	King.....	1857	July 2, 1880
Caracas.....	M. K.			