

# COMBINATION ATLAS MAP OF GREENE COUNTY



*Joshua Martin*

Compiled, Drawn  
and Published From Personal Examinations  
and Surveys

**By L. M. EVERTS & CO.**

CHICAGO, ILL.

1874.

HUNTER PR. PHILA.

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Nineteen Hundred Ninety Three

The United States and Ohio state maps on pages 6, 7, 10, 11, & 15 have been omitted because of sizes, multi-colorings and to reduce cost.

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





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


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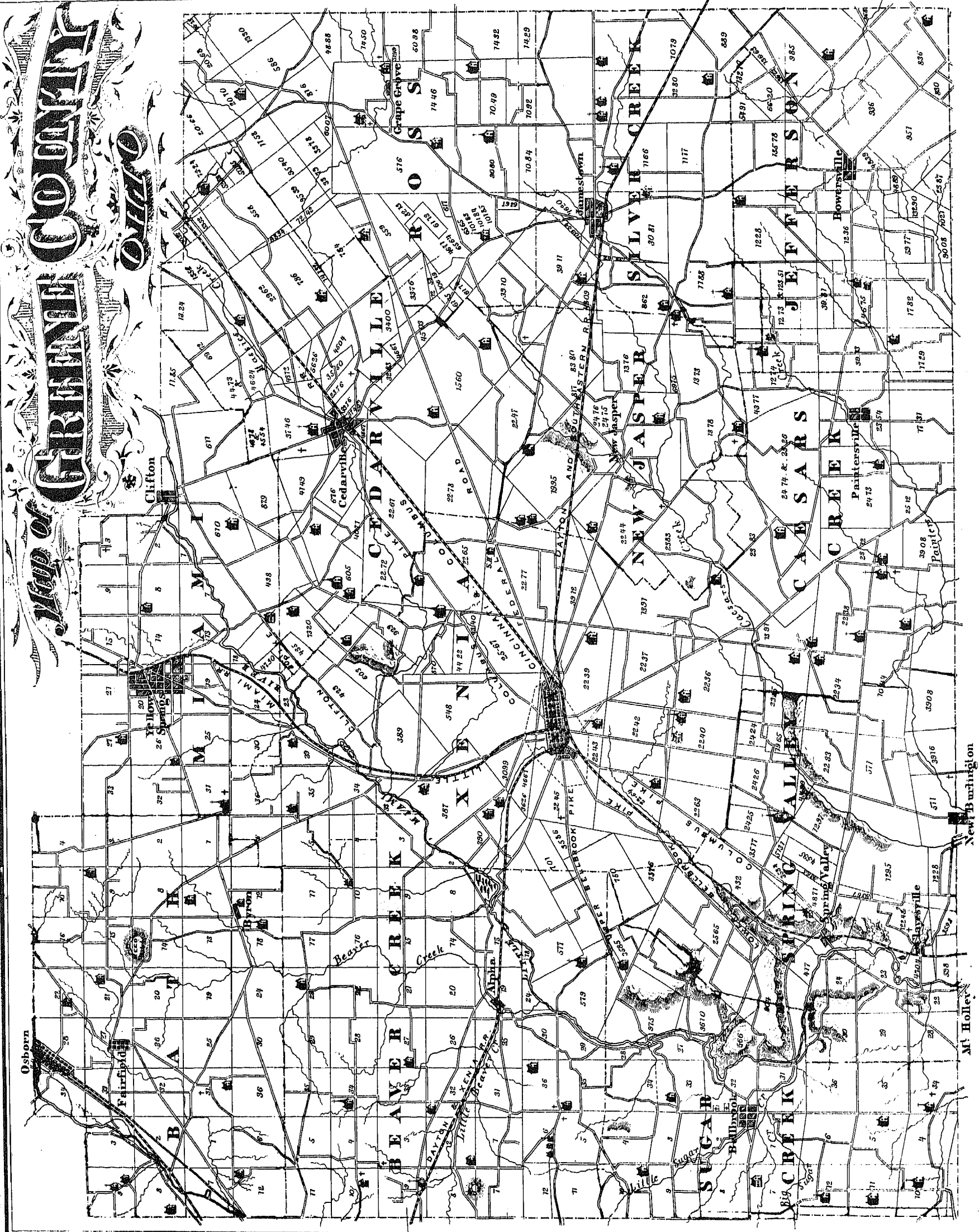
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Scale, 2 inches to the mile.

# Map of GREENHILL COUNTY, OHIO





# HISTORY OF GREENE COUNTY, OHIO.

On the first day of May, 1803, the County of Greene was formed from Hamilton and Ross Counties, and named after General Nathaniel Greene, of Revolutionary fame. The first Court for organizing Greene County was held on the 10th of May, 1803, in the house of Peter Borders, situated five and a half miles west of Xenia, near the Dayton road. This house was built by General Benjamin Whiteman, about the year 1793, and was a short distance south of the log-cabin mill of Owen Davis, on Beaver Creek. This mill was the first erected in Greene County, having been completed in 1798. William Maxwell, Benjamin Whiteman, and James Barret were the Associate Judges of the first Court, and John Paul, Clerk. The County was at this sitting of Court laid off into Townships; this being the only business of importance transacted at this session. The first Court for the trial of causes was held on Tuesday, August 2, 1803, in the house of Peter Borders, with William Maxwell, Benjamin Whiteman, and James Barret as Associate Judges; Francis Danlavy, Presiding Judge; and Daniel Shum, Prosecuting Attorney. The following were the grand jurors: William J. Stewart, foreman; John Wilson, William Buckles, Abraham Van Eaton, James Snodgrass, John Judy, Evan Morgan, Robert Marshall, Alexander C. Armstrong, Joseph C. Vance, Joseph Willson, John Buckhammon, Martin Mendenhall, and Harry Martin. The records of this Court now extant do not show the business transacted by this jury. James Galloway, Jr., was appointed Surveyor of the County. Joseph C. Vance was appointed to make arrangements for establishing a seat of justice, and, with David Huston and Joseph Willson, his securities, entered into a bond, with a penalty of fifteen hundred dollars, to faithfully discharge the duties of the office. At this session of Court, Archibald Lowry, Griffith Foss, and Peter Borders were each licensed to keep a tavern; Peter Borders paying four dollars for the privilege of using the court-room as a tavern. James Galloway, Sen., was appointed County Treasurer. The Court then adjourned, having been in session three days. On the 10th of August this same Court had another session. They continued to meet and adjourn, waiting for the list of taxable property to return his book, until the 22d, when they issued an order that fifty cents should be paid for each wolf killed within the bounds of the County; and that "the largest black-house should be appropriated to the use of a jail;" and Benjamin Whiteman was appointed in behalf of the County to contract for repairing it. At this term, six dollars were allowed Joseph C. Vance for carrying the election returns of Sugar Creek Township to Cincinnati; and a like sum to David Huston for returning the poll-book of Beaver Creek. The Clerk and Sheriff were allowed twenty dollars each for *ex-officio* fees, and Jacob Shingledecker nine dollars and fifty cents for preparing the black-house to serve as a jail. The first Supreme Court was held in the house of Peter Borders, on the 25th day of October, 1803; Samuel Huntington and William Spriggs, Judges; William Maxwell, Sheriff; John Paul, Clerk; and Arthur St. Clair, of Cincinnati, Prosecuting Attorney. The only business transacted was the admission of Richard Thomas as an attorney and counsellor-at-law. In November, a term of the Court of Common Pleas was held, its first business being the arraignment of Thomas Davis, a Justice of the Peace, who pleaded guilty, and was fined one dollar, and, in the language of the Court, "was ordered to stand committed until performance." The Rev. Robert Armstrong received a license to solemnize the rites of matrimony. He was the leading pioneer of the Reformed denomination of Christians in Greene County. The first civil case tried by a jury was that of Wallingsford vs. Vandolah. A verdict was rendered for the plaintiff of twenty-four cents, upon which "he paid the jury and constable fees." At the December term of the Common Pleas, four cases of assault and battery were tried by jury, which took up the first day. The day following, this entry was made: "William Chipman vs. Henry Storm; judgment confessed for one cent damages and costs." At this term of Court, Andrew Read, an early settler near the village of Fairfield, took his seat as Associate Judge, to fill the vacancy caused by the election of William Maxwell to the office of Sheriff. The first view and survey of a new road route was granted at this term. It commenced at Springfield, passed the Yellow Spring, and intersected the Pinckney road near Leane Morgan's; William Maxwell, Lewis Davis, and Thomas Townsley were appointed Viewers, and James Galloway, Jr., Surveyor. Major Galloway was the first County Surveyor, surveyed the first road, and afterwards made a map of the County. Tavern licenses were granted at this term to Thomas Freeman, William Moore, and James McPherson, to last for one year.

The June term of 1804 was the last Court held in the old log house; it was composed of the same Judges, clerk, and sheriff, with Arthur St. Clair, of Cincinnati, Prosecuting Attorney; William McFarland was foreman of the grand jury. Fourteen civil suits were called the first day, and all continued except one, in which judgment was confessed, and a stay of execution granted until next term. At this term, Joseph Tutman took the oath of office as Associate Judge. The total amount of taxable property returned by the listers was three hundred and ninety-three dollars and four cents, and this levy included houses and mills.

The first house in Greene County was built by Daniel Willson. It was raised on the 7th day of April, 1798, in Sugar Creek Township. In 1798, Thomas Townsley settled near the Falls of Massie's Creek, some eight miles from Xenia. The same year James Galloway settled on the Little Miami, two miles north of Oldtown. Isaiah and William Garner Sutton erected the first house in Cresser's Creek Township, in 1799, about five miles south of Xenia. Cresserville was laid out by T. Carnel, in 1800, and the first house in it was built the year following. The population of Greene County in 1820 was 10,509; in 1830, 15,122; in 1840, 17,753; in 1870, 32,542.

## XENIA.

The first Court for the trial of causes in Greene County was held on Tuesday, August 2, 1803, at the residence of Peter Borders, five and a half miles west of Xenia. On the second day of the term, Joseph C. Vance was appointed to make

arrangements for establishing the "seat of justice." With David Huston and Joseph Willson, his securities, a bond was entered with a penalty of fifteen hundred dollars for the faithful performance of his duties. Mr. Vance surveyed and laid out the town of Xenia (French, signifying a new year's gift; or, according to others, Greek, signifying hospitality) during the fall of 1803; and in December of the same year was allowed "forty-nine dollars and twenty-five cents for laying off the town of Xenia, finding chainmen, making plats and selling lots."

The original proprietor of Xenia was John Paul, who donated for the public buildings the ground bounded by Main, Market, Detroit, and Greene Streets.

The first cabin was erected in April, 1804, by John Marshall. The first gaud hewed log house was erected for the Rev. James Fowler, Methodist, from Petersburg, Virginia. David A. Sanders built the first frame house. The first Supreme Court was held October 3, 1803. The first Court of Common Pleas was held on the 15th day of November, 1804, by the Associate Judges, William Maxwell, Benjamin Whiteman, and James Barret. A license was given to William A. Beatty to keep a tavern in Xenia for one year on the payment of eight dollars. This tavern was a double hewed log house, two stories high. It stood on the south side of Main Street, opposite the public square. In the west room, up-stairs, the Court was held. In this house the first election in Xenia was held. Court continued to be held in it during the years 1804 and 1805. In 1804, Amos Darrough was given the building of the first jail. It stood where the Court-house now stands, and was constructed of hewed logs. The year following it was burned, and in April, 1806, William A. Beatty erected a new jail. It stood on the site of the present market-house, and was built of logs, two stories high, with a cabin-roof. During the war of 1812 it was burned. The building of the first Court-house was let to William Kendall, on the 8th day of April, 1806, and an allowance of six dollars for clearing the timber from the public square. The Court-house was built of brick, forty feet square, and twenty-eight feet high; with a cupola in the centre of the roof ten feet in diameter and fifteen feet high. It was finished on the fourteenth day of August, 1809. On the sixth day of April, 1806, "a license was granted to James Galloway for retailing merchandise, on his complying with the law." He opened his goods in a log house, with a mud and stick chimney. Mr. Galloway was the first merchant in the place.

The first punishment for crime was in 1800. The crime was stealing leather to half-a-sole a pair of shoes. The culprit was punished by being tied to a sugar-tree on the public square, and given "one stripe" on his bare back. James Collier had the honor of inflicting this punishment. This sugar-tree was made illustrious on the eighth day of October, 1808: A man was convicted of stealing a shovel-plow and clove, and was sentenced to receive eight lashes on his bare back, and stand committed until performance.

John Stevenson and James Stevenson, who came to the County in 1797, from Virginia, helped to raise the second log cabin in Xenia. They settled a few miles from Xenia, and were very remarkable men. John was the father of Colonel Robert Stevenson. The land on which they settled, amounting to two hundred and fifty-seven and three-fourths acres, was sold by its owner, John Paul, to Joseph C. Vance for two hundred and fifty dollars.

Xenia is almost centrally located on Shawnee, a branch of the Little Miami River. It contains a population, according to the census of 1870, of 6377. Xenia Township contains a population of 2254, making a total population in city and township of 8631. Of this, 6253 are white, and 2378 colored.

The Little Miami Railroad, the Columbus and Xenia Railroad, and the Dayton and Xenia Railroad pass through Xenia. Its religious enthusiasm is evidenced by fourteen churches, one of which is Roman Catholic.

Its principal public buildings are the Court-house, City Hall, two fire-engine houses, U. P. Theological Hall, S. & S. Orphan Home, M. H. Female College, Presbyterian Union Female Seminary, Greene County Infirmary, Wilberforce University; five Public School Buildings, four of which are graded with four departments, the other containing the High School, a Grammar School, and three other schools; one of these five buildings is devoted to the use of the colored population, and embraces four departments. Banks three, hotels three, newspapers three, book-stores two, dry-goods stores six, drug-stores four, groceries twenty-six, clothing-stores five, millineries four, stoves and tinware three, hardware three, boot and shoe three, agricultural and seed two, furniture three, bindery one, carriage manufactory three, stony bagging-factory one, steam oil-mill one, steam saw-mill one, steam planing-mills two, steam tile-factories two, steam plow-factory one, steam tannery one, stone-yards three, lumber-yards four, grain depots three, confectioneries three, jewelry stores three, rope-walk one, daily meat markets five, bakeries five, one pork-packing establishment.

There are nine Turnpike Roads in Greene County centering in Xenia.

## XENIA TOWNSHIP.

The early history of this Township is sufficiently dwelt upon in the history of Xenia; but it may be remarked that the first grange established in Greene County was established here. It was called the Oakland Grange, of Xenia Township, and was started in 1873, by Daniel M. Stewart, now (1874) Secretary of the Ohio State Grange, and residing in Xenia. From the start the granges have increased, until they number now (1874) twenty-two, and all in good condition, and with fair prospects. Mr. Stewart deserves great credit for the able and persevering manner in which he handles this great organization.

That part of Xenia Township lying north and west of the Little Miami River, embracing one school sub-district and a fractional part of another, contained, during the civil war, between twenty-five and thirty voters; its enthusiasm for crushing the slaveholders' rebellion was so great that it furnished thirty-seven recruits for the army,—a matter perhaps unparalleled in the whole Union; about one-third were boys under twenty years of age.

The first pastor of Greene County initiated his ministerial labors in Xenia Township, in 1803. His name was Robert Armstrong. He preached at that time to the following families: Mathew Quinn, Alexander Forbes, William Junkin, Bromagen, Widow Griswell, Alexander McCoy and sons, James and John Stevenson, Thomas and John Townsley, George and James Galloway (blacksmith). He also preached at Sugar Creek, in the house of James Clouse, where Bellbrook is now situated, to a number of families: John and Joseph McKnight, Joseph C. Vance, Captain Lamb, William Tanner, two Snodgrasses, two Snowdens, Vaneaton. The Rev. Robert Armstrong had been sent by the Scotch Seceders as a missionary to Kentucky. He, of course, started the Seceder denomination of Greene County. The Rev. Andrew Fulton, of the Associate Church, next arrived, and, on the first day of September, 1804, baptized Ann and Anthony Galloway, this being the first baptism ever administered in Greene County by the Associate Church. The first church edifice of the Associate Congregation of Massie's Creek was built on three acres belonging to James Stevenson. It was built of round hickory logs, the bark peeled off. It was thirty feet square, and covered with clap-boards, knees, and weight-poles; the interstices between the logs were filled up with dirt and clay. It was without gallery or loft of any kind, and the floor was composed of mother earth. In it were neither stoves nor chimney. There was but one door, and it was in the centre of one end of the house. The pulpit was composed of clap-boards, on a wooden structure; on each side was a window of twelve eight-by-ten lights. It was seated with two rows of pews, about from twelve to fifteen inches broad and twelve feet long, split out from poplar near by. They were from four to six inches thick, and hewed on the upper side with the broad-axe, and smoothed off with the drawing-knife or jack-plane. In each end and centre there were uprights, some three feet long, mortised in; and on these uprights from two to three slats were pinned, and formed quite a comfortable back. These seats had four substantial legs, like a stool; one end of them stood against the wall, the other end extended to the sides. This edifice was on the north bank of Massie's Creek, about four miles from where it empties into the Little Miami River. Men and women would ride on horses or walk from two to twelve, and some fifteen miles, to this house, and sit to hear two sermons, and return home without feeling or feeling a fire, in the coldest weather.

About the year 1812 or 1813 a second house of worship was built of hewed logs, distant from the first one some one hundred and fifty feet. At this date the country had improved, and several mills had been built. It was fifty feet wide; was floored and celled overhead with half-inch poplar boards. In it there were four pews, the remainder of the seats being similar to those in the first edifice. This house became too small for the congregation and its increase; one side of it was taken out, and the width increased about twelve feet. Out of Massie's Creek, Sugar Creek, and Xenia congregations of the Associate Church, and Xenia Associate Reformed congregation, has sprung the nucleus of almost all the congregations in the United Presbyterian Church in the West.

The village of Oldtown is located in Xenia Township. Daniel Lewis and David Monroe were the original proprietors. Moses Collier, surveyor. The plat of the town was received for record February 6, 1838, although it existed in an early date, before such entry. Its location is about three miles north of Xenia, on the Little Miami Railroad. Its population in 1870 was two hundred. Its business enterprise is represented by one shoemaker, one distiller, one blacksmith, two wagon-makers, one grocer, one firm as dealers in flour, feed, etc., and a gaud school. It occupies the site of the Indian town belonging to the Shawnee Indians, which was destroyed by fire by themselves on the approach of General Clarke's forces, in 1780. Its Indian name was "Chillicothe," but it was called by the whites "Old Chillicothe," to distinguish it from other Indian villages of the same name. Chillicothe was a favorite name with the Indians for their towns, there having been several of that name: one on the site of Frankfort, in Ross County; one on the site of Westfall, in Plekaway County; one on the site of Piquin, in Miami County; and one on the Maumee. Chillicothe was the name of one of the principal tribes of the Shawnees. The destruction of "Old Chillicothe" is described in the latter part of this history, in General Clarke's campaign with the Indians.

## CEDARVILLE TOWNSHIP.

The first settler of Cedarville Township was Thomas Townsley, who located there as a farmer in April, 1800. John Townsley came in 1801. Major James Galloway and Martha Townsley were the first couple married in the Township. The first child born was James Townsley, son of John Townsley. The first death was that of a stranger named Strickler. The population of the Township, according to the census of 1870, is 2301. The population of the village of Cedarville is 753. The village was laid out by Jesse Newport and Wm. Newport, original proprietors, and was recorded June 20, 1816. Its first name was Milford, from which it was changed for the sake of postal facilities, there being other post-offices of that name. The name of Cedarville was occasioned by the abundance of cedar growing around at that time. Its business and social enterprise is evidenced by three dry-goods stores, seven groceries, one bakery, two partly hardware-stores, one tin-shop, two drug stores, five blacksmith-shops, two wagon-shops, three boot and shoe-stores, one steam gret-mill, one steam saw-mill, one flax-mill, one water-power saw-mill, two hotels, one undertaker, two barber-shops, one saddler-shop, two milliner-shops, one saloon, three butcher-shops, two livery-stables, three physicians, two justices, five churches,—one Methodist, one Baptist, one U. P. Church, one Reformed Presbyterian (Old School), one Reformed Presbyterian (New School),—one graded school of seven departments.

A branch of the Little Miami Railroad passes through the village. The Jamestown and Clinton Turnpike and the Cincinnati and Columbus Turnpike also pass in and through the village. Massie's Creek, a small stream, passes

through the village, and in its course through the Township furnishes water-power for three mills.

There are in Cedarville five firms running lime-kilns, which is quite a trade thereabouts.

The "Ancient Fort and Mound" are located in this Township. The Mound is some forty feet deep, with various layers of different earth of every color. The popular feeling is that it and the "Fort" were built at an antediluvian period, by the antediluvian race; and that the Mound was erected by antediluvian warriors in hostile array, to shell their hostile opponents out of the Fort,—the old settlers hereabouts feeling quite sanguine that gunpowder and modern warfare existed at that time.

#### SPRING VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

This Township, at an early date, was a part of Sugar Creek Township, from which it was formed mainly through the influence of Ambrose Elam, now a prominent citizen of Spring Valley. It contains a population of 1555, according to the census of 1870.

Its first settlers were mainly from Virginia and the Carolinas, and their descendants stick to the homes of their forefathers. Josiah Elam, who fought through the Revolutionary struggle and Gen. Wayne's campaign with the Indians, was perhaps its first settler, having prospected the Township well as early as 1793, while leading a band of Kentuckians in pursuit of Indians, who had been stealing horses near his then home in Kentucky. The Waltons, from Shonandoh County, Virginia, came in about 1800, under the leadership of Edward Walton, whose portrait is found in the Atlas. Mr. Edward Walton was a remarkable man, and his descendants to-day in Spring Valley seem to have inherited his courage, enterprise, and integrity. The portrait of his son, Moses, who lives now on the home of his father, is found in the Atlas, by the side of his illustrious father. At about the same date the Sanders' came in (a portrait of Jesse Sanders is found in the Atlas), from North Carolina; the Mendenhalls and Comptons, from North Carolina and South Carolina. John McKnight came in 1811, and his father, Wm. McKnight, in 1807, from Virginia. Robert Simson and John Clarke came about 1805.

#### SPRING VALLEY.

This town, situated in the Township of the same name, contains a population of 200. It was laid out by Edward and Moses Walton, in the year 1842, and was surveyed by Samuel T. Owens. Its business and social enterprise are evidenced by two groceries, one dry-goods store, one shoe-shop, two wagon-shops, two blacksmith-shops, one drug-store, one woolen-factory, one hotel; one bagging-mill, or tow-mill, to prepare from flax material for bags used for cotton-packing in the South; one tin-shop, one cooper-shop, three flouring-mills, one oil-mill (flax-seed), one livery-stable, one dealer in grain, one harness-shop, four churches, one union school, three physicians, one lawyer, one justice of the peace.

The Little Miami Railroad, the Cincinnati and Columbus Pike, and the Bellbrook Pike, pass through the village, and the Little Miami River touches its eastern boundary. Gladys Run, on the northwest boundary, empties into the Little Miami River. It furnishes water-power for two saw-mills, one powder-keg factory, one oil-mill, two flour-mills, one tow-mill, and one woolen-factory, in a distance of seven miles, its total length. This run is fed entirely by springs, that in Spring Valley are so numerous and remarkable in quantity and quality of water as to occasion the name of the Township.

Pork-packing is carried on largely by Walton & Alexander.

Inside the corporation are found "Indian mounds," from which have been excavated fossiliferous remains of men and animals. They are cone-shaped, and vary in height from seventy-five to one hundred and fifty feet.

#### NEW BURLINGTON.

New Burlington is on the southern boundary of Spring Valley Township. About three-fourths of the town is situated in Clinton County. Its original proprietor was Alexander Jny. It was surveyed by Isaac Collet. Its first name was Burlington, from which it was changed for the sake of post-office accommodations, there being other towns in the State of the same name.

It contains two dry-goods stores, one grocery, one drug-store, three blacksmith-shops, one carriage-shop, one wagon-shop, one boarding-house, two steam saw-mills, one flouring-mill, one tan-yard, one shoe-shop, one harness-shop, two churches, one union school of two grades. No saloons are permitted, and good citizens boast of its temperance as of thirty years' standing. Its very early settlers were John Arnold, John Grant, Amos Compton, Stephen Compton, and Joseph Compton, who were from the Carolinas and Virginia.

Transylvania, in Spring Valley, was originally owned by J. W. Merriek; Samuel T. Owen, surveyor. Recorded the 13th day of November, 1860. It is now almost deserted.

#### BEAVER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

The chain that links the present to the earliest past, to the birth and infancy period of Beaver Creek Township, is in great part traditional. The rich soil, fine rolling lands, and the excellent water abounding in this section early attracted the farmer.

It was in this Township that the first court-house, jail, mill, church, and perhaps first school-house in the County, were built; and this fact fully entitles it to the name of the Pioneer Township of Greene County. The population of the Township in 1840, as given in "Howe's History of Ohio," was 1762. It is now (1874) fully 3000.

It is a fine, flourishing, agricultural and manufacturing district. The products of her farmers are corn, wheat, rye, oats, barley, flaxseed, buckwheat, grapes, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, tobacco, and hay. Her manufactured products are flour, whisky, linseed-oil, oil-cake, sorghum and maple syrups, wine and lumber.

Seventy years ago Beaver Creek Township was little more than a block of forest, abounding in deer, bears, wild turkeys, and the smaller game. A few Indians still lingered along the Beaver and Miami Valleys. A few adventurous pioneers had begun the work of felling trees and building cabins. Paths were broadened into roads. The woodman was fast followed by the plowman. Cottages supplanted the wigwam and cabin. Sunny meadows here and there began to dot the shady forests, and the hum of the mill was continually heard.

Circumstances mould the customs of a people. At this early day both were peculiar. There were no social lines drawn. There was one great need of mutual help,—and so we find "frolics" the order of the day. There were wood-chopping frolics, log-rolling frolics, corn-husking and wool-picking frolics; and one which at this day is not quite extinct, the house-raising frolic. On such occasions, after the work had been completed, a big supper was partaken of, and then all joined in the merry dance.

Such were the customs here less than fifty years ago; at which period their best roads were mere lanes through the woods; their most approved vehicle the "carry-all," a one-horse, covered wagon without springs. How different all at this day! Our railroad facilities, our excellent pikes running in all directions,

our elegant turnouts, our comfortable and often luxuriant homes; our ten fine schools, and seven flourishing churches; our broad-spread education, and the vastly elevated condition of social and moral culture and refinement! And the wave of progress and development seems ever increasing.

Alpha, a prosperous little village, is located in Beaver Creek Township. Its original proprietors were Wm. J. Needles and John Harbain. It was surveyed on the 28th of February and 1st day of March, 1854, by Sam. T. Owens. Its business enterprise is expressed by one dry-goods and grocery-store, two blacksmith-shops, two wagon-shops, one distillery, one grist-mill, one oil-mill, one saw-mill, one warehouse, containing a steam corn-sheller, one post-office, two churches, and one school. Three pikes pass through the village, also a branch of the Little Miami Railroad. Zimmermann, a small village, is also in this Township. Its population is about one hundred. Beaver Station is another of the villages of Beaver Creek Township. Its original proprietor was John Paul. Pinckneyville was its first name, then Frost Station. It contains one flour-mill and distillery, one grocery, one blacksmith-shop, and one wagon-shop. The Dayton and Xenia Railroad, the Xenia Pike, and the Little Miami River pass through the village.

#### CÆSAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

This Township is located in the southern part of the County. It contains a population of one thousand one hundred and fourteen, according to the census of 1870. Its land is hilly, and abounding in timber in considerable quantities. Painterville is located in this Township, about nine miles southeast of Xenia. It was laid out and surveyed by Moses Collier September 7, 1837, for Jesse Painter, proprietor. The Port Williams road passes through the village. The village contains two blacksmith-shops, one cabinet-maker, three groceries, one saddler, one saw-mill. Population about one hundred and fifty.

#### SILVER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

This Township is located in the eastern part of the County, and is surrounded by Ross, New Jasper, and Jefferson Townships. It contains two villages, Jamestown and Mechanicsville. Jamestown, the larger of the two, contains a population of over five hundred. It was named after James Browder, an early pioneer. The original proprietors of the town-site were Thomas Browder and Martin Mendenhall. It was recorded the 1st day of June, 1816, Josiah Grover, recorder. It contains now (1874) three groceries, one bank, four dry-goods stores, one hardware store, one drug-store, one restaurant, two livery-stables, two hotels, two shoe-shops, three blacksmith-shops, three wagon-shops, two millineries, two saddler and harness-shops, one flour-mill, one flax-mill, three churches (Methodist, United Presbyterian, and Christian), two schools (one white and one colored), one justice, and four physicians. The County fair-grounds are located near the village. Mechanicsville is located south of Jamestown. Its population is very small. It was recorded September 13, 1849, for Wm. Blain, original proprietor. Sam. T. Owens surveyed it on the 11th day of September, 1849.

#### NEW JASPER TOWNSHIP.

New Jasper was originally a portion of Xenia Township, and lies east of Xenia Township. The Haglers were the first settlers of this Township. It contains a great deal of timber, and perhaps is not so productive or enterprising as the other Townships of the County. It contains one very small village,—New Jasper. It was named by one of its early settlers in honor of his home in Virginia. Its population, according to the census of 1870, is 1084, of whom 904 are colored.

#### SUGAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

This Township is located in the extreme southwestern portion of the County, and is named from a creek flowing through it as a tributary of the Little Miami River, which also waters the best portion of it. Bellbrook, its only village, is a little place of four hundred inhabitants. The population of the whole Township is fourteen hundred and eighty-two, according to the census of 1870. Bellbrook was originally owned by Stephen Bell, James Clancey, and Henry Opdiko, early pioneers of the Township, and was recorded on the 10th day of February, 1816.

#### ROSS TOWNSHIP.

Ross Township was named after an early settler. It is located in the northern portion of the County. It is surrounded by Cedarville, New Jasper, and Jefferson Townships, respectively, on the west and south, and on the north and east by Clark and Madison Counties. It is difficult to determine who were the original settlers of Ross Township, as the pioneers are dead, and their descendants, few in number, oblivious to its origin. The Charleston road passes through the Township, while the north and south branches of Massie's Creek traverse the best portion of the Township. Grape Grove, a small village, is situated on the south branch of Massie's Creek. Its population is about fifty; and it contains one church, one school-house, one saw-mill, and one grist-mill.

#### JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Jefferson Township was named after Thomas Jefferson. It contains a population of 1277. Bowersville is located in this Township, and is a prosperous little village of two hundred inhabitants. Its original proprietor was Chris. Hooper. It was surveyed by Sam. T. Owens, and recorded on the 8th day of April, 1846. It contains two school buildings (one union school, and Forrest Home College), one saw-mill and one grist-mill.

#### MIAMI TOWNSHIP.

Miami Township is one of the most fertile of the Townships lying along Clark County, in the northern part of Greene County. It is bounded on the west by Bath, on the east by Cedarville, on the south by Xenia; Beaver Creek Township touches its southwestern corner. It was named Miami because the two forks that form the Miami River (Little) join a few yards from its northern boundary in Clark County. Miami was the favorite hunting ground of Tecumseh and his family; and the birth-place of Tecumseh was only a few miles from there, in Clark County. The Little Miami River and its tributary, the Yellow Spring Rivulet, pass through this Township, and their course presents some of the finest and most romantic scenery in America. It is difficult, in fact impossible, to determine who was the first settler and what was the first settlement of Miami Township, on account of the original settlers being dead, and their descendants scattered or in hopeless ignorance of such facts. This Township contains two villages, the larger of which, Yellow Springs, is quite prosperous. It was originally called Forrest Village. Wm. Mills was the original proprietor. Sam. T. Owens surveyed its location on the 23d day of November, 1853. Antioch College, a celebrated institution of learning, gives a tone to its character. A complete history of Antioch is detailed elsewhere. The Yellow Springs, near the village, possess remarkable properties, and are composed mainly of sulphur. The business and social enterprise of Yellow Springs is largely evidenced by four

stores for general merchandise, three groceries, one saddler-shop, one carriage-shop, three shoe-shops, two hotels, one tin-shop, one bakery, one livery-stable, one lumber-yard, two drug-stores, three millinery-shops, two butcher-shops, one book-store, three blacksmith-shops, one graded school of five departments, two Methodist churches, one Presbyterian, one Episcopal, one Baptist, one Christian, and one Catholic. The Little Miami River flows one and one-half miles from the village. The Little Miami Railroad and four pikes pass into the village. Its population, according to census of 1870, is 1300. Clifton, another village of Miami Township, contains a population of 300. It is named from the contiguous cliffs, of great romance and beauty, forming some of the finest natural scenery in the West. It was surveyed by Robert Watson, Timothy G. Bates, and Bennett Lewis, original proprietors, and was recorded the 24th of August, 1853. It contains two groceries, two blacksmith-shops, one wagon-shop, two shoe-shops; one saw-mill, one flour-mill, one paper-mill—all run by steam; and the Little Miami River passes through the village. It has three churches,—one Presbyterian, one United Presbyterian, one Methodist,—one graded school of four departments, one post-office, one physician, one notary public, and one justice. Miami Township, with its villages, is peopled by a law-abiding, industrious people, of temperate habits.

#### BATH TOWNSHIP.

This Township is located in the extreme northwestern part of the County, and is, perhaps, the most fertile and best cultivated portion of the County. Its population, according to the census of 1870, was 2634. It was named after the town of Bath, Maine, from which one of its early settlers came. It contains three villages. The village of Byron is the smallest, and was formerly called Tylersville. Its original proprietor was Wm. Senceman. It was surveyed and laid out by Moses Collier on the 19th day of May, 1841. Its population is about 50. The Byron and Clifton pikes pass through the village. It contains one grocery, one blacksmith-shop, one wagon-shop, one shoe-shop, one cooper-shop, one German Reformed church, and one school. Fairfield, another village of Bath Township, was originally owned by Joseph Taltman, Samuel Conrad, Wm. Conrad, and was laid out by them on the 12th of March, 1816. It contains two groceries, one store for general merchandise, one drug-store, two blacksmith-shops, two wagon-shops, two shoe-shops, one flour-mill, three churches (Methodist, German Reformed, and Baptist), one graded school of three departments, one justice, and two doctors. Its population is 400. Four pikes pass into the village. The largest village of Bath Township, Osborn, contains a population of 700. It was named after E. F. Osborn. John Cox originally owned its location, and Washington Galloway surveyed it. It was recorded on the 20th day of May, 1851. The Atlantic and Great Western Railway and the Columbus and Cincinnati (or short line) Railway pass through it. It contains two stores for dry-goods and groceries, one bakery, two hardware-stores, two drug-stores, one barber-shop, one fruit-store, one hotel, two blacksmith-shops, two wagon-shops, one express office, one boot and shoe-store, three shoe-shops, one butcher-shop, one millinery-shop, one stocking-knitting factory, one tailor-shop, one fruit-tree nursery, two cooper-shops, one paint-shop, one grist-mill, one saw-mill, one flax-mill, one commission grain dealer, one lumber-yard, four churches (Lutheran, Presbyterian, Methodist, and Catholic), one graded school of four departments, one select school, one justice, two physicians. Six roads pass into the town. The Masons and Odd-Fellows are represented by influential and powerful lodges. There are no saloons in the town, and the moral example is splendid. It is one of the rising towns of Greene County.

#### GENERAL CLARKE'S CAMPAIGN.

On the 2d of August, 1780, General Clarke took up the line of march from where Cincinnati now stands for the Indian towns. The line of march was as follows: the first division, commanded by Clarke, took the front position; the centre was occupied by artillery, military stores, and baggage; the second, commanded by Colonel Logan, was placed in the rear. The men were ordered to march in four lines, at about forty yards from each other; and a line of flankers on each side, about the same distance from the right and left lines. There was also a front and a rear guard, who only kept in sight of the main army. In order to prevent confusion in case of an attack of the enemy, on the march of the army a general order was issued that, in the event of an attack in front, the front was to stand fast, and the two right lines to wheel to the right, and the two left-hand lines to the left, and form a complete line, while the artillery was to advance forward to the centre of the line. In case of an attack on either of the flanks or side lines, these lines were to stand fast, and likewise the artillery, while the opposite lines wheeled and formed on the two extremes of those lines. In the event of an attack being made on the rear, similar order was to be observed as in an attack in front. In this manner the army moved on without encountering anything worthy of notice until they arrived at Chillicothe (situated on the Little Miami River, three miles north of Xenia, in Greene County), about two o'clock in the afternoon, on the sixth day of August. They found the town not only abandoned, but most of the houses burnt down and burning, having been set on fire that morning. The army encamped on the ground that night, and, on the following day, cut down several hundred acres of corn; and about four o'clock in the evening took up their line of march for the Piqua towns, about twelve miles from Chillicothe, in Clark County. They had not marched more than a mile from Chillicothe before there came on a very heavy rain, with thunder and lightning and considerable wind. Without tents or any other shelter from the rain, which fell in torrents, the men were as wet as if they had been plunged into the river, nor was it in their power to keep their guns dry. It was nearly dark before the rain ceased, when they were ordered to encamp in a hollow square, with the baggage and horses in the centre, and, as soon as fires could be made, to dry their clothes.

On the morning of the 8th the army marched by sunrise; and, having a level, open way, arrived in sight of Piqua, situated on the west side of the Mad River, about two o'clock p.m. The Indian road from Chillicothe to Piqua, which the army followed, crossed the Mad River about a quarter of a mile below the town, and as soon as the advanced guard crossed into a prairie of high weeds, they were attacked by the Indians, who had concealed themselves in the weeds. Colonel Logan was ordered with about four hundred men to file off to the right, and march up the river on the east side, so as to prevent the Indians from escaping in that direction; while the remainder of the men, under Colonels Lynn, Floyd, and Harrod, were ordered to cross the river and encamp near the town on the west side; while General Clarke, with the troops under Colonel Slaughter and such as were attached to the artillery, marched directly towards the town.

The prairie in which the Indians, who commenced the attack, were concealed, was only about two hundred yards across to the timbered land; and the division of the army destined to encamp near the town on the west side found it necessary to cross the prairie to avoid the fire of a concealed enemy. The Indians evinced great military skill and judgment; and to prevent the western division from executing the duties assigned them, they made a powerful effort to turn their left wing. This was discovered by Lloyd and Lynn, who, to prevent being outflanked, extended the line of battle west more than a mile from the town. The fight was

warmly contested on both sides until about five o'clock, when the Indians disappeared, everywhere unperceived, except a few in the town. The field piece, which had been entirely useless before, was now brought to bear upon the houses, when a few shots dislodged the Indians which were in them. When the men got into the town, they found a considerable quantity of provisions, ready-cooked in large kettles and other vessels, almost untouched. The loss on each side was about equal, each having about twenty killed. It is estimated that at the two Indian towns, Chillicothe and Piqua, more than five hundred acres of corn were destroyed. On the 10th of August the army began their march homeward, and encamped in Chillicothe that night. At the mouth of the Licking the army dispersed, and each man made his best way home.

#### GENERAL HARMER'S CAMPAIGN.

The Indians of the Miami River were numerous, warlike, and not deficient in discipline. They were well armed, also, obtaining weapons and ammunition from the posts which the British still retained within the territories of the United States, contrary to the treaty of peace. An expedition was set on foot, which began its march on the 30th of September, 1790, from Fort Washington (which stood on the site of the present city of Cincinnati). Brigadier-General Harmer, a veteran of the Revolution, led the expedition, having under him three hundred and twenty regulars, with militia detachments from Pennsylvania and Virginia, (or Kentucky), making in all fourteen hundred and fifty-three men. After a march of seventeen days, they approached the principal village of the Miamis. The Indians did not wait an attack, but set fire to the village and fled to the woods. The destruction of the place, with that of large quantities of provisions, was completed. An Indian trail being discovered, Colonel Hardin, a Continental officer, who commanded the Kentucky militia, was detached to follow it at the head of one hundred and fifty of his men, and about thirty regulars under Captain Armstrong and Ensign Hartshorn. They followed the trail for about six miles, and were crossing a plain covered by thickets, when suddenly there were volleys of rifles on each side from unseen marksmen, accompanied by the hoarse war whoops. The trail had, in fact, deceived them into an ambush of seven hundred savages, under the famous warrior Little Turtle. The militia fled without firing a shot. The savages now turned upon the little handful of regulars, who stood their ground and made a brave resistance with the bayonet until all were slain excepting Captain Armstrong, Ensign Hartshorn, and five privates. The English was saved by falling behind a log, which screened him from his pursuers. Armstrong plunged into a swamp, where he sank up to his neck, and remained for several hours of the night, within two hundred yards of the field of action, a spectator of the war-dance of the savages over the slain. The two officers who escaped thus narrowly found their way back to camp, about six miles distant. The army, notwithstanding, effected the main purpose of the expedition in laying waste the Indian villages and destroying their winter's stock of provisions; after which it commenced its march back to Fort Washington. On the 21st of October, when it was halted about ten miles to the west of "Old Chillicothe," in Greene County, an opportunity was given Colonel Hardin to wipe out the late disgrace of his arms. He was detached, with a larger body of militia than before and sixty regulars under Major Willys, to seek and bring the savages to action. The accounts of these Indian wars are very confused. It appears, however, that he had another encounter with Little Turtle and his braves. It was a bloody battle, fought well on both sides. The militia behaved bravely, and lost many men and officers, as did the regulars. Major Willys fell at the commencement of the action. Colonel Hardin was at length compelled to retreat, leaving the dead and wounded in the hands of the enemy. After he had rejoined the main force, the whole expedition made its way back to Fort Washington, on the banks of the Ohio.

#### GENERAL ST. CLAIR'S CAMPAIGN.

General St. Clair assembled his troops early in September, 1791, in the vicinity of Fort Washington (now Cincinnati). Two thousand regulars and one thousand militia comprised the force. The regulars included a corps of artillery and several squadrons of horse. They commenced their march directly north on the 6th or 7th of September, 1791, cutting their way through the woods, and slowly constructing the line of forts. On the 24th of October, according to the diary of an officer, "the absence of the 1st regiment and desertions from the militia had much reduced the force." The command at this time was marching through Greene County, and hostile Indians were numerous. Notwithstanding pointed orders against firing, and a penalty of one hundred lashes, game was so plenty, and presented such a strong temptation, that the militia and the levies were constantly offending, to the great injury of the service and the destruction of all order in the army.

Placing small garrisons here and there, the General continued his march. It was a forced one with him, for he was so afflicted with the gout that he could not walk, and had to be helped on and off his horse. But his only chance to keep his little army together was to move on. The army, reduced by desertion, now amounted to fourteen hundred effective rank and file, and continued its march to a point about twenty-five miles from Fort Jefferson, in Darke County, ninety-seven miles from Fort Washington, and fifteen miles south of the Miami villages, where it encamped November 3, "on a rising ground, with a stream forty feet wide in front, running westerly." The troops were encamped in two lines, the right wing composed of Butler, Clarke, and Patterson's battalions, commanded by Major-General Butler, forming the first line; Patterson on the right, and four pieces of artillery on the right of Butler. The left wing, consisting of Beedinger and Claiborne's battalions, and the 2d United States regiment, commanded by Colonel Darke, formed the second line; with an interval of about seventy yards. A troop of horse, commanded by Captain Truman, and a company of riflemen under Captain Faulkner, were upon the right flank, and Snowden's troop of horse on the left. The militia were encamped beyond the stream about a quarter of a mile in the advance, on a high flat. It was the intention of St. Clair to throw up a slight work on the following day, and to move on to the attack of the Indian villages as soon as he should be rejoined by Major Hamtramck and the 1st United States regiment. Sentinels posted around the camp, about fifty paces distant from each other, formed the principal security.

About half an hour before sunrise on the next morning (November 1, 1791), and just after the troops had been dismissed on parade, a horrible sound burst forth from the woods around the militia camp, resembling, says an officer, the angling of an infinite number of house-bells. It was the direful Indian yell, followed by the sharp reports of the deadly rifle. The militia returned a feeble fire, and then took to flight, dashing helter-skelter into the other camp. The first line of the Continental troops, which was hastily forming, was thrown into disorder. The Indians were close upon the heels of the flying militia, and would have entered the camp with them; but the sight of troops drawn up with fixed bayonets to receive them checked their ardor, and they threw themselves behind logs and bushes, at the distance of seventy yards, and immediately commenced an attack upon the first line, which soon was extended to the second. The artillery, if not well served, was bravely fought. The artilleryists were exposed to a murderous

fire, and every officer and more than two-thirds of the men were killed and wounded. Twice the Indians pushed into the camp, delivering their fire, and then rushed on with the tomahawk, but each time they were driven back. General Butler had been shot from his horse, and was sitting down to have his wound dressed, when a daring savage, darting into the camp, tomahawked and scalped him. The savages had now gotten into the camp by the left flank. Great carnage was being suffered. All the officers of the 2d regiment were picked off except three. The fight had now been going on for two hours and a half; half the army was killed, and the situation of the remainder was desperate. There appeared no alternative but a retreat. Having collected in one body the greater part of the troops, and such of the wounded as could possibly hobble along, St. Clair, with his vanquished force, pushed out from the left of the rear line, sacrificing his artillery and baggage. The firing of musketry heard by the troops after they quitted the camp told that their unfortunate comrades left behind were selling their lives dear. It was a disorderly flight. The troops threw away arms, ammunition, and accoutrements. The General was mounted on a pack-horse, which could not be picked out of a walk. The Indians did not pursue above a mile or two, returning most probably to plunder the camp. By seven in the evening the fugitives reached Fort Jefferson, a distance of twenty-nine miles. The retreat was continued to Fort Washington, where the army arrived on the 5th November, 1791, having lost six hundred and seventy-seven killed and two hundred and seventy-one wounded.

#### GENERAL WAYNE'S CAMPAIGN.

General Wayne left Fort Washington (now Cincinnati) in the spring of 1794, with his forces amounting to fifteen hundred men. On the 8th of August he arrived at the junction of the rivers Auglaize and Miami, where the Indians had their most important villages. He had on the way, in Greene County, been joined by eleven hundred mounted volunteers from Kentucky, and his force now exceeded that of the savage warriors who had collected to oppose him. He threw up some works here, which he named Fort Defiance. Fort Miami, a British post, was about thirty miles distant. Wayne's men were eager for a fight, but the General, restraining his impetuosity, made overtures of peace. His overtures were ineffectual. On the 20th of August, having arrived near to the enemy's position, his advanced guard was fired upon by an ambush of the enemy concealed in a thicket, and was compelled to retreat. Wayne now ordered an attack of horse and foot on the enemy's position. The Indians were roused from their lair with the point of the bayonet. They were driven, fighting for more than two miles, through thick wood, and pursued with great slaughter until within gunshot of the British fort. "We remained," writes the General, "three days and nights on the banks of the Miami, in front of the field of battle, during which time all the houses and corn were consumed." The loss of Wayne's forces in this battle was thirty-three killed and one hundred wounded. The estimated force of the Indians was about fourteen hundred, and their loss about half of that number. This decisive victory over the savages brought peace to the frontier, and the Counties in the southwestern portion of Ohio, and Greene especially, were rapidly repopulated. According to the records of an old settler of Greene, two hundred and thirteen of the men who fought under Wayne settled in Greene County. General Anthony Wayne was born in Chester County, Pa., January 1, 1745. After leaving school he became a surveyor, and paid some attention to philosophy and engineering, by which he obtained the friendship of Dr. Franklin, who became his patron. He entered the army of the Revolution in 1775, and was made Brigadier-General in 1777. He was in the army through the war, and particularly distinguished himself in the battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Monmouth. His attack upon Stony Point, in July, 1779, an almost inaccessible height, defended by six hundred men and a strong battery of artillery, was the most brilliant exploit of the war. The crowning act of his life was his victory over the Indians on the Maumee River (in earlier days called Miami River of the lake) and the treaty of Greenville, in 1795. He died in a cabin, in 1796, in what is now called Erie, Pa. Wayne was one of the best Generals of the Revolution.

#### ANTIOCH COLLEGE.

This institution is situated in the village of Yellow Springs, on a campus of about twenty acres, having an eastward slope, and fronting on the Little Miami Railway.

The style of the buildings may be seen in the engraving published in this Atlas. The central building is in the form of a cross, with a nave of one hundred and seventy feet, and a transept of one hundred and ten feet. It contains rooms for recitation, a library, laboratory, lecture-room, and a chapel capable of seating nearly a thousand persons. The buildings on each side are dormitories one hundred and seventy feet by forty, and four stories high. The south hall is occupied by gentlemen, the north hall by ladies, and also contains kitchens and dining-rooms for the College commons. The President's house, a large three-story brick building, does not appear in the engraving.

The establishment of this College was decided on in a convention of the Christian denomination held in Marion, Wayne County, N. Y., in October, 1850. Measures were at once taken to raise the necessary funds, with the expectation of locating it in the State of New York. The enthusiasm of its Ohio friends soon led to the ready concession that this State had earned the right to claim the establishment of the College within its borders, and the munificence of Judge William Mills and others of the vicinity secured its erection at Yellow Springs. Judge Mills himself gave the ground and about \$20,000 in money. The College was opened in October, 1853.

The chief object of the founders of the College was to establish an institution of high rank, offering equal opportunities to both sexes, under devoutly Christian influence, without sectarian bias. When the time came for carrying their purpose into effect, the Trustees invited Hon. H. MANN to become the first President. Mr. Mann had just closed his grand work as Secretary of the Board of Education of the State of Massachusetts, and was holding a seat in Congress as the successor of John Quincy Adams. The purpose and method of the proposed College attracted him. He accepted the office, and under his direction the Faculty was chosen, and a curriculum of study adopted rivaling in range that of the older colleges. At his suggestion, the principle was adopted from the first, that in an undergraduate course wider opportunity should be offered for the study of the natural sciences than had hitherto been afforded, even at the expense of curtailing the time given to Latin and Greek. Antioch College was thus a leader in the reforms which have since become so general. In this work Mr. Mann was cordially aided by his colleagues in the Faculty, and lived to see his labors crowned with success. By his firmness and wisdom, he succeeded during his Presidency in stamping upon the institution characteristics which have influenced its course down to the present day. His constant aim and effort were to set before the students a high standard, and stimulate their efforts to attain it. To her first President, Antioch owes no small share of the industry and earnestness which have marked the course of so many of her students, both at college and in their later life.

Like many other colleges, Antioch lay for several years under heavy financial

burdens; but in April, 1859, its out-standing debts were paid, and the property relieved from all incumbrance. From that time no debt has been incurred. This work Mr. Mann lived to see accomplished, but died in the August following.—his end doubtless hastened by anxiety and heroic labors.

Mr. Mann was succeeded in the Presidency by Thomas Hill, D.D., afterwards President of Harvard University. He held the position until June, 1862; subscriptions of friends in the meantime supplying the place of income from endowment. The breaking out of the Rebellion made it necessary to reduce expenses. Dr. Hill resigned, and the Faculty was reduced in number. The institution was carried on under the charge of Prof. J. B. Weston, as acting President, all its departments being kept up, though on a scale adapted to the circumstances.

In June, 1864, the denominational qualification previously required in the election of Trustees was stricken out of the charter, and the College freed from all sectarian conditions whatever. Upon this change an endowment of \$100,000 was raised within the year, by members of the Unitarian denomination, and in 1865 it was given to the College to be held so long and only so long as this non-sectarian basis should continue, thus securing its continuance as an unsectarian institution.

For the ensuing year Prof. Austin Craig, D.D., acted as President. He was succeeded, in 1866, by Rev. Geo. W. Hooper, D.D., who remained in office until January, 1873, when Prof. Edward Orin, who had been connected with the College for eight years as Professor of Natural Sciences, was chosen President. He, however, resigned at the end of the college year, June, 1873, to take the Presidency of the Ohio State Agricultural and Mechanical College, at Columbus. Since that time Prof. Samuel C. Derby has acted as President.

The College has a library of 5000 volumes, and a Reading-room supplied with many of the leading periodicals, American and foreign. It has a Laboratory for the accommodation of students in Practical Chemistry, and apparatus of excellent quality for illustrating the Physical Sciences, procured at a cost of several thousand dollars. There is also a collection of Minerals and Fossils, for illustrating the lectures in Geology and collateral subjects. It fairly represents the rocks of Ohio, and, in a less degree, the formations of several other parts of the North American continent; and has lately been re-arranged and adapted for teaching purposes, rather than for mere exhibition.

The endowment of the college exceeds \$100,000, besides a legacy of \$20,000, which has just been left by Mrs. Sarah F. King, of Taunton, Mass.

The funds of the institution are securely invested, and pay a high rate of interest.

The original aim of the College is still maintained. Its standard of requirements ranks with that of the colleges of New England, and thorough work is required from all who seek its honors. A home-like spirit pervades its faculty, and everything is done to inspire in its students the highest aims in character and scholarship. In addition to its four-years' curriculum of regular studies, shorter courses are offered for those who wish to fit themselves for teaching or any other pursuit. Its students have shown the excellence of its methods for purposes of training by their success as teachers of high rank.

The College maintains a corps of teachers selected for their fitness, and not for their religious sympathies. They represent the Christian, Presbyterian, Congregational, Methodist, and Unitarian denominations, and are as follows:

### College Faculty.

#### PRESIDENT.

*Channing Professor of History and Ethics.*

JOHN B. WESTON, A.M. (Antioch),

*George Livermore Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.*

SAMUEL C. DERBY, A.M. (Harvard), Acting President.

*Hull Professor of the Latin Language and Literature.*

CHARLES H. CHANDLER, A.M. (Dartmouth),

*Professor of Chemistry and Physics.*

G. STANLEY HALL, A.M. (Williams),

*Hellows Professor of Mental Philosophy and English Literature.*

REBECCA S. RICE, A.M. (Antioch),

*Anna Richmond Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.*

EDWARD W. CLAYPOLE, B.A., B.Sc. (London),

*Ariemas Carter Professor of Geology, Zoology, and Botany.*

### Assistants in the Preparatory School.

AOHSAN E. WESTON, A.M. (Antioch),

IRENE HARDY, MATRON,

EMILY E. DERBY.

#### WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY.

"Primarily, Wilberforce University was projected in the summer of 1856, by the Cincinnati Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Its Board of Trustees was organized at Xenia, Ohio, in the office of lawyer M. D. Gutch, then a Senator of the General Assembly of the State of Ohio. They were twenty-four in number, of whom four were colored men, viz., Rev. Lewis Woodson; Mr. Ishmael Keith, of the Baptist Church; Mr. Alfred Anderson, a member of the congregation of the African M. E. Church, at Hamilton, Ohio, and the writer. Among the twenty whites was Governor Chase, of the State of Ohio, subsequently Secretary of the United States Treasury, and late Chief Justice of the United States.

"The institution was formally dedicated to the holy work of Christian education by Rev. Edward Thompson, D.D., LL.D., then President of the Ohio Wesleyan University, and late Bishop of the M. E. Church. This dedication occurred in October, 1856. Its first Principal was Rev. M. P. Gladdis, Jr., of the M. E. Church, who managed it until June, 1857. He was succeeded by Mr. I. R. Parker, an able and experienced educator of youth, assisted by his wife, a matron, and other competent teachers. His services continued till June, 1859, when he was succeeded by Rev. Richard T. Rust, D.D. Under the skillful management of the doctor the institution flourished until 1862, when the civil war drew its chief patrons into the ranks of the rebel army. These were Southern planters, who had sent their natural children to be educated at Wilberforce. There were at that time about one hundred students in attendance, among whom were about

one dozen from several of the best families of the North. Among these were Rev. W. H. Hunter, our present book-manager, who, by the way, has thus far proven himself one of the ablest who ever had charge of our book concern; also Rev. R. H. Cain, Congressman at large of the State of South Carolina, who we hope will prove himself not only an honorable but a very efficient representative of his adopted State in the deliberations of the national Congress.

"President Rust was rapidly developing the institution from a primary school into a college, but inasmuch as its chief patrons at that time were slaveholders, and they had entered the rebel service, its incomes were not sufficient to cover its expenditures, and, having no endowment, the Trustees were constrained, in June, 1862, to suspend operations. Thus, under the first régime, Wilberforce came suddenly to an end. On the 10th of March, 1863, the property was sold to the agent of the African M. E. Church, for its indebtedness, viz., the sum of \$10,000.

"The land upon which the buildings were constructed embraced fifty-two acres, heavily timbered; five excellent springs, impregnated with the oxide of iron, flowed in the ravine which traverses it,—two of which have since dried up, caused, it is presumed, by the great number of trees being cut down for fuel and other purposes.

"The original college buildings were of wood, constructed nearly in the form of the letter T. The arms of the T faced the west, and were three stories high, without basement. It contained the recitation rooms, with dormitories for teachers and young ladies. The stem of the T pointed eastward, and was also of three stories, with basement. It contained the culinary apartments, a chapel one hundred by thirty feet, and dormitories for young men. The appendages to these school buildings were twelve cottages and a barn, with stables sufficient to accommodate twenty head of horses. Nine of these cottages belong to the Trustees; the other three are private property.

"After contracting for this valuable and beautiful property, our first effort was to liquidate the debt. Before we could secure the title-deeds, we had to pay, on the 11th of June, 1863, our first instalment of \$2500. This was promptly raised by collections within the boundaries of the Baltimore and Ohio Annual Conferences. That sum was paid, and the title-deeds handed over to the agents of the African M. E. Church, viz., Rev. J. A. Shorter, Rev. John G. Mitchell, and the writer; but it was particularly specified as the property of the African M. E. Church. The next step was to take out an act of incorporation. This was secured according to the laws of the State of Ohio. The third step was to secure a charter, which declared that two-thirds of the Board shall always be members of the A. M. E. Church, and that there shall never be any distinction among the Trustees, Faculty, or Students on account of race or color.

"Prof. John G. Mitchell was elected Principal. He was, at the time of his election, the principal of a grammar school in Cincinnati. Opening the school in the first week of July, 1863, with about one dozen children gathered from the immediate neighborhood, whose studies were elementary English, by the beginning of the following spring it grew so large that two additional teachers were needed, and Mrs. J. G. Mitchell with Miss Esther T. Maltby were chosen, the latter as Xenia Principal. Both she and Prof. Mitchell were graduates of Oberlin. She was a member of the Congregational Church, a fine scholar, and an earnest Christian laborer. I have seen but few young pastors more zealous for the salvation of their flocks than was this modest young woman for the Christian culture of the students. Her efforts in that direction exceeded the requirements of the institution. She conducted all the college prayer meetings, which were held on Monday evening, and held extra ones every morning from 8½ to 9 o'clock, in which she always read a portion of the Word of God, and exhorted the students to consecrate themselves to His service. Among the converts to Christ through her ministry was that remarkably zealous young pastor, Rev. Thomas H. Jackson, B.D., who for two years was a professor in the theological department of Wilberforce University; now older in charge of the station at Columbia, South Carolina.

"Prof. Mitchell having been constrained, by the wants of the school, to go out as a financial agent, the management of the school was left solely to Miss Maltby, and under God it was increasing in numbers and popularity. The progress of the students was commendable, and classes were formed in Greek, Latin, and the lower mathematics. Everything indicated a prosperous future, when suddenly the buildings were not on fire by incendiaries. Within half an hour the beautiful edifice was nothing but smoldering embers. This catastrophe fell upon us like a clap of thunder in a clear sky. It was a time of lamentation for our friends and of rejoicing for our enemies. Said one of the latter, "Now their buildings are burnt, there is no hope for them." Another had said, "I wish lightning from Heaven would burn down Wilberforce." This one supposed his impious prayer was more than answered. But we believed and said, "Out of the ashes of the beautiful frame building a nobler one shall arise."

"Prof. Mitchell was absent on his agency; Mrs. Mitchell had gone to Xenia with almost all the students to witness the celebration of the fall of Richmond; I was attending conference at Baltimore; and Miss Maltby was left alone. No, she was not alone. As God was with Daniel in the lions' den, and with his three brethren in the fiery furnace, so was He with her in the trouble at Wilberforce. Without faltering, one of the cottages was converted into a school-room, and the scholars taught therein till the last of June, when terminated the academic year; after which all the students from abroad went home. The majority of the advanced ones never returned, but went to other institutions. Those who preferred Wilberforce came back the next autumn.

"Meanwhile, we began to mature our plans for rebuilding. The result is before the country and the world. Though not completed, it is a larger, finer, nobler edifice than the former. As to the school, it passed through severe trials. Miss Maltby's nervous system was so affected by the catastrophe, that for twelve months she was unfit for labor, and never returned. Prof. Mitchell was compelled to be in the field soliciting funds to aid us in the rebuilding, and, therefore, for a season, the management of the school fell upon our most advanced student, Mr.

J. P. Shorter, who acted his part nobly. Prof. Mitchell, of our church; Prof. Kent, an English Methodist, who had united with our church; Prof. Scollot, a French Quaker; Miss Mary J. Woodson, of our church; and Miss Josephena Jackson, of the Baptist Church, taught from 1868 to 1869. Prof. Fry and Adams, with Mrs. Messenger, all of the Congregational Church, taught from 1866 to 1869.

"From this last date to the present, the resident teachers have been Mrs. Adams the elder, Mrs. Adams the younger, Prof. Adams, occasionally Mrs. John A. Clark, wife of the Secretary; Prof. Thomas H. Jackson, Prof. Benjamin F. Lee, Miss Mary E. McBride, and Miss Emma L. Parker. Prof. Jackson left us for the work of the Christian pastorate in Columbia, South Carolina, about two months ago, and has been succeeded by Prof. B. F. Lee. Mrs. Alice Adams was called away through the infirmities of her aged father about three months ago, and has been succeeded by Miss Emma L. Parker, a young lady well qualified for the position of female principal.

"Such is an outline history of Wilberforce University under its first régime, and such the outline view under its second. Let us now look at

#### "ITS PRESENT CONDITION AND RESULTS.

"Its roll for the current year numbers 183, of whom 62 were females, and 91 males. The advance on last year is 27. Among these are two Roman Catholics, two Presbyterians, two Christians, and six Baptists. The others were either professed Methodists, or of Methodist sympathies.

"Our corps of resident instructors are six, of whom two are ladies. These, with two law professors in Xenia, and four scientific and literary lecturers from Antioch College, increases our number to twelve. We now have five departments in the institution, viz., the normal and practical school, the classical, the scientific, the law, and the theological. In the collegiate department, which embraces the classical and scientific, there are three seniors and three sophomores. In the academic or preparatory, there are three seniors and four juniors. In the various stages of their studies are twenty-two students of theology, of whom three expect to graduate next year. In the normal department are eighteen candidates for the teacher's office. In the law department there is only one, and five others preparing for it.

"At the close of our first decade, we find that we have graduated four classes. In 1870, three; in 1871, one; in 1872, five; in 1873, six; total fifteen. In addition to these we have partially educated scores of young men and women, who are now usefully employed, north and south, east and west, as preachers, teachers, and housekeepers—that is, heads of families."

#### THE XENIA TORCHLIGHT.

The Xenia Torchlight newspaper was founded in 1863; the first number having made its appearance on the 18th of September of that year. It was started as a Whig newspaper at a time when the Democratic party was in the ascendancy in the County, and the want of a Whig organ severely felt. Accordingly, the names of sixty-nine of the most prominent citizens of the County were subscribed to a paper drawn up by Hon. E. F. Drake, and which set forth that the subscribers "agree to pay the amount opposite their names, the money to be applied to the purchase of a printing press and material, and the procuring necessary apparatus to put in operation a Whig newspaper at Xenia." The names are as follows: R. F. Drake, Chas. L. Merrick, John Sexton, T. Marshall, Daniel Martin, James A. Scott, Samuel Peterbaugh, John Walton, Jacob Bechtel, Joshua Martin, Robert D. Pongus, Nay C. Baker, A. G. Zimmermann, Alexander Connor, O. C. Lauman, Samuel Newson, John Kendall, John Ewing, John Harbison, Albert Galloway, Samuel Lanne, James Bratton, Bazil Keller, Alfred Trader, Ebenezer Steele, George W. Wright, Nathan Nesbitt, Thomas C. Wright, John Keller, John B. Allen, A. Harlan, T. M. Perkins, Robert Stevenson, John McBride, James Galloway, James Collier, Jonathan Falls, Jeremiah Hart, A. Hivling, Jr., J. H. McPherson, H. G. Deaty, C. F. Deall, Alexander B. Bond, John Hivling, Brinton Baker, L. Wright, Samuel Howell, B. Newkirk, Samuel Crumhaugh, Smith Persinger, Walter King, John Ankony, Isaac S. Perkins, Samuel Galloway, David Hanes, Moses Culler, John S. Perkins, James McMillan, Silas Roberts, R. F. Howard, Tinsley Heath, William Lewis, Aaron Collett, Andrew Galloway, Conwell & Co., Pugh Sterrett, Benjamin Towler, John Stevenson, Cummings & Conwell.

The first editor and publisher of the Torchlight was Pazzi Lapham, who came from Champagne County, and commenced operations in a frame building that stood on the corner of Market and Detroit Streets, the site of the present German Reformed Church. Shortly afterwards E. S. Nichols arrived from Columbus, and took charge of the business management of the paper; Mr. Lapham being still retained as editor.

In the fall of 1860, W. B. Fairchild, a practical printer, and a gentleman of considerable literary culture, became the editor and publisher of the paper; which position he continued to fill for nearly three years, dissolving his connection in a valedictory, dated June 15, 1863, which breathes a spirit of great satisfaction over the political situation, and predicts that "no power, but that to which we all must bow, can prevent the election of Henry Clay to the Presidency in '44."

Mr. Fairchild was succeeded by Otway Curry and Robert McBratney; who continued associated together in the conduct of the paper until the issue of June 19, 1865, when the valedictory of Mr. Curry appears; leaving the entire control of the paper to Mr. McBratney. Both these gentlemen were from Union County. Mr. Curry had achieved a wide celebrity as a poet, and had brought himself politically into notice in the State by his famous song, written for the occasion of the great State Convention, held at Columbus, in February, 1860, entitled "The Log Cabin." In Mr. Curry's valedictory we have the assurance that, though "the Whig party has been defeated, it has not been destroyed." He sees hope in the future, and its members are exhorted to adopt the motto, *Nisi Desperandum*.

Mr. McBratney continued as sole editor and proprietor of the Torchlight until

June 22, 1865, when W. E. Morris became associated in the publication for a short time. In 1854 the infamous Nebraska bill threw the country into a state of intense excitement; which was the beginning of a new era in American politics, and which rapidly culminated in the formation of the Republican party, by the action of the Philadelphia Convention, that assembled on the 15th of June, 1850, and put in nomination John C. Fremont for the Presidency. The Torchlight, under the control of Mr. McBratney, took a leading part in the political agitation upon the slavery question, which gave birth to the Republican party; and soon became conspicuous throughout the State as an uncompromising and able advocate of Republican principles.

Dr. H. R. McClellan and W. B. Fairchild purchased, in January, 1857, the Torchlight of Mr. McBratney, who retired from the position he had so ably filled for a period of fourteen years. Mr. Fairchild's second advent to the editorship of the paper was marked by the same bold and unflinching opposition to the encroachments of the slave-power that had characterized it before. Dr. McClellan continued a partner until June 10, when Mr. Nichols purchased his interest, and again became one of the proprietors of the concern. The firm of Nichols & Fairchild continued until April 1, 1862, when W. T. Bascom, of Columbus, assumed editorial and proprietary control. In the issue of September 21, 1864, Mr. Bascom's valedictory appears, followed by the salutatory of Perry Hawes. Coates Kinney and J. M. Milburn succeeded Mr. Hawes December 6, 1865; who were in turn succeeded, January 1, 1869, by the Torchlight Company, of which Dr. R. S. Finley and C. W. Newton were the active members. In the spring of 1870, Messrs. J. D. Silve and O. W. Marshall came in possession of the paper, by whom it is still conducted with greatly augmented facilities and largely increased subscription list. It is among the very largest and most carefully and industriously edited weekly newspapers in the State.

#### XENIA GAZETTE.

The publication of the Xenia Gazette was commenced in the year 1868. For several years previous to this date there had been but one paper published in the County. Indeed, it might almost be said there never had been but one paper in Xenia. Several attempts had been made at different times to establish a second one, but, for want of patronage or some other sufficient reason, they had all been abandoned. In the meantime, the village or town of Xenia had advanced to a city of some six thousand population; the County, also, had increased largely in population and wealth; and it was believed the business interests of the city and County would be promoted by the publication of another paper, and that the prospects were sufficiently encouraging to warrant the investment. Accordingly, during the spring and early summer of 1868, several conferences in regard to the matter were held, in which a number of prominent and leading citizens participated. Different plans were suggested and discussed, among which was that of a joint stock company; but it was considered more advisable by the friends of the enterprise that it should be undertaken by some one individual, or by an association of two or three members as partners.

Proceeding upon this counsel, a partnership was entered into between J. F. Patton, Thomas L. Tiffany, and Warren Anderson, under the firm name of Patton, Tiffany & Anderson; and the publication commenced, the first number being issued on the 15th of August, 1868. The press and office were purchased from the Cincinnati Type Foundry, by Mr. Tiffany, the only practical printer in the firm; the press being the "Wells Power Press," the first cylinder press ever used in the County. The first issue of the paper consisted of eight hundred copies, and this was considerably more than the number of names then on the subscription list. New names were, however, rapidly added, and by the end of the first month an edition of twelve hundred copies was required. Patronage, in the form of job-work and advertising, was also obtained far beyond the most sanguine expectations of the friends and patrons of the paper; and the Xenia Gazette at once started apparently upon a prosperous and successful career.

The original proprietors, Patton, Tiffany & Anderson, continued the publication two years, and, at the end of the second volume, Mr. Anderson having a desire to try his fortune in the far West, disposed of his interest to Colonel R. P. Findley, and retired from the firm.

This was the first interruption in the proprietorship of the Gazette, but it was soon followed by another, and one of a sadder character. On the 28th of September, 1870, the firm of Patton, Tiffany & Findley was suddenly terminated by the death of Mr. Tiffany; and a short time after his death, his interest was purchased from his widow by the surviving partners, Patton & Findley. The paper has since been continued in their names as editors and proprietors.

In the fall of 1873, the business of the Gazette having outgrown the room and accommodations in the building occupied up to that time, on Main Street opposite the Ewing House, it became necessary to remove to larger and more commodious quarters. Accordingly, the office was removed to new rooms on Greene Street, near the Post Office, and directly opposite the Court-house. At the time of this removal, an engine was purchased, and steam introduced to run the presses. Two new job presses were also purchased; a medium Wells nonpareil, and a medium Gordon press; new type and material supplied, and a general renovation of the office effected. The ground floor of the new quarters, a room twenty-four by eighty feet, is now used as a press and job room, with an office on the street; and the room on the second floor as a composing room, thus making a most convenient and well-appointed office.

The Gazette is Republican in politics, and, without unmaking politics a prominent feature, it has given a constant support to the principles and candidates of that political organization. The publication of local news has, however, been the leading object of the paper.

The Gazette has, thus far, been well sustained in every department; and its short career a prosperous and pleasant one. The present subscription list numbers about sixteen hundred. The advertising is all that can prudently be admitted into the paper; and the job work generally is about up to the capacity of the office.



# PERSONAL SKETCHES

## OF SOME OF THE PROMINENT MEN AND PIONEERS OF GREENE COUNTY.

[PREPARED BY HON. JAMES J. WINANS.]

JOSHUA MARTIN, M.D.

(See Portrait on Title-page.)

AMONG his contemporaries in Greene County, Dr. Joshua Martin needs no biographer. But it is due to his memory that a few words be said of him in a work so eminently of this County, in which he was so well known and so highly appreciated.

Born in Loudon County, Virginia, March 23, 1791, he commenced the study of medicine, at an early age, with Dr. Huff, of Waterford, in his native county. He afterwards attended the Pennsylvania University, at Philadelphia, in the time of Rush, Physick, Dorsey, Dewees, Wistar, and Chapman. In 1813, with his preceptor, Dr. Huff, he emigrated to Ohio, travelling on horseback and in wagon to Wheeling, and thence descending the Ohio in a flatboat to Cincinnati. At that time Cincinnati was but a village, and, in the doctor's opinion, had doctors enough. He therefore explored the country, and settled at Xenia, where he spent the remainder of his life. Having practiced his profession for a time, he attended a course of lectures and graduated at Transylvania University, in Kentucky. He was married twice; in 1818 to Hester Whitman, by whom he had one child, which died in infancy; and in 1835 to Sarah Pongue, who died in 1840, leaving an infant daughter, now Mrs. Sarah P. Boyd, his only surviving child.

Dr. Martin stood at the head of and practiced his profession in Greene County for about forty years. Personally he was of fine physique and of commanding presence. Mentally active, he found time to study general literature and politics. Stern in principle, he was an earnest and uncompromising Whig; and such was his influence that he generally dictated the local tickets. In 1848 he refused to support General Taylor, chiefly because of his mere military character and supposed unfitness for the Presidency. He was opposed to the spread of slavery, and in the course of the campaign of 1848 he became, and in subsequent campaigns continued to be, an avowed anti-slavery man. He was prominent in the organization of the Republican party, in the County and State, in 1855. He was largely influential in securing the building of the Little Miami (the pioneer) and the Columbus and Xenia Railroads. At his instance, also, the writer hereof drafted the "Act to incorporate the several turnpike companies therein named in Greene County," passed March 10, 1860, which his influence, personally exerted at Columbus, secured the passage of. In a word, Dr. Martin actively and influentially favored every measure in his day for the general good.

In religion the doctor identified himself with no church; yet few in the churches practiced and illustrated in their lives that pure and undeffiled religion which consists in visiting the fatherless and the widows in their affliction, and in keeping one's self unspotted from the world, to a greater extent than he. As a man he was ever ready to feed the hungry and to clothe the naked; and as a physician, to visit the sick; and, if unable to attend both the rich and the poor, elected to visit the latter.

Being in failing health, upon the invitation of his friend, Dr. Gross, he visited Louisville, Ky., for treatment, and there died of heart-disease, October 31, 1855, in the 65th year of his age. His remains being brought to Xenia for interment, many citizens from all parts of the County, and professional friends from the surrounding cities and towns, attended his funeral, forming a procession such as had not before, and perhaps has not since, been seen in the County.

Possessing rare talents and intelligence, and being positive, earnest, and active, he could not but be a popular leader, and necessarily he had bitter enemies as well as warm friends; but none ever doubted his honesty, his honor, or his integrity. And of him it may emphatically be said, that he lives in the affections of his friends and in the respect of all who knew him.

ROBERT CHARLTON REID,

second son of James and Nancy Reid, was born on the old Breckenridge farm, near Lexington, Kentucky, May 30, 1795. In the year 1801 he removed to Ohio, settling in Adams County. In 1809 he came to Greene County, where, in the year 1815, he purchased a farm in Cedarville Township, upon which he resided until his father's death, in 1822. From that date until 1845 he followed the avocation of a carpenter, when he again resumed farming, continuing until his demise, October 17, 1865. In 1820 he united his fortunes with those of Miss Marion Whitlaw Ronald, youngest daughter of George and Elizabeth Ronald, of Indiana. In 1802, his eldest son, Gavin, died, leaving two daughters (Caroline Hinman and Ella Spencer), both now living. The subject of this sketch left a widow and one son, Whitlaw, and daughter, Chestana Campbell. Mrs. Reid still lives upon the old homestead, in Cedarville, a view of which is shown on page 90 of this Atlas.

WHITELAW REID.

The story of the career of the present editor of the *Tribune* is that of distinguished effort leading to success in life. Rarely have great power and influence been wielded by a writer, journalist, and man of affairs, at so early an age as that of Whitelaw Reid. He has attained the highest honors of a profession which no longer is the fourth estate, and is so earnest in advancing its scope and dignity that his fellow-journalists watch with visible interest the progress of the famous newspaper over which he has control.

Almost every instance of genuine success in life, promising that a man starts with talent and integrity, will be found to result not only from industry maintained by his ambition and strength of will, but also from a clear perception of his own gifts and a wise choice of the direction in which they shall be exercised; especially, moreover, from that good fortune which secures him the right training and conditions favoring his chosen pursuit. Mr. Lincoln declared his chief vexation to be that the round pegs were always getting into the square holes. Half the wrecks of life are due, not so much to the lack of proper faculties, as to want of the training and circumstance for their development and successful application.

So far as education is concerned, we believe that in the United States, where our brightest men practically have to train themselves, a better average result is attained than in countries where people of rank select professions for their children in order of seniority. An American boy, with his own instincts for a guide, rarely goes wrong, except through some defect of character. He may seem unstable for a time, while groping for his place in the ranks; but really is assaying one pursuit after another, until he finds the work for which he is adapted and the chance to do his share of it. This may be early or late, but meanwhile, his growth is progressing in the schools of thought and experience. When the calling is found,—and in this country where the occasion so surely presents itself,—every lesson of the past is turned to use and profit.

Reid's abilities and strength of moral character came to him by legitimate descent. They are inherent in his pure Scotch blood, which flows so vigorously and kindly in a stock transplanted to American soil. His education has consisted of that self-dependent experience which belongs to the freedom of Western life, refined by the solid culture of the schools. Either is worth much, but each is somewhat incomplete without the other; and in the training of our most successful Western writers the two are frequently combined.

Whitelaw Reid was born in Xenia, Ohio, October, 1837. His father, Robert Charlton Reid, had married Marian Whitlaw Ronalds, who came in a direct line from the small and ancient "Clan Ronalds" of the Highlands. His paternal grandfather emigrated to this country from the south of Scotland, and settled in Kentucky, one of the earliest pioneers; but crossed the Ohio River in the year 1800, and bought several hundred acres of land upon the present site of Cincinnati. He was a stern old Covenantor, and found his conscience uneasy, owing to a condition of the deed which required him to run a ferry across the river every day of the week. Sooner than violate the Sabbath, he parted with his new property, and, removing to Greene County, became one of the founders of the town of Xenia. It seems likely that, but for the pioneer's scruples, the wealth of the family might have precluded the necessity for the grandson's early struggles and the experience that has brought him to his present reputation.

Reid was early fitted for college by an uncle, the Rev. Hugh McMillan, also a Scotch Covenantor, and endowed with the vigor and conscientiousness of his race. Mr. McMillan was a trustee of Miami University, and principal of the Academy at Xenia,—at that time the foremost high school in Ohio. He bore a fine reputation as a teacher of the classics, and was the best instructor in the State. Under his discipline, young Reid was so well drilled in Latin, that at the age of fifteen he entered Miami as a sophomore, with a rank as a Latinist equal to that of scholars in the upper classes. This was in 1853, and in 1856 he was graduated with the "Scientific honors," the "Classical honors" first tendered to him having been yielded to a classmate at Reid's own request. Just after his graduation he was made the principal of the Graded Schools in South Charleston, O., his immediate pupils generally being young men older than himself. Here he taught French, Latin, and the higher mathematics, confirming his own mastery of those branches, and acquiring a ripe culture, which has been of such service to him in later years. Out of his salary he saved enough to repay to his father the expenses of his senior year at college. At the age of twenty, returning home, he bought the *Xenia News*, and for two years led the life of a country editor. Directly after leaving college he had identified himself with the Republican movement, then just beginning, and, boy as he was, had gone upon the stump for Fremont.

His opinions undoubtedly were influenced by the *Weekly Tribune*, which he took at college,—becoming thoroughly versed in the views and aspirations of the great humanitarian journalist whom he was destined to succeed. The *News* was edited by Reid with vigor and success, its subscription list being doubled during his administration. In 1860, with wise premonition, and in spite of his attachment to Mr. Chase, he advocated the nomination of Lincoln, his journal being the first Western newspaper, outside of Illinois, to take that course. Its influence caused the election of a Lincoln delegate to the Chicago Convention. After Mr. Lincoln's famous speech at the Cooper Institute, Reid went to Columbus to meet him, formed one of his escort to Xenia, and introduced him at the railroad station to the citizens of the place. After a brief first visit to Washington, the young Ohioan now took an earnest interest in the campaign, stumping effectively in his own region, and acting as Secretary of the Greene County Republican Committee. His exertions were too much for his health, and he was suddenly compelled to withdraw from the conflict. He found needful vacation in a rapid but extensive trip through the great Northwest, in which (by way of St. Paul, St. Cloud, and Crow Wing—the celebrated Chippewa trading-station) he finally, as one of an exploring party, visited the extreme head-waters of the Mississippi and St. Louis Rivers, returning across the site of the now famous Duluth. Again at home, he plunged once more into the campaign, speaking, writing, and in other ways assisting to push the canvass to its successful close.

Mr. Reid now rested upon his homestead farm until the winter of 1860-'61, when he went to Columbus, resolved to try his fortunes as a legislative correspondent for the press. Upon his northwestern journey he had written to the *Cincinnati Gazette* a series of letters which were favorably received. After various efforts, he effected an engagement with the *Cincinnati Times*, to furnish a daily letter for just enough to pay his board,—a pittance of five dollars per week,—and was glad to get even this foothold by which to prove his quality. Schenck was running against Chase for the Senate; three other candidates—Dennison, Horton, and Delano—were in the field. There is nothing like active service to bring one's talent into recognition and demand. In a few weeks came a request from the *Cleveland Herald* for a daily letter, at a weekly salary of fifteen dollars, which offer was promptly accepted. Lastly, the *Cincinnati Gazette* made a like request, with a proffer of eighteen dollars. Reid undertook these three engagements, and was then in receipt of a good income for those days, but at the expense of professional drudgery which required all the pluck and strength of youth to undergo,—the task of writing three daily letters, distinct in tone, upon the same dreary legislative themes. It was a discipline, however, which rendered him equal to anything, and made his later journalistic labor seem light and attractive by contrast.

At the close of the session his special career may be said to have taken form. The *Gazette* offered him the post of city editor. He accepted its duties, so full of varied training, and held it until Captain McClellan was sent to West Virginia at the outset of the civil war. Reid immediately left Cincinnati and started for the front as the war correspondent of the *Gazette*. General Morris was in charge of the advance, and Reid, as a representative of what was then the foremost Ohio journal, was assigned to duty as volunteer aid, with the rank of captain. He thus began his famous series of army letters, over the signature of "Agate;" was in the advance against Garnett, and after the latter's death was commissioned to escort the remains to Governor Letcher of Virginia. After various romantic adventures, in one of which he narrowly escaped from the fire of our own troops, he succeeded in his mission. The first Virginia campaign thus having given him a taste of active service, he went back to the *Gazette*, and wrote leading articles for a time, but soon was again in the field, this time upon the staff of Rosecrans, and bearing his old rank. He served throughout the second campaign, which culminated at Carnifex Ferry and Gauley Bridge; wrote up those battles; then resumed his editorial post, and helped to organize at leisure the staff of correspondents which the *Gazette* soon found it requisite to employ.

Reid was now fairly established as a writer and journalist from whom unusual achievements might be looked for. Only brief allusion may be made to important features of the brilliant service which marked his subsequent connection with the Western press. In 1861-'62 he went to Cairo and Fort Donelson, and recorded the Tennessee campaign. He arrived at Pittsburg Landing six weeks before the battle of that name; afterwards left a sick bed to be present at the fight, and was the only correspondent who witnessed it throughout. His masterly description of the battle occupied over ten columns of the *Gazette*, and stamped him as a great newspaper correspondent. It was widely copied, brought out in extras by the St. Louis and Chicago papers, and, in fact, was a decided "hit," for which he was complimented by an advance in his already liberal salary. At the siege of Corinth, Reid was appointed by the correspondents' chairman of a committee to "interview" the marshall, Halleck,

upon the occasion of the latter's difficulty with the "gentlemen of the press,"—which ended in their dignified withdrawal from the military lines.

Mr. Reid went to Washington in the spring of 1862. His reputation had extended, and he was now offered the management of a leading St. Louis newspaper. Learning this, the proprietors of the *Gazette*, which had largely profited by his services, gave him an interest in their establishment, selling him a handsome portion of the stock at a fair price, and allowing him to pay for it out of the profits. The latter for the first year amounted to two-thirds of the cost, and laid the basis of his fortune. He took a noteworthy position as correspondent from the national capital, receiving, also, an appointment as Librarian to the House of Representatives, which office he held until his resignation in 1866. From the first, he had the friendship and intimacy of Mr. Chase, who heartily commended him to Senator Wade, Winter Davis, and other eminent men. Among the latter was Horace Greeley, who was greatly impressed by Reid's literary and executive talents, and, failing at that time to induce him to come to New York, subsequently asked him to take charge of the *Tribune* branch office in Washington, and from that time forth was his appreciative and unwavering friend.

One of the most admirable pieces of work performed by Mr. Reid during his experience in Washington was his graphic letter describing the battle of Gettysburg, and written from the field. To this day it remains the most accurate description, outside of the official reports, of that momentous conflict, and certainly is the most clear and picturesque. Written in an unpretentious yet delightful style, it presents the scenes of the three-days' fight most vividly before the reader, and is not without traces of pathos, fervor and patriotism, that come from a true American heart.

In 1866 Mr. Reid went South as the companion of his venerated friend, Mr. Chase, upon the tour which the late Chief Justice undertook at the request of Mr. Johnson. Mr. Chase, ostensibly traveling for his health, really was invested with a secret mission of observation with regard to the interests and condition of the white and black races in the Southern States. A revenue cutter was placed at the disposal of the tourists. They went along the coast, touching at all points of moment, to Key West and Havana, and thence, via Mobile and New Orleans, up the Mississippi to Cincinnati. A result of this journey was Reid's first sustained contribution to literature, a duodecimo volume entitled "After the War; A Southern Tour." The book is a fair reflection of its author's independent and healthful mind and practical experience as an observer of men and affairs. Written with some haste, it is always clear and restrained, and is an invaluable record of the state and aspect of the South during the years of re-adjustment which followed the war. Passages relating to the condition and habits of the freedmen are numerous, and of lively interest; the negro dialect and manners are rendered in a style worthy of our realistic novelists, and set off with a kindly humor which is a conspicuous feature of the whole work.

The author's attention was diverted, during his tour, to the chances afforded the cotton-planter by the high prices still ruling under a scant supply, and he resolved to make an experiment as a producer of the great Southern staple. With this end, in the spring of '66, he leased three plantations in Concordia Parish, opposite Natchez, in partnership with General Francis J. Herron. The bold novices planted the large number of twenty-two hundred acres with cotton, hiring and working no less than three hundred negroes. The speculation was admirably managed; cotton was still at a high premium, and all promised well. The crop had almost ripened, and an immediate fortune seemed secure as the result of this one season's labors, when,—just as the picking was about to commence,—the fields were invaded by the destructive army-worm. In a week the situation had sadly changed. Only one-fourth the promised crop was saved. Even this, however, sufficed to bring out the planters without loss, and encouraged Reid to try his fortune another year in Alabama. The conditions here were not so favorable, and at the end of two years he found himself not a loser, indeed, but a gainer only in business experience that strengthened his already pronounced and self-dependent executive abilities.

Meanwhile his pen was not idle, and during the three years which ended with '68, he wrote and compiled an extensive historical record, which always will remain the great authority upon its special theme. "Ohio in the War" is contained in two large octavo volumes, of over one thousand pages each, and is without doubt a model work of its kind. Involving immense labor, it is a surprise how it could have been done, and so well done, in the allotted time, by a man engaged in any other pursuits. The first volume is mostly occupied with the story of Ohio's achievements in the war, and especially with critical biographies of the most distinguished leaders contributed to that struggle by the Buckeye State. The remainder of the work is devoted to the roster and statistics, compiled from official sources or furnished by the regiments themselves, of all the patriot troops placed by Ohio in the field.

This work, in its entirety, is a monument of industry and discriminating thought. The style is clear and incisive; often, in battle-descriptions and character-painting, truly historical. In the author's matter of fact, what first impresses every reader is the overweening influence which Ohio had upon the war, through the eminence to which so many of her soldiers sooner or later attained. Nearly all of the most conspicuous Northern generals and civil leaders, with McDowell, McClellan, Rosecrans, Grant, Sherman, Sheridan, McPherson, Buell, Stanton, and Chase, at their head, are here claimed for Ohio, either by birth or adoption. With respect to the author's opinions, the correctness of his estimate of each of these famous men, in the brilliant critical sketches prepared so early after the close of the conflict, is a subject for admiration. Subsequent history and the test of public opinion have so largely confirmed Reid's judgments, that at the present day there is scarcely a word which he need wish to alter. As character-sketches they are remarkable. He reviews, for example, the career of McClellan, finding him great in organization, but inclusive in attack, and, upon the whole, "too military to be warlike." He vindicates the skill, bravery, and patriotism of Rosecrans, and attributes the latter's downfall to an indolent temper and to lack of knowledge

of human nature. He does not hesitate to rebuke Sherman for the disorders upon the march through South Carolina, greatly extols his restless and determined genius, and pronounces him, in contrast with McClellan, "too warlike to be military." To General Grant he concedes talent, but the sketch of this soldier is so severely critical that, although written in 1867, it contains nothing inconsistent with the present views of the *Tribune* with regard to the abilities and characteristics of the Chief Magistrate of the United States. Sheridan receives the author's hearty admiration in the longest of these biographical sketches, which are as terse and memorable as any literature resulting from the war, and which no future historian can afford to pass without consulting.

Still holding his ownership in the *Gazette*, Mr. Reid in 1868 resumed the duties of lender-writer and editor-in-charge. He made an excursion to Washington, and described with care the Impeachment of President Johnson. Before long an important turn was given to his life by Mr. Greeley's successful renewal of the invitation to connect himself with the *Tribune*. The political staff of the great newspaper needed strengthening by the addition of an able writer—one, also, in accord with its special views. With an instinct which never failed him in journalistic management, Mr. Greeley selected Reid as the man of all others for the place. The connection thus formed remained unshaken through the Founder's life, and it would almost seem as if, with a sense of his decaying strength, he had looked around for some younger man, thoroughly after his own heart, who might become his successor. Mr. Reid took the post of first editorial writer, with a salary next to that of Mr. Greeley, and answerable directly to the latter, instead of the managing editor, Mr. Young. He wrote the political "leaders" throughout the campaign which ended with Grant's first election. Shortly afterward a difficulty occurred between Mr. Young and the publishers, resulting in the withdrawal of the former from his post, and in the spring of '69 Mr. Reid was installed as managing editor. In this advancement, he retained to the last the unbounded confidence and affection of his venerated chief, despite the predictions of many who, since Mr. Dana's withdrawal, had observed the uncertainties and dangers attending this most arduous of journalistic positions.

In 1870 the new editor, by a bold expenditure that stimulated his brilliant force—headed by Mr. Smalley in Europe—to the greatest exertions, surpassed all rivals at home and abroad, in reports of the Franco-Prussian war, securing his own foothold, and giving his newspaper a prestige of the highest value. From that time, with full power, he gradually reorganized his staff, bringing into it that new blood and strength which have made the latter days of the *Tribune* its youngest and freshest. That journal, whatever its shortcomings, has always been famous for the groups of trained literary men and women, of professional authors, that have taken part in its production. Mr. Reid secured the best efforts of those already belonging to the staff, and recruited their lessening ranks with the ablest writers to be procured. Of both these classes, during his administration, such assistants have strengthened his hands as Ripley, Taylor, Congdon, Smalley, Hunt, Winter, Cook, Colonel Hay,—who joined the staff in 1870 at Reid's desire,—Noah Brooks, T. W. Higginson, Isaac H. Bromley, J. R. G. Hassard, W. H. Huntington, Mrs. Moulton, Mrs. Hunkle, Miss Hutchinson, Mrs. Davis, and many other editorial writers and correspondents, with such lively occasional contributors as Mark Twain, Bret Harte, and O. H. Webb. Reid first became acquainted with W. F. Skanks, his city editor, at the siege of Corinth, where that gentleman rose into prominence by a brilliant series of letters to the *Herald*.

Having perfected his organization, and thoroughly renewed the energies of the *Tribune*, the editor was ready to look about him,—when the campaign of '72, so impetuous and resulting in such sweeping changes, came to hasten the progress of his journalistic career.

The story of that campaign is fresh in mind. Mr. Reid, after the nomination of Mr. Greeley, was made editor-in-chief of the *Tribune*, an office accepted by him with genuine reluctance, but with courage and determination. The columns, from that moment, were established on the modern basis of independent journalism. The new editor had ideas of his own, well set forth in an address, entitled, "Schools of Journalism," originally prepared at the request of the Regents of the University of New York.\* Though supporting with vigor, and in every honorable way, his former chieftain's claims to the Presidency, he gave full and impartial reports of the movements and opinions of his opponents. It was also a proper time for new departures in other directions. Mr. Reid's personal knowledge of the South and West enabled him to comprehend the rights and wrongs of those sections. Untrammelled by traditions, he placed his journal upon the platform of a broad and catholic Americanism, and, as one of the younger generation, engrafted to the historic strength and purpose of the *Tribune* fresh elements of dignity, polish and refinement. In organization, so complete a system of division of labor, and of responsibility bearing upon heads of departments, was introduced, that the complex duties of the office went on with half the jar and rattle of old times. Some of the ancient oracles in the publishing department, whose idea of an editor was the stock conception,—a man with coat off, sleeves uprolled, perspiring, inky, always driving his pen,—could not realize that more and better work was done under the new system. Hence arose a feud, which, developing itself after the lamented death of Mr. Greeley, resulted in a brief and decisive struggle between the old management and the new.

Scholarly and sagacious veterans of the establishment, who had learned to rightly estimate Reid, rallied to his support; but those who best knew him were surprised at the friends and resources which his tact and varied qualities had won for him during his few years of experience in New York. Capital was freely placed at his disposal, and he was enabled to obtain complete control of the *Tribune*, and to associate its increased power and prosperity indissolubly with his own name. Certainly it never was more attractive than now, never more earnest, never more liberal and cultured, never so crowded with literary, æsthetic, and scientific intelligence; the journalists of the country seem to regard it as in some way

representative of their own profession; even its rivals acknowledge that it never was more ably managed than at present, and that its friends have reason to be sanguine with regard to the future.

Mr. Reid was so prominently connected with the latest Presidential campaign that his name and ability, even through the attacks made upon him, became as widely known to the public as they long had been to his own profession. Apparently indifferent to notoriety, his ambition seems to be that of a great journalist in the highest sense of the word. His scholarship, vigorous English, and rhetorical talents have made him in demand among the universities, as an orator at commencement and other gatherings. His lecture upon "Journalism" was repeated at various colleges. In 1873 he was invited to pronounce the oration before the societies of Dartmouth, and delivered an able and mature production entitled, "The Scholar in Politics," setting forth the obligation incumbent upon men of culture to take an active interest in the practical issues of the day. The end aimed at in this discourse calls to mind the words of Theodore Parker, who said to Sumner, after the latter's election to the Senate,— "You once told me you were not in politics, but in morals; now I hope you will show morals in politics." In Mr. Reid's epitome of the great questions likely to occupy the attention of public men in America during the next twenty years, he certainly evinces a comprehensive purpose, and prophetic vision, which distinguish one who has made journalism the study of his life. This oration was repeated at Amherst and Miami, and finally became a valuable contribution to the pages of this magazine.\*

By entering somewhat at length upon the details of Mr. Reid's career, we thus have shown in what manner his character, training, opportunity, and varied experience have combined to bring him to his present position, and to make him the man of men for the place. He has fairly earned it by years of unflinching labor; and himself says,— "I never have had anything but what I worked for." He is recognized as a leader by the trained intellectual group which gathers around him, and has a remarkable faculty, grounded in natural honor and kindness, for winning enthusiastic and devoted friends. In return, he is the most loyal of comrades; especially considerate of the feelings of the *genus irritabile* with which he has to deal, he possesses a rare gift of bringing out and utilizing the best talent of his workmen. No editor in New York has been more esteemed by authors and writers, who look upon him as the staunch defender of their faith. He has found time to mingle much in social circles; is a welcome guest and accomplished host, whether in his own home or at the clubs, of which he is an influential member, and over one of which he has for successive years been elected to preside.

Whitlaw Reid has the Western grit and muscle, refined by the habits and culture of the East, which is his home. His tall, stately form, and firm-set, yet handsome features, easily reveal a union of delicacy and strength. He is a resolute friend or foe, keeps his own counsel, and goes steadily on his way; a man of convictions, fearless in his advocacy of them. In every phase of life he is more solicitous to carry his point than to let his hand be seen; and if the *Tribune* has something less of "individuality" than under the forcible guidance of his predecessor, it may safely be declared to show an advance in breadth, refinement, dignity, and other essentials of modern power.

#### HON. JAMES W. HARPER.

James W. Harper was born on the 4th day of August, 1800, in Rockbridge County, Virginia. He was the fifth of nine children, whose parents were Andrew Harper and Jane Currie. His father was a native of Ireland, and his mother a native of Scotland. The family may be mentioned as of Scotch-Irish extraction. His father, on coming to America, first settled in Pennsylvania, moving from Pennsylvania to Virginia about 1796, where he married. He died in Virginia, in December, 1820. His wife came to Greene County in 1834, with the remainder of her family, three of her sons having moved to Greene County about 1831. She died in 1848, in Franklin County, while visiting a daughter. She was a woman remarkable for extraordinary strength of mind and body, and for piety as a devoted member of the Seceder denomination of Christians. At the age of twenty-five, James, with an education acquired by his own exertions, began life for himself as a farmer in Virginia. His parents were farmers, and his tastes were in that direction. He accompanied his mother to Greene County in the fall of 1834, settling in Silver Creek Township. His first employment in this County was coopering, which he followed till about 1847. In this year he located his home as a farmer in Xenia Township, about two miles from Xenia. He sold his farm in 1868, and is now residing in Xenia. He has always more or less yielded to the desires of his friends, and held offices of public trust. In 1841 he was elected Recorder of Greene County, which he held for about four years. In the fall of 1851 he was elected Probate Judge, and remained in the office from a desire to please his friends, till February, 1861. He at this time suffered from impaired health, and for a few years did nothing. In 1867 the voice of the people could not be declined, and he again resumed the duties of Probate Judge. His attention to the duties of this office has continued to date (1874). His ability for the discharge of its onerous duties, and the confidence the people have in him, are best evidenced by his continuous return to the office. On the 20th day of March, 1869, he was united in marriage to Jane Shields, a native of this County, and a daughter of James Shields, an early settler of Greene County, coming to Greene County in 1811, from Rockbridge County, Virginia. The Judge is the father of three children. Politically, he is a Republican; voted first for General Harrison. Religiously, a Presbyterian.

#### COL. ROBERT STEVENSON,

present County Treasurer (1874), was born on the 3d day of February, 1823, in Xenia. He was the eighth of twelve children, whose parents were John Stevenson and Catherine Kirkpatrick. His father was a native of Virginia; his mother a native of Kentucky. The ancestry of the Colonel on both sides of the family were intimately identified with the Revolutionary struggle as active patriot participants; and his grandmother on his father's side was killed by the Indians at an early date in Virginia.

\* Published in *Scrivener's Monthly*, June, 1872.

\* See *Scrivener's Monthly*, September, 1873.



Her family name was Warlek. In 1797 the father of the Colonel came to Greene County, and settled in Xenia Township, on what was then termed military land. He lived in Xenia Township till his death, in 1846, as a farmer, and was for two years, during the war of 1812, an officer, with the rank of Major. The mother of the Colonel died in 1852, having been through life a woman of remarkable piety and love for her family. At the age of twenty-three, on the death of his father, Robert began life for himself as an agriculturist, an occupation that has confined his attention more or less ever since. His early education was somewhat limited, but it will be in taste to observe that he may be properly placed among the number of those who are denominated self-made men,—a class of men which our country's institutions are so well adapted to develop. From 1806 to 1872 he was Sheriff of Greene County. In 1872 he was elected County Treasurer. When the war of the Rebellion was initiated, he took an active part, going to the field in 1861 as Second Lieutenant, Company C, 74th O. V. I., returning in 1862 as First Lieutenant. On the second of May, 1864, he accompanied the 154th Regiment, O. V. I., as Colonel, commanding this regiment through the war. The campaign of this regiment was in West Virginia. The campaign of the 74th was in Tennessee, in the great battles of Stone River and Murfreesboro. Politically, the Colonel's views are expressed by saying that he is an officer of the State Grange. He voted first for Henry Clay. Religiously, his views are not circumscribed by the doctrines of any church. Socially, he is pleasant and affable; is a man devoid of any ostentation, and moves through life as a quiet and respected citizen of Greene County.

#### JOHN M. MILLER

was born in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, in 1830. He came to Ohio in 1840, and remained till 1845, when, with his parents, he removed to Indiana. He remained in that State seven years, and returned to Ohio in 1852, and settled in Greene County. He entered Miami University in the same year, and graduated in 1856. He studied law in Xenia, and was admitted to the bar in 1859.

Mr. M. was essentially a self-made man. His father being poor, he was obliged to devote his minor years to the sustenance of the family,—inclement weather only being called his own. On such days he toiled with the axe, maul, and mattock,—cutting cord-wood, splitting rails and clearing ground,—to earn means to purchase books and pay for tuition when he could go to school. His evenings were all spent in study (his page being lighted from scraps of burning bark), and by diligent application he soon got to master the elementary branches, and was able to teach a common school. By alternate teaching and rough manual labor, he husbanded enough to commence a college course. It was yet, however, to be much interrupted, and himself reduced to many straits before it was completed,—losing, at one time, a year and a half, and in all two years of a four years' course! The question is, in the reader's mind, "Did he graduate?" Yes! "How did he rank?" NUMBER ONE! "What in two years of study?" *Exactly as,—and this not consecutive, but made up, in truth, of more fragments of time.* Moreover, he added both German and French to the usual college course. And here we may safely rest the claims of Mr. M. to genius and perseverance; for we doubt if any other institution in the United States has recorded such an achievement. We once read of one who performed such a feat, but who won, at the same time, the honors of the martyr and the victor.

Mr. M. was very tall, and rather slender, but he was as straight as an arrow. His head was small, but very well shaped. His hair was dark, and worn rather long; his beard was full, but thin; and his features were regular, but slightly prominent. His manners were very inviting, his disposition genial, and his friendship sincere and cordial. As a Representative, he was faithful to his trust,—always at his post, and always attentive to what was passing before him. He was a very good speaker, and reasoned well, and with careful culture would soon have become a leading man in the State.

He was married October 5, 1858, to Hattie M. Harbain, of Alpha, Greene County, Ohio. He died January 9, 1893. He was a member of the fifty-fifth General Assembly, in 1892, of the State of Ohio, the arduous labors of which undoubtedly hastened his death.

#### JOHN HARBEIN.

John Harbain was born January 17, 1804, in Washington County, Maryland. He was the oldest child of Daniel and Elizabeth Reber Harbain. He had one brother and four sisters. The brother and three sisters survive him.

His ancestors were Huguenots, and were driven by persecution from

France, to lands where they might worship according to their faith. Three kindred families of the name of Harbain left France about the year 1700. One family settled in Algiers, on the river Shelt, where a small town now bears their name. The other two families came to America, one branch settling in North Carolina, and the other in Berks County, Pennsylvania.

Mr. Harbain's great-great-grandfather, Peter Harbain, to escape persecution, took his family, and, with numerous other Huguenots, fled to Switzerland, but finally left there for America. During the voyage, a son, Peter Harbain, was born. This son was Mr. Harbain's great-grandfather. His grandfather Abram and his father Daniel were both born in Berks County, Pennsylvania.

Mr. Harbain was married, in 1827, to Miss Hettie Herr, of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, and with his wife came to Greene County, Ohio, in October, 1828, where they raised a family of eight children. After a residence in the County of nearly half a century, he died June 8, 1873, leaving his wife and six children.

Throughout his life Mr. Harbain was a quiet, unostentatious Christian. He was a strict, prudent, and successful business man, and to his energy, influence, and enterprise the development of Greene County is largely due. He shrank from public notice, and, though many were offered, never accepted a public office, but was always one of the foremost to aid in the advancement of public interests. Though a private citizen, he was widely known. His influence was cast in the direction of progress. Having the advantage of a good education, he was a friend of schools, and looked upon them as being the hope of our Republican institutions. He was a great tourist, and a polished gentleman; a man of liberal views, and a lover of his country.

#### HON. JOSEPH M. KEEVER.

Joseph M. Keever, present Mayor of Xenia (1874), was born on the 30th day of April, 1840, in Warren County, Ohio. His parents were John Keever and Deborah Mulford. They were among the early settlers of Warren County, Ohio, coming from Virginia. Joseph was brought up on a farm, and his early education was merely elementary. His first occupation in life, at the age of thirteen, was that of a clerk in a grocery in Monticello, Indiana. Having remained in Indiana for eighteen months, he returned to Warren County, and commenced farming. He was married on the 2d day of October, 1862, to Sarah M. Thompson, a native of Warren County, and a daughter of John Thompson, a farmer and early settler of Warren. The occupation of farming engrossed Mr. Keever's attention from this on till 1868, when he gave it up and moved to Xenia, where he has since resided. His first occupation in Xenia was the grocery business, which confined his attention till 1869. In this year he sold out with the intention of going South, but, his health failing, he was compelled to give up this intention. In 1870 he was elected Mayor of Xenia, and in 1872 was re-elected. Politically, he is a Republican. Religiously, a Methodist. He is pleasant and affable, is entirely devoid of any ostentation, and moves through life as a quiet citizen of Greene County.

#### THOMAS C. WRIGHT.

Thomas C. Wright, deceased, whose portrait adorns the Atlas, was one of the remarkable pioneers of Greene County. His family originally came from Virginia and Kentucky, and were among the early settlers of this County. It is difficult, in fact impossible, to obtain sufficient data for a lengthy sketch of Mr. Wright, on account of his being dead, and none of his connections living informed sufficiently to give authentic information, especially as regards dates. He was, however, a man of intelligence, very popular in his manners, and remarkable for integrity and love for his country. At one time he prepared a history of the earlier settlement of this County, which was published in a garbled shape. His mind was close and analyzing, and he was very methodical in his daily labors and studies. He married a sister of Freeborn G. Bell, a prominent settler of Xenia Township. His wife is also deceased.

#### MOSES WALTON.

Moses Walton, one of the pioneers of Greene County, was born on the 27th day of June, 1800, in Spring Valley Township. His parents were Edward Walton and Deborah Allen. His father was one of the earliest pioneers of Greene County, coming in 1800 from Virginia. He was born on the 30th day of January, 1777, in Shenandoah County, Virginia, and belonged to a family who bore their part in the Revolution. The Walton family of four brothers originally came from England, and in 1664 settled near Philadelphia. They were the advanced of William Penn's

Quaker Colony. The Walton family to-day, on both sides, hold to the creed of their forefathers. The father of the subject of this sketch departed this life on the 10th day of April, 1867, in Spring Valley Township, having reached the advanced age of ninety years, seven months, and four days, having through life been a farmer and a man of staunch integrity and usefulness in society. At the age of twenty-two, Moses began life on his own resources as a farmer in Spring Valley, where he has ever since resided, and where in all probability he will pass the remainder of his days. On the 30th day of October, 1834, he was united in marriage to Mary Cook, a daughter of John Cook, one of the first pioneers of Warren County, Ohio. She departed this life the 15th day of March, 1844, aged twenty-eight years, two months, and twenty days, leaving five children. On the 1st day of October, 1845, Mr. Walton was united in marriage to Rachel Rengon, a daughter of Reason Rengon, one of the early pioneers of Warren County, Ohio. She departed this life on the 26th day of April, 1848, aged twenty-three years, two months, and four days, leaving one child. Mr. Walton was married to his present wife, Deborah Johnson, a daughter of Joseph A. Johnson, an early pioneer of Highland County, on the 19th day of September, 1849. Mr. and Mrs. Walton are the parents of eight children, four of whom are living (1874). In politics Mr. Walton has been a Whig, Free-Soiler, and Republican. Religiously, he is an Orthodox Quaker. Socially, he is pleasant and affable, and is a man much respected in his community.

#### JESSE SANDERS.

Jesse Sanders was born on the 3d day of September, 1791, in Stokes County, North Carolina. His parents were Jesse Sanders and Sarah Redick. They were both natives of North Carolina. On the 15th day of December, 1804, the father of Jesse, with his family and household goods, departed from old Carolina in wagons, via Virginia and Lexington, Kentucky, to Cincinnati, arriving in Greene County on the 13th day of February, 1805, and immediately settling in Spring Valley Township, on what was then called military lands. He bought his land, two hundred and forty acres, of Colonel Massie, one of the first settlers of Ross County, Ohio. In 1806 he died. In December, 1807, his wife followed him. The oldest of the children, Horace, died in Laporte, Indiana, in 1809, having been through life a farmer and mechanic. John died in 1812, in Spring Valley Township. Jemima married Jeffrey Salsbury, a farmer of Warren County, Ohio, and died in 1814. Jane married Isaac Beson, a farmer of Wayne County, Indiana, and died in 1809. Susanna never married, and died in 1800, in Wayne County, Indiana. Jesse is therefore the only survivor (1874) of this noble pioneer family. During the war of 1812, he performed a conspicuous part as a member of Captain John Clarke's company. He has through life steadily followed farming. He was married on the 5th day of November, 1840, to Elizabeth Simmerson, a native of this County. Her parents were natives of Maryland, and very early settlers of Greene County, coming in 1801. Mr. Sanders is the parent of four children. Politically he is a Democrat; voted first for General Jackson. Religiously, he was by birth and early training a Quaker, but on account of joining the army was expunged, and since has preferred to have a creed not circumscribed by the doctrines of any church. Mr. Sanders' name will forever live as one of the pioneers of Greene County, Ohio.

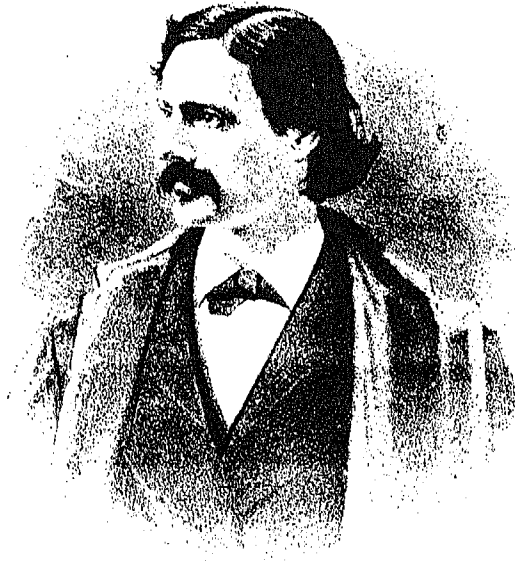
#### HON. I. M. BARRETT.

Isaac M. Barrett was born on the 2d day of May, 1827, in Saratoga County, New York. His father, George Barrett, was a native of Vermont, and came to Greene County in 1842, and soon after built the first woolen mill in the County, in Spring Valley. This occupation engaged his attention till 1871, when he retired from business, and is now (1874) living as an aged and respected citizen of Spring Valley. The mother of Isaac was Mahala Merrett. Mr. Barrett's early education was very liberal, as he received it at the Ohio Wesleyan University and Springfield College. In 1847 he turned his attention to manufacturing wool. In 1852 he entered on mercantile pursuits as a pork-packer and grain-buyer. In 1862 he was made Assessor of Internal Revenue in the Columbus district. In 1873 he was elected to the State Legislature. He is a member of the Society of Friends, and has been twice married. His first wife was Rebecca Swayne. His present wife is Mary Evens, a daughter of Robert Evens, an early pioneer of this County. The enterprise Mr. Barrett manifests in carrying on his large pork and grain business, with efforts as a legislator for the public good, stamp him as a public-spirited citizen of Greene County. His portrait, with that of his estimable wife, is found in the Atlas.

# NAMES OF COUNTY OFFICERS, FROM 1803 TO 1875.

Year.	CLERK OF COURT.	CO. RECORDER.	CO. AUDITOR.	SHERIFF.	TREASURER.	PROBATE JUDGE.	COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.	CO. SURVEYORS.	PROS. ATTORNEYS.	DIRECTORS OF COUNTY INFIRMARY.	ASSOCIATE JUDGES.
1803	John Paul.	John Paul.	(Office of office, dis- charged by County Clerk until 1822.)	Nathan Lamm.	(Office of office, dis- charged by Sheriff until 1809.)	(Office created under the Constitution of 1851.)	Jacob Smith, James Swinton, and John Stritt.	James Galloway.	Daniel Symmes.		Benjamin Whitteman and James Barrett.
1804	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	James Swinton, John McLaren, and Wm. Reilly.	do.	Arthur St. Clair.		do.
1805	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1806	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1807	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1808	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1809	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1810	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1811	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1812	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1813	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1814	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1815	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1816	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1817	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1818	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1819	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1820	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1821	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1822	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1823	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1824	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1825	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1826	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1827	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1828	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1829	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1830	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1831	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1832	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1833	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1834	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1835	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1836	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1837	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1838	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1839	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1840	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1841	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1842	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1843	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1844	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1845	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1846	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1847	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1848	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1849	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1850	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1851	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1852	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1853	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1854	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1855	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1856	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1857	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1858	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1859	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1860	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1861	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1862	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1863	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1864	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1865	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1866	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1867	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1868	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1869	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1870	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1871	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1872	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1873	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1874	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.
1875	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.		do.

(Superior Court established by Act of Legislature passed February, 1871.)



WHITELAW REID



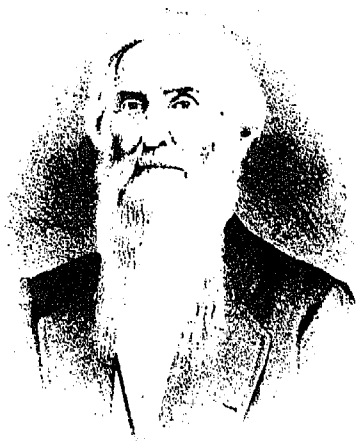
SILAS ROBERTS  
BORN MARCH 4, 1789  
DIED JULY 29, 1864.



*John Harbison*  
BORN JAN. 17, 1804  
DIED JUNE 8, 1873



ROBERT CHARLTON REID



HON. JAMES W. HARPER



COL. ROBERT STEVENSON



*A. S. Ferguson*



THOMAS COKE WRIGHT



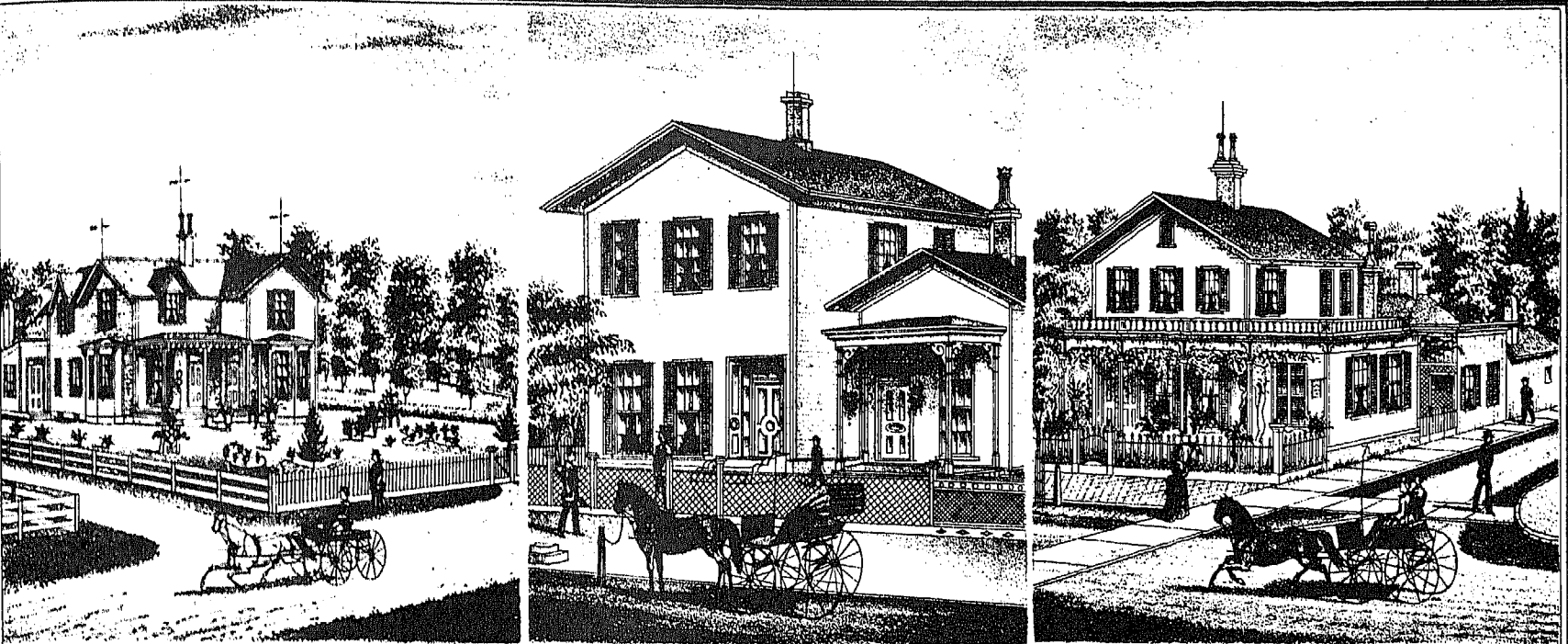
HON. JOSEPH M. KEEVER



SAMUEL ANKENY



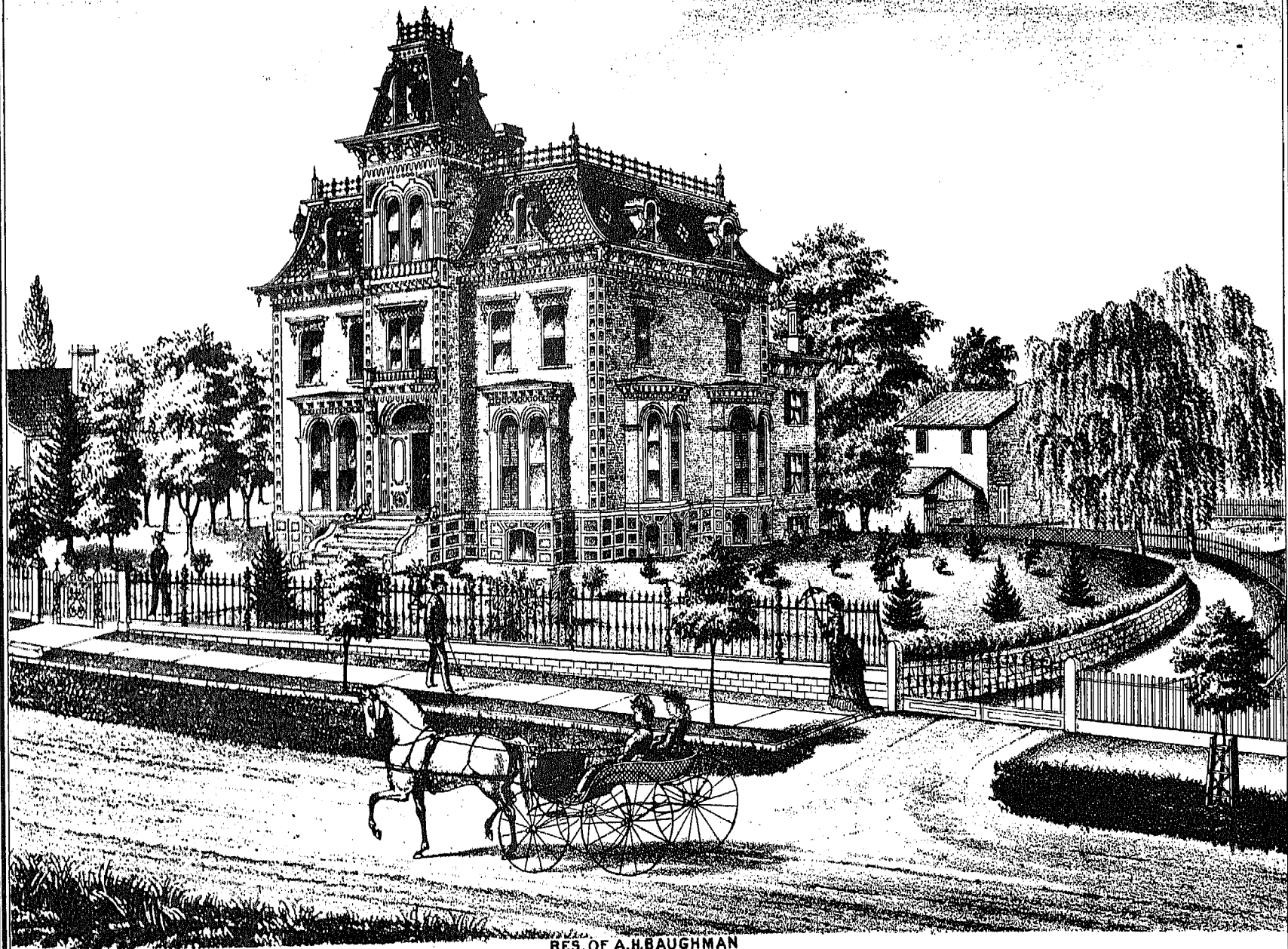
JESSE SANDERS  
CAME TO SPRING VALLEY GREENE CO. IN 1805.



RES. OF DR. G. L. PAINE  
DENTIST - NORTH DETROIT ST. XENIA, GREENE CO.

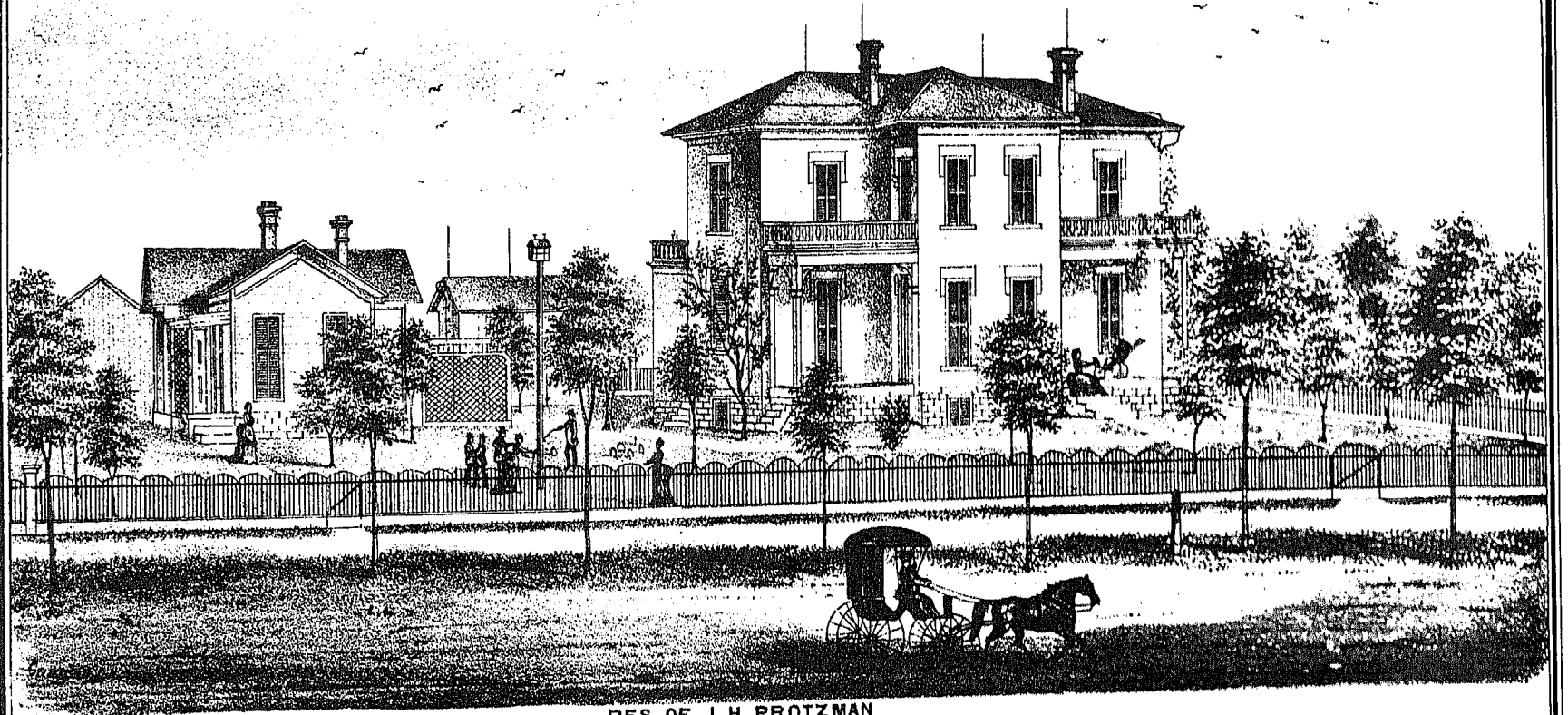
RES. & OFFICE OF DR. H. R. MC GLELLAN.  
XENIA, OHIO

RES. OF DR. LEIGH MC CLUNG.  
XENIA, GREENE CO., OHIO.

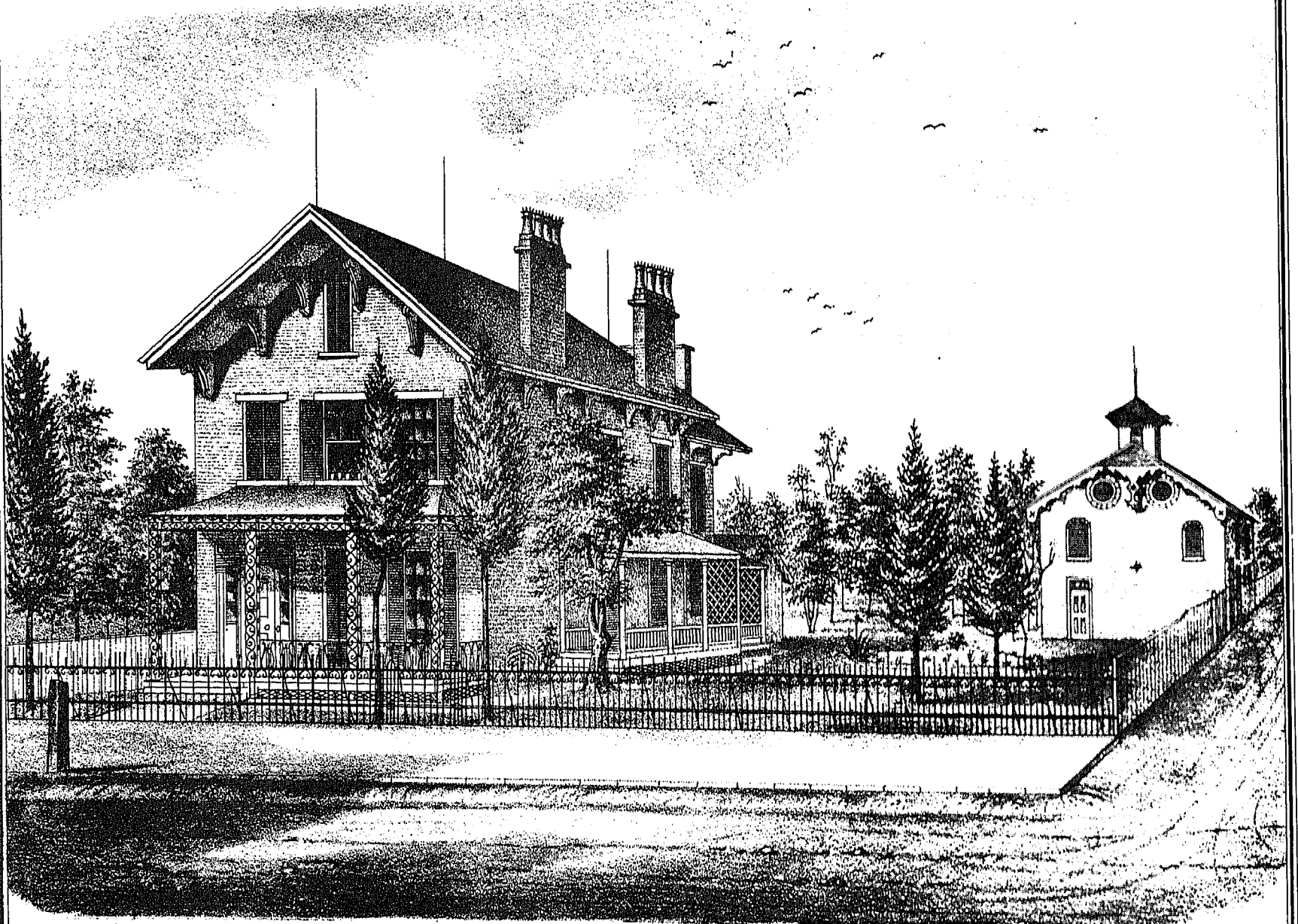


RES. OF A. H. BAUGHMAN  
XENIA, OHIO.



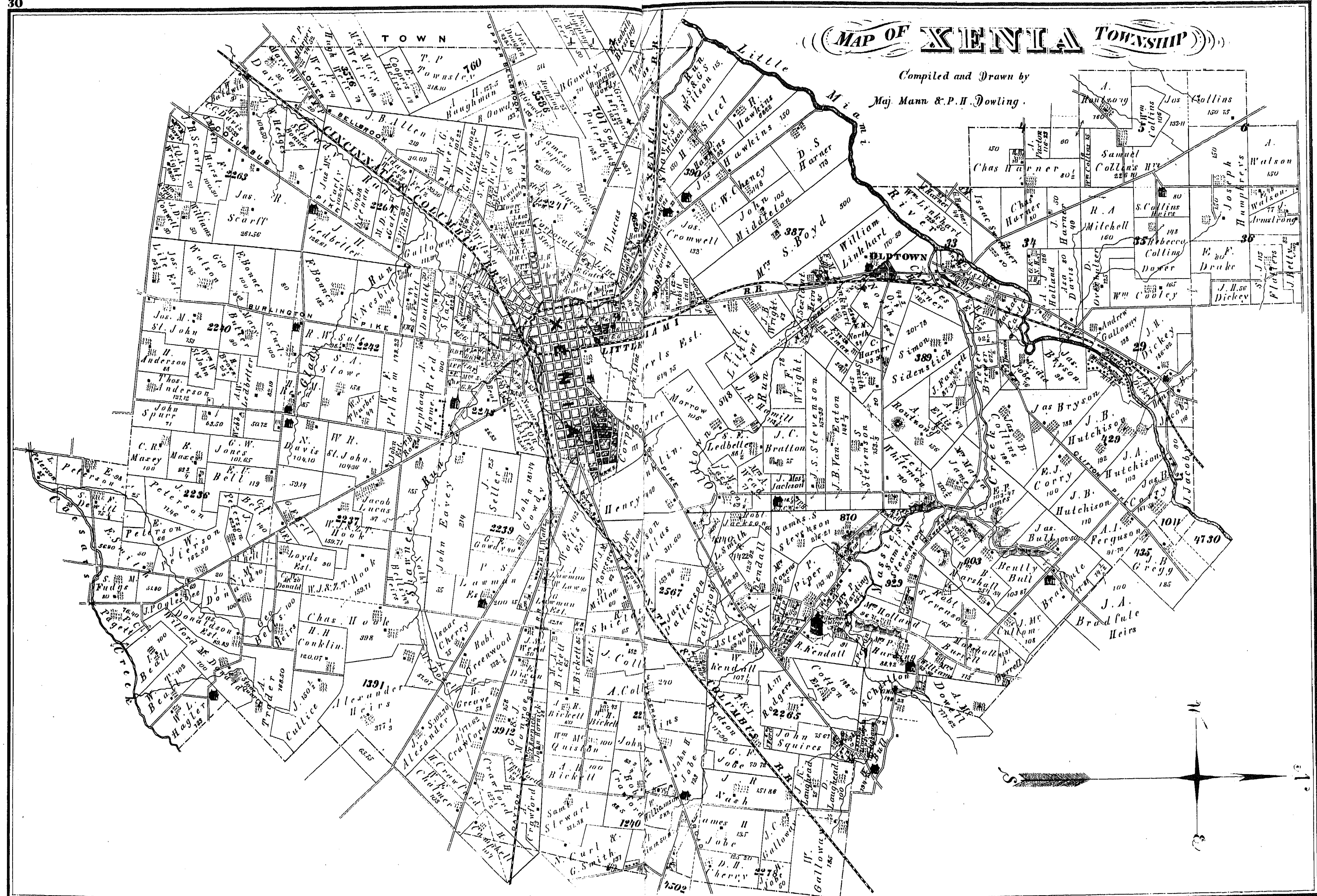


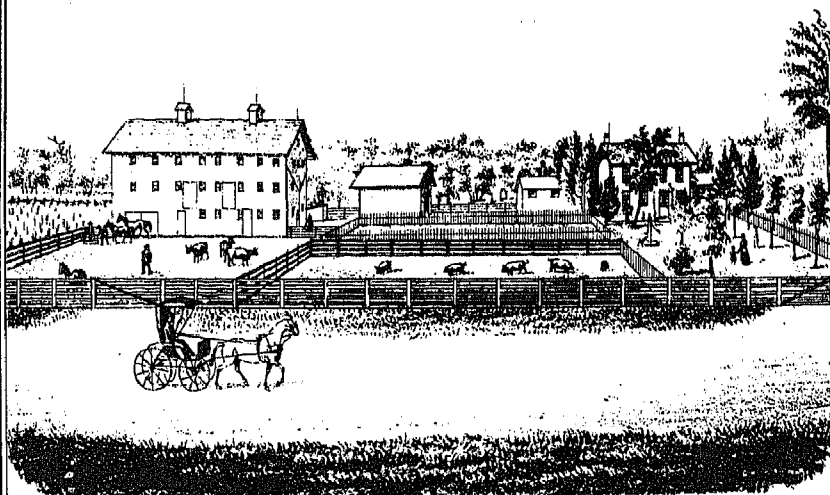
RES. OF J. H. PROTZMAN  
OSBORN GREENE CO. D.



RES. OF D. MR. MILLAN  
VENIA GREENE CO. OHIO



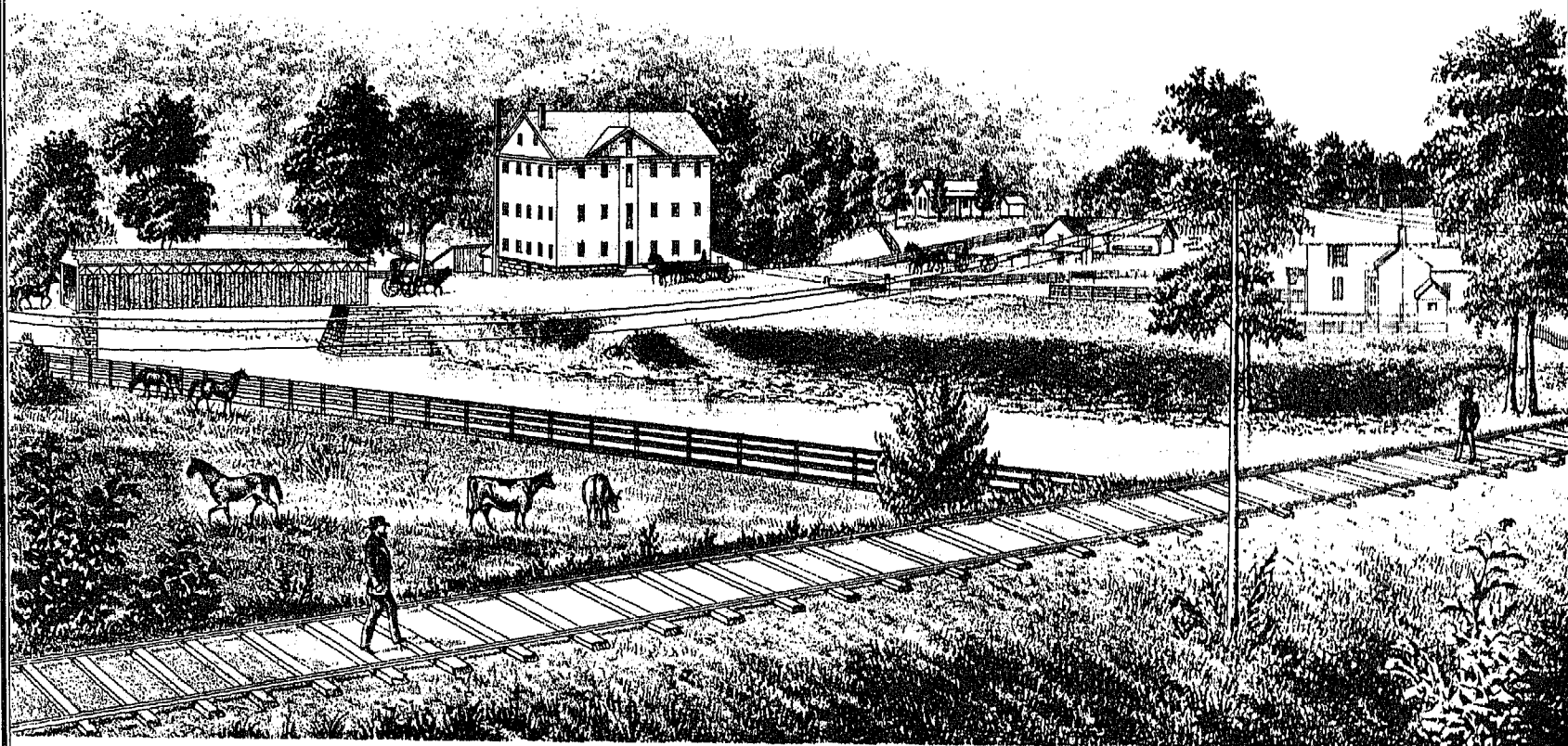




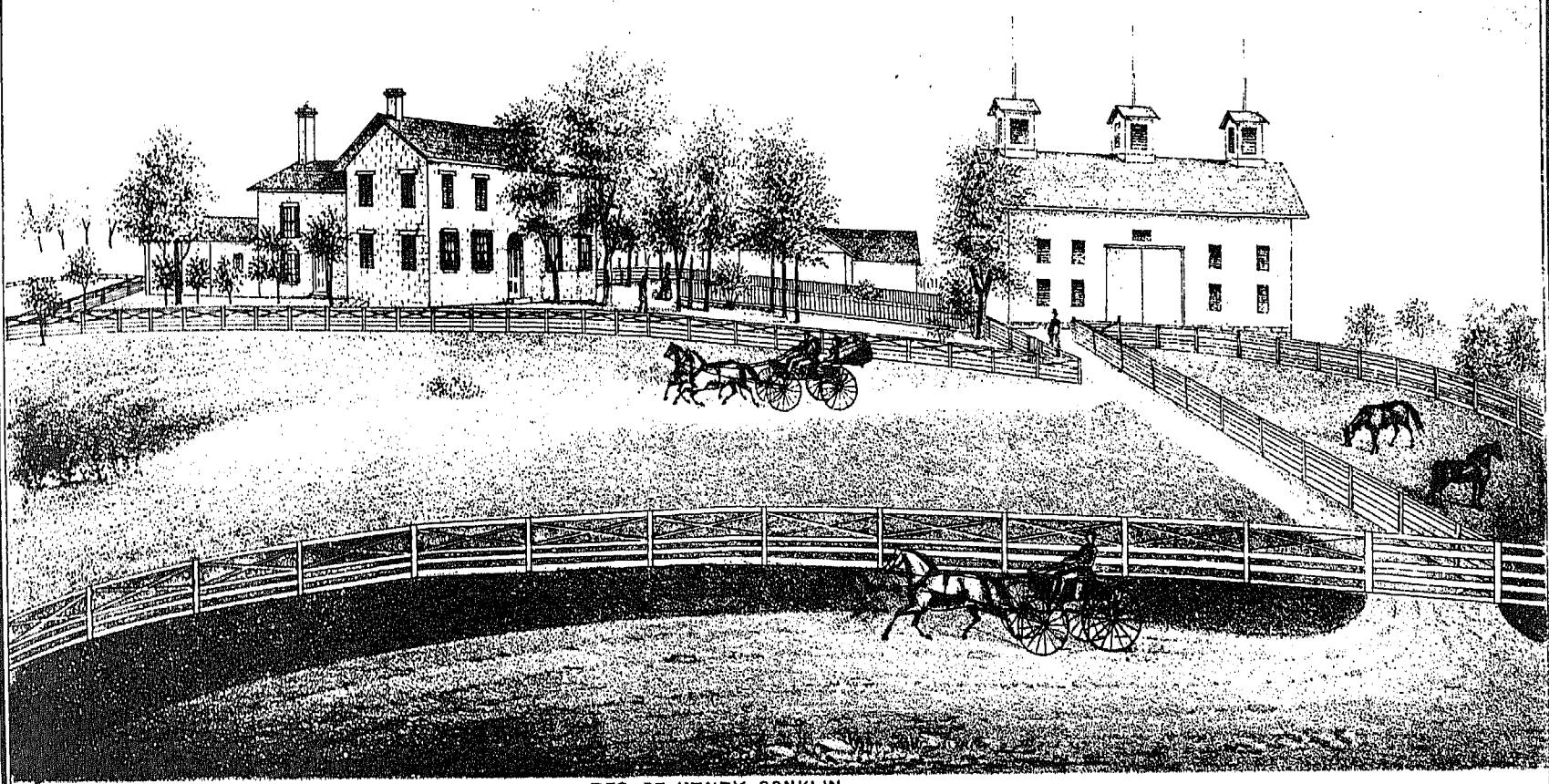
FARM & RES. OF A.H. BAUGHMAN  
XENIA T.P. GREENE CO. OHIO.



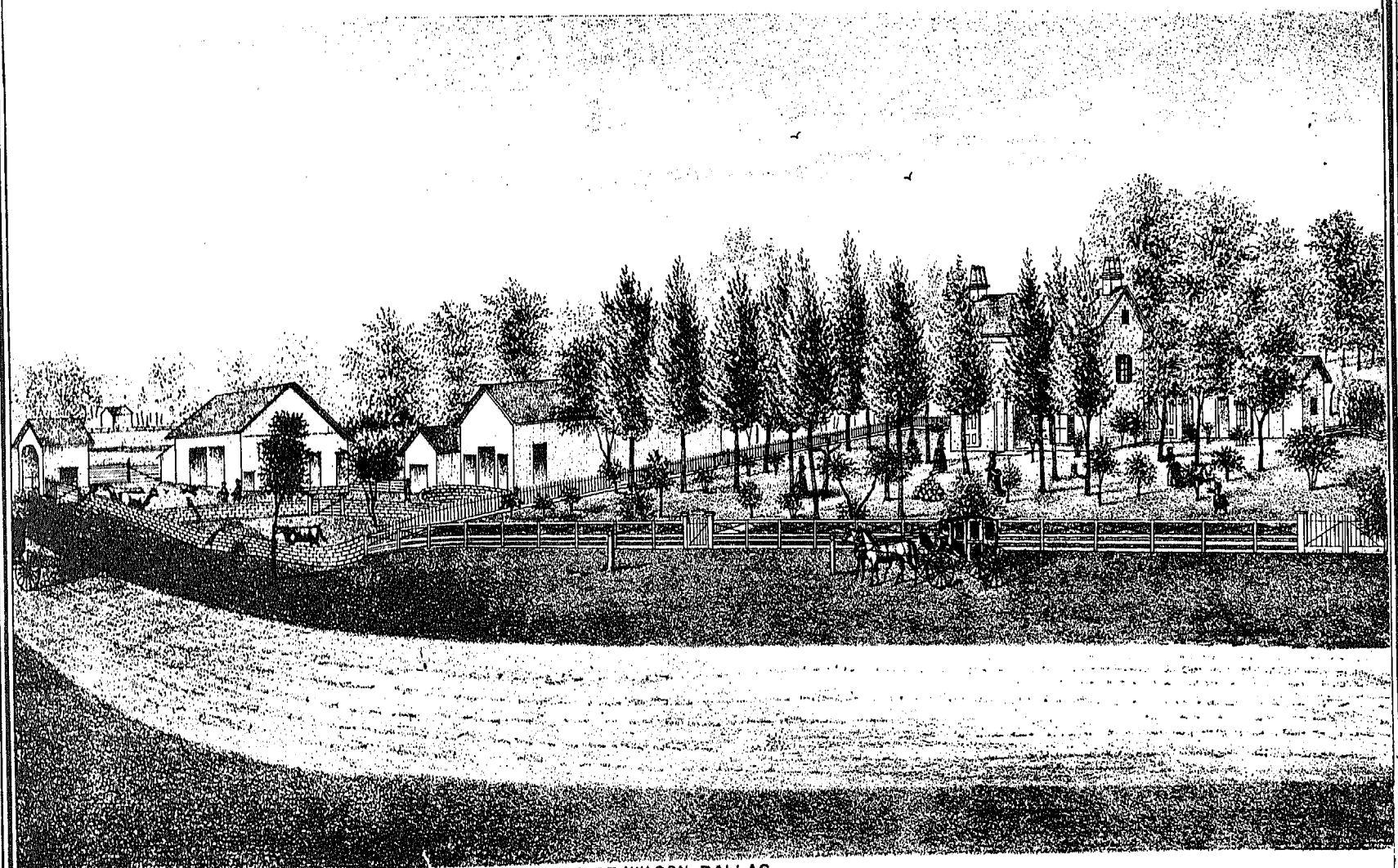
RES. OF R. STEVENSON  
XENIA T.P. GREENE CO. OHIO.



OLD TOWN - STEAM & WATER FLOUR MILLS - BAUGHMAN & SNYDER PROP<sup>rs</sup>  
AT OLD TOWN STATION ON XENIA & SPRINGFIELD R.R. GREENE CO. OHIO

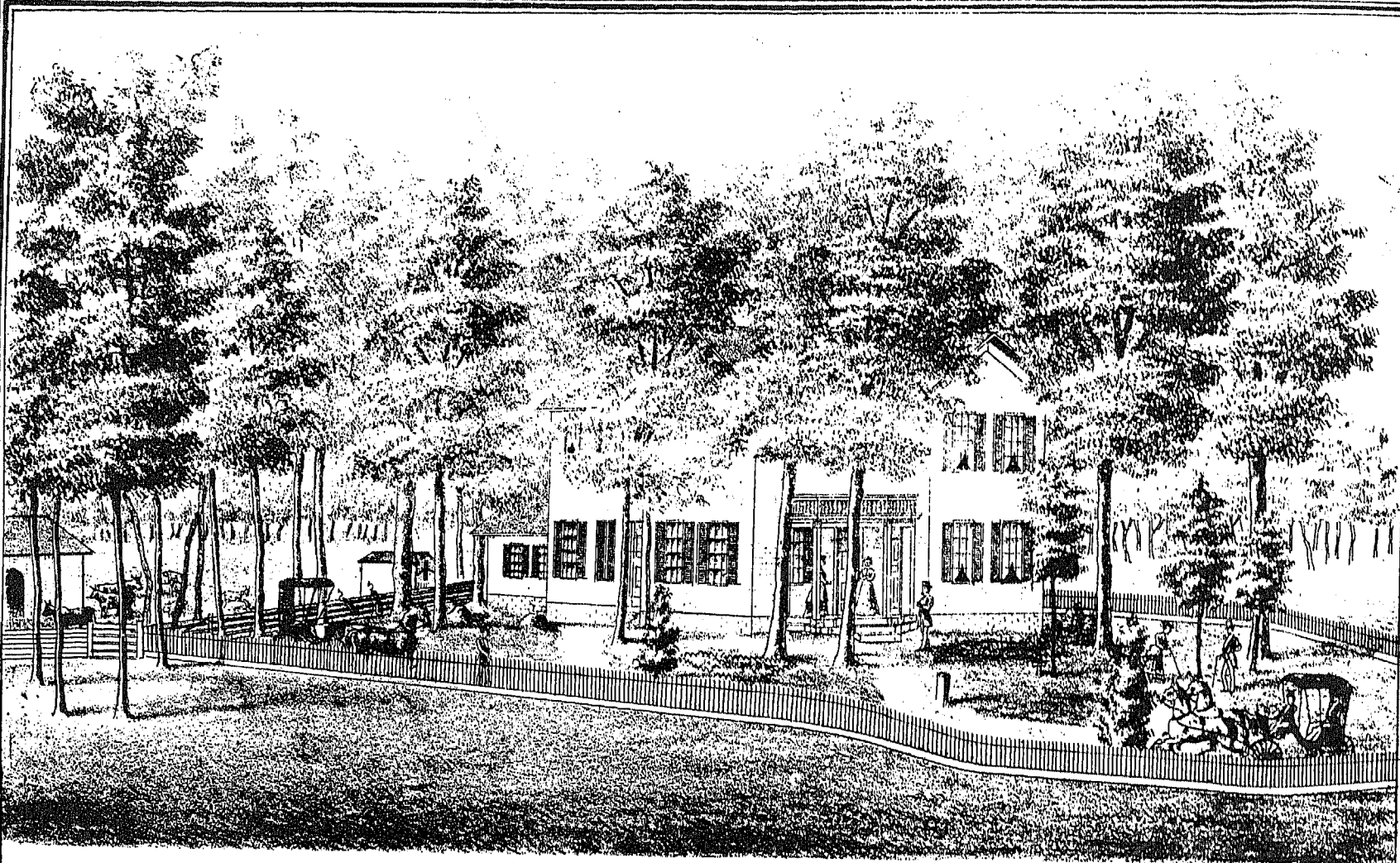


RES. OF HENRY CONKLIN  
XENIA TR. GREENE CO. O.

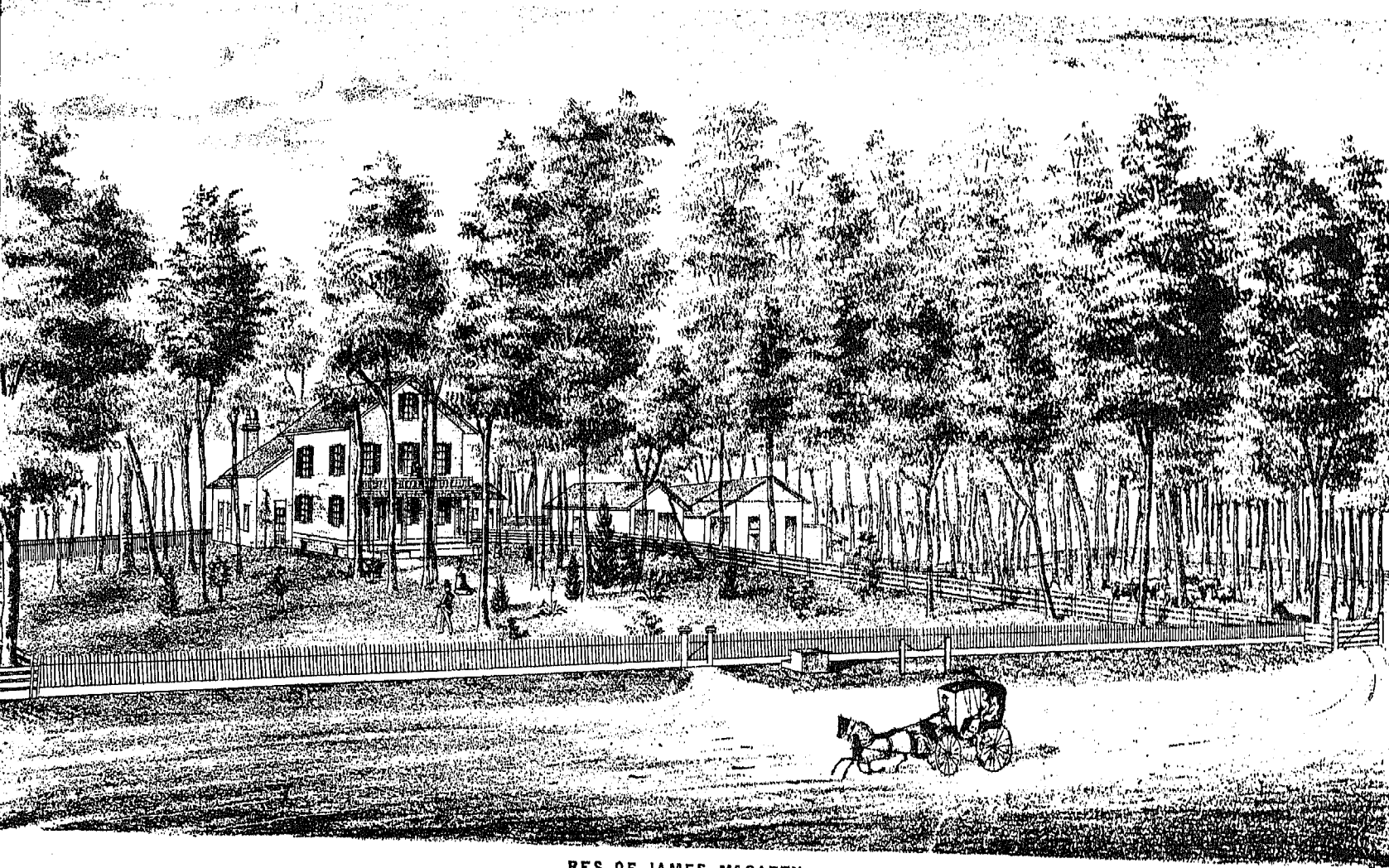


RES. OF WILSON DALLAS  
XENIA TR. GREENE CO. O.

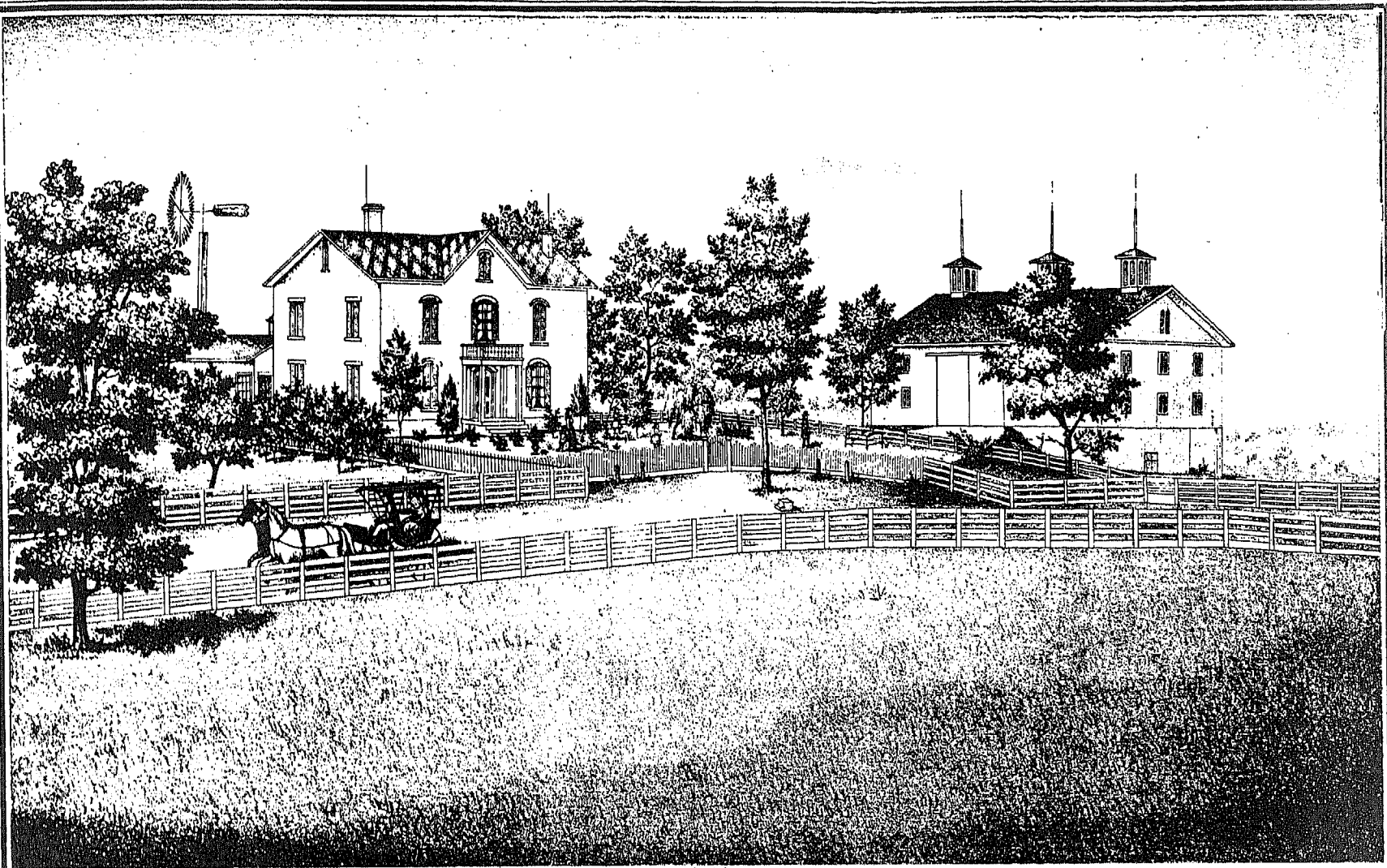




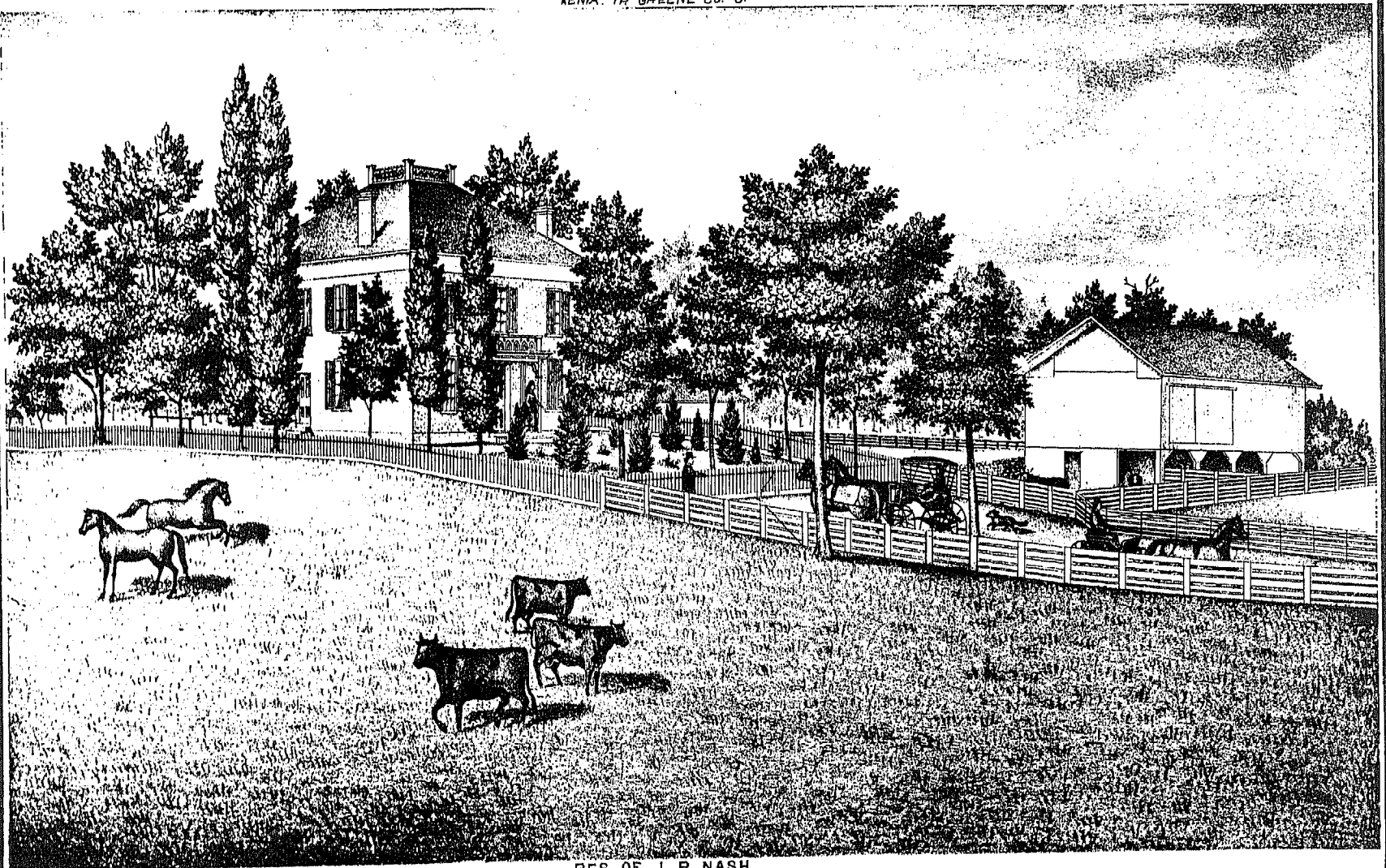
RES. OF J. R. SCARFF,  
XENIA TWP. GREENE CO., OHIO.



RES. OF JAMES M<sup>C</sup>CARTY,  
XENIA TWP. GREENE CO., OHIO.

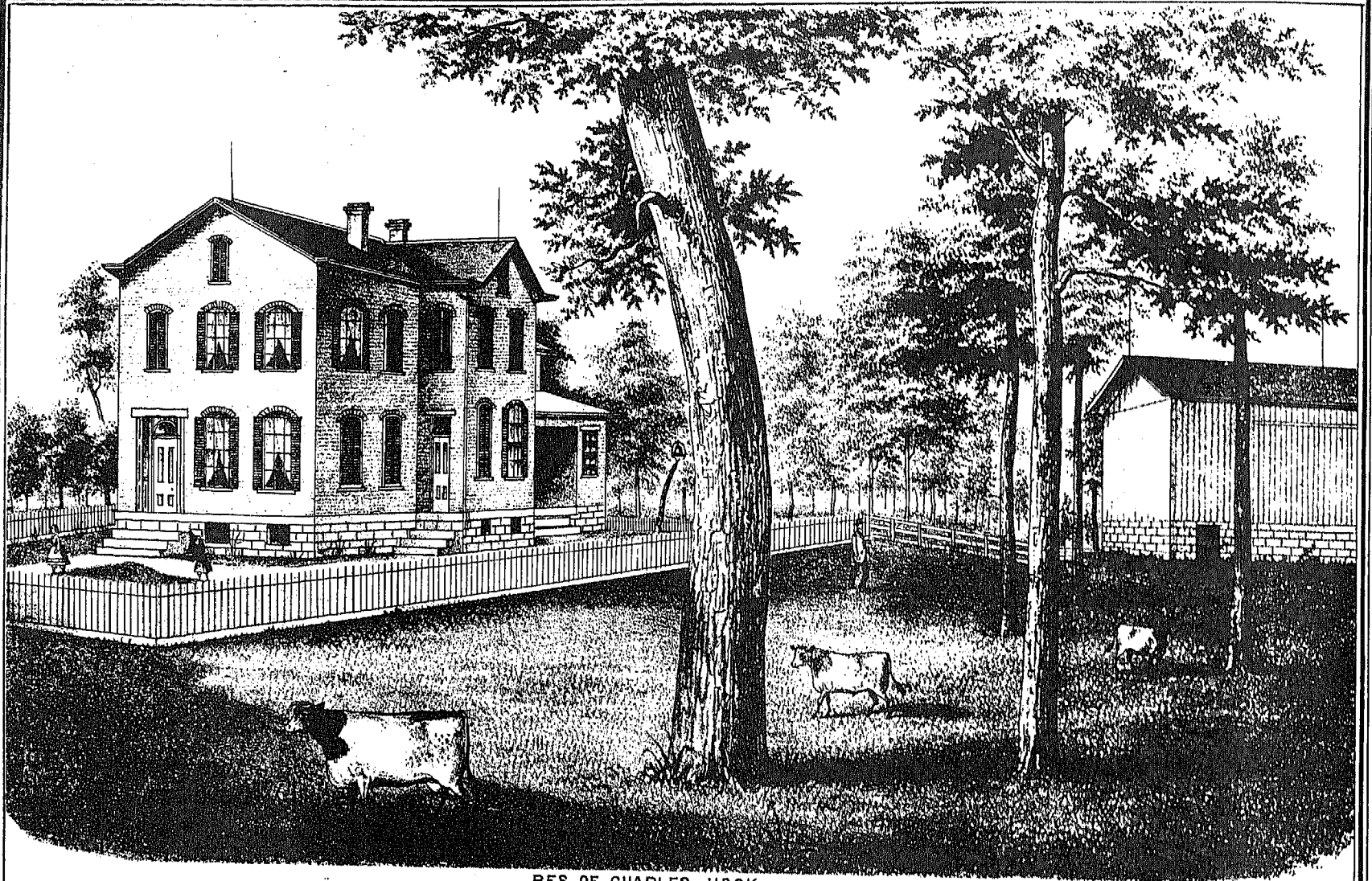


RES. JOHN H JOBE  
KENIA TP. GREENE CO. O.

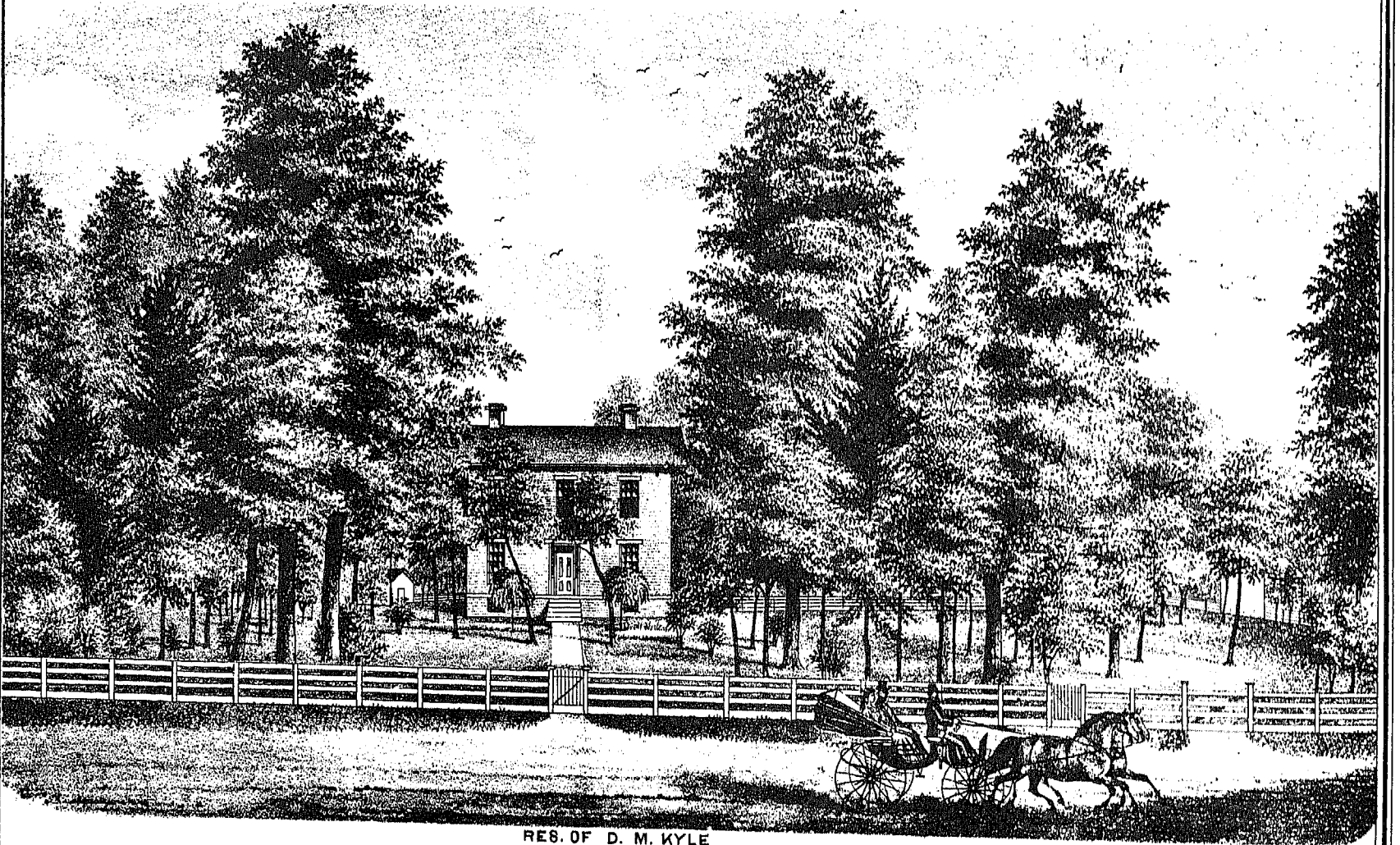


RES. OF J. R. NASH  
KENIA TP. GREENE CO. O.



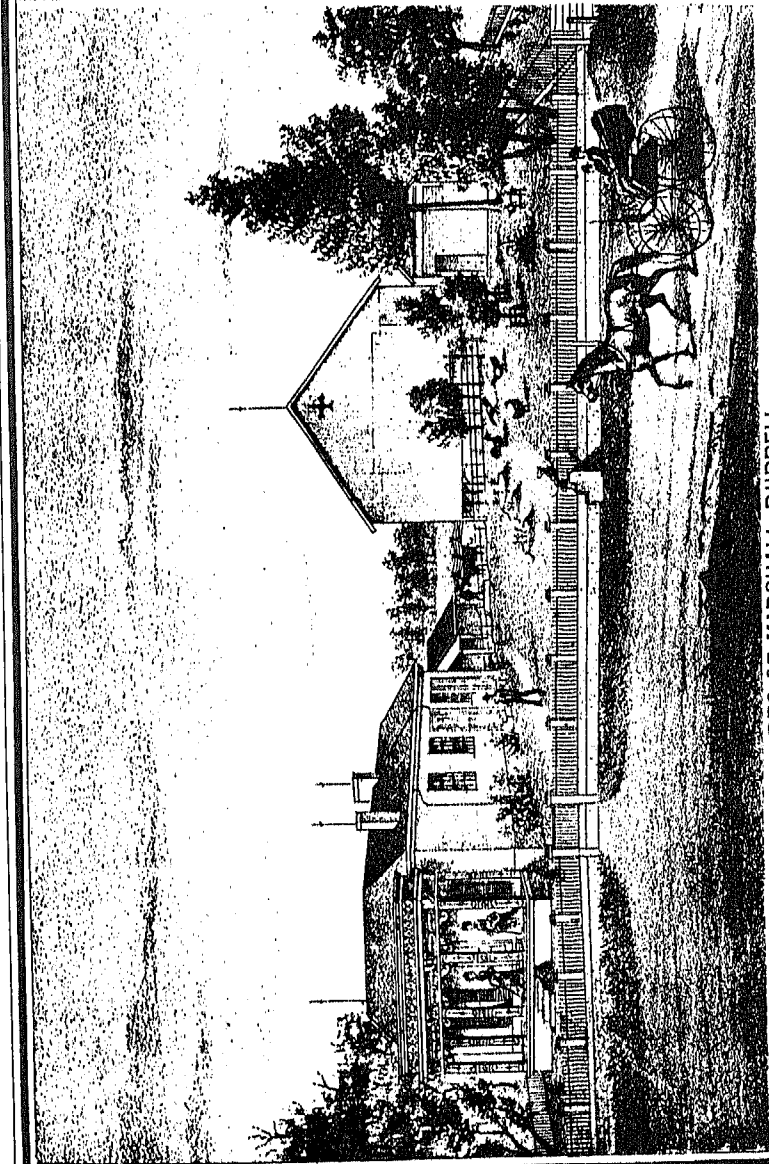


RES. OF CHARLES HOOK  
XENIA TP GREENE CO. OHIO.

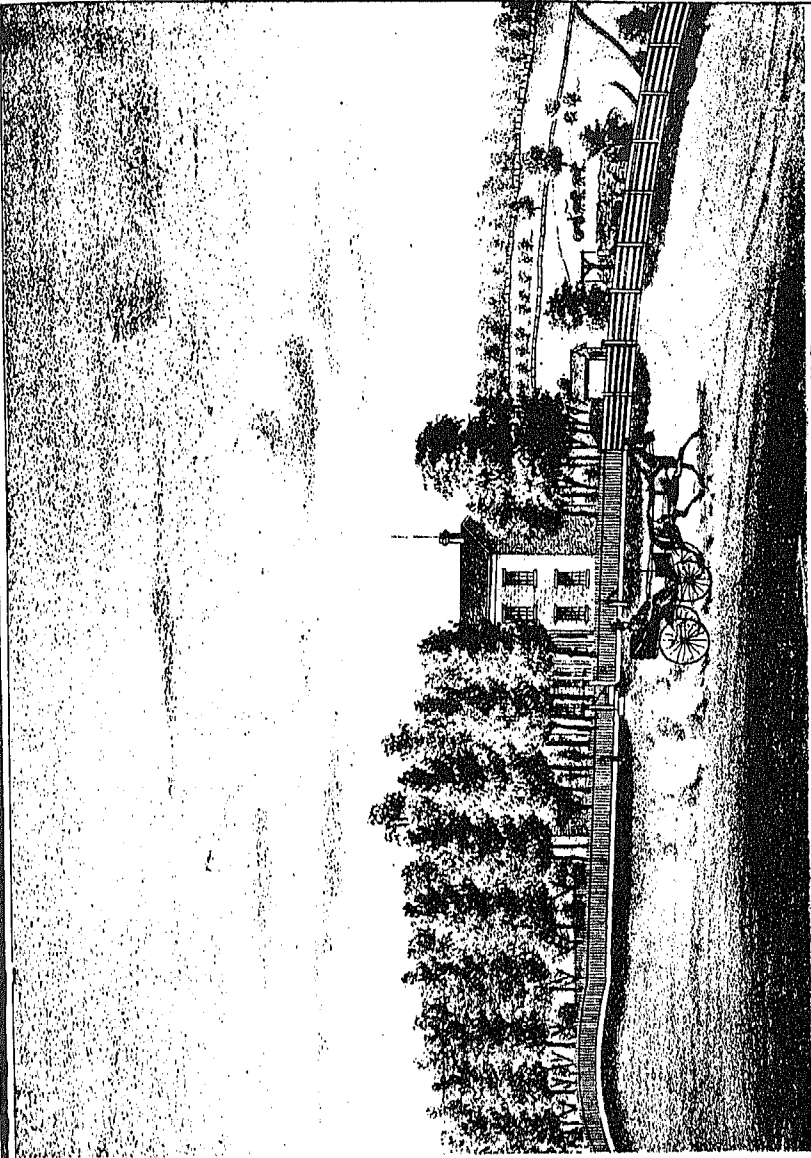


RES. OF D. M. KYLE  
XENIA TP GREENE CO. O.

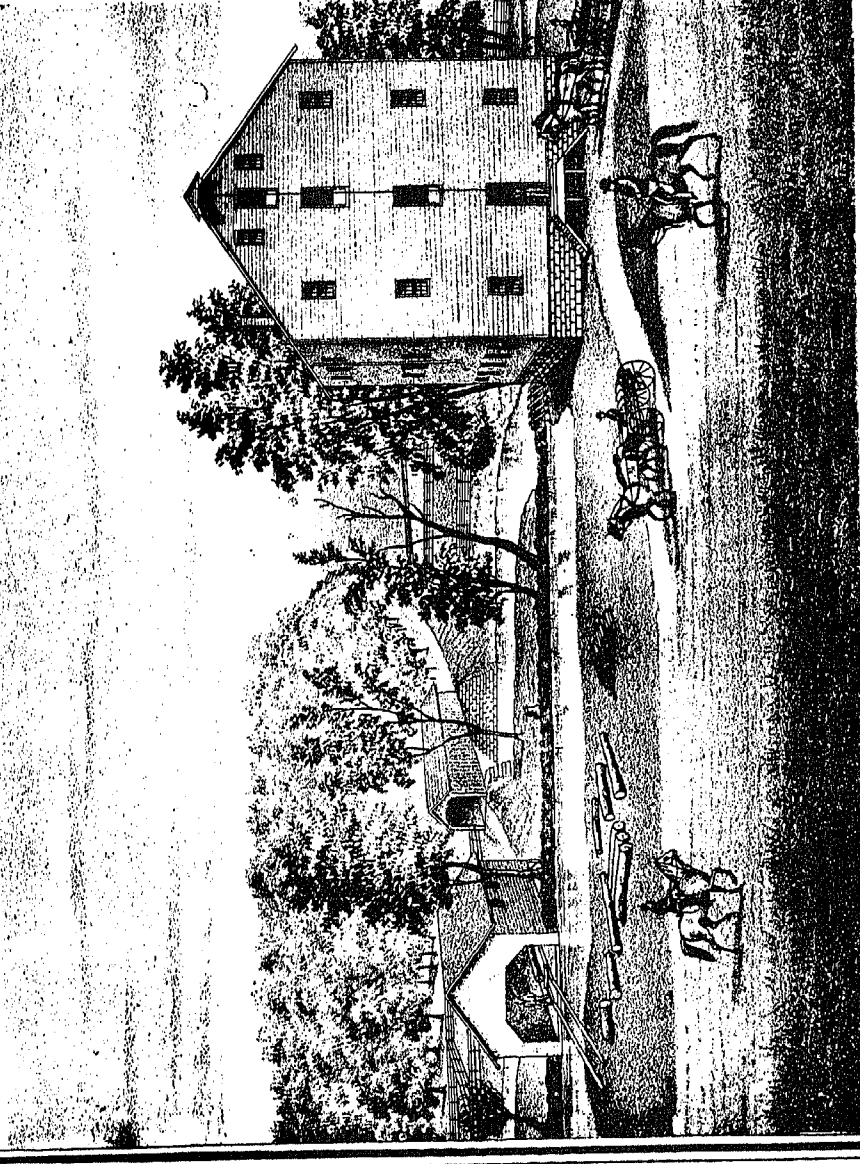




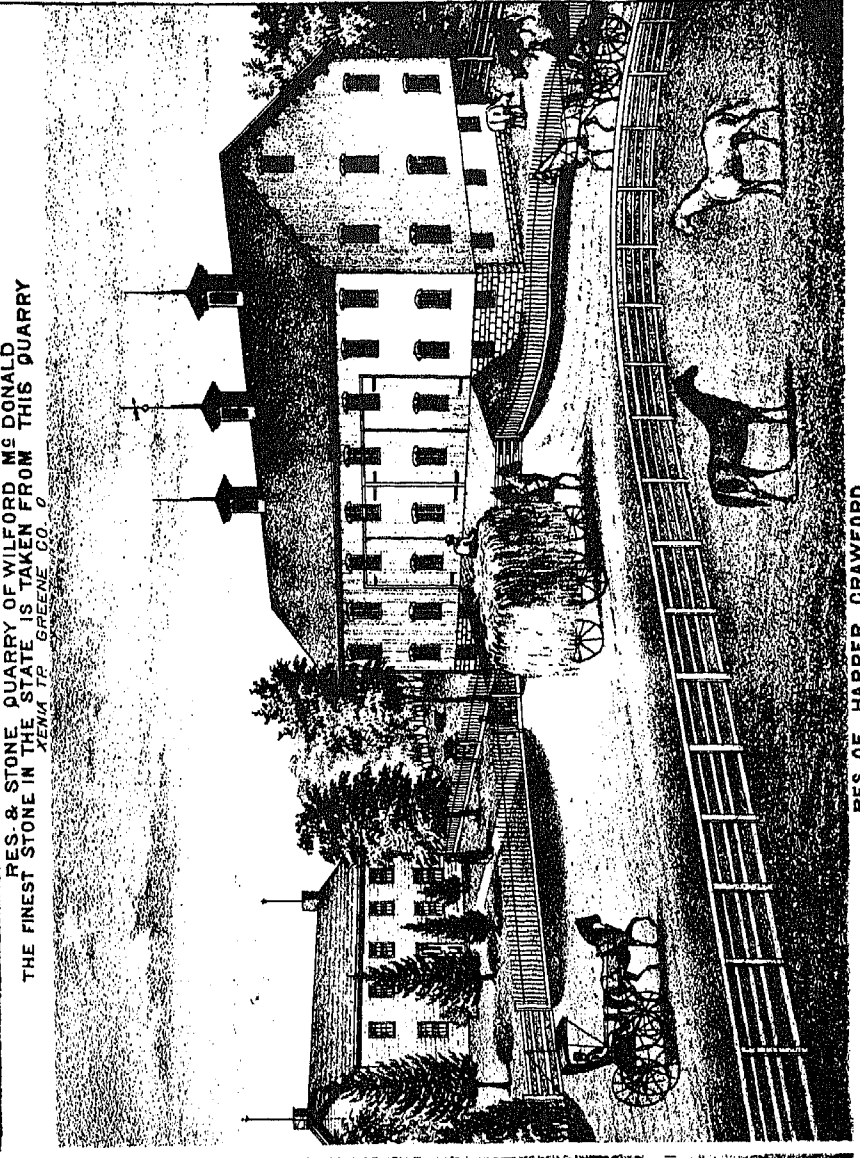
RES. OF MARSHALL BURRELL  
XENIA TP GREENE CO. O.



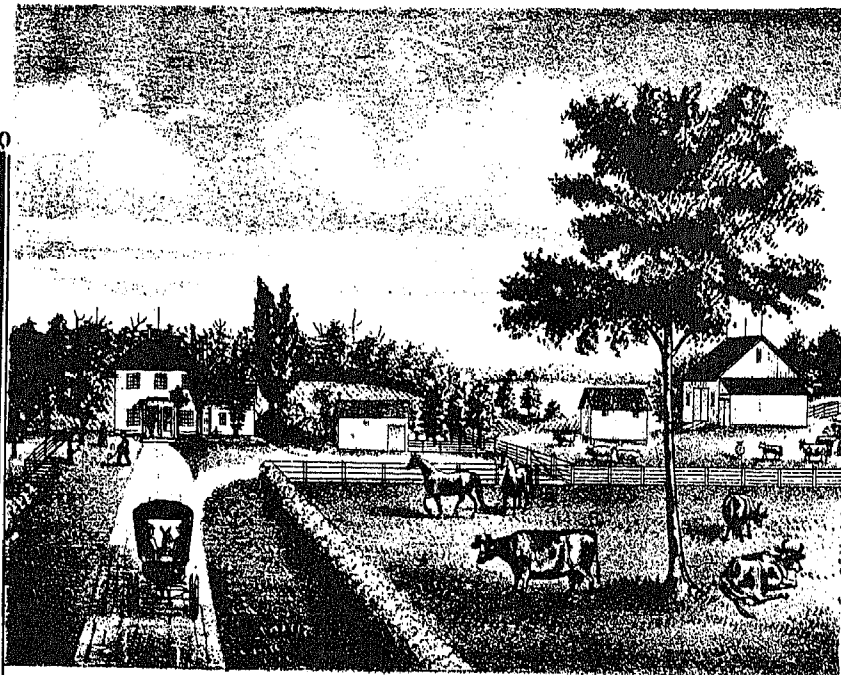
RES. & STONE QUARRY OF WILFORD MC DONALD  
THE FINEST STONE IN THE STATE IS TAKEN FROM THIS QUARRY  
XENIA TP GREENE CO. O.



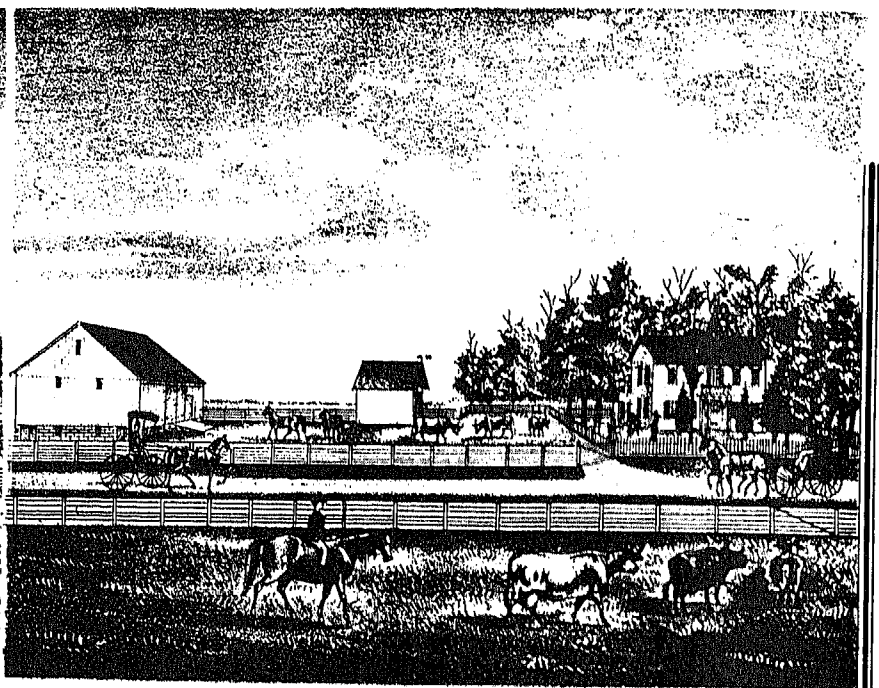
VALLEY MILLS,  
PROPERTY OF JOHN H. JACOBY,  
XENIA TP GREENE CO. O.



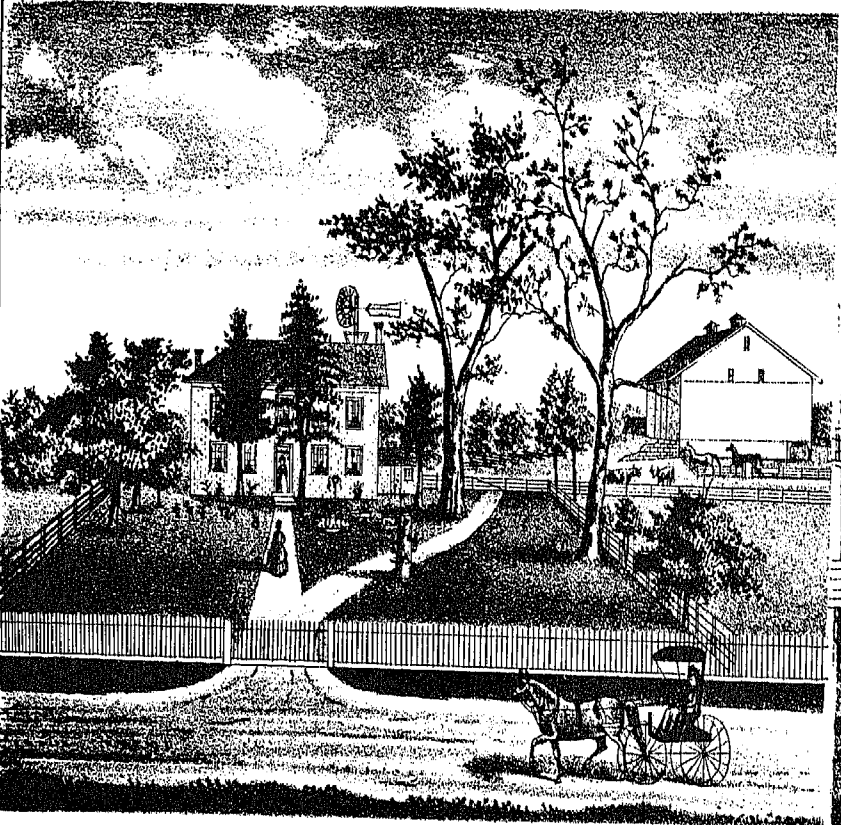
RES. OF HARPER CRAWFORD  
XENIA TP GREENE CO. O.



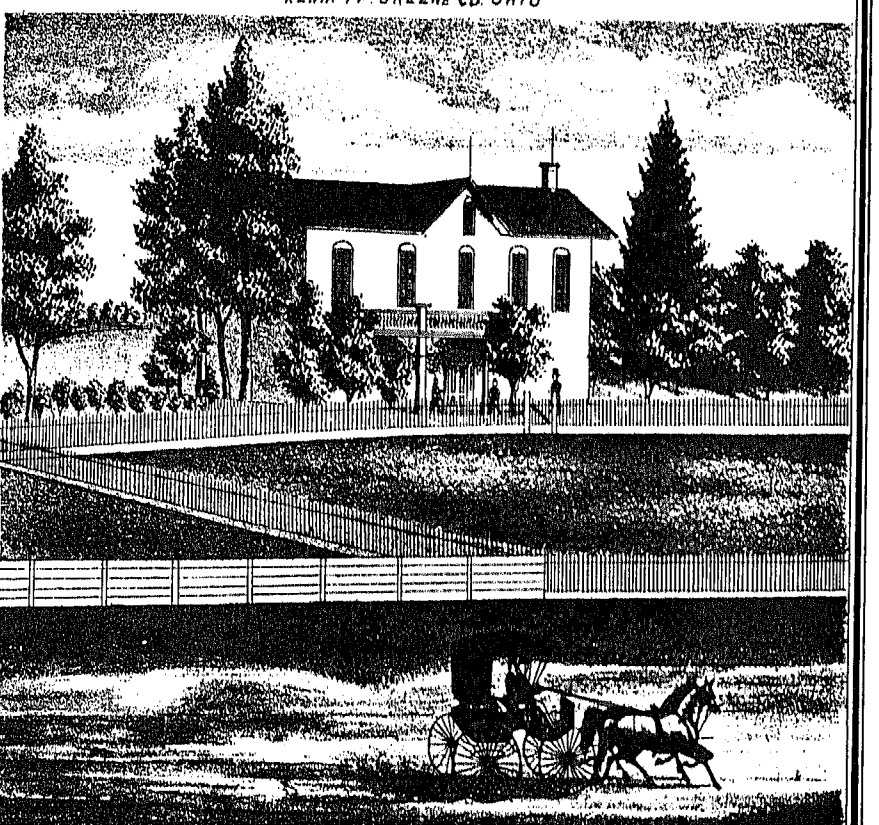
RES. OF WM COOLEY  
(SEC. 35) XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO



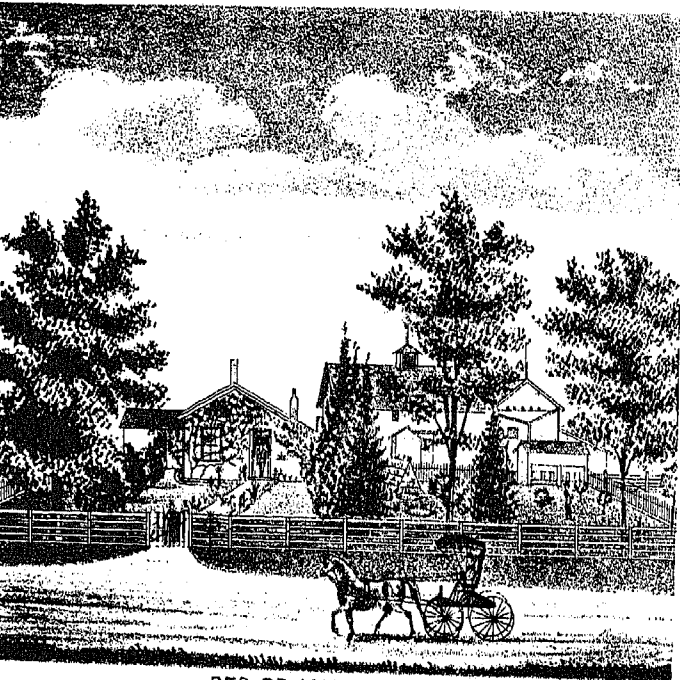
RES. OF JAMES BRYSON  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO



RES. OF J. B. VAN EATON  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. OF G. F. BELL  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO

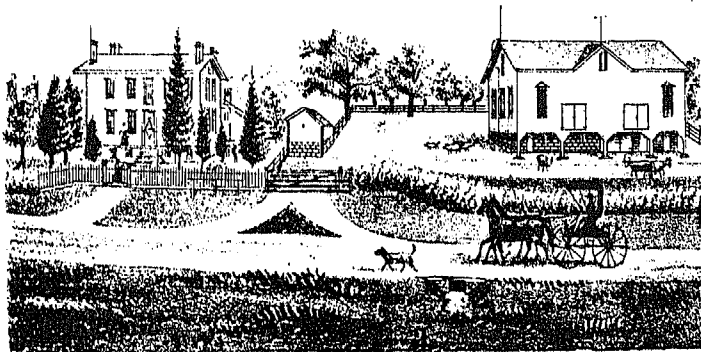


RES. OF JAMES DOOGAN  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

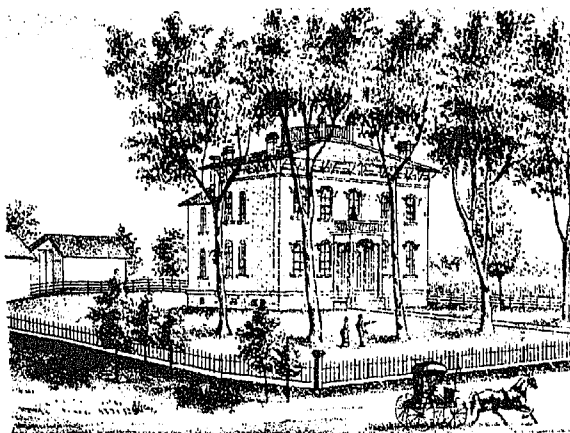


RES. OF FREDRICK BONNER  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO

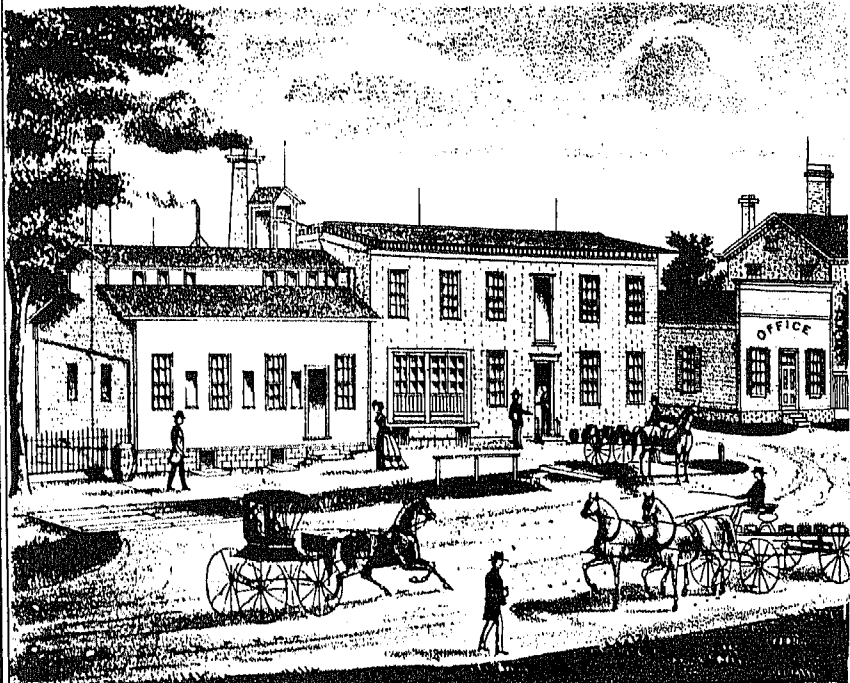




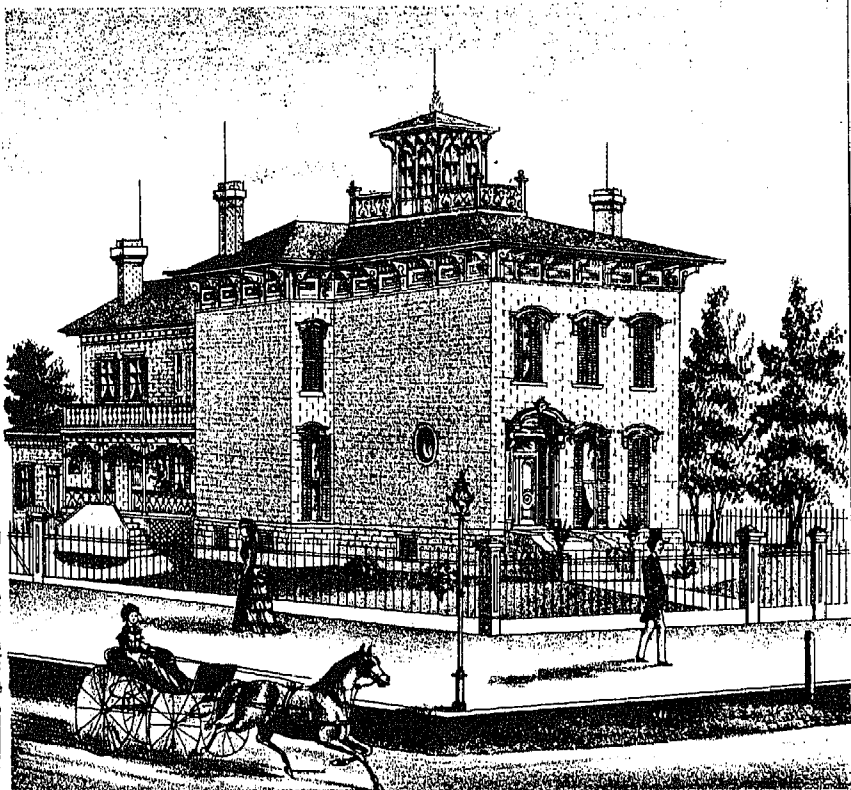
RES. OF DAVIS HAWKINS.  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



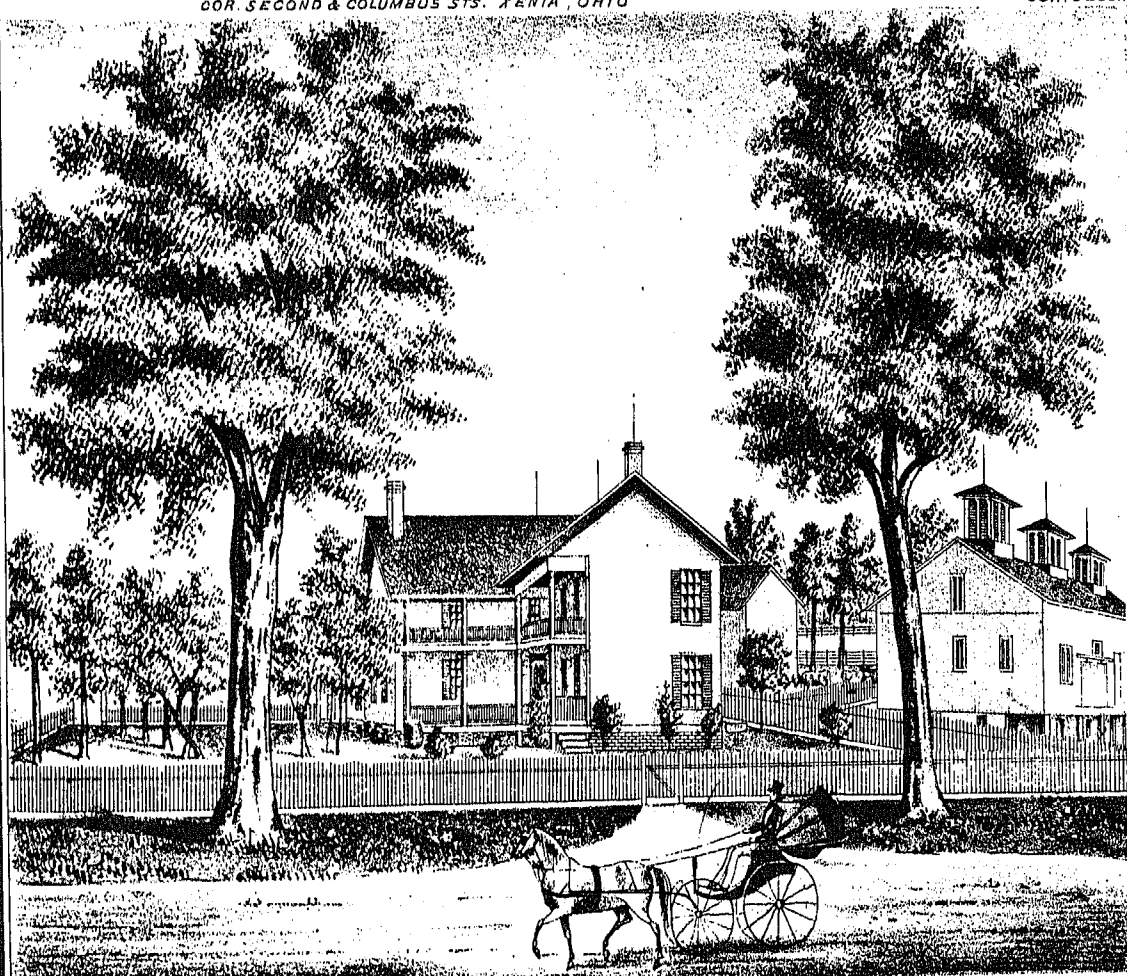
RES. OF JOHN EAVEY.  
XENIA, OHIO



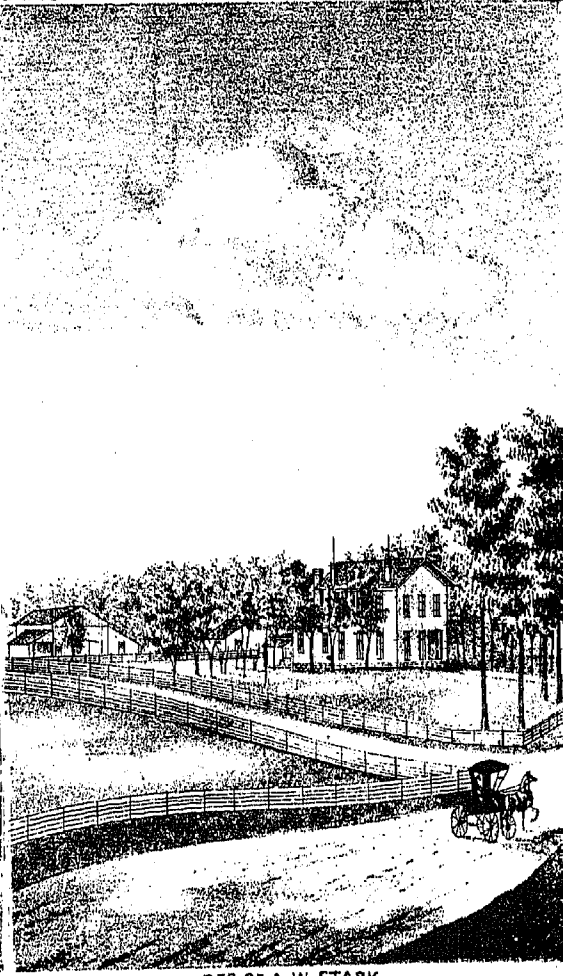
HOLLENCAMP BROS. BREWERS & MALTSTERS  
COR. SECOND & COLUMBUS STS. XENIA, OHIO



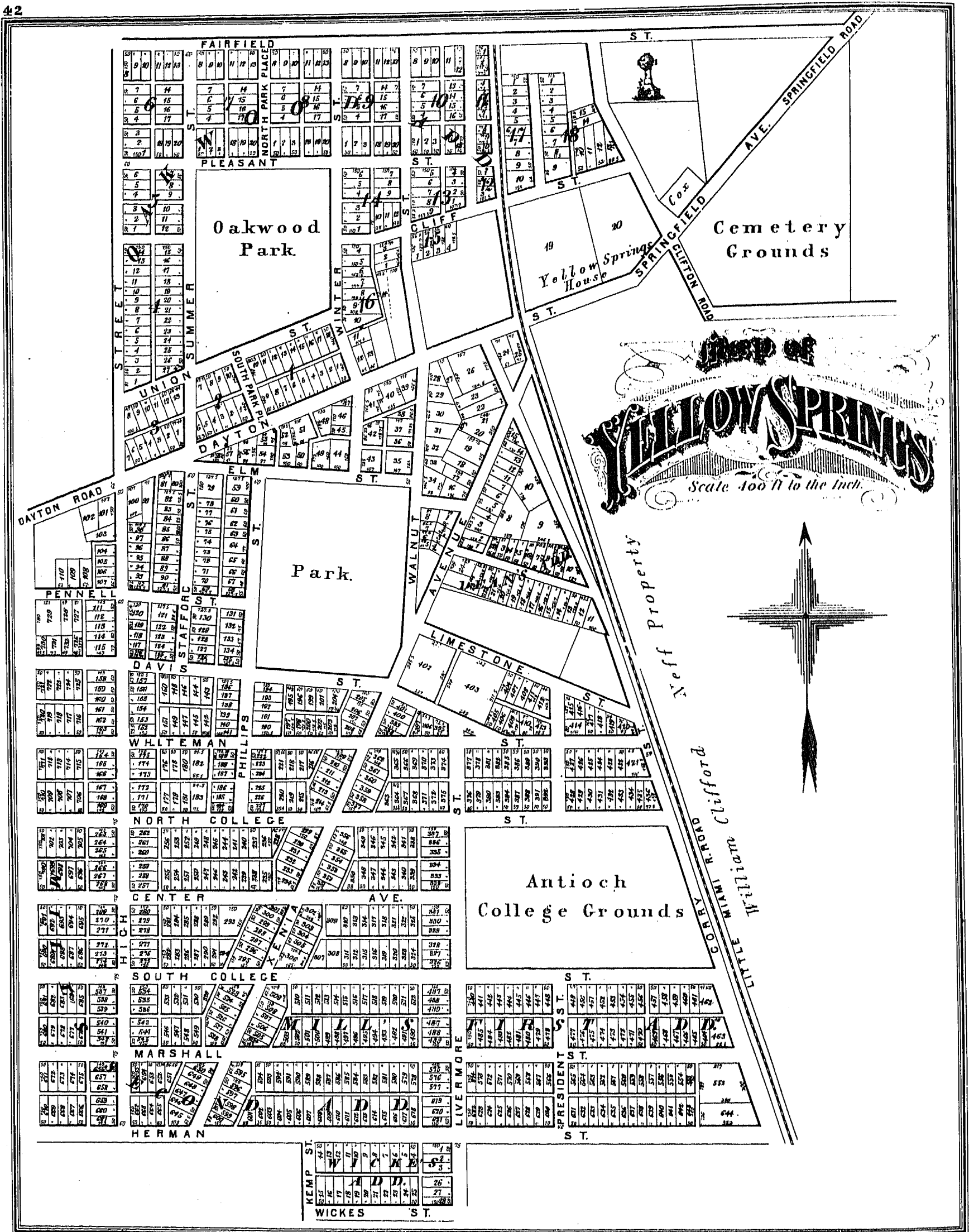
RES. OF HOLLENCAMP BROS.  
COR. SECOND & COLUMBUS STS. XENIA, GREENE CO. OHIO

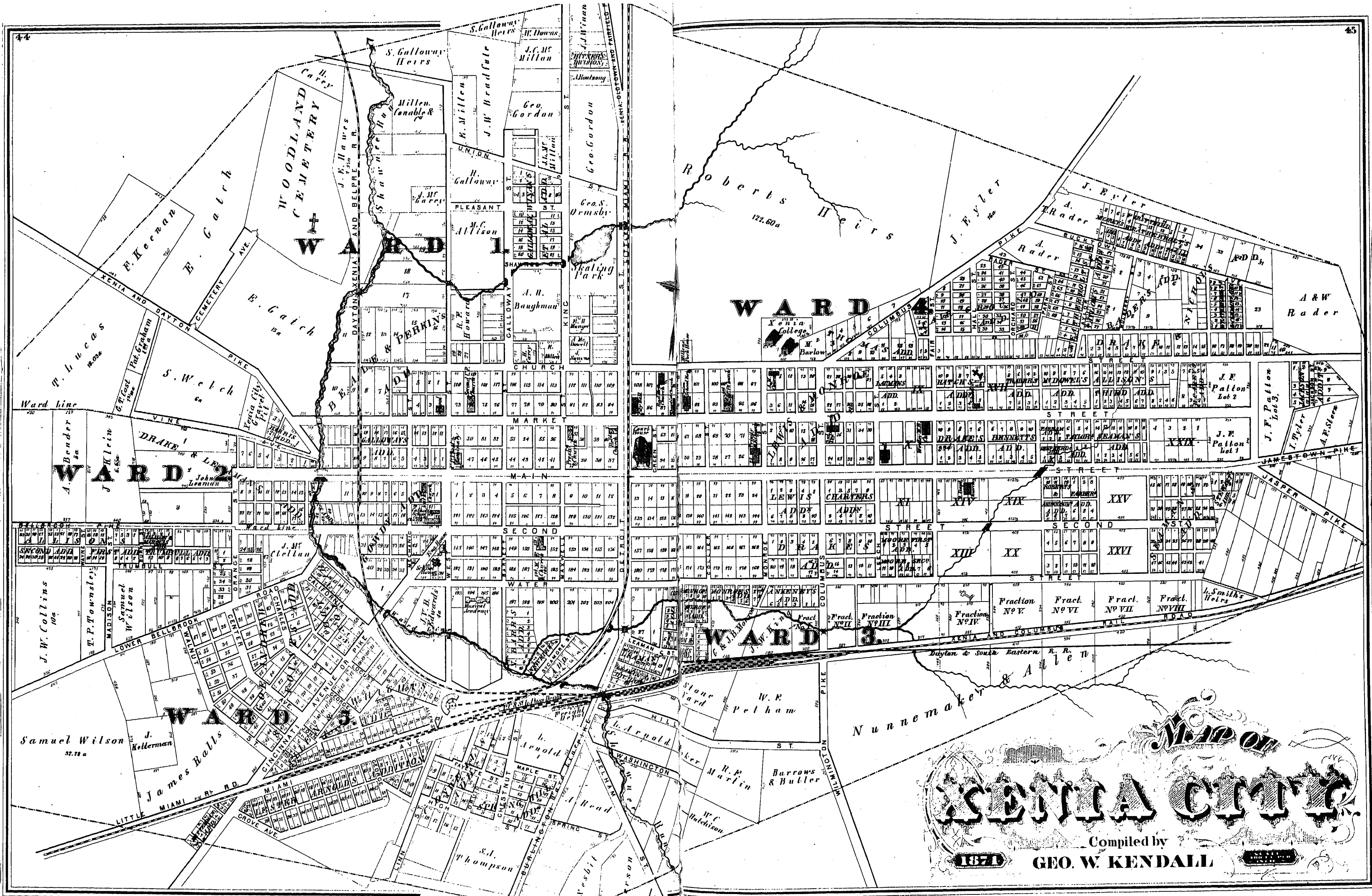


RES. OF S. N. STEVENSON.  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO

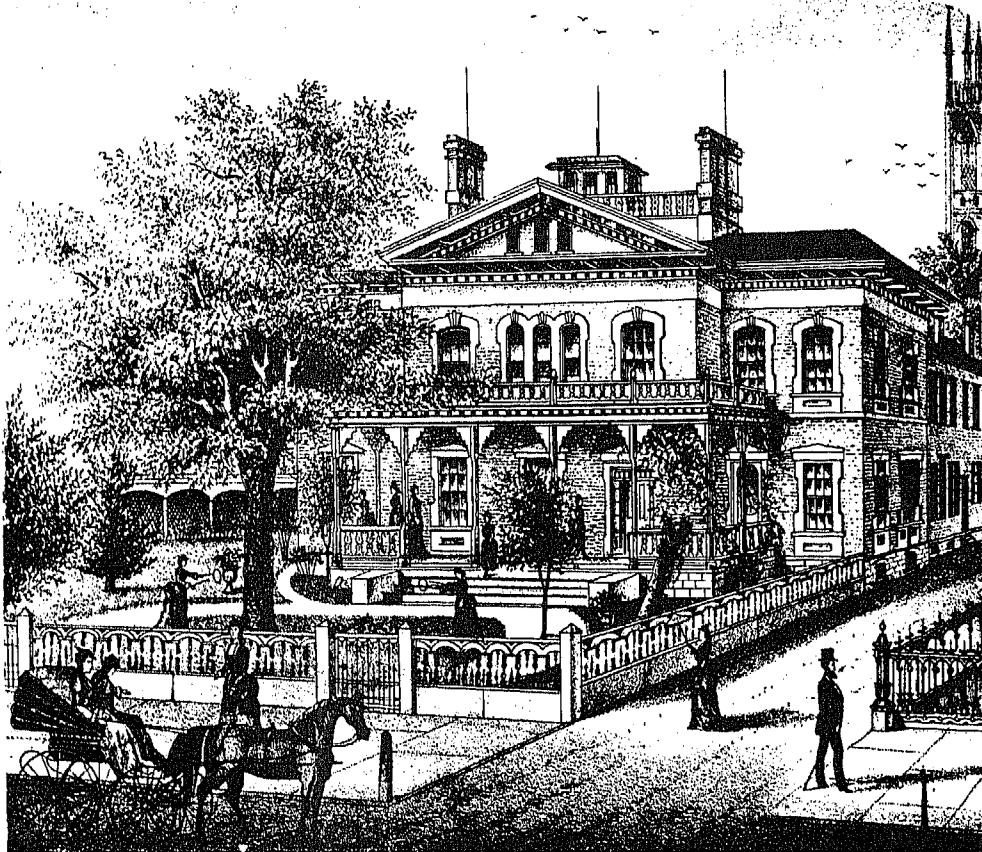


RES. OF A. W. STARK.  
XENIA TP. GREENE CO. OHIO









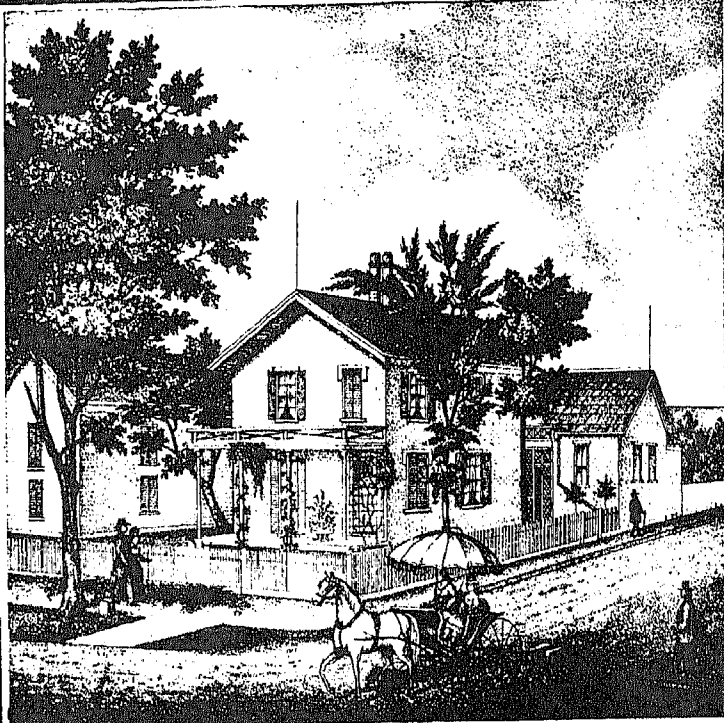
ENGLISH & FRENCH SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES, MISS BELLE M. WESTFALL PRIN.  
DAYTON, OHIO.



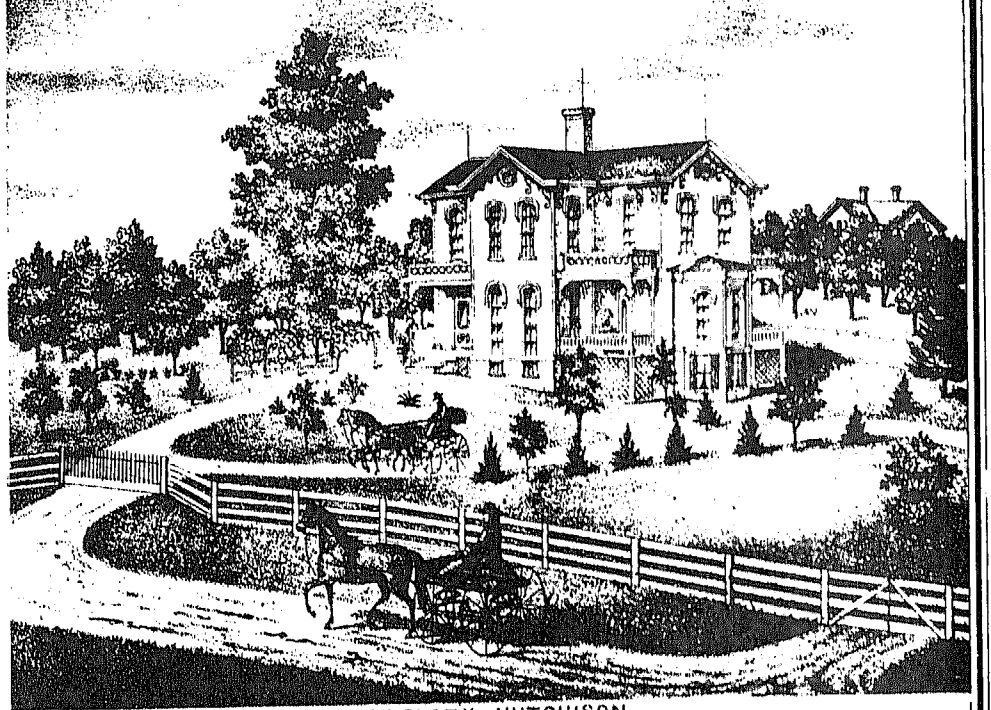
MUSIC HALL  
MAIN STREET, DAYTON, O.

E. A. Sumner Del.

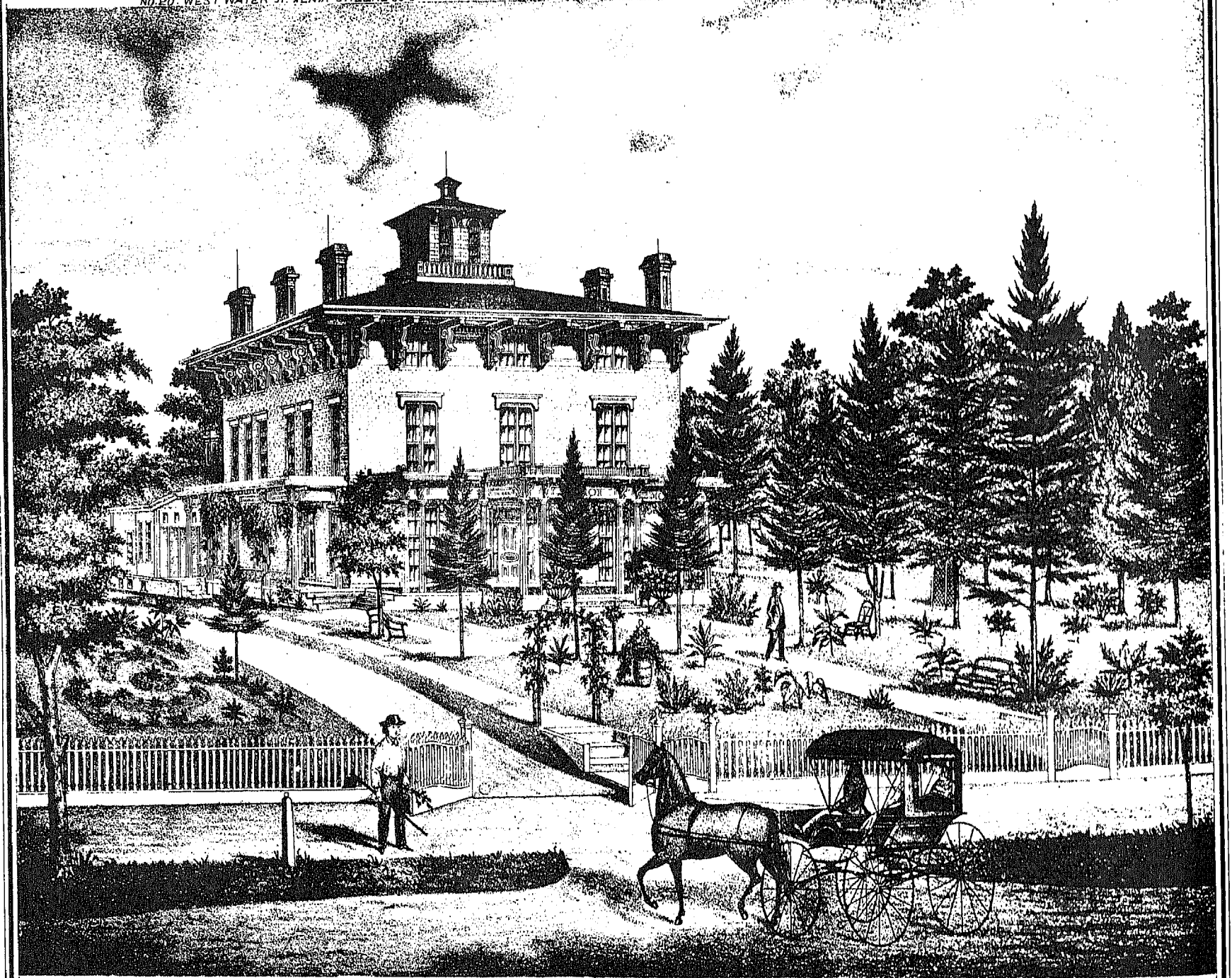




RES. OF J. H. COOPER  
NO. 20, WEST WATER ST. XENIA, GREENE CO. O.

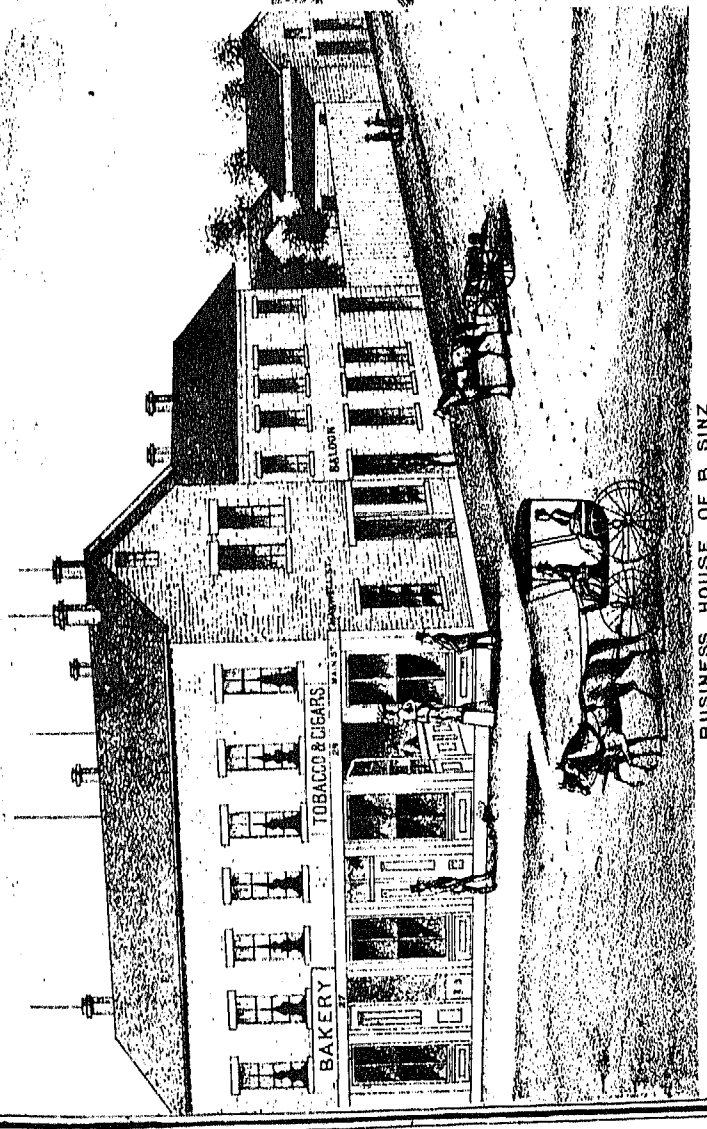


RES. OF W. CLARK HUTCHISON  
XENIA, GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. OF A. HIVLING  
XENIA, OHIO.

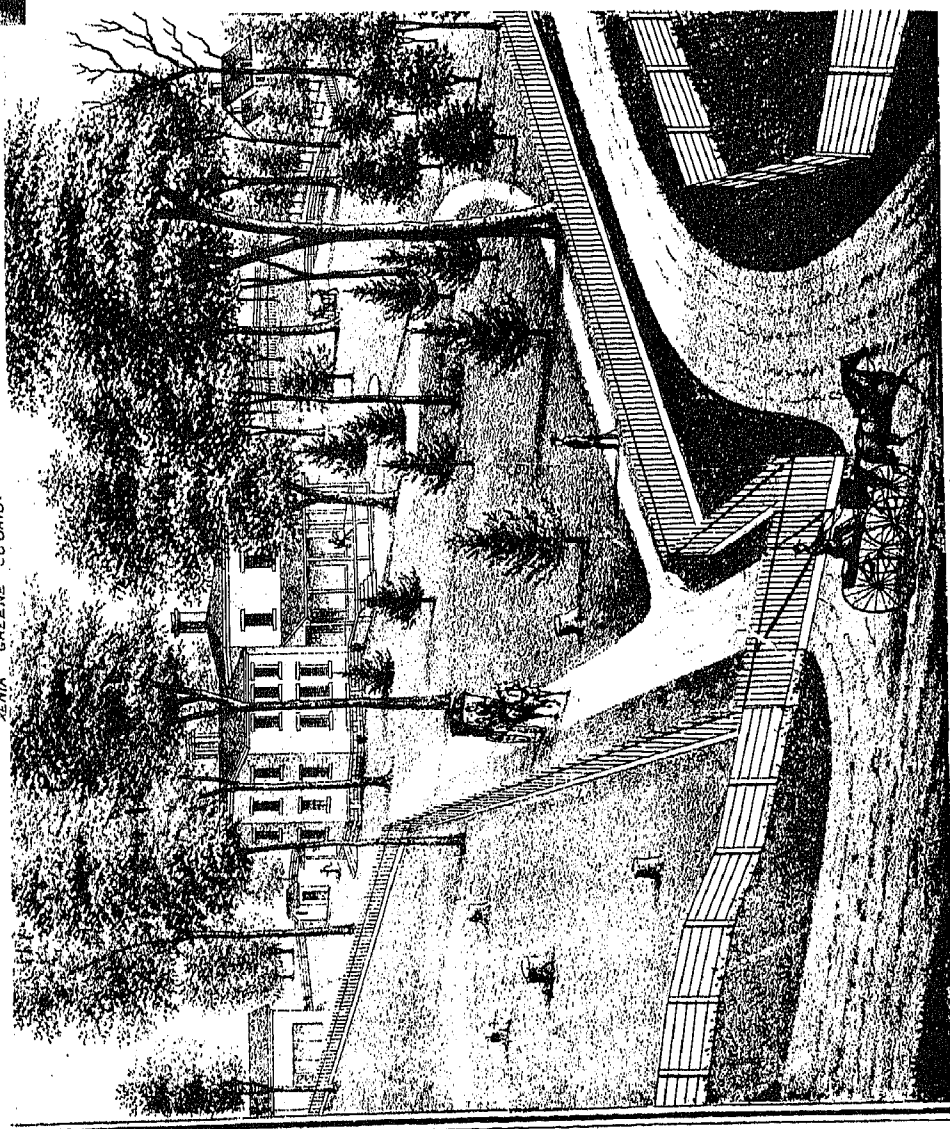
# J. C. HOPKINS



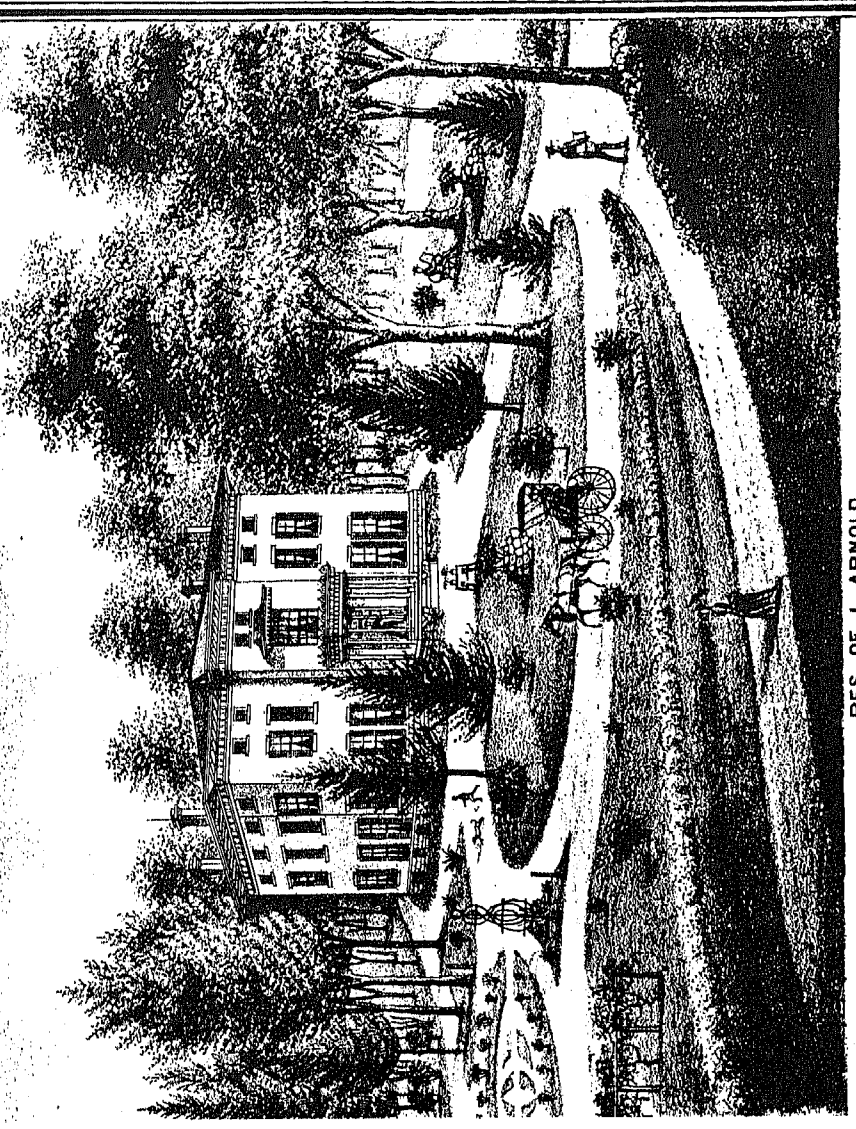
BUSINESS HOUSE OF B. SINZ  
COR. OF MAIN & MAYNELL ST.  
XENIA GREENE CO. OHIO.



MANUFACTORY OF CARRIAGES PHEATONS BUGGIES & LIGHT BUSINESS WAGONS  
COR. CHURCH & WHITEMAN ST. XENIA OH.



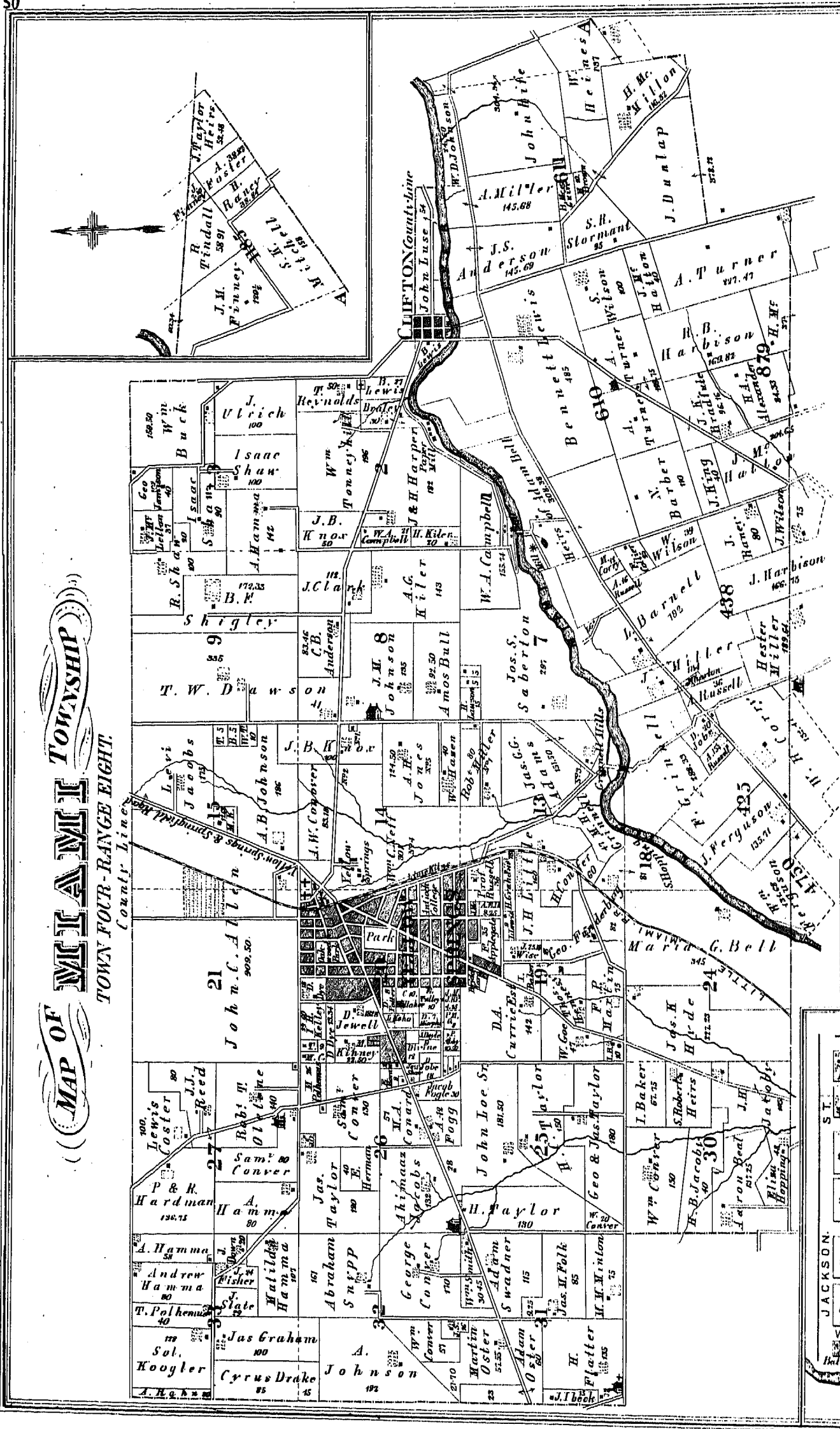
RES. OF B. NESBIT  
XENIA GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. OF L. ARNOLD  
XENIA GREENE CO. OHIO.



MAP OF **MILAM** TOWNSHIP  
TOWN FOUR-RANGE EIGHT.



Map of  
**BYRON.**

Scale: 400 ft to in.

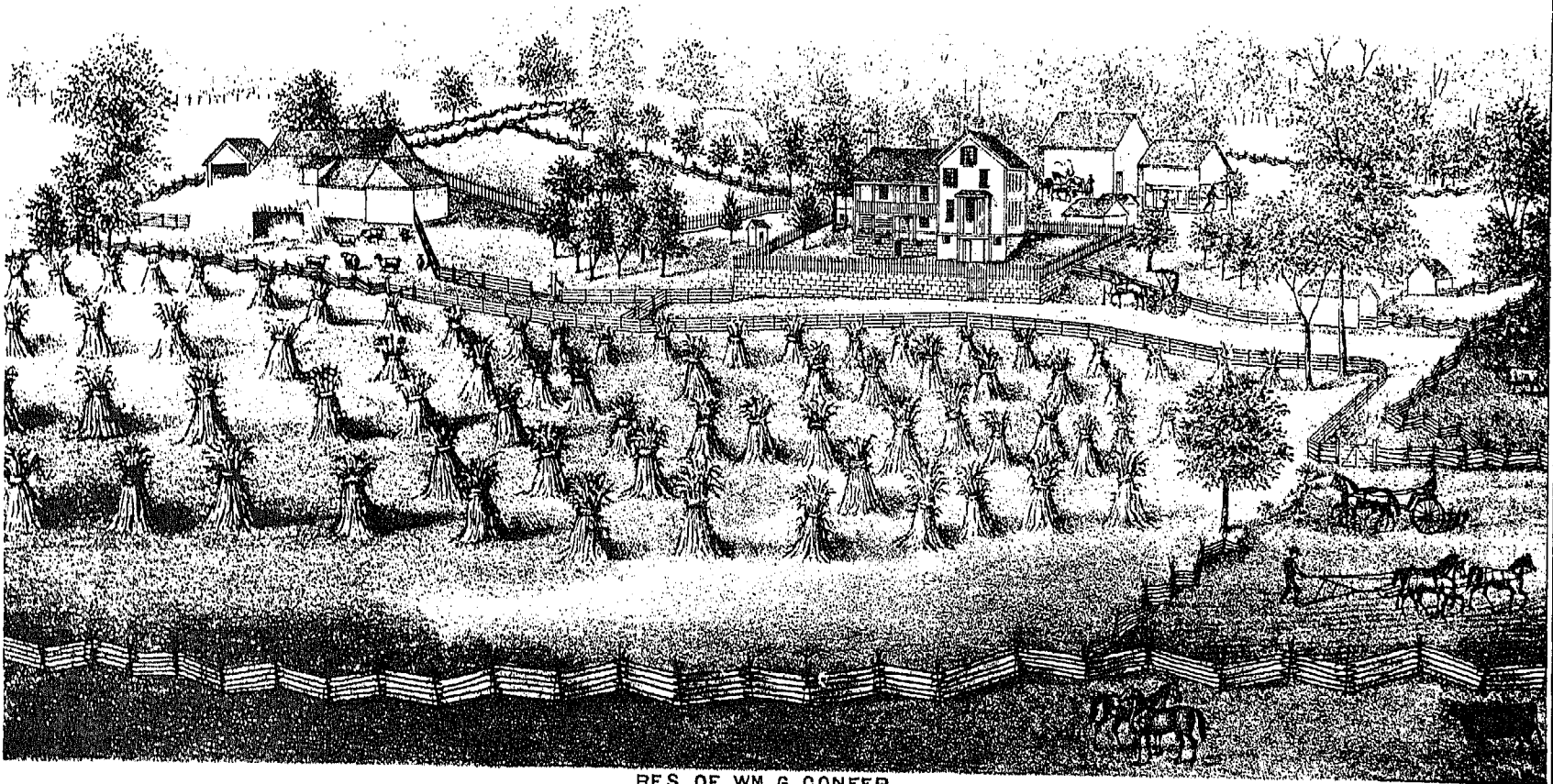
MAIN	ST
1	2
3	4
5	6
7	8
9	10
11	12
13	14
15	16
17	18
19	20
21	22
23	24
25	26
27	28
29	30
31	32
33	34
35	36
37	38
39	40
41	42
43	44
45	46
47	48
49	50
51	52
53	54
55	56
57	58
59	60
61	62
63	64
65	66
67	68
69	70
71	72
73	74
75	76
77	78
79	80
81	82
83	84
85	86
87	88
89	90
91	92
93	94
95	96
97	98
99	100

Map of  
**CLIFTON.**

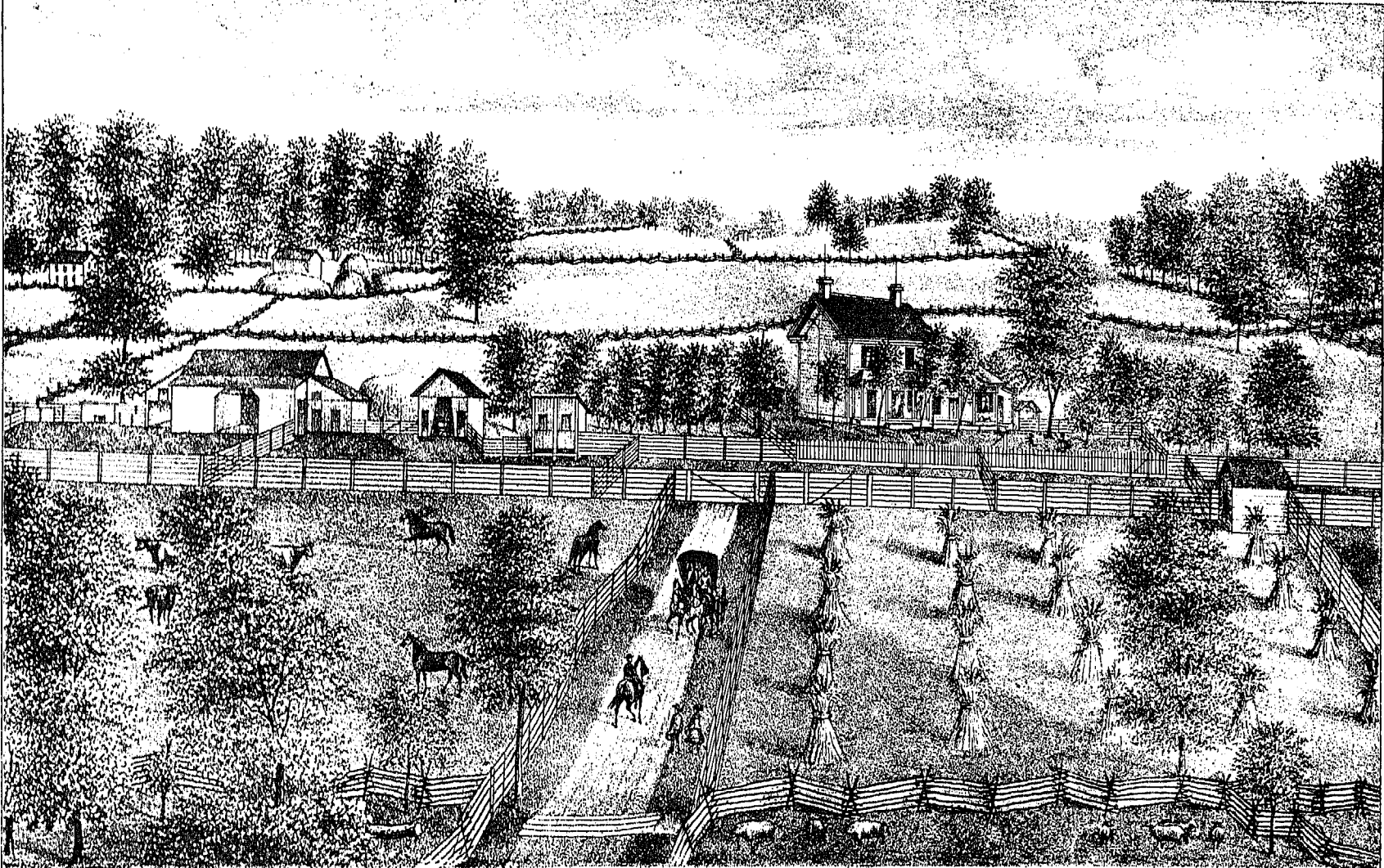
Scale:  
400 feet to one inch.

CLARK	ST
1	2
3	4
5	6
7	8
9	10
11	12
13	14
15	16
17	18
19	20
21	22
23	24
25	26
27	28
29	30
31	32
33	34
35	36
37	38
39	40
41	42
43	44
45	46
47	48
49	50
51	52
53	54
55	56
57	58
59	60
61	62
63	64
65	66
67	68
69	70
71	72
73	74
75	76
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87	88
89	90
91	92
93	94
95	96
97	98
99	100

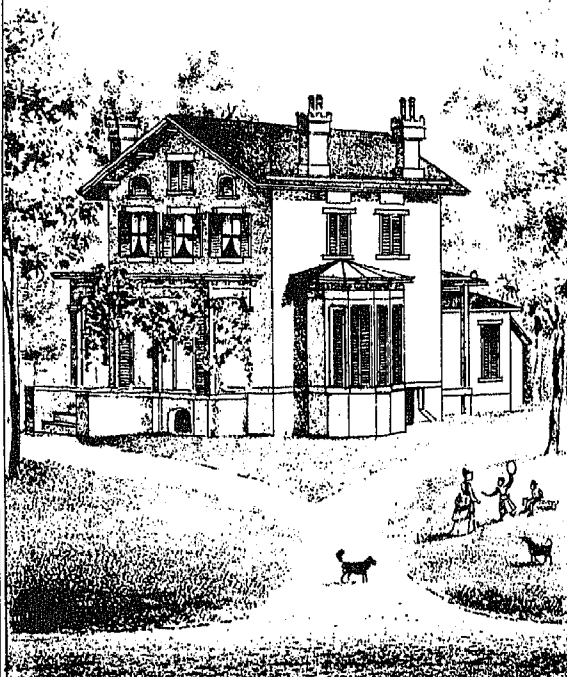
Drawn by H.C. Chester



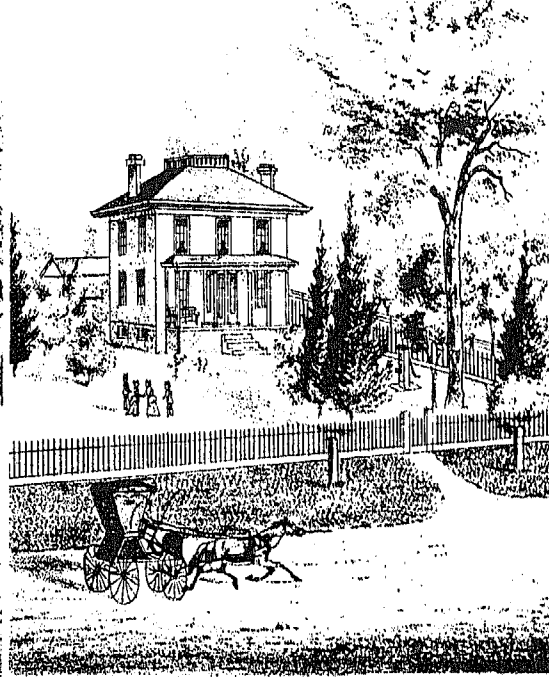
RES OF WM G CONFER  
MIAMI TP GREENE CO. O.



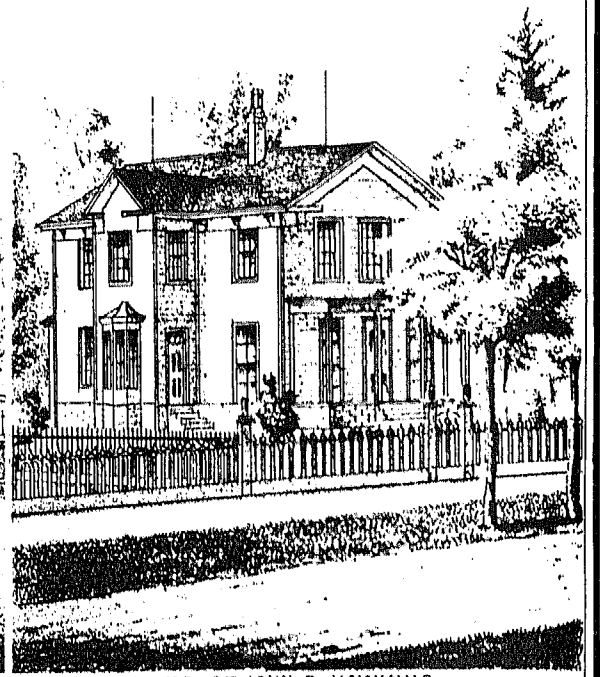
RES. OF GEORGE CONFER  
MIAMI TP GREENE CO. O.



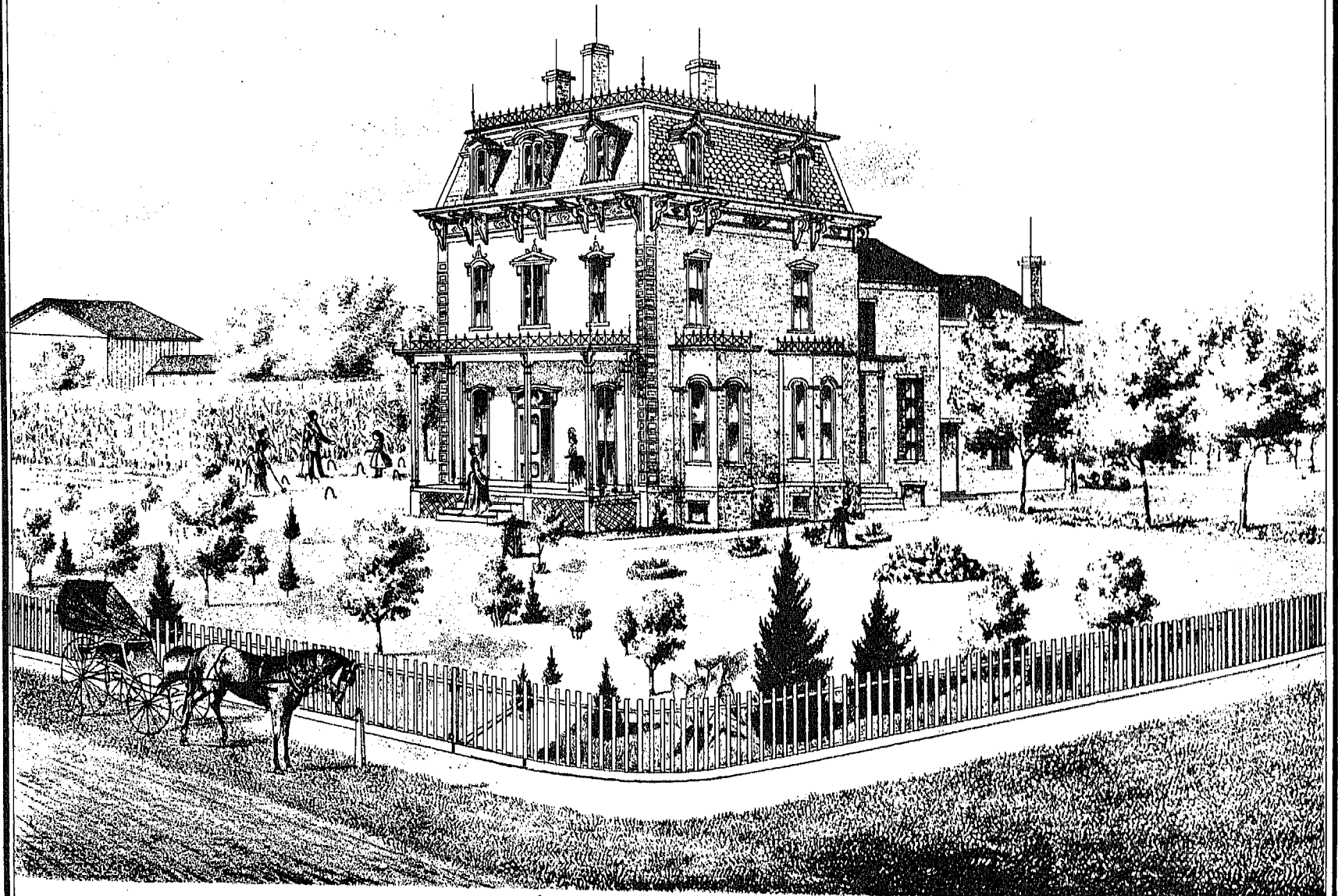
SPRING LEA, RES. OF FRANK GRINNELL  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. O.



RES. OF ANDREW FOGG  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. O.

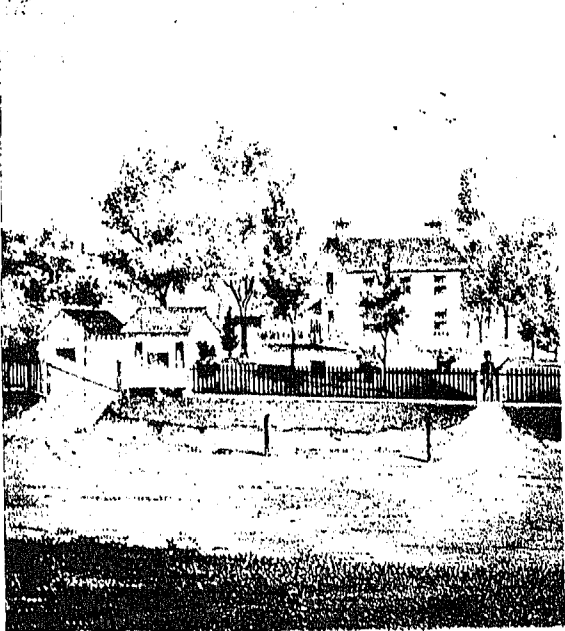


RES. OF JOHN D. HAWKINS  
YELLOW SPRINGS GREENE CO. O.

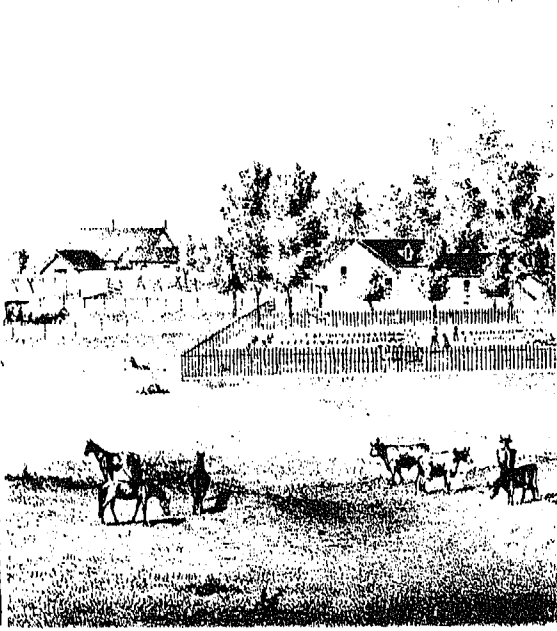


RES. OF PROF. J. B. WESTON  
YELLOW SPRINGS GREENE CO. O.

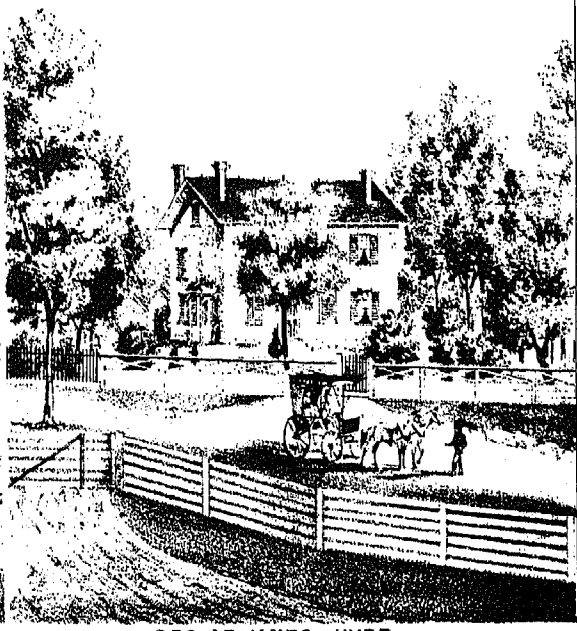




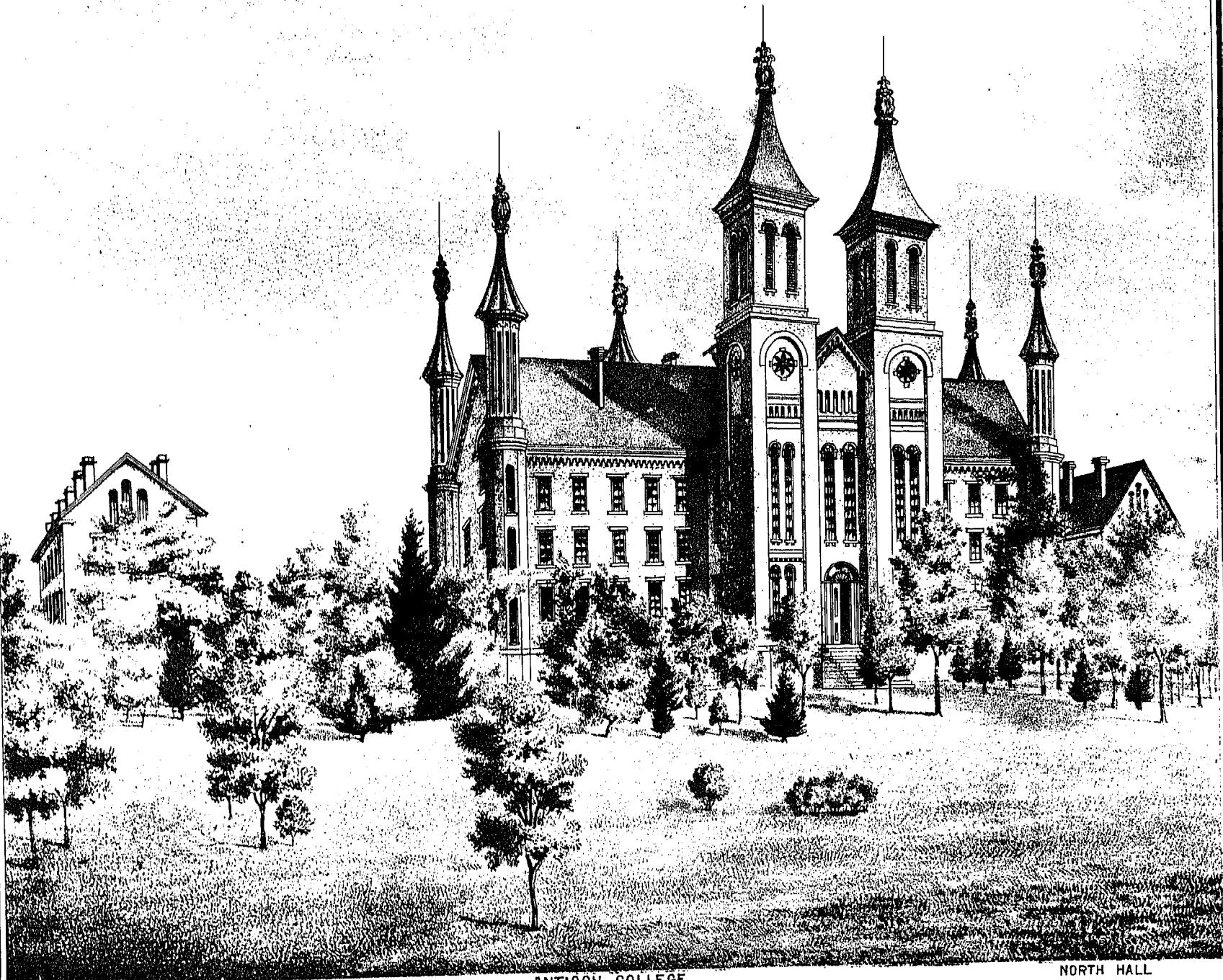
RES. OF ISAAC BAKER  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. O.



RES. OF MRS. D. A. CURRIE,  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. O.



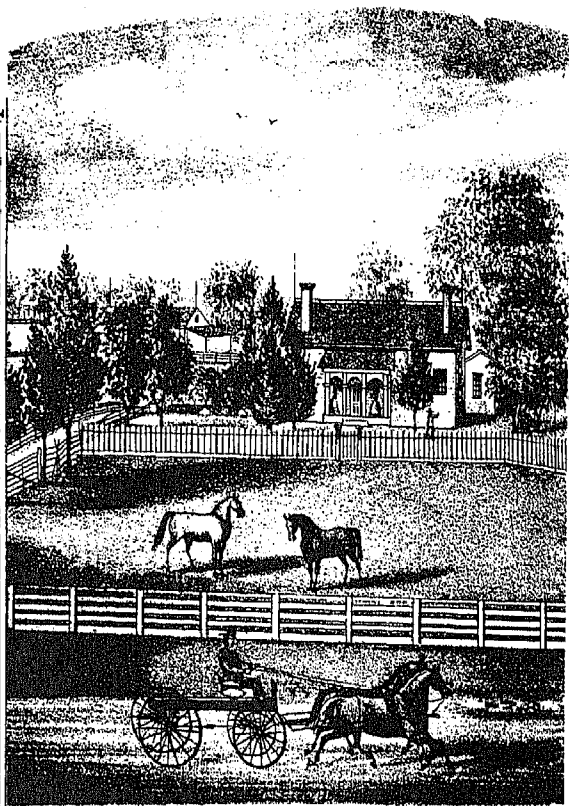
RES. OF JAMES HYDE  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. O.



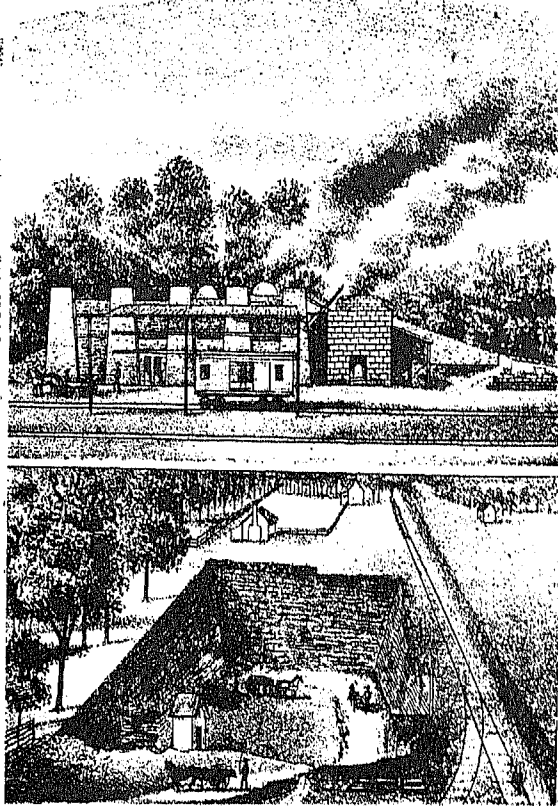
SOUTH HALL

ANTIOCH COLLEGE  
YELLOW SPRINGS OHIO.

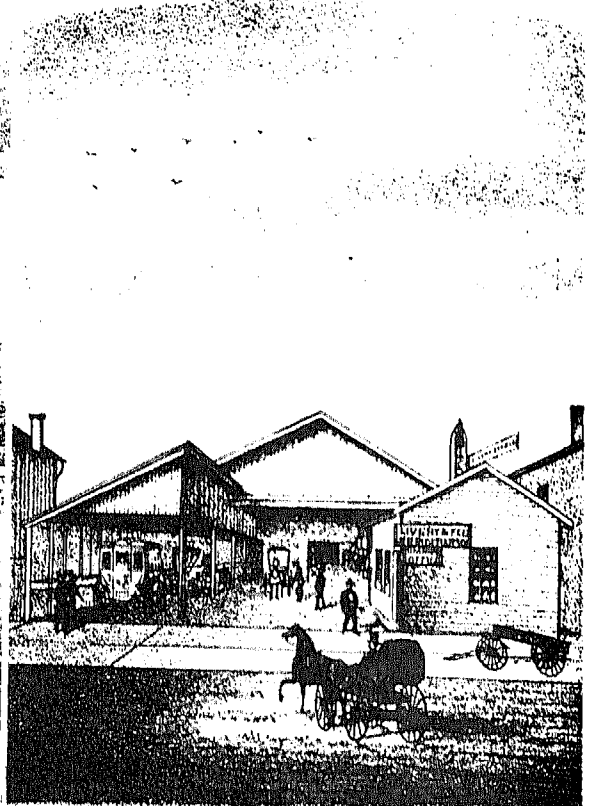
NORTH HALL



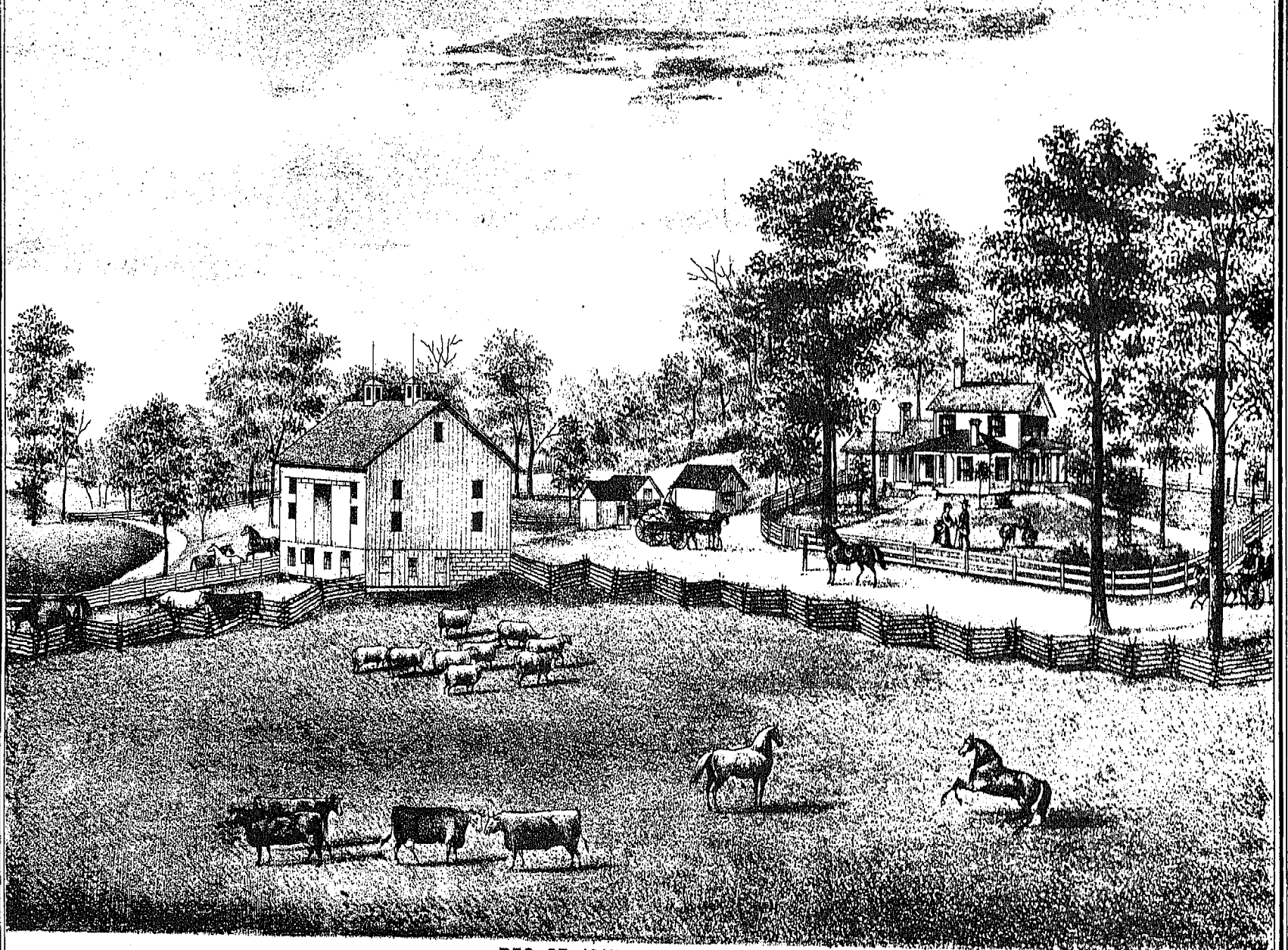
RES. OF A. JACOBS  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. O.



LIME WORKS & STONE QUARRY OF  
WASHINGTON SROWFE  
YELLOW SPRINGS GREENE CO. O.

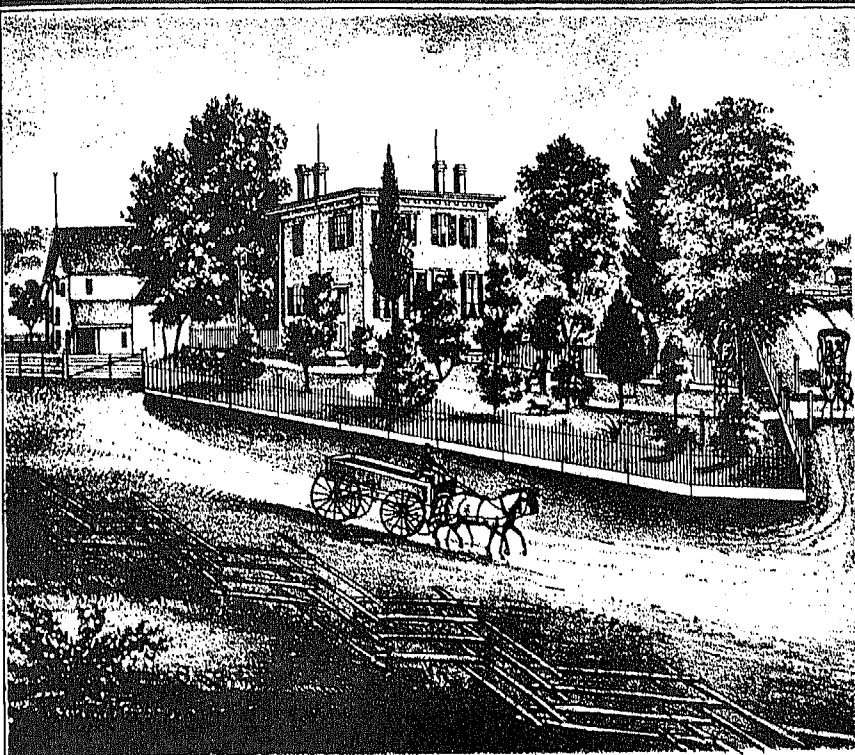


LIVERY & FEED STABLE OF  
R. E. RICHARDSON  
NDIA EAST SECOND ST. AENIA, TP. GREENE CO. O.

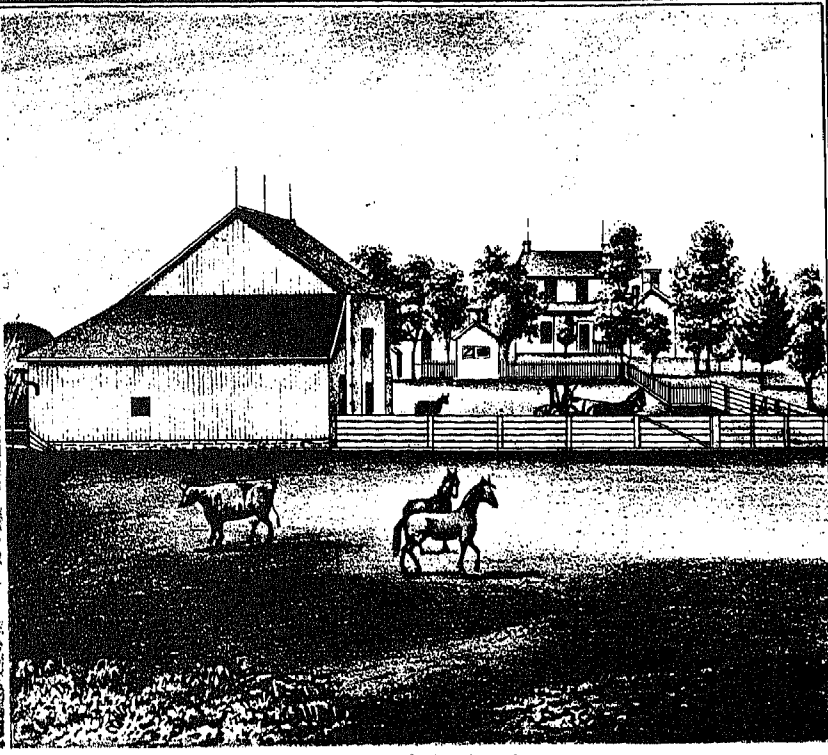


RES. OF JOHN RIFE  
MIAMI TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.





RES. OF H. E. HEBBLE,  
BATH TP. GREENE CO., OHIO.



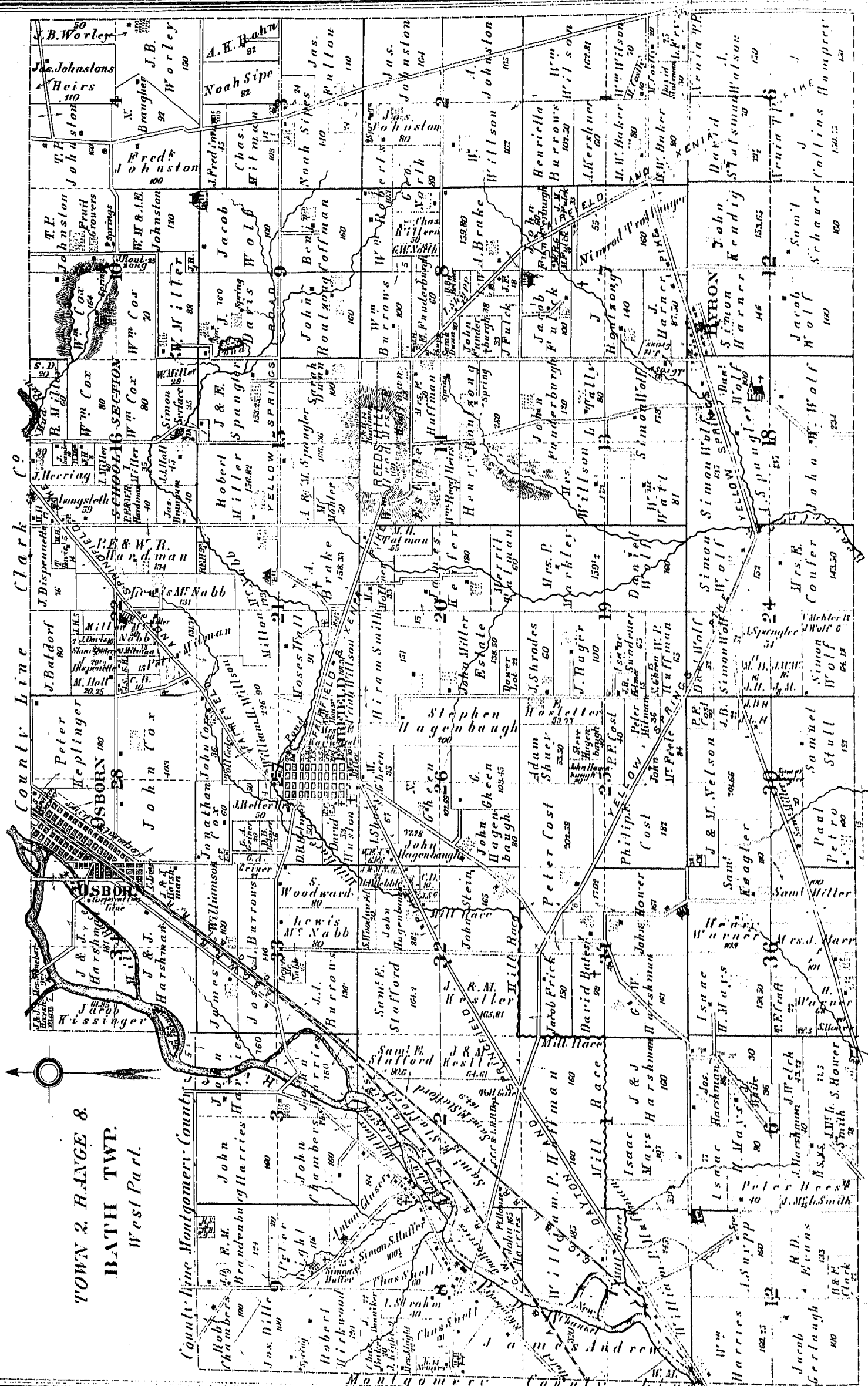
RES. OF JAMES KEIFER,  
BATH TP. GREENE CO., OHIO.



RES. OF JOHN KENDIG,  
BATH TP. GREENE CO., OHIO.

MAP OF BATH TWP. TOWNSHIP

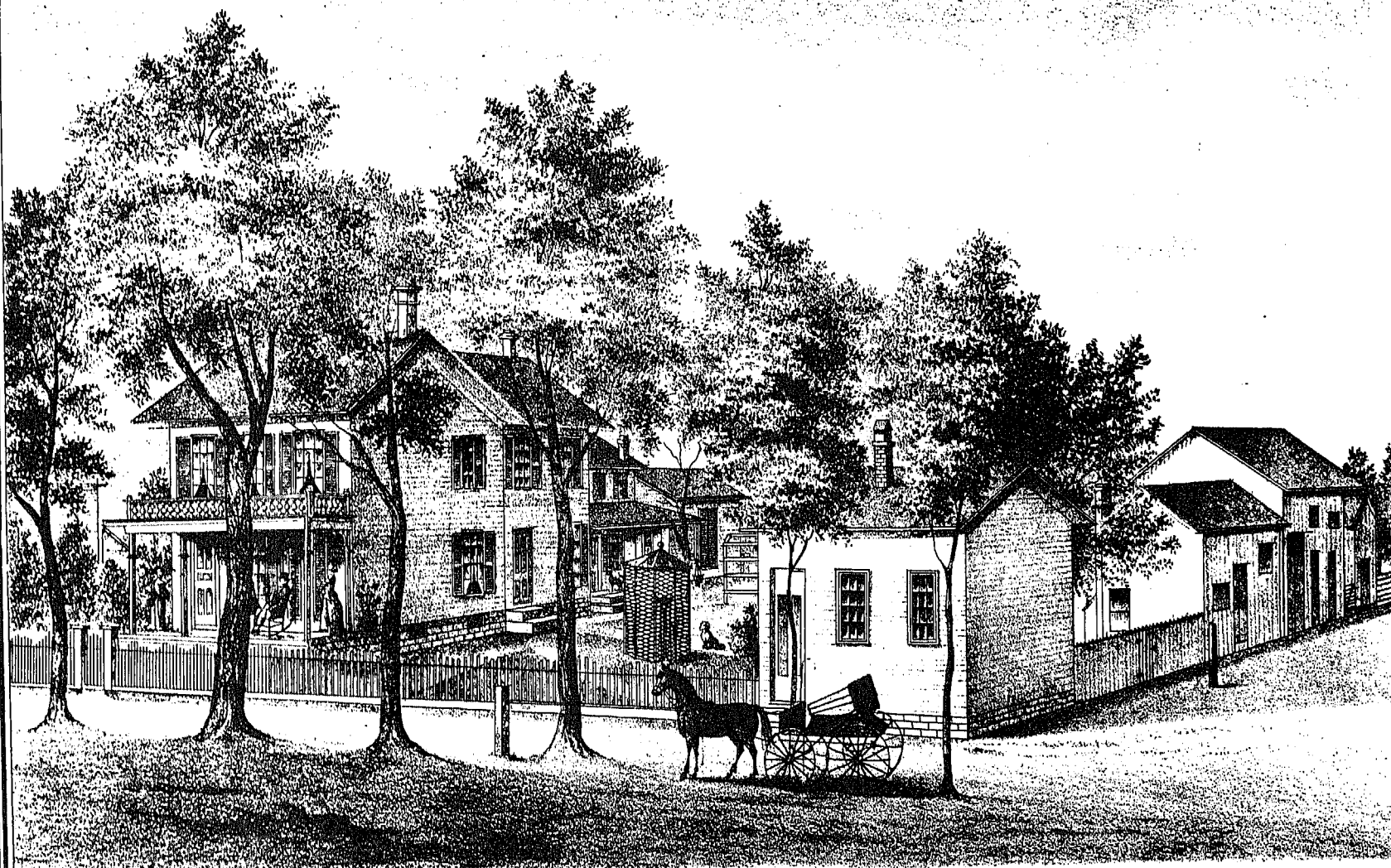
TOWN 3. RANGE 8.



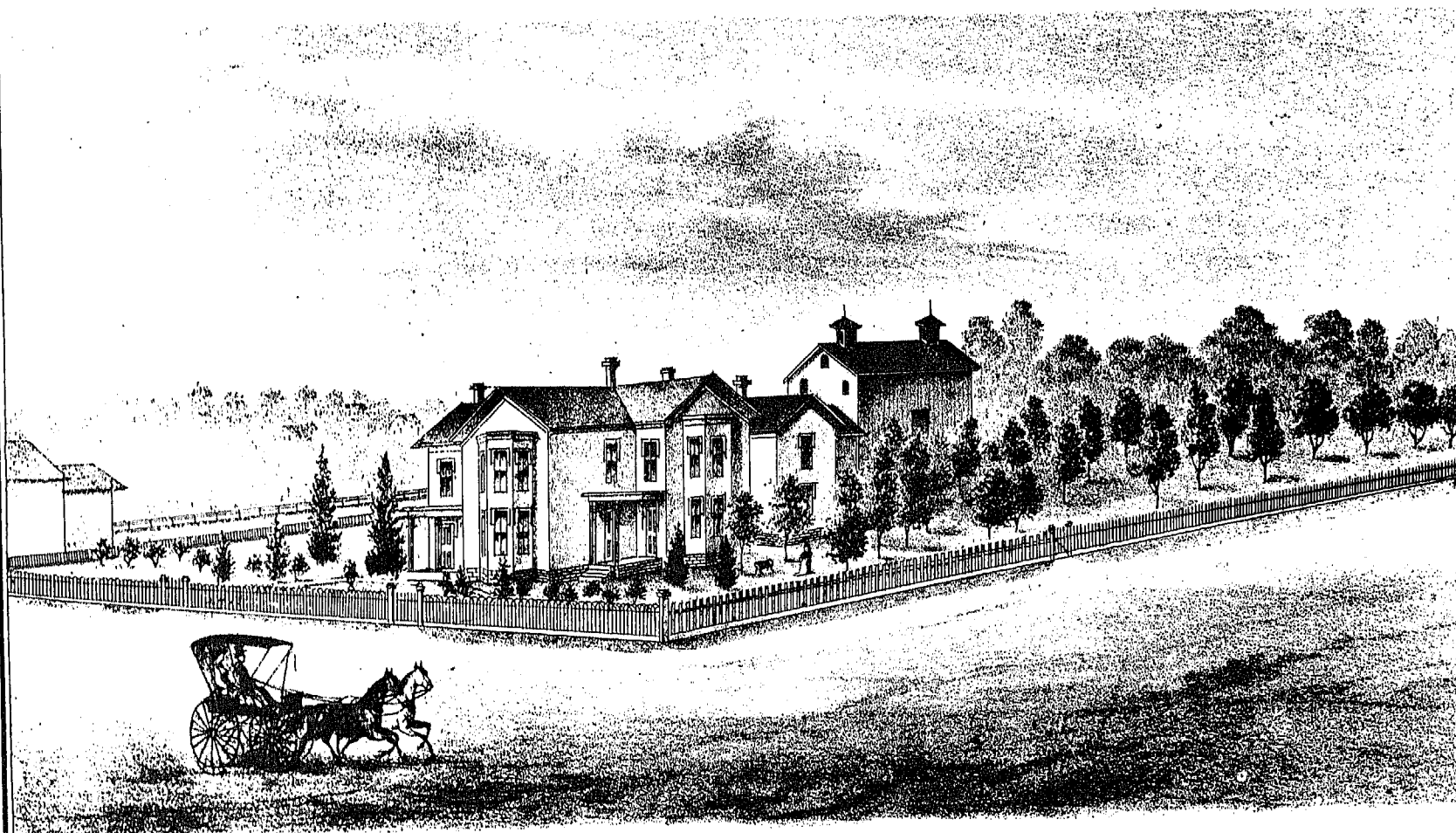
TOWN 2. RANGE 8.

BATH TWP.

West Part.

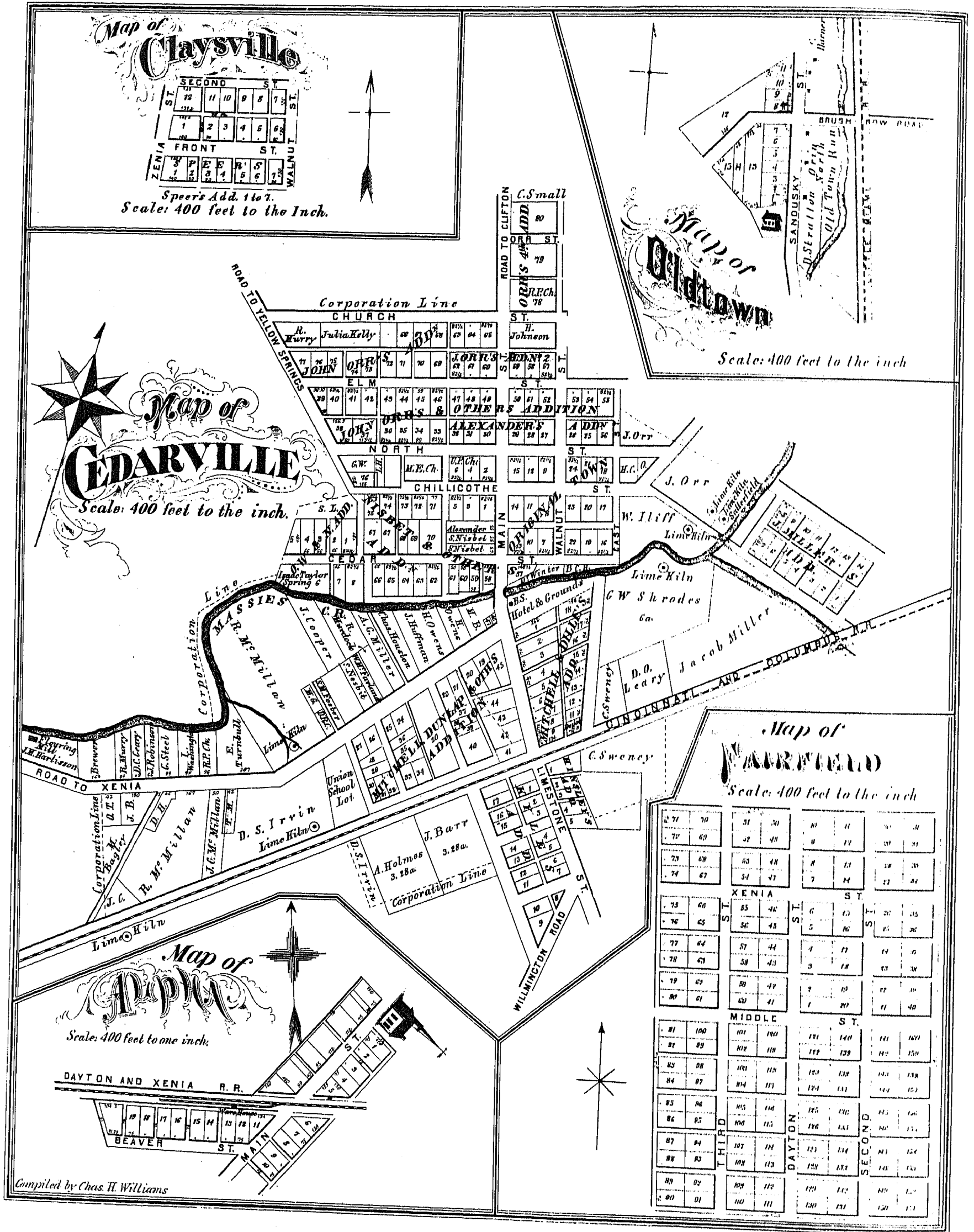


RES. OF J. W. GREENE M.D.  
FAIRFIELD, GREENE CO. OHIO.

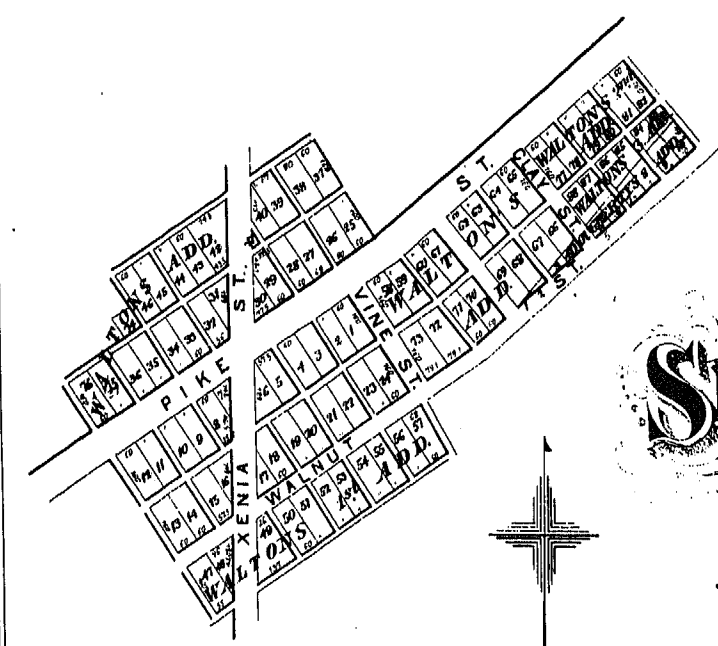


RES. OF S. F. WOODARD.  
OSBORN, GREENE CO. OHIO.

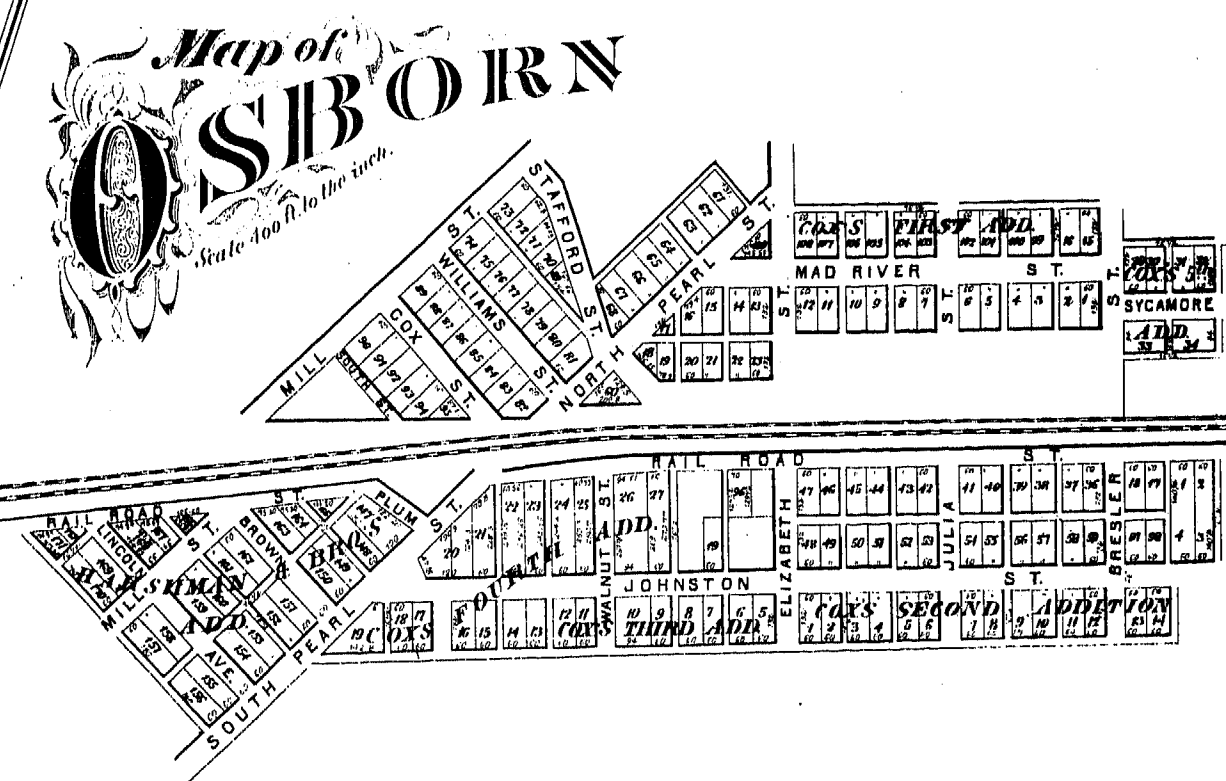


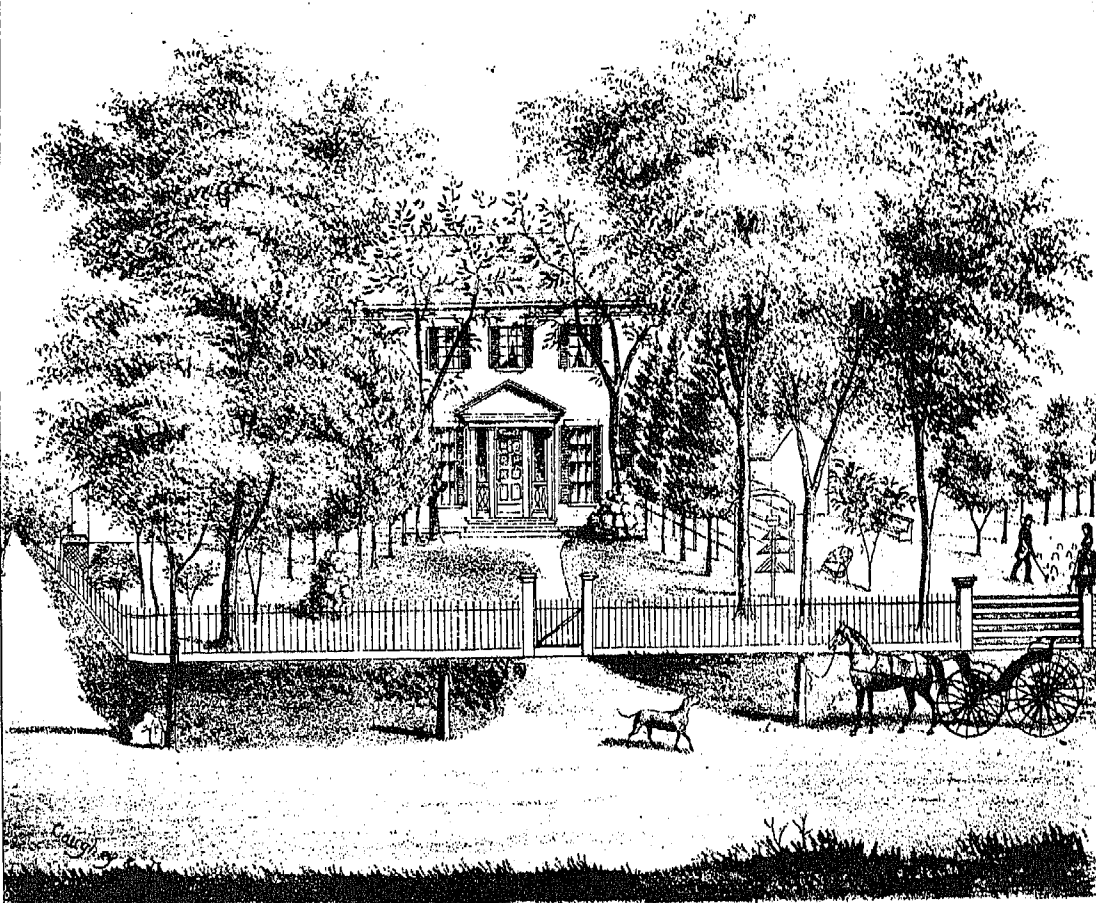


**TOWN 3. RANGE 2.**

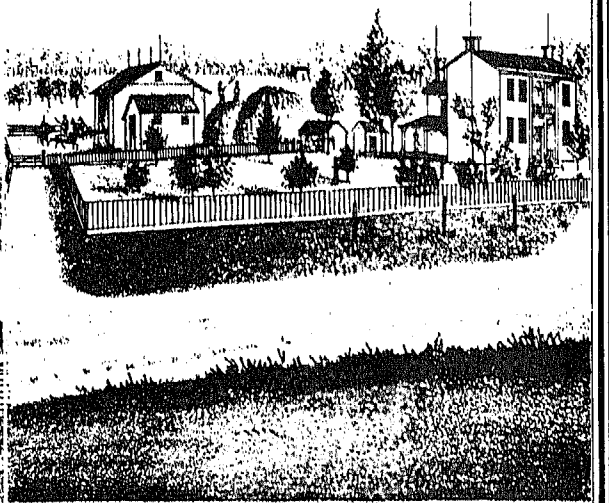


Scale 400 ft. to the inch.

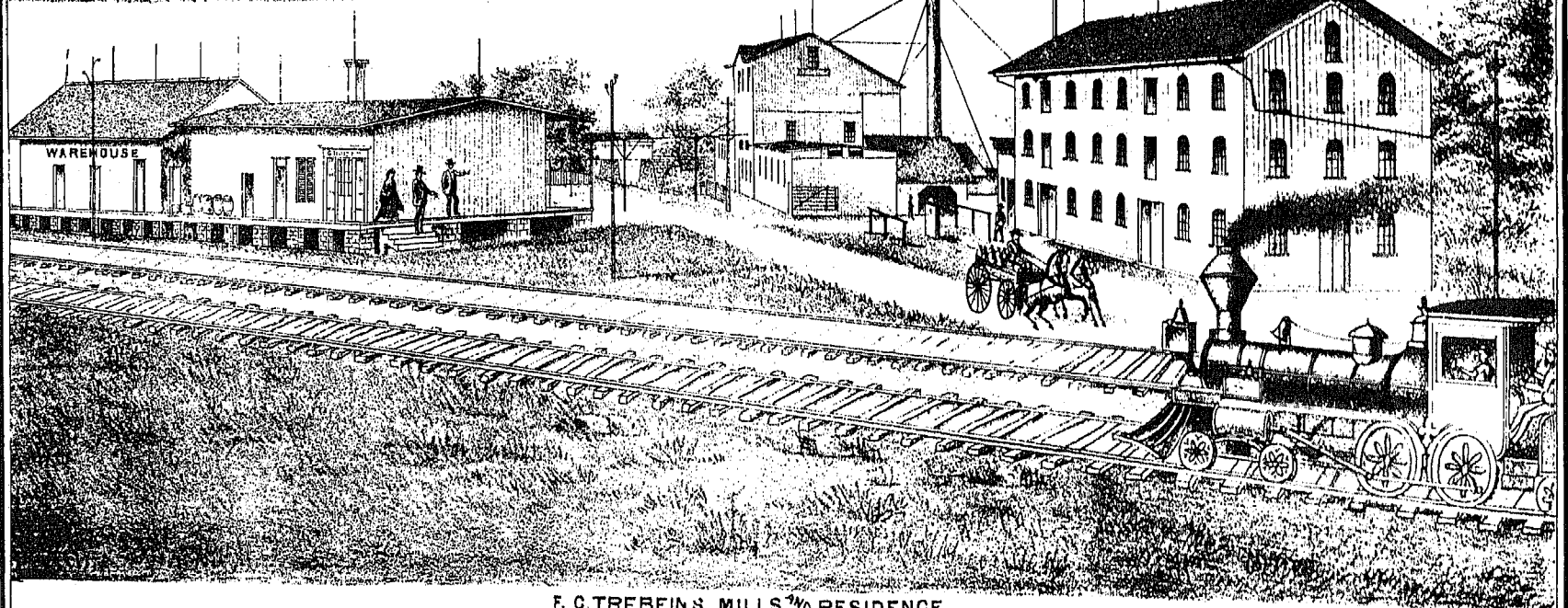
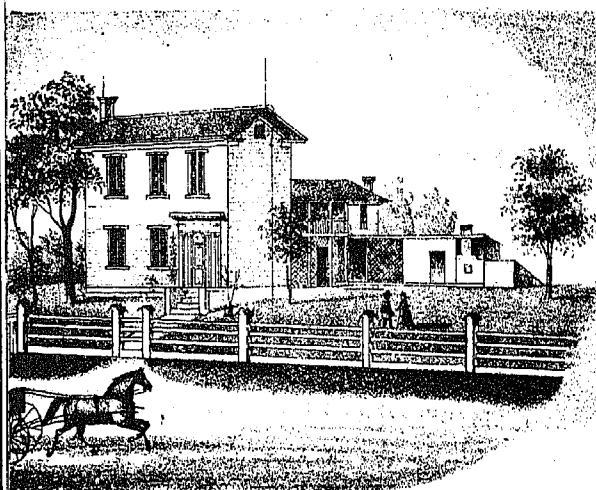




RES. OF THE LATE JOHN HARBEIN  
ALPHA GREENE CO. O.

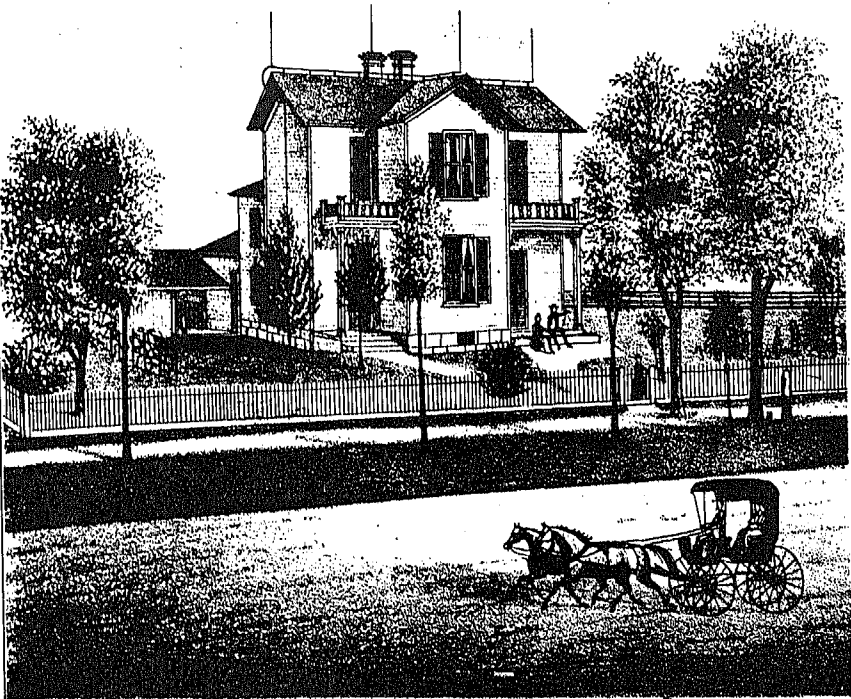


RES. OF ADAM HAWKER  
BEAVER CREEK TP GREENE CO O

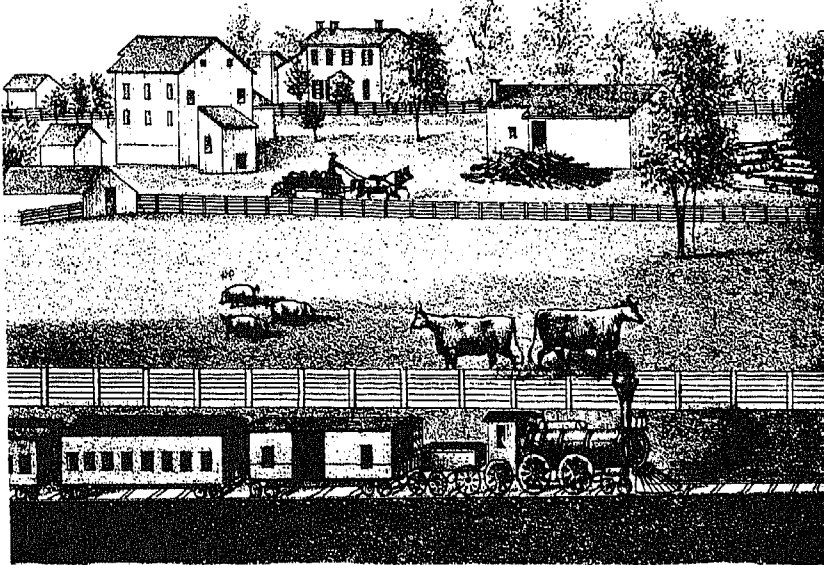


F. C. TREBEIN'S MILLS AND RESIDENCE  
BEAVER STATION DAYTON AND XENIA R. R.  
GREENE CO. OHIO

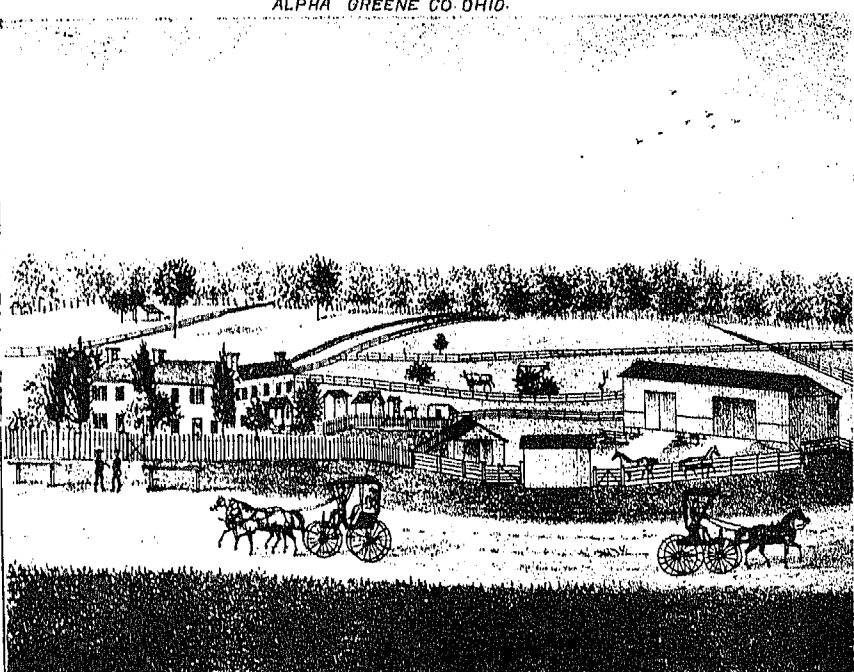




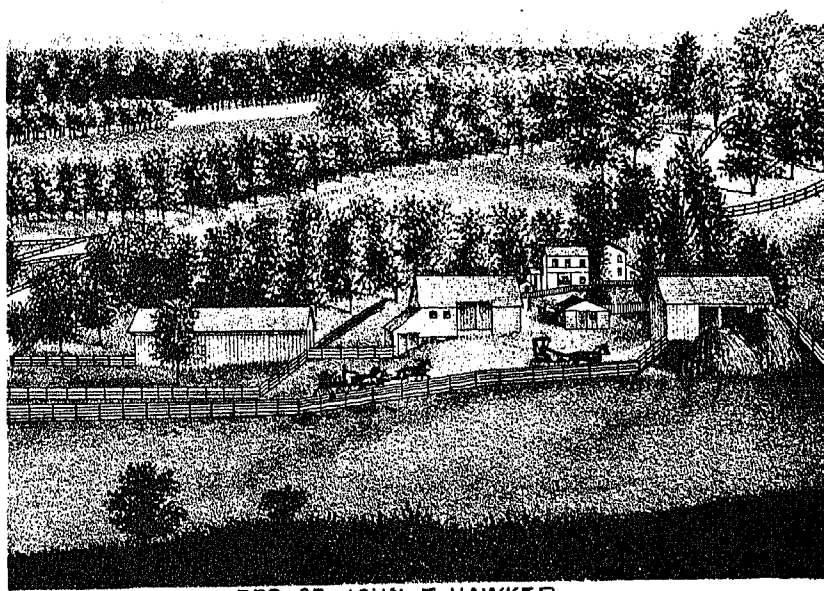
RES. OF W. O. CLINE  
ALPHA GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. & MILLS OF JOHN SCHANTZ  
SHOUP STATION ZIMMERMAN P. O.  
GREENE CO. OHIO.



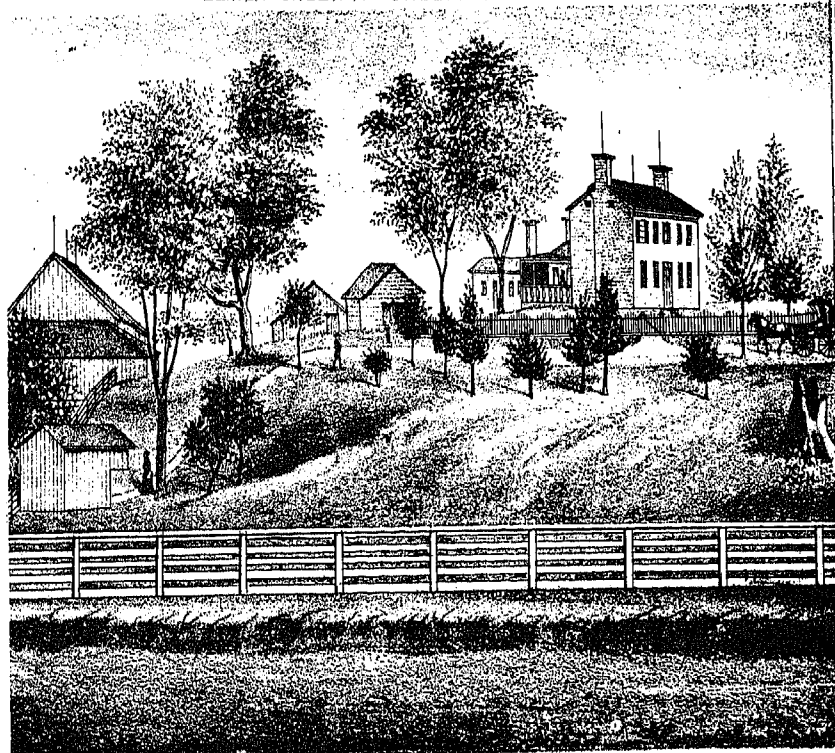
OAK HILL FARM RES. OF CAPT. B. F. DARST,  
BEAVER CREEK TP GREENE CO. O.



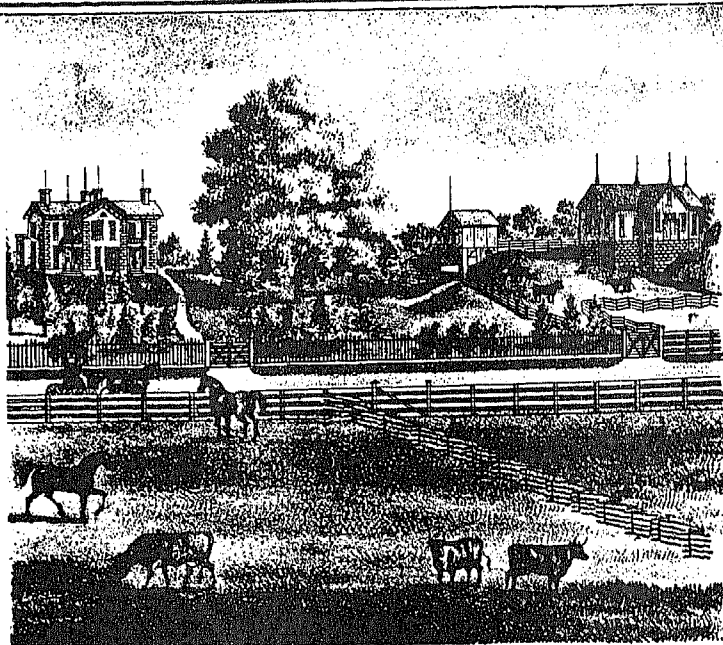
RES. OF JOHN T. HAWKER  
BEAVER CREEK TP GREENE CO. OHIO.



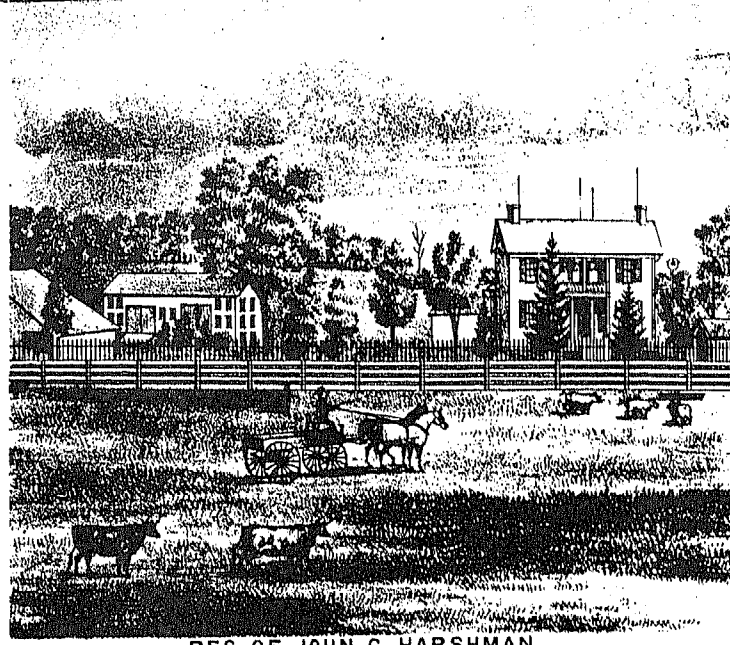
RES. OF DOCT. W. A. HAGENBACH  
BEAVER CREEK TP GREENE CO. O.



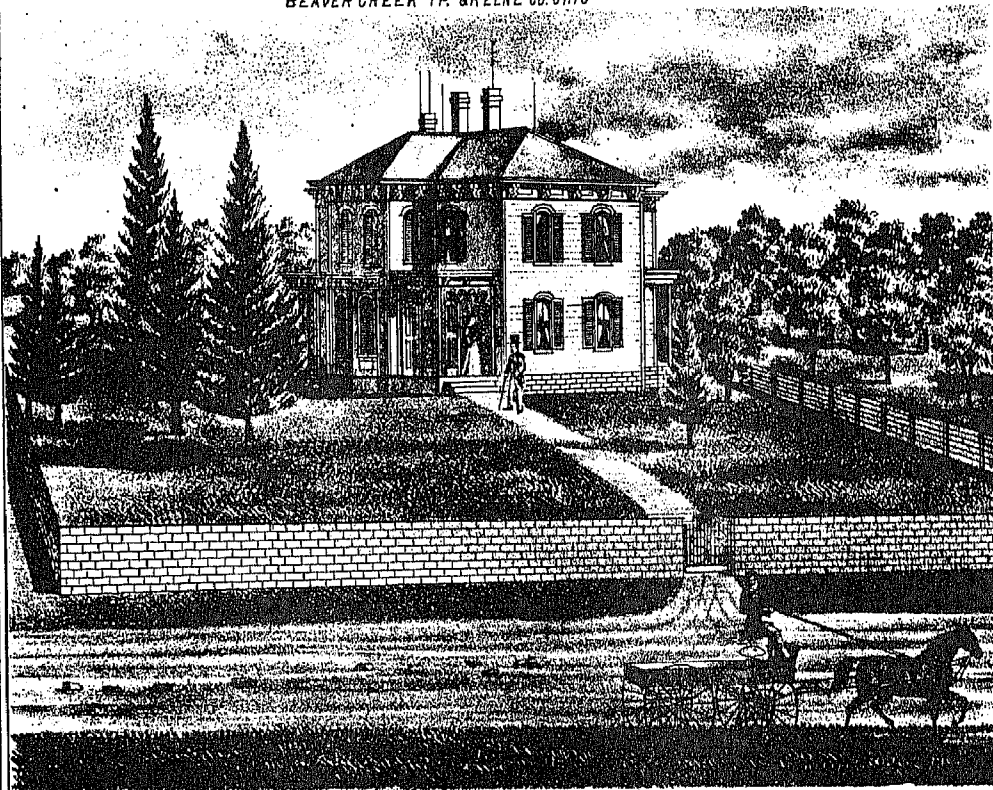
RES. OF JACOB HERRING  
BEAVER CREEK TP GREENE CO. O.



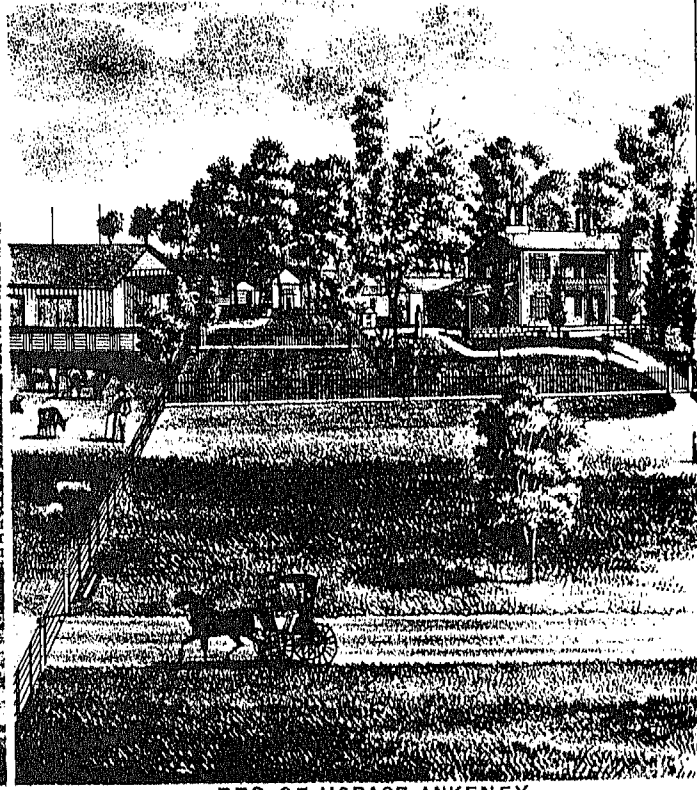
"ELM HOME" RES. OF DAVID GRAY,  
BEAVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO



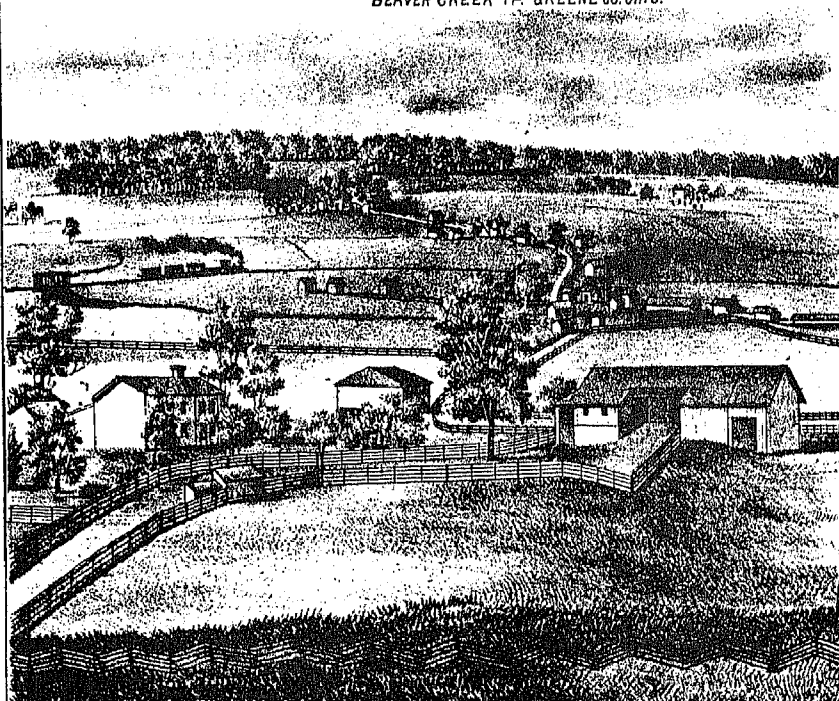
RES. OF JOHN C. HARSHMAN,  
SEC. 34 BEAVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



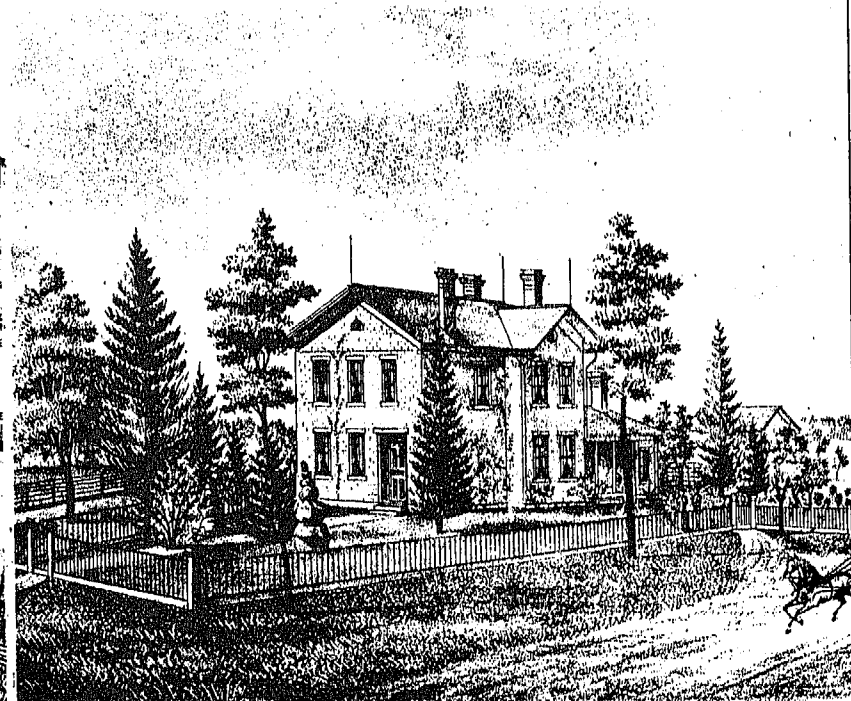
RES. OF MRS. J. M. WEAVER,  
BEAVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. OF HORACE ANKENY,  
BEAVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

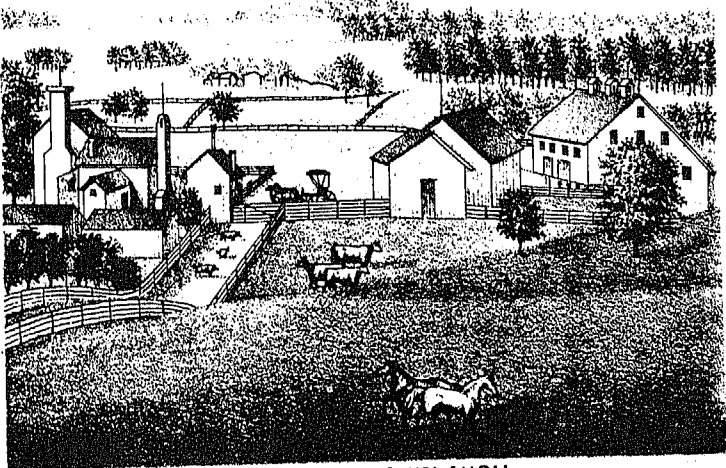


RES. OF ADAM GERLAUGH,  
ALPHA, GREENE CO. OHIO.

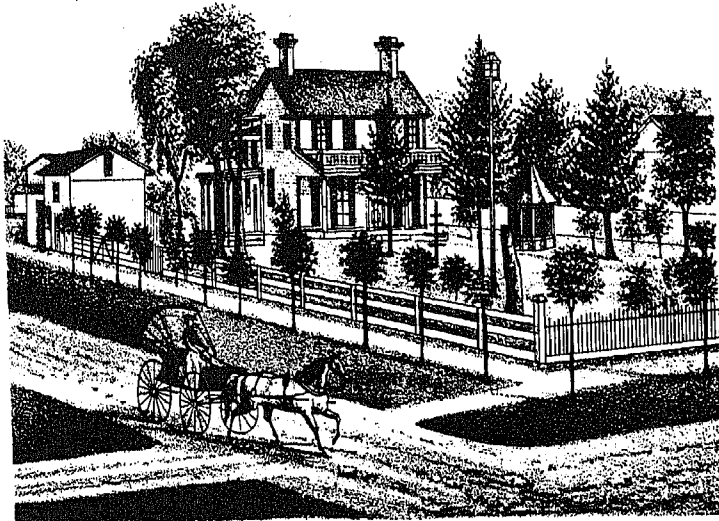


RES. OF THE LATE JOHN M. MILLER,  
ALPHA, GREENE CO. OHIO.





RES. OF ARTHUR GERLAUGH  
BEAVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



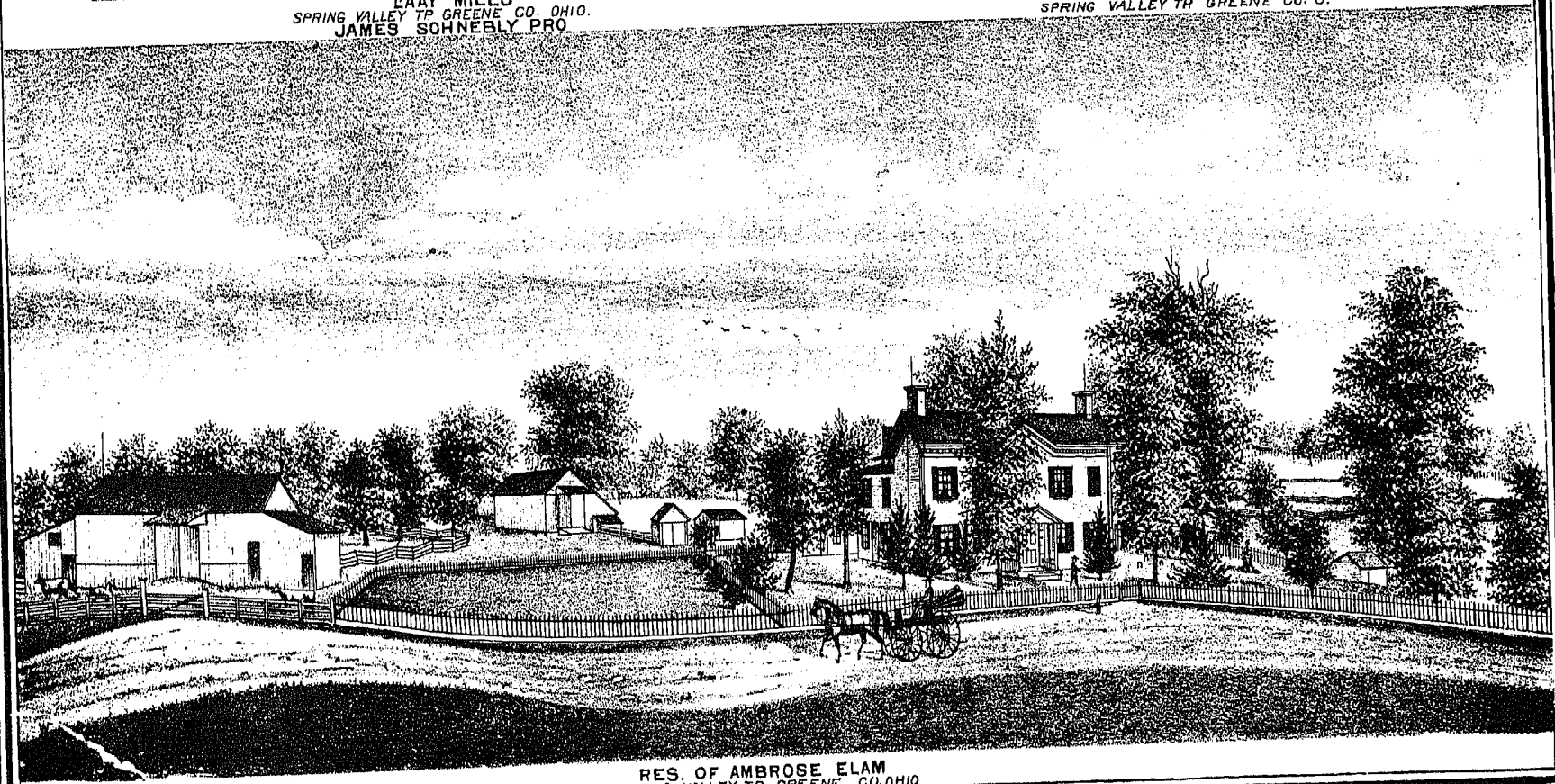
RES. OF J. B. MASSEY,  
OSBORN GREENE CO. O.



WATER MILLS  
SPRING VALLEY TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.  
JAMES SCHNEELY PROP.



RES. OF SARAH S. EVANS  
SPRING VALLEY TP. GREENE CO. O.



RES. OF AMBROSE ELAM  
SPRING VALLEY TP. GREENE CO. OHIO



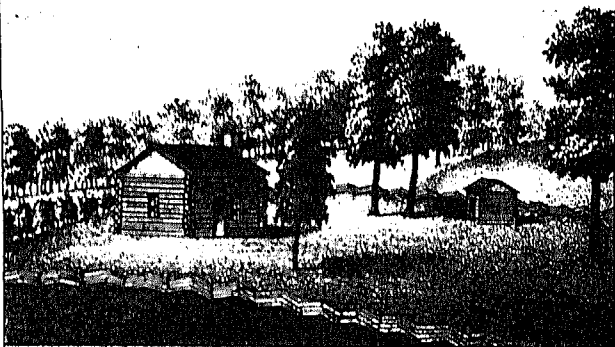




EDWARD WALTON  
BORN IN 1777 IN SHENANDOAH CO. VA  
MOVED TO GREENE CO. O. IN 1808, DIED IN 1867



MOSES WALTON  
BORN IN 1809 IN GREENE CO. O.



BUILT 1809



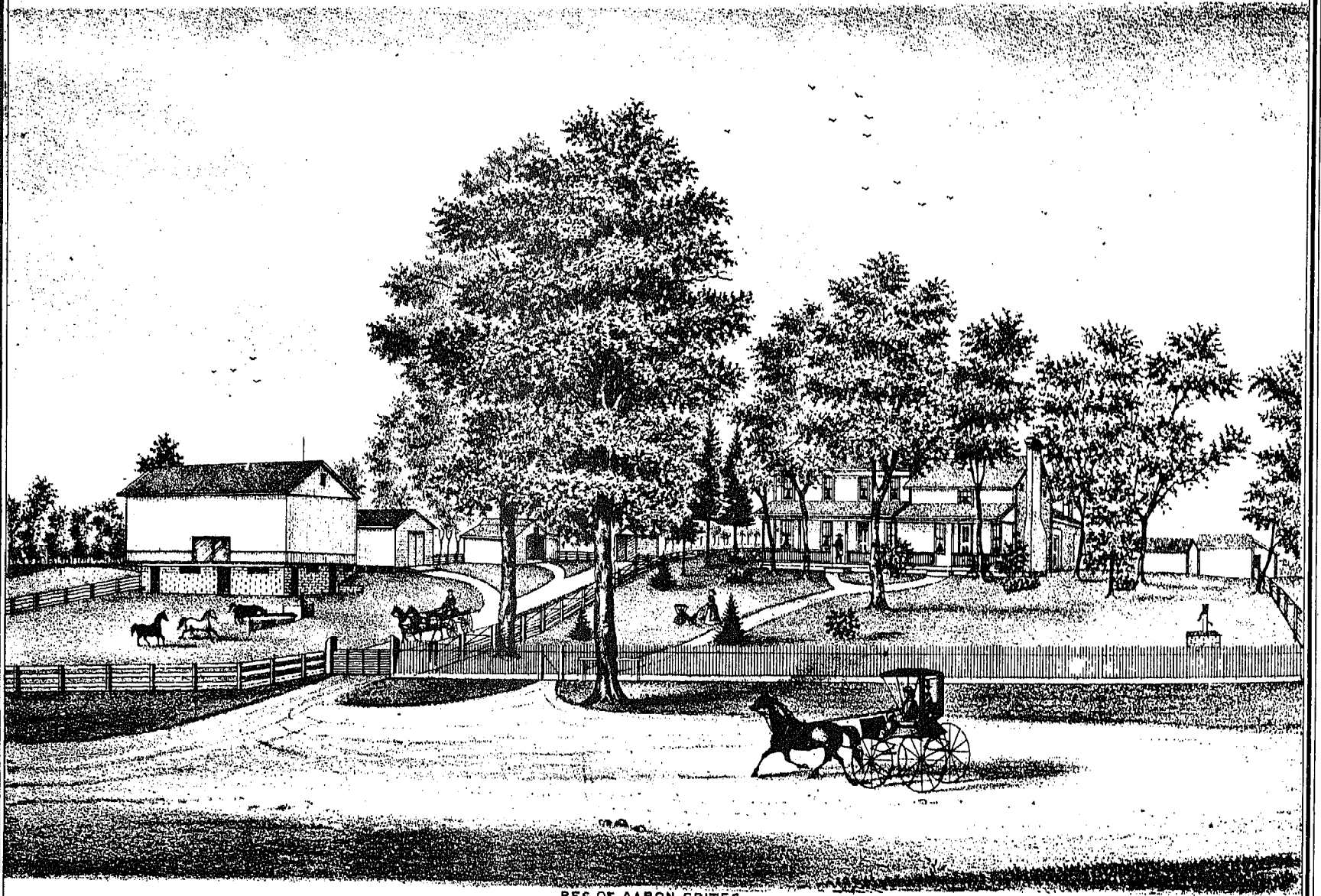
RES. OF MOSES WALTON  
SPRINGVALLEY TP GREENE CO. OHIO.



AARON CRITES



MARGARET E. CRITES

RES. OF AARON CRITES  
SEC. 23 SPRING VALLEY TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.





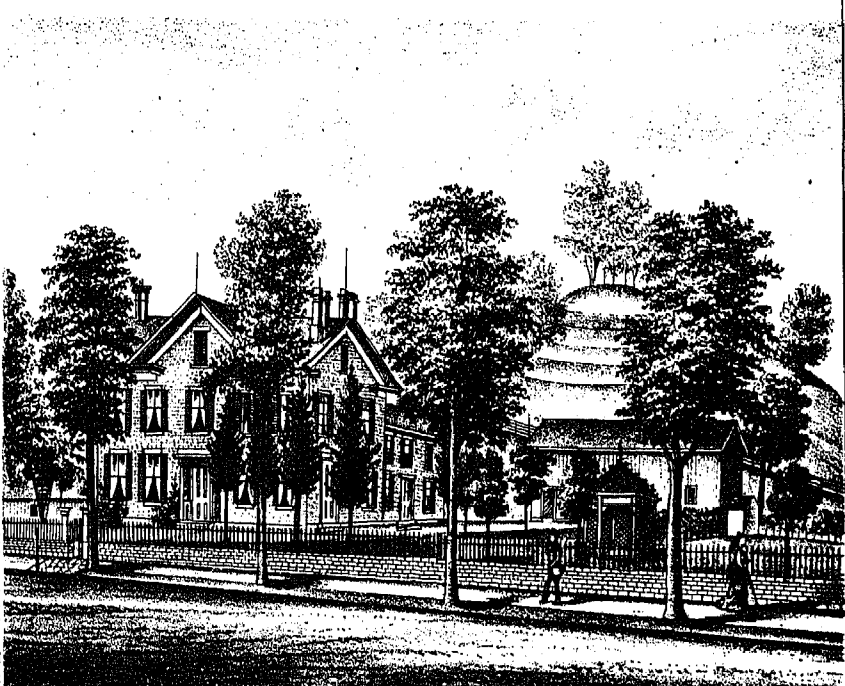
MRS. ISAAC M. BARRETT



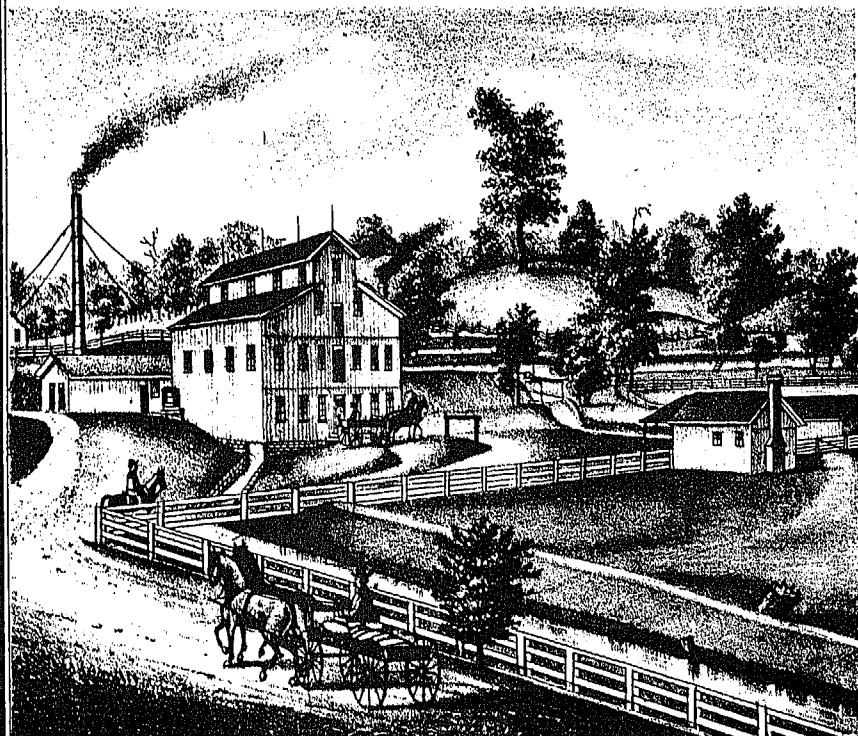
HON. ISAAC M. BARRETT,



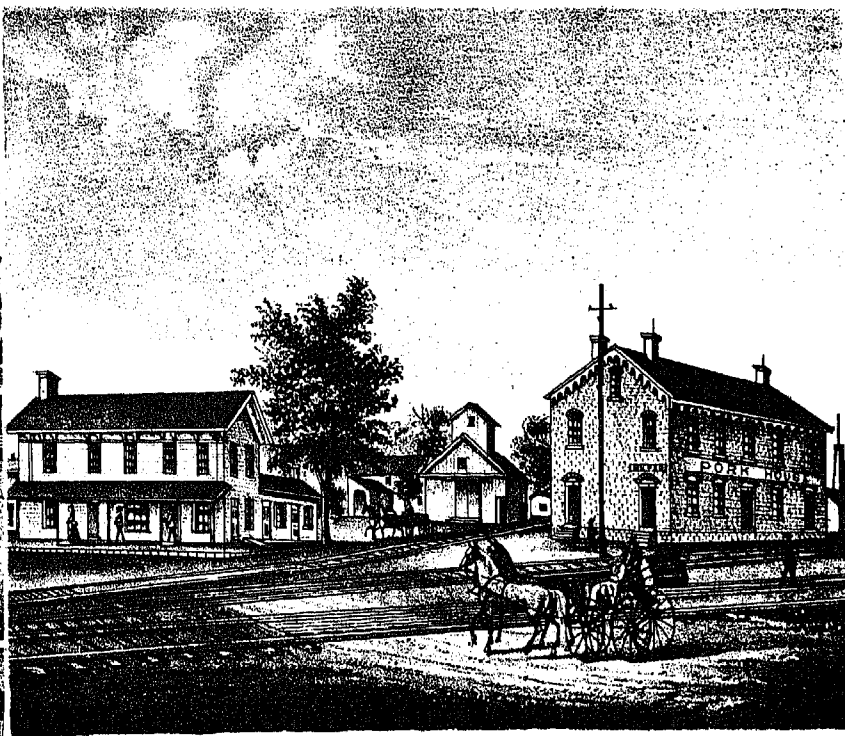
FARM RESIDENCE.



CITY RESIDENCE.



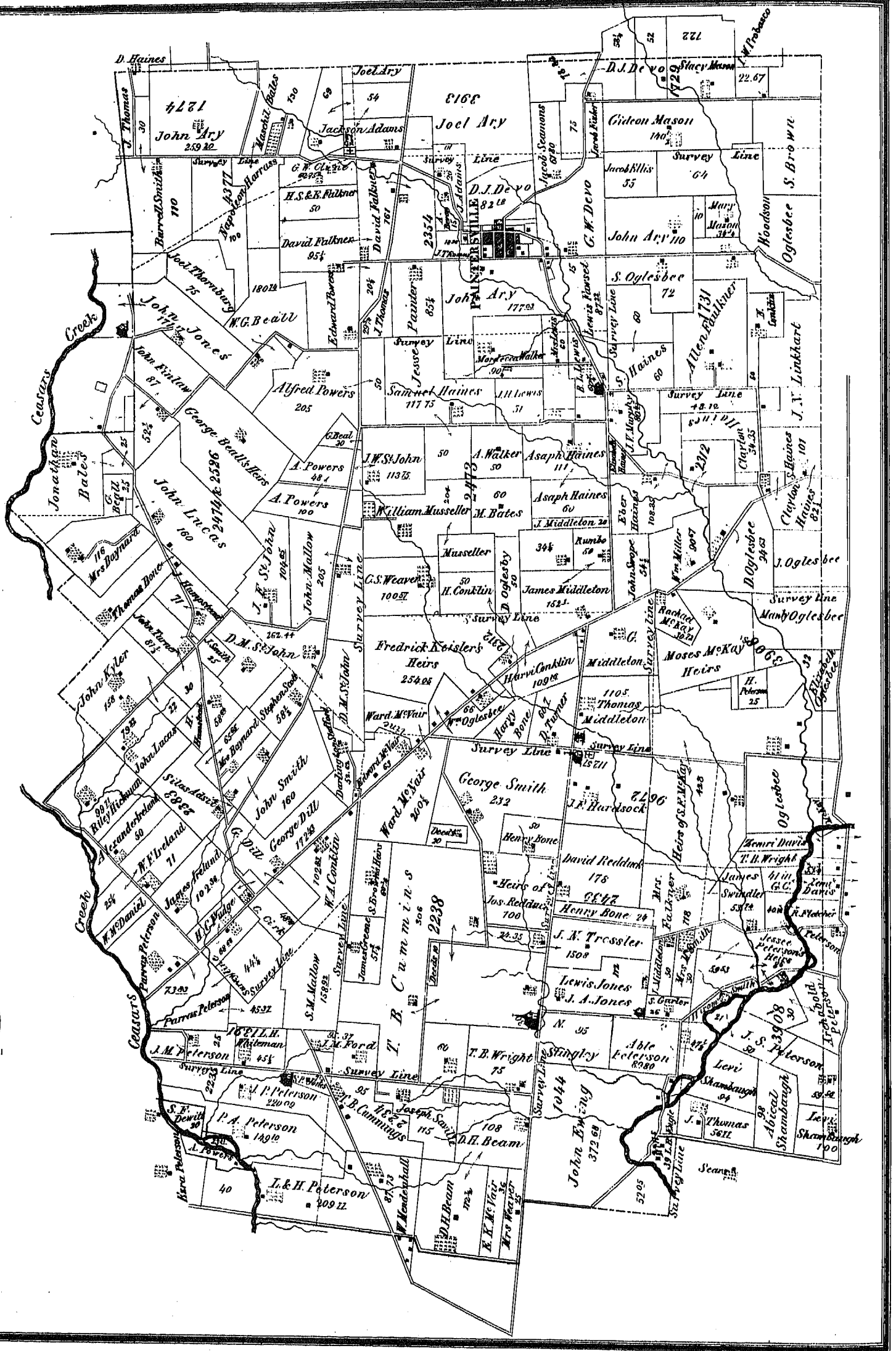
SPRINGVALLEY FLOURING MILLS,

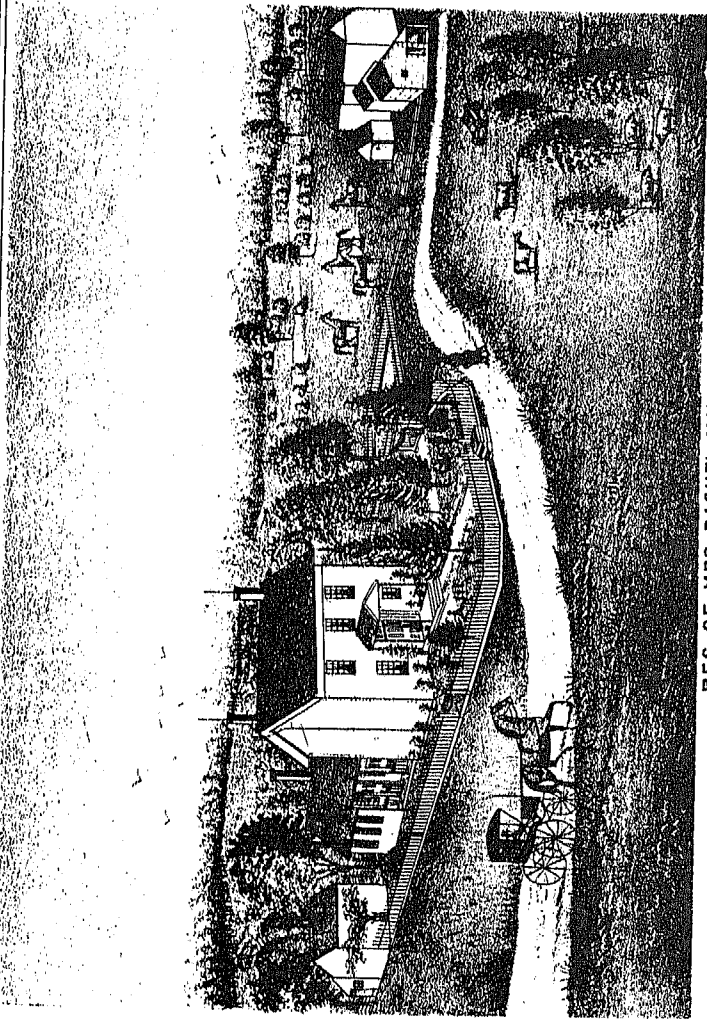


PORK HOUSE & STORE,

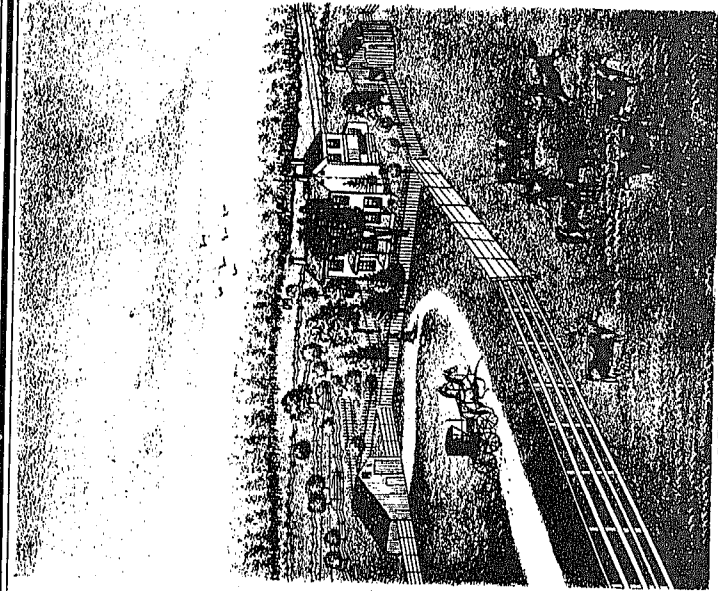
PROPERTY OF HON. ISAAC M. BARRETT,  
SPRINGVALLEY TWP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

# MAP OF CASS CREEK TOWNSHIP

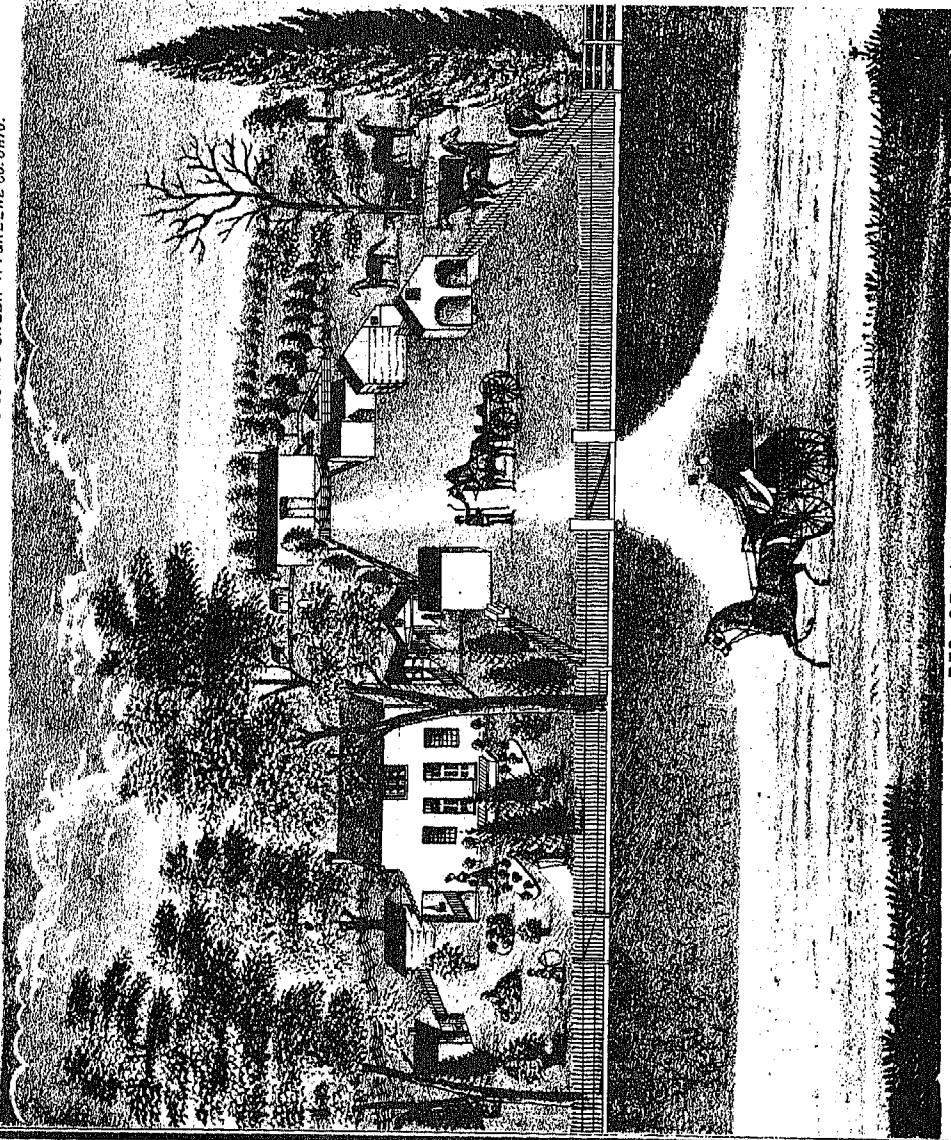




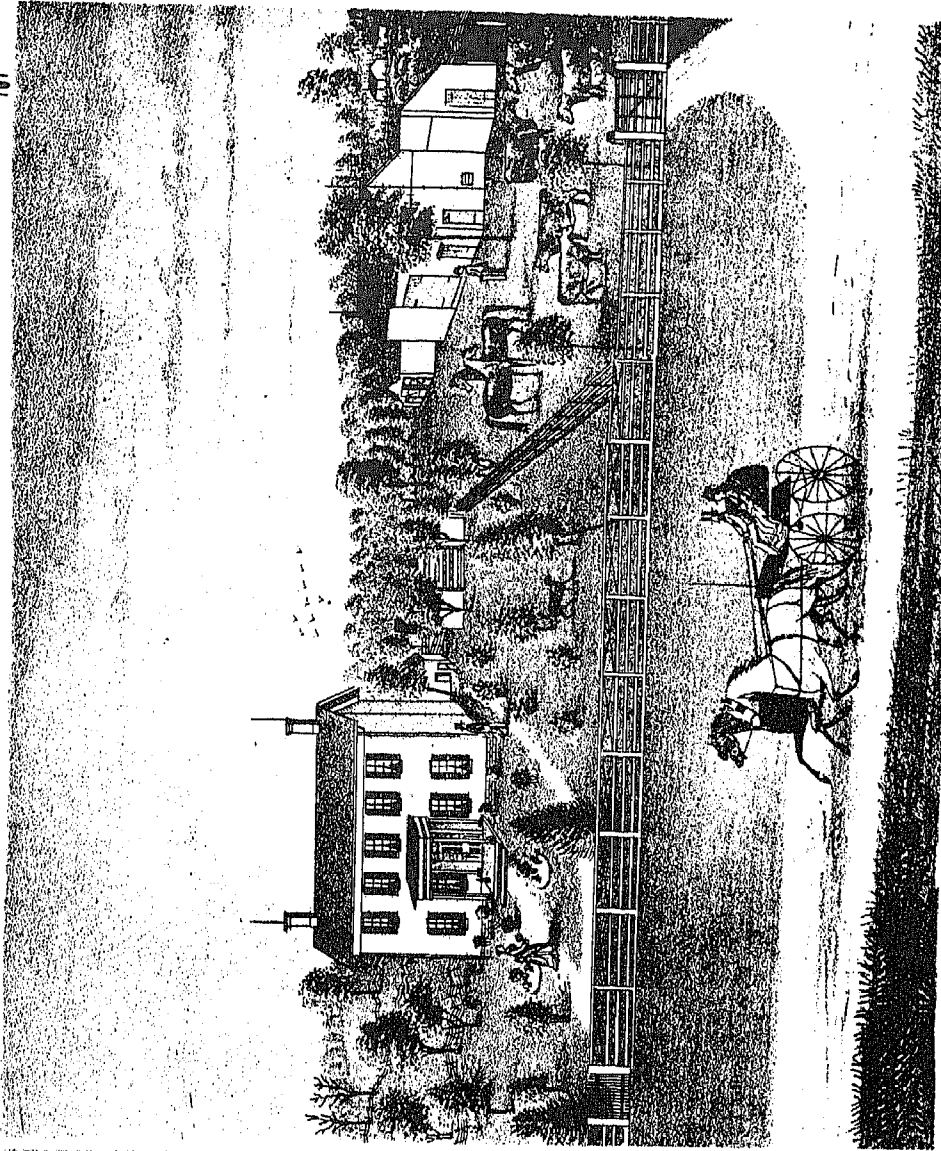
RES. OF MRS. RACHEL MCKAY,  
CASARS CREEK TWP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. OF JACOB P. PETERSON,  
CASARS CREEK TWP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

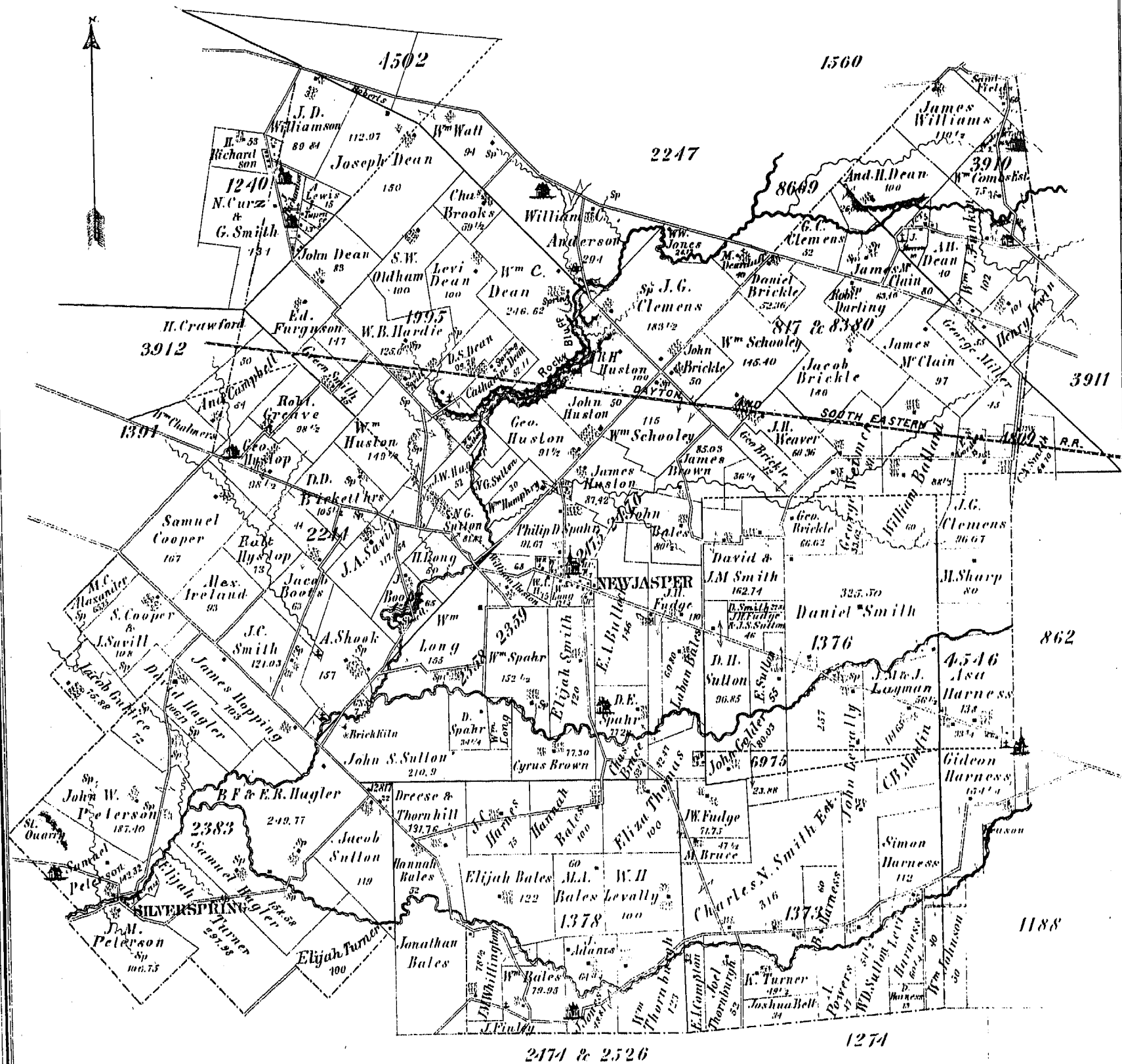


RES. OF JAMES F. HARTSOOK,  
CASARS CREEK TWP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

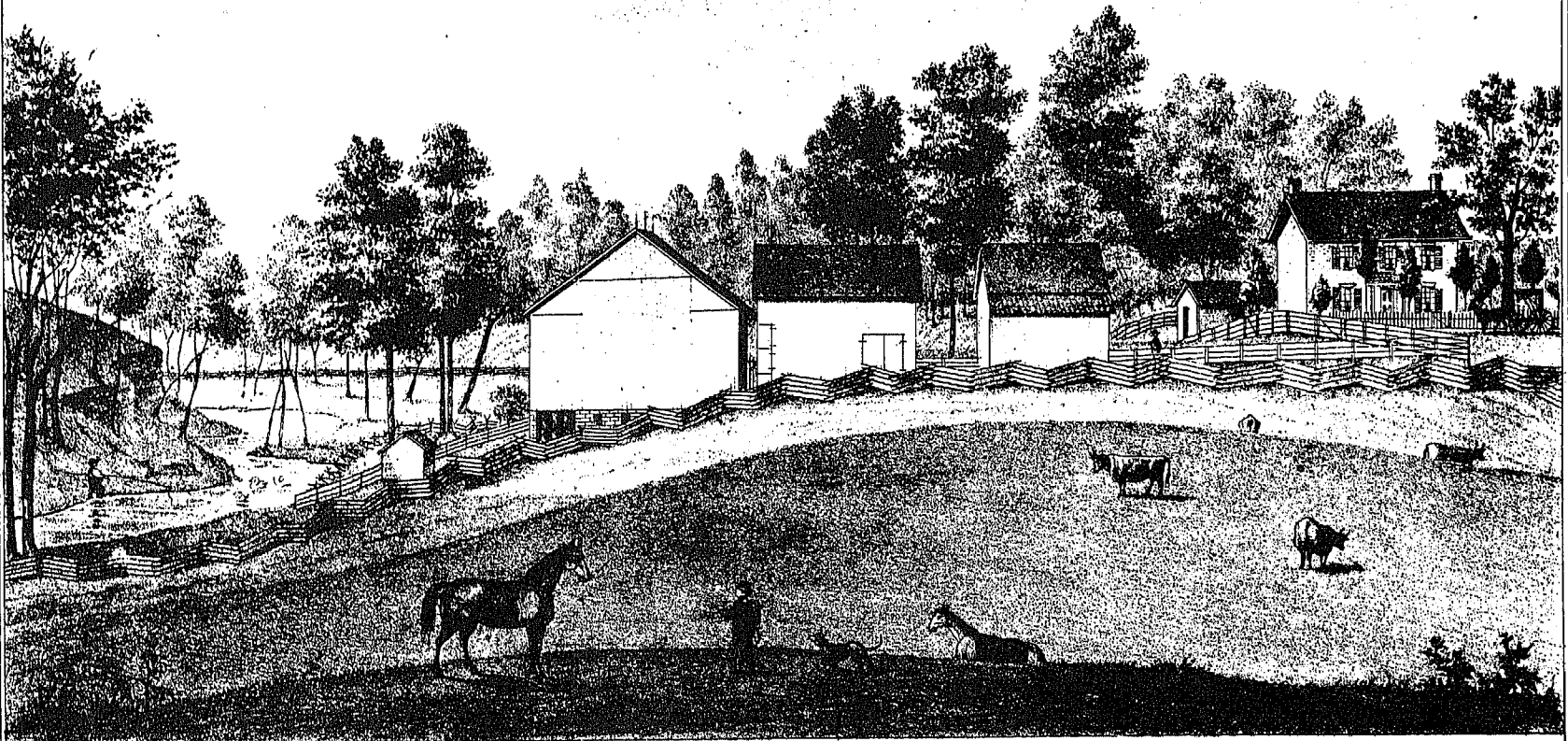


RES. OF D. M. ST. JOHN,  
CASARS CREEK TWP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

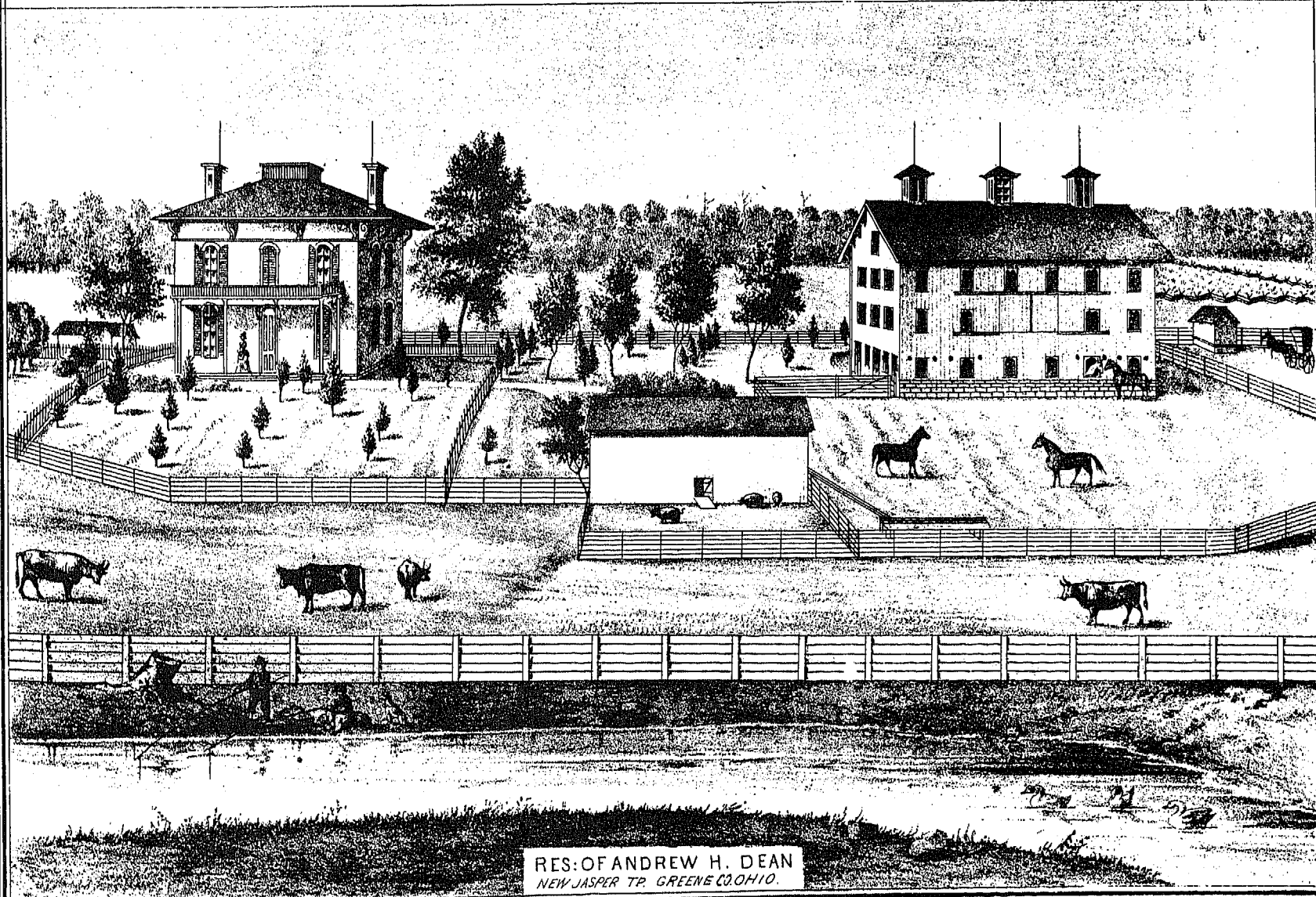




E. S. Lawrence

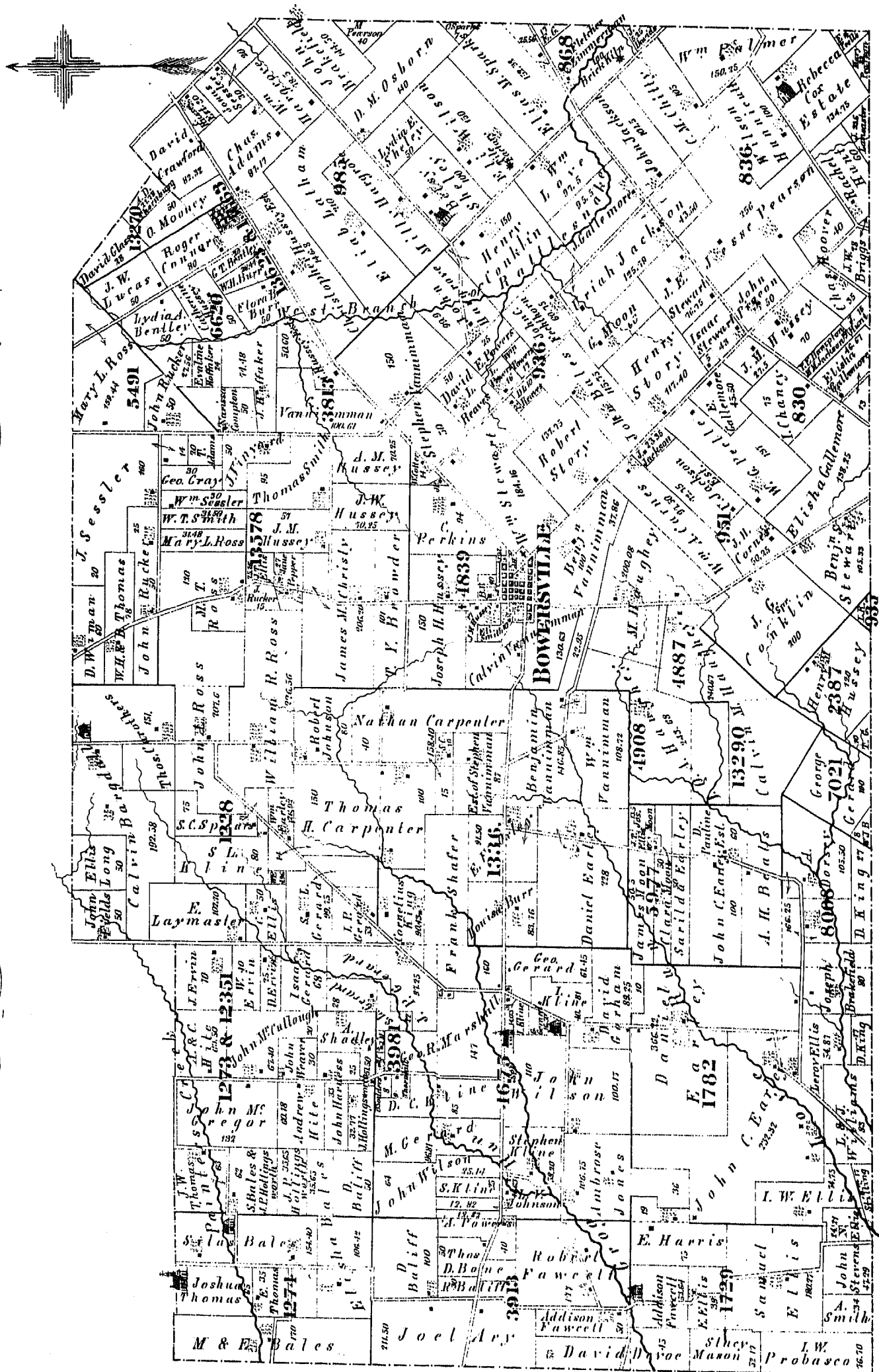


RES: OF W M C. DEAN. NEW JASPER TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

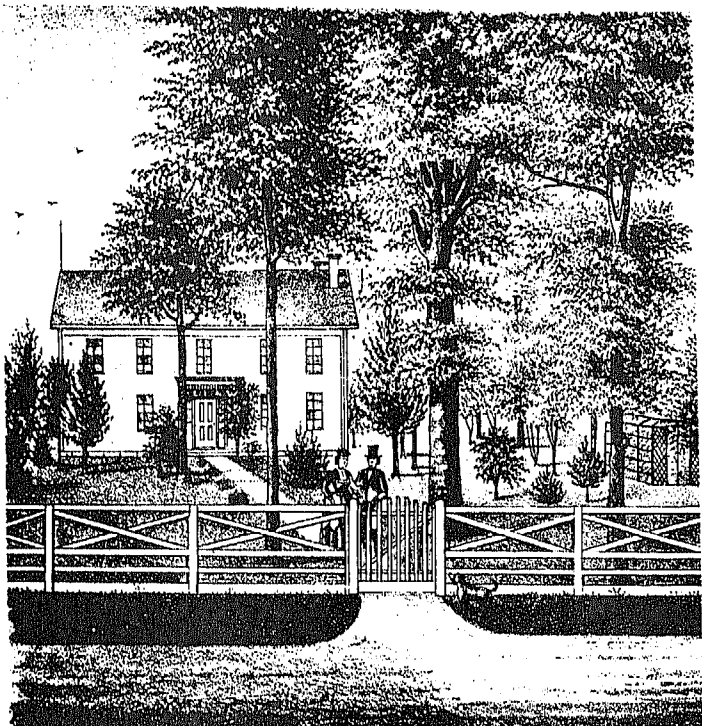


RES: OF ANDREW H. DEAN  
NEW JASPER TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

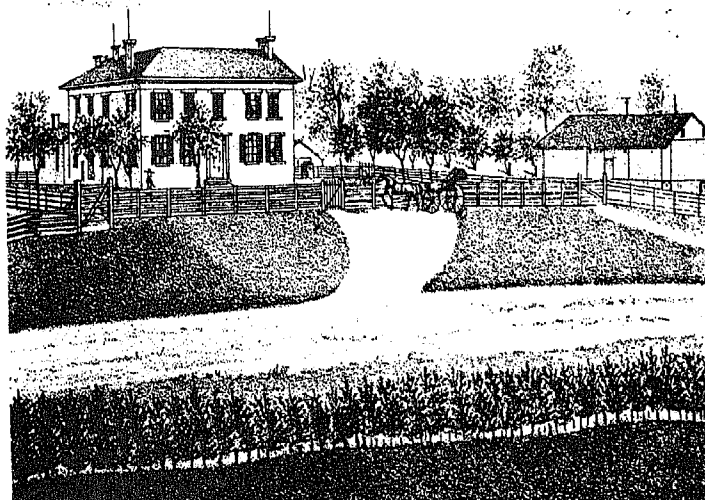
MAP OF  
JEFFERSON  
TOWNSHIP



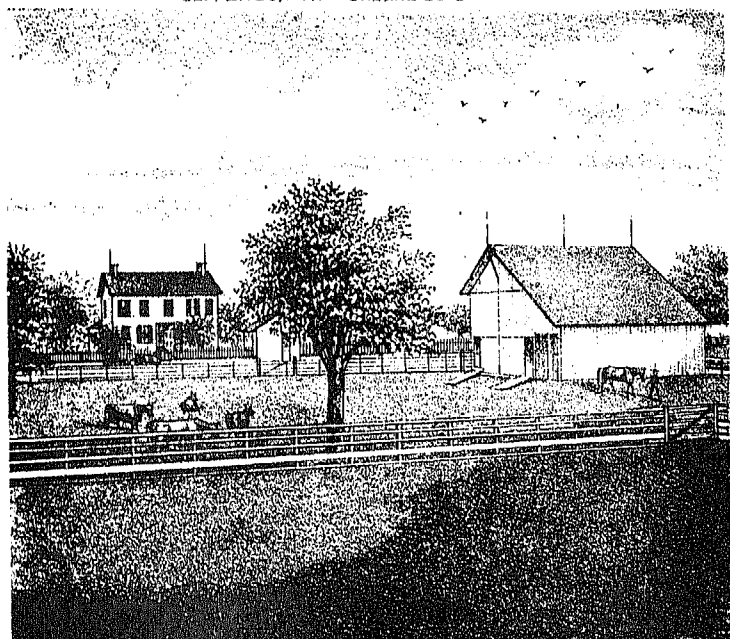




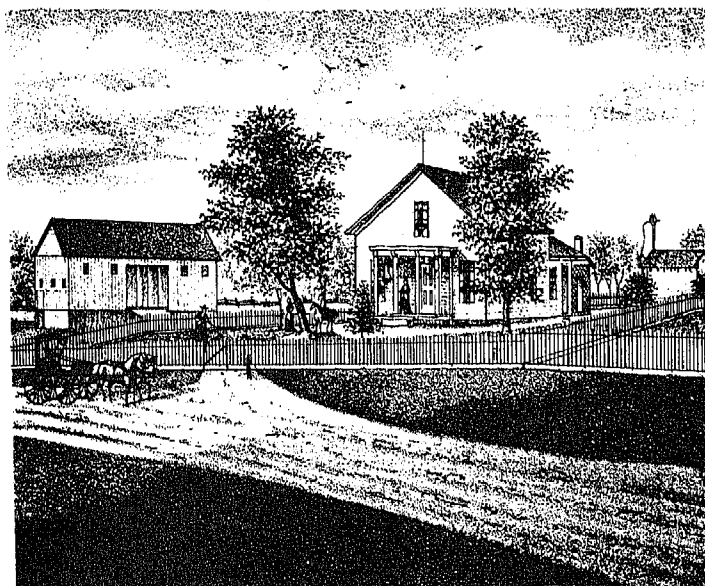
RES. OF B. S. STEWART  
JEFFERSON TP. GREENE CO. O.



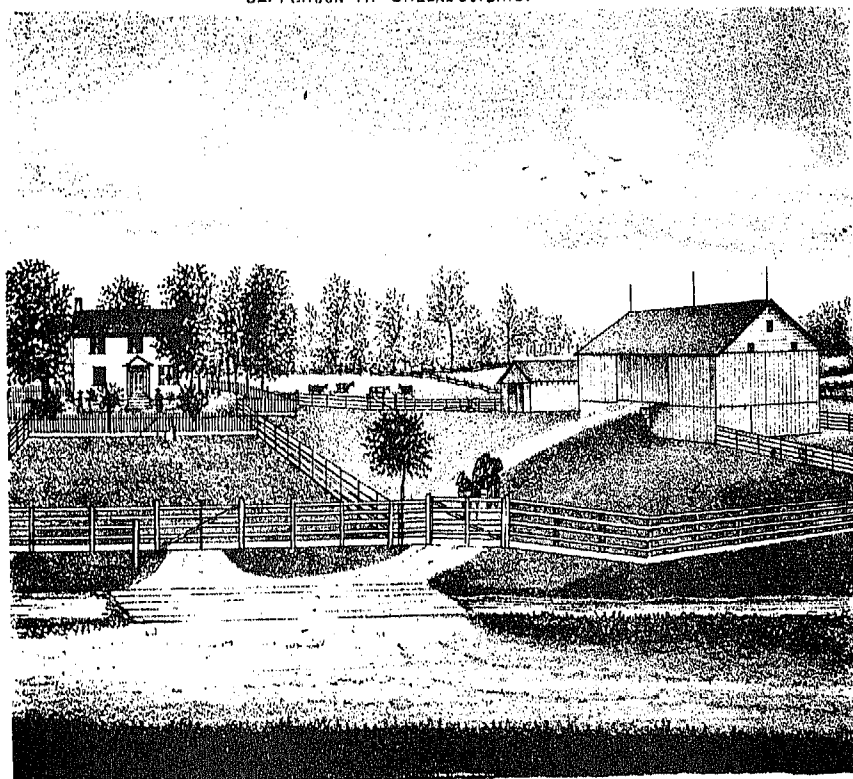
RES. OF C. M. HAUGHEY  
JEFFERSON TP. GREENE CO. O.



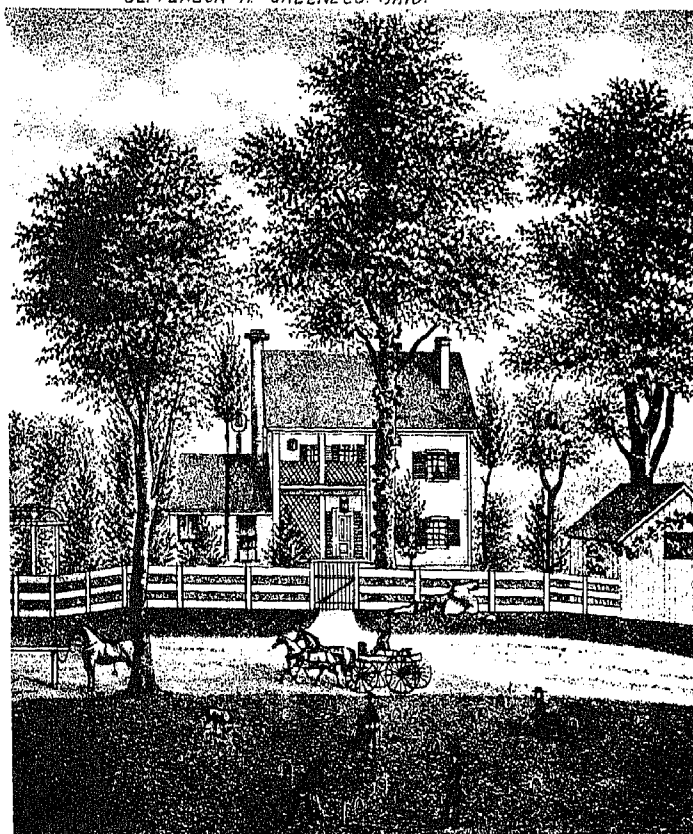
RES. OF DAVID GORHAM  
JEFFERSON TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



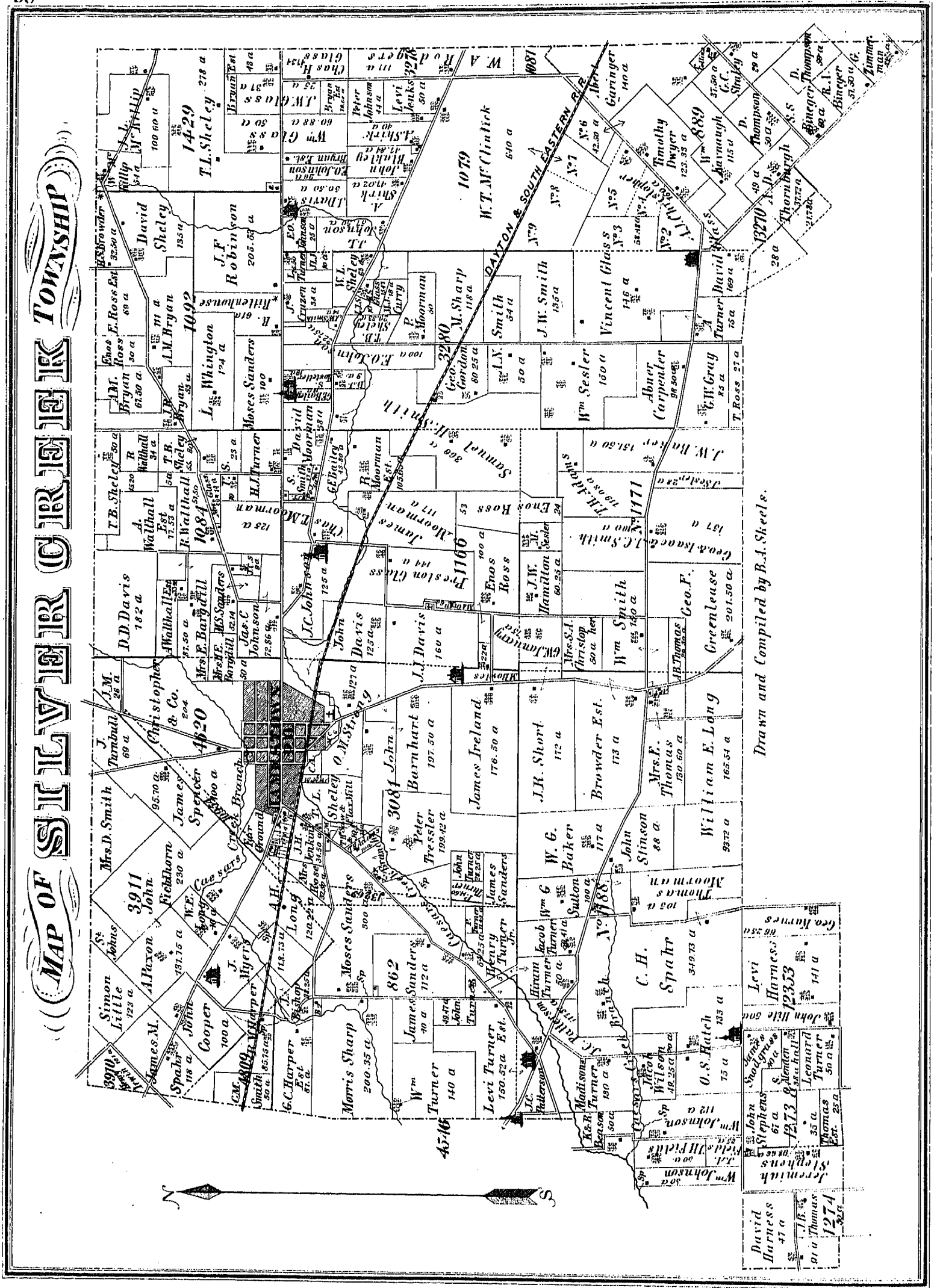
RES. OF JAMES M. CHRISTY,  
JEFFERSON TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



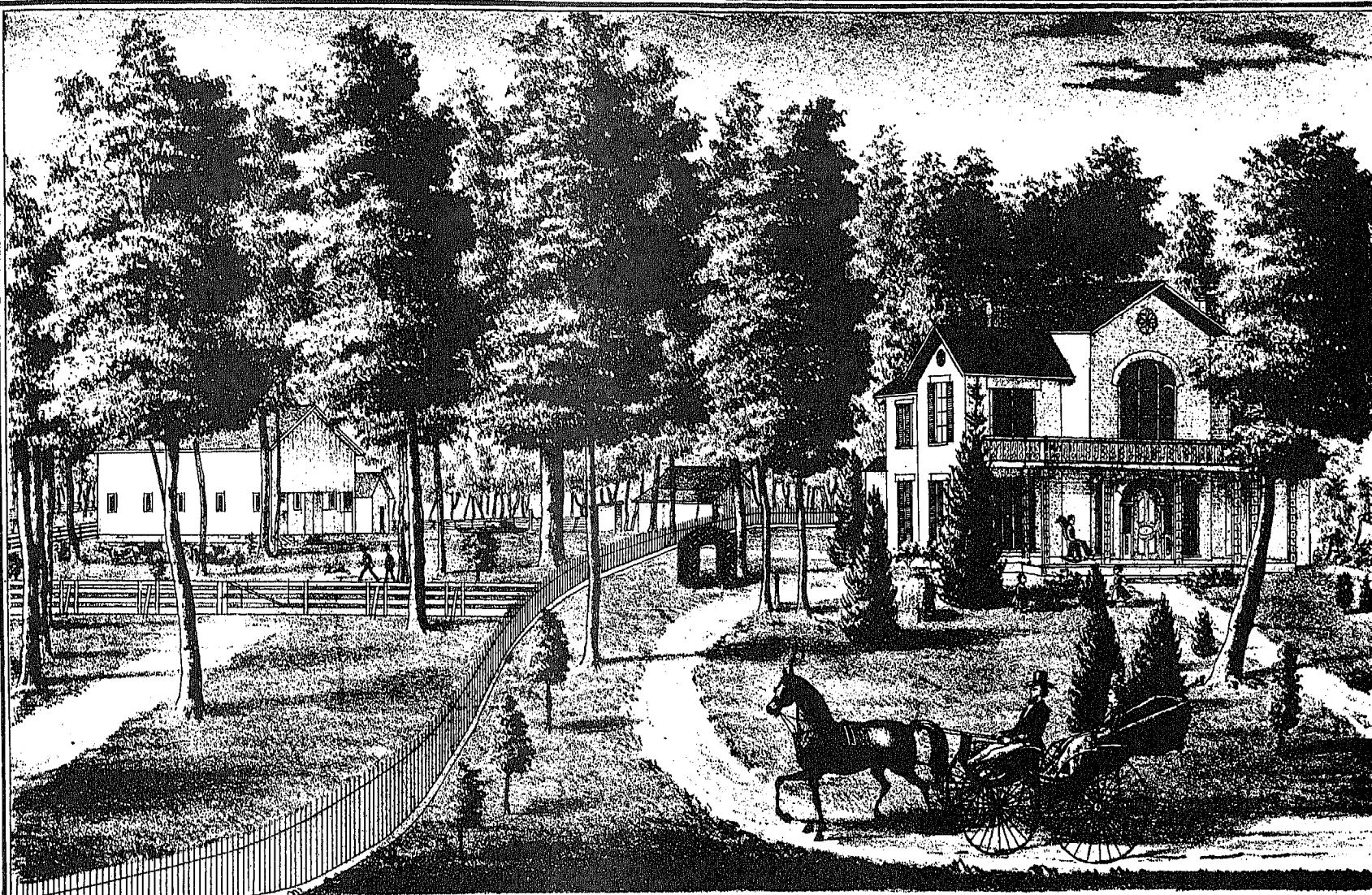
RES. OF JOHN A. ROSS  
JEFFERSON TP. GREENE CO. O.



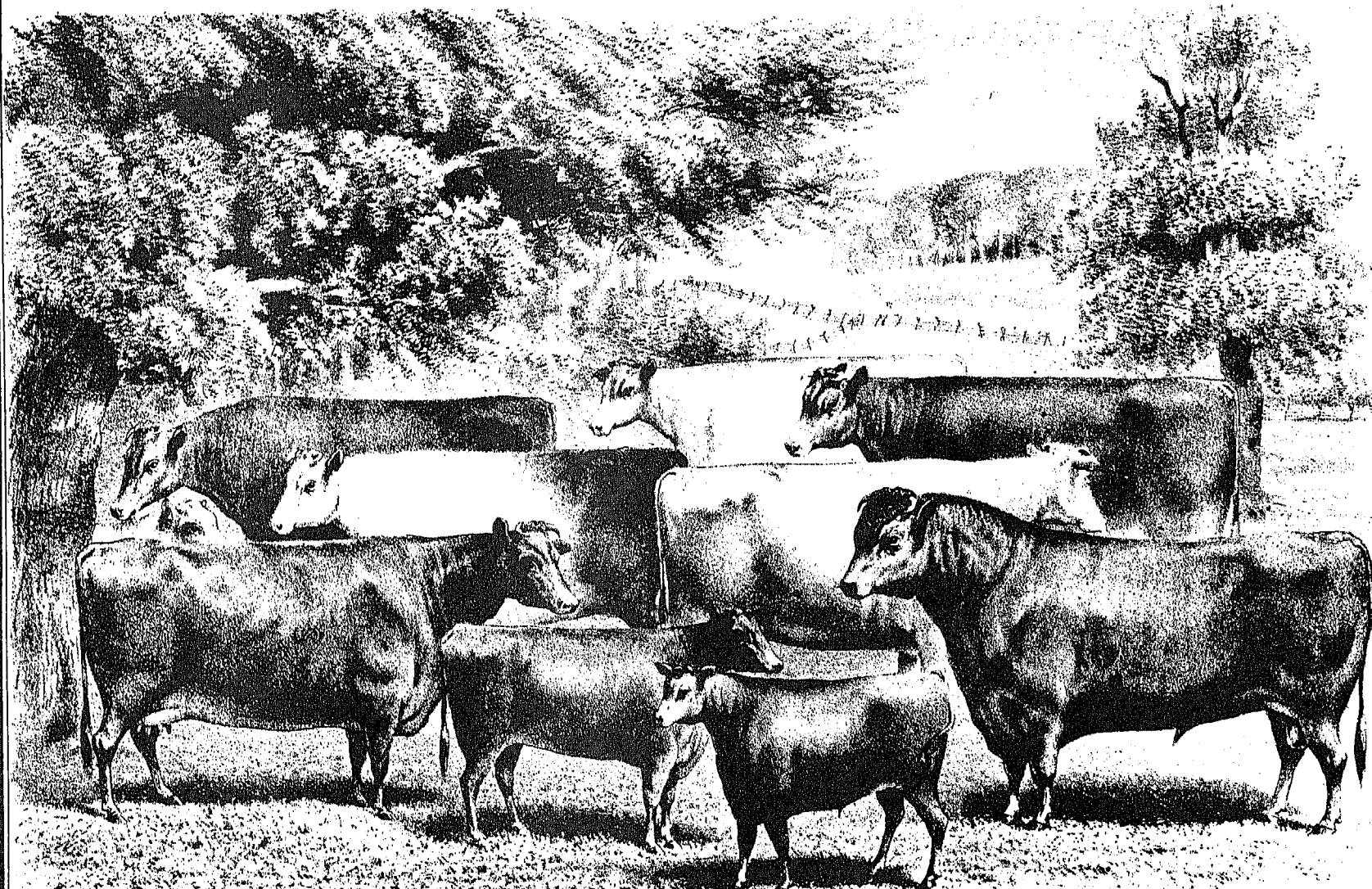
RES. OF SAMUEL GRESWELL  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. O.





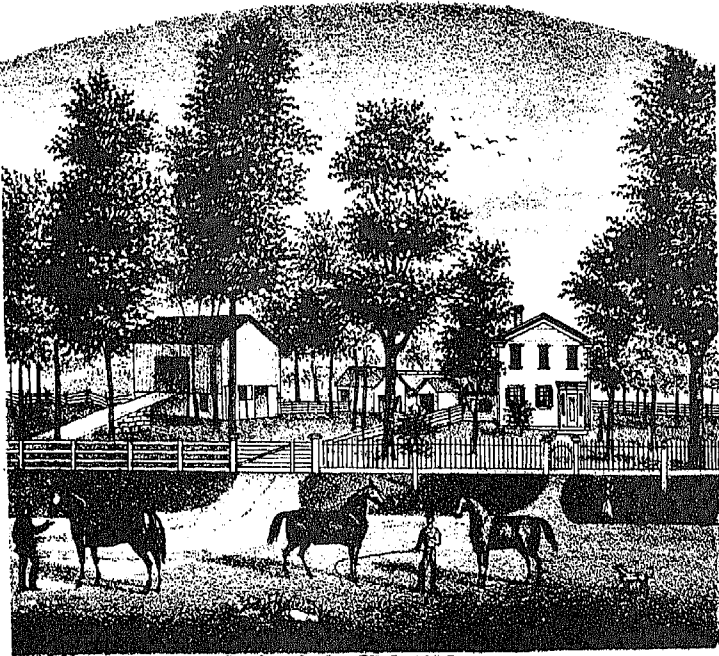


RES. OF W. E. LONG  
SILVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

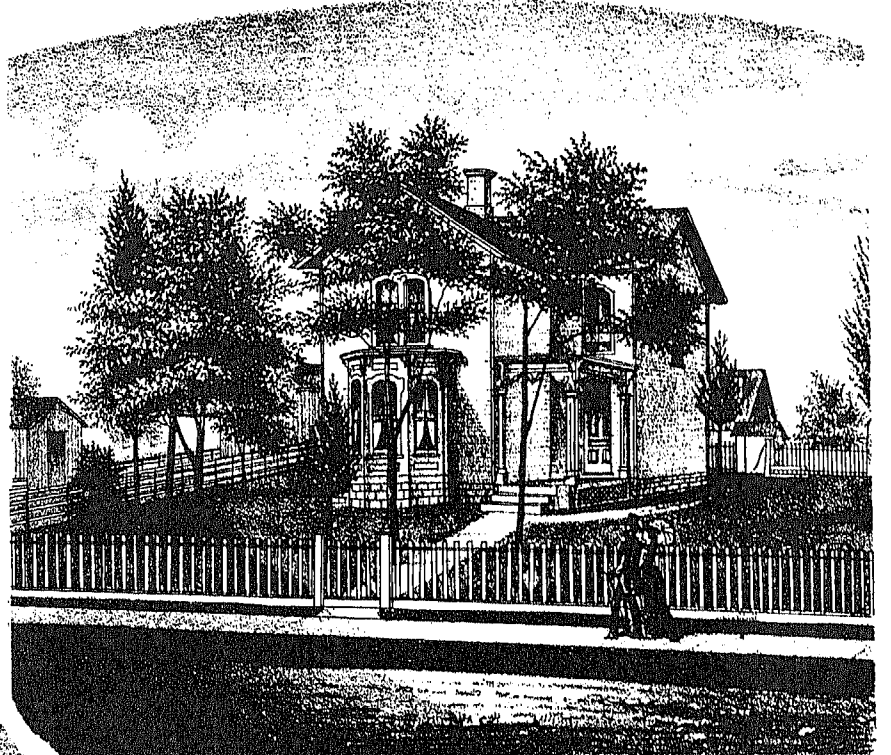


CATTLE PIECE OF WILLIAM E. LONG  
SILVER CREEK TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

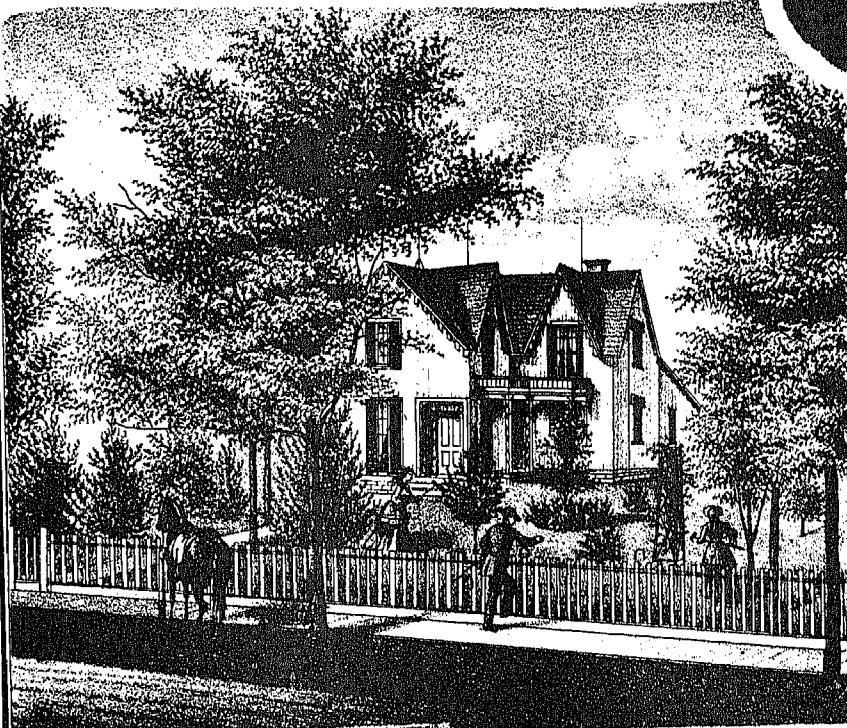




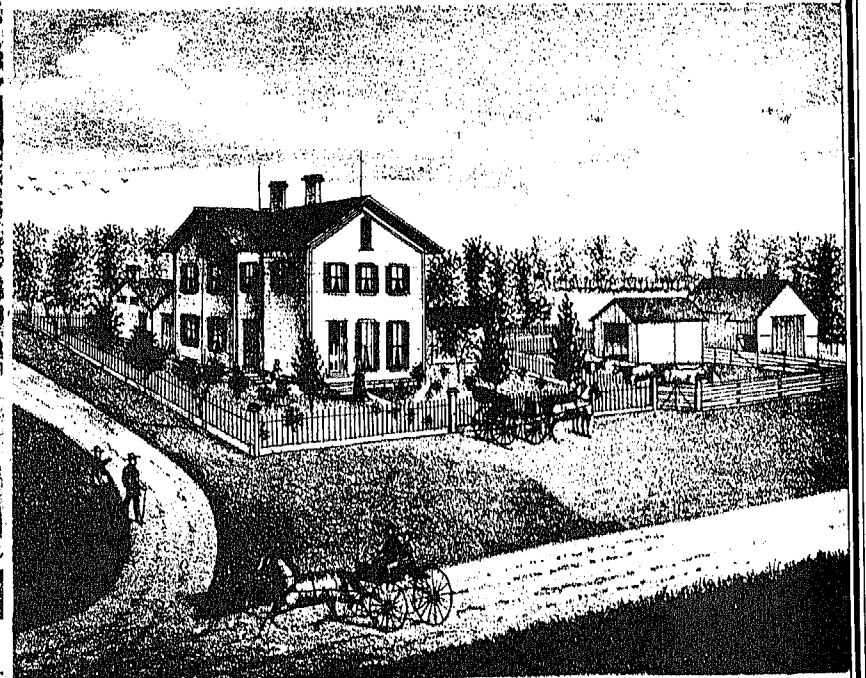
RES. OF S. R. STORMONT  
GEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. O.



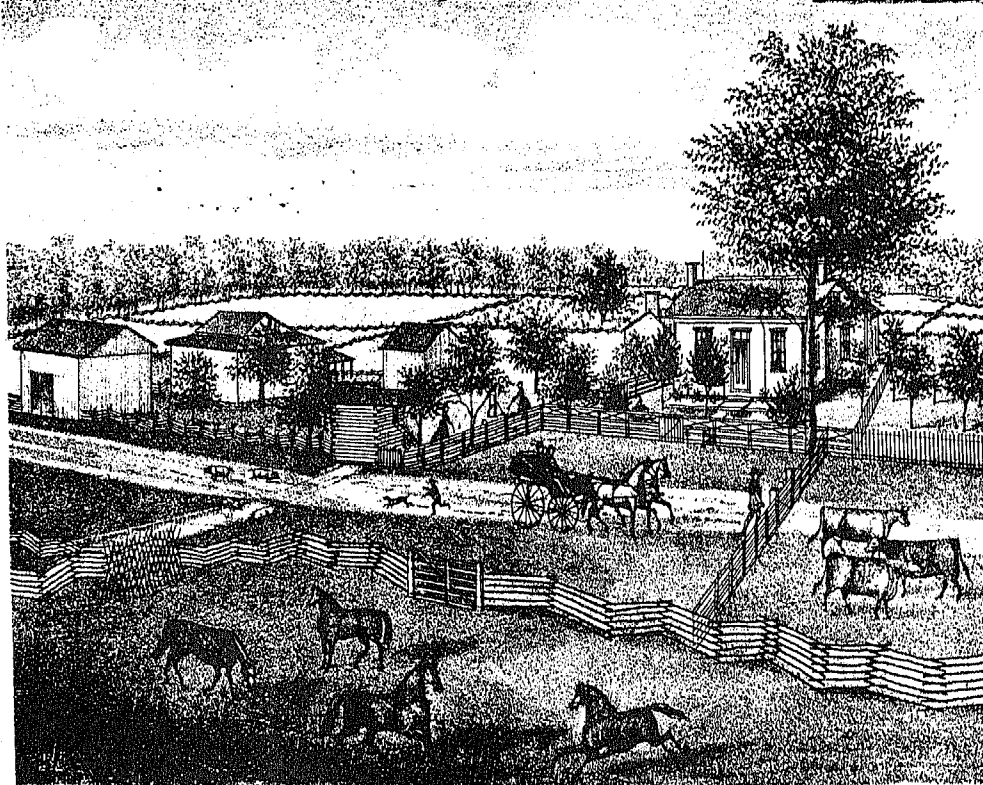
RES. OF R. B. STRONG  
JAMESTOWN GREENE CO. O.



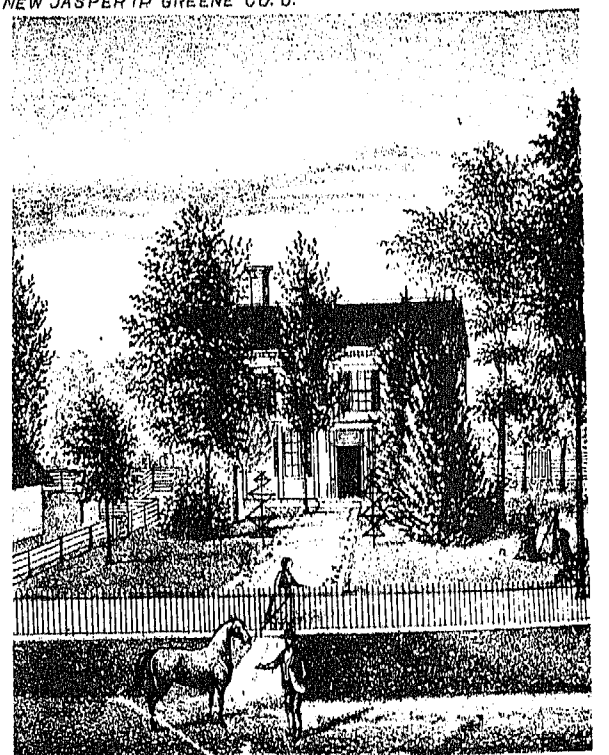
RES. OF JAMES SPENDER  
JAMESTOWN GREENE CO. OHIO.



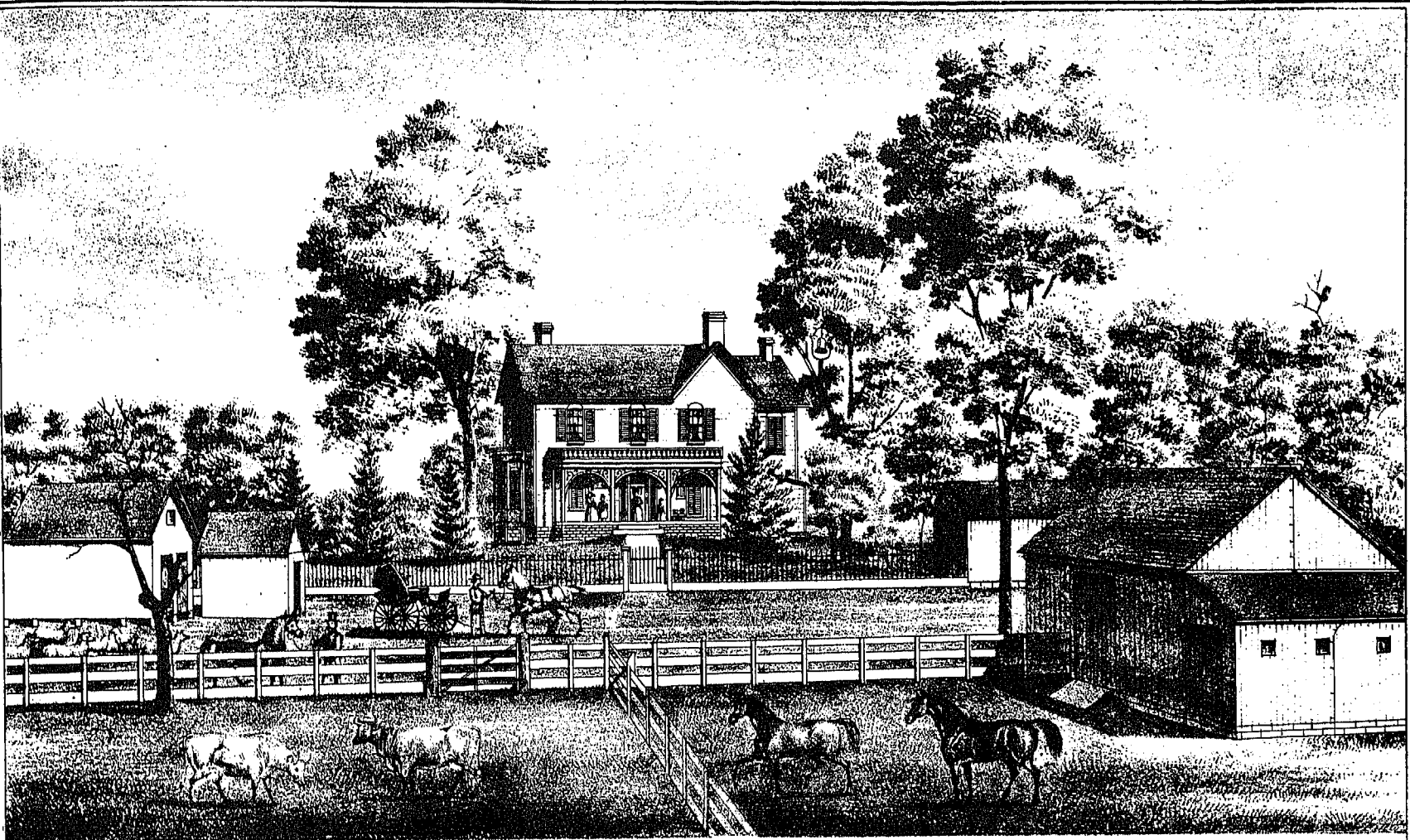
RES. OF GIDEON HARNES  
NEW JASPER TP. GREENE CO. O.



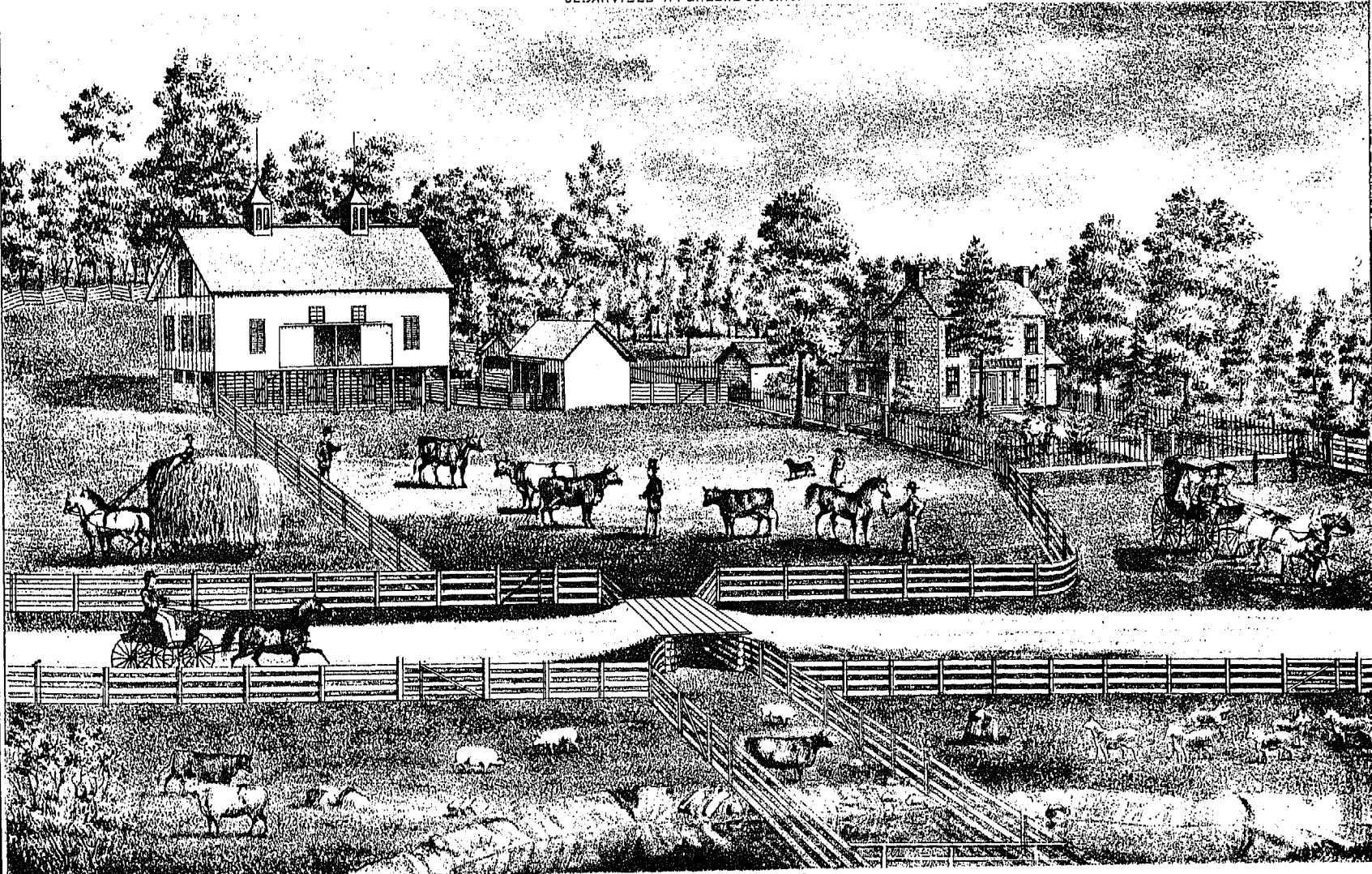
RES. OF W. B. HARDIE  
NEW JASPER TP. GREENE CO. O.



RES. OF THOMPSON CRAWFORD  
GEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. O.



RES. OF S. K. TURNBULL,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



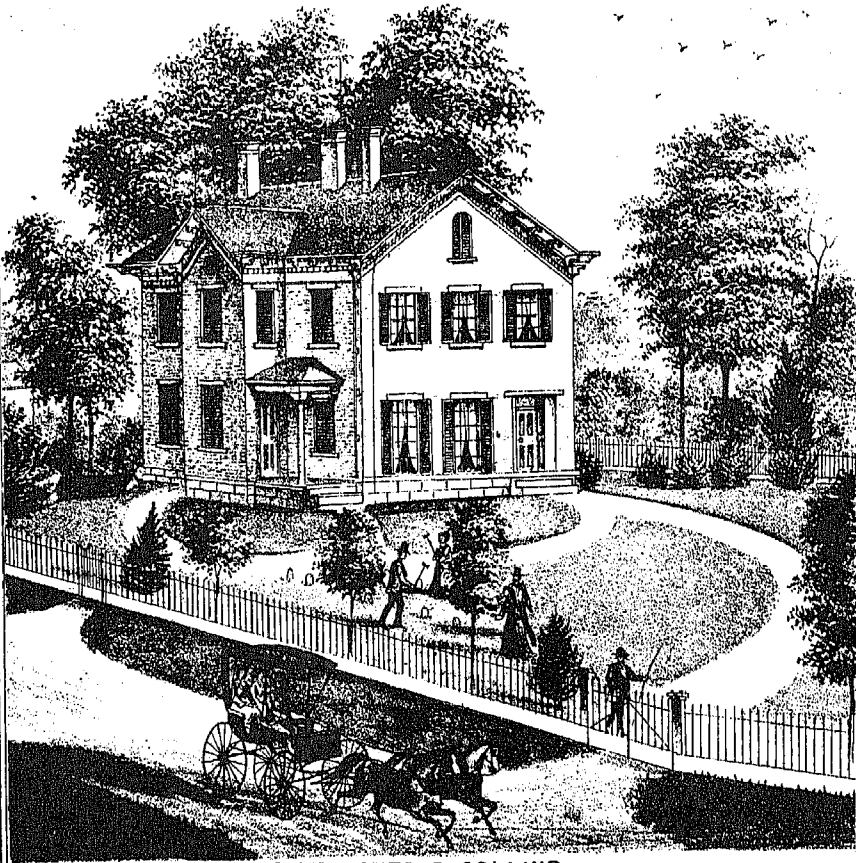
RES. OF DAVID BRADFUTE,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



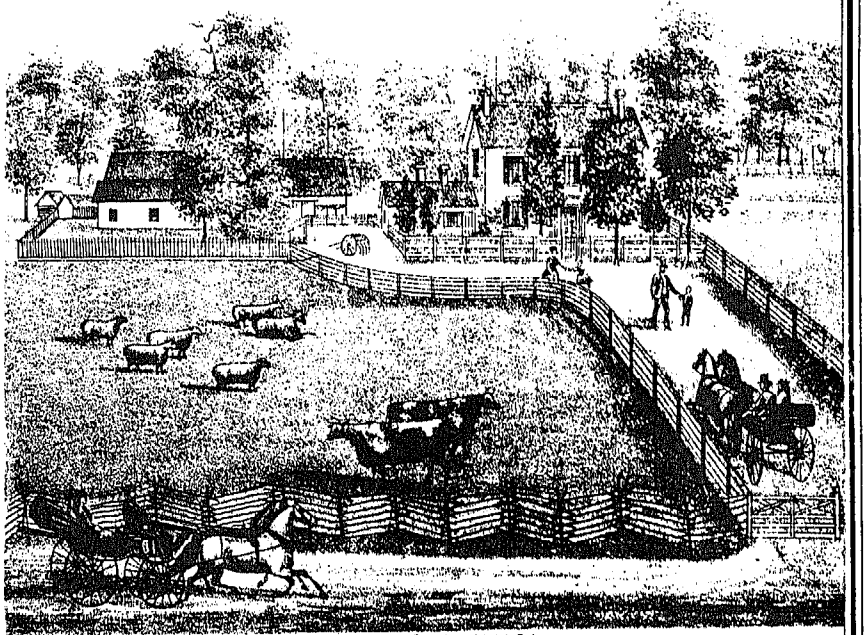
MAP OF CEDARVILLE TOWNSHIP



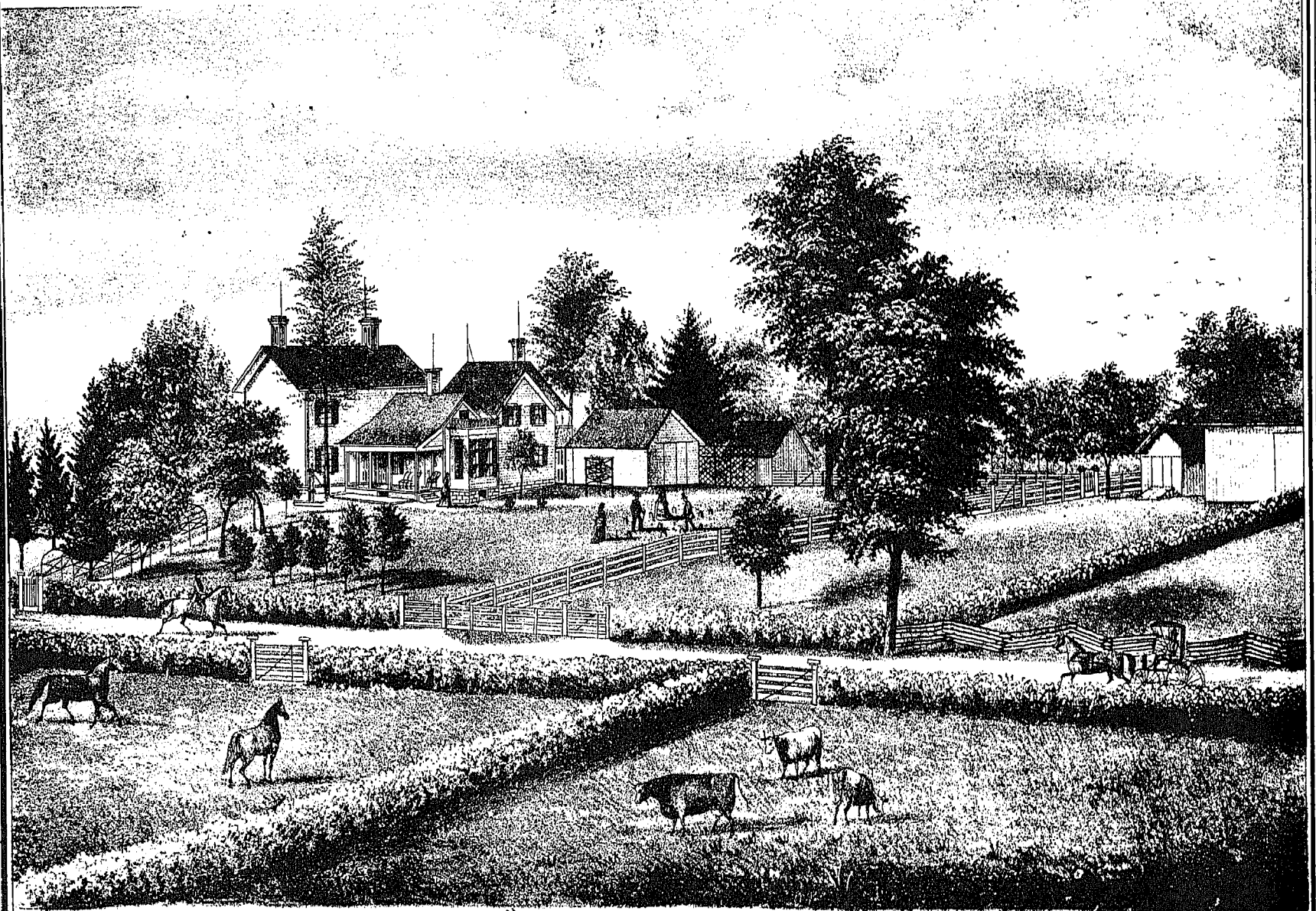




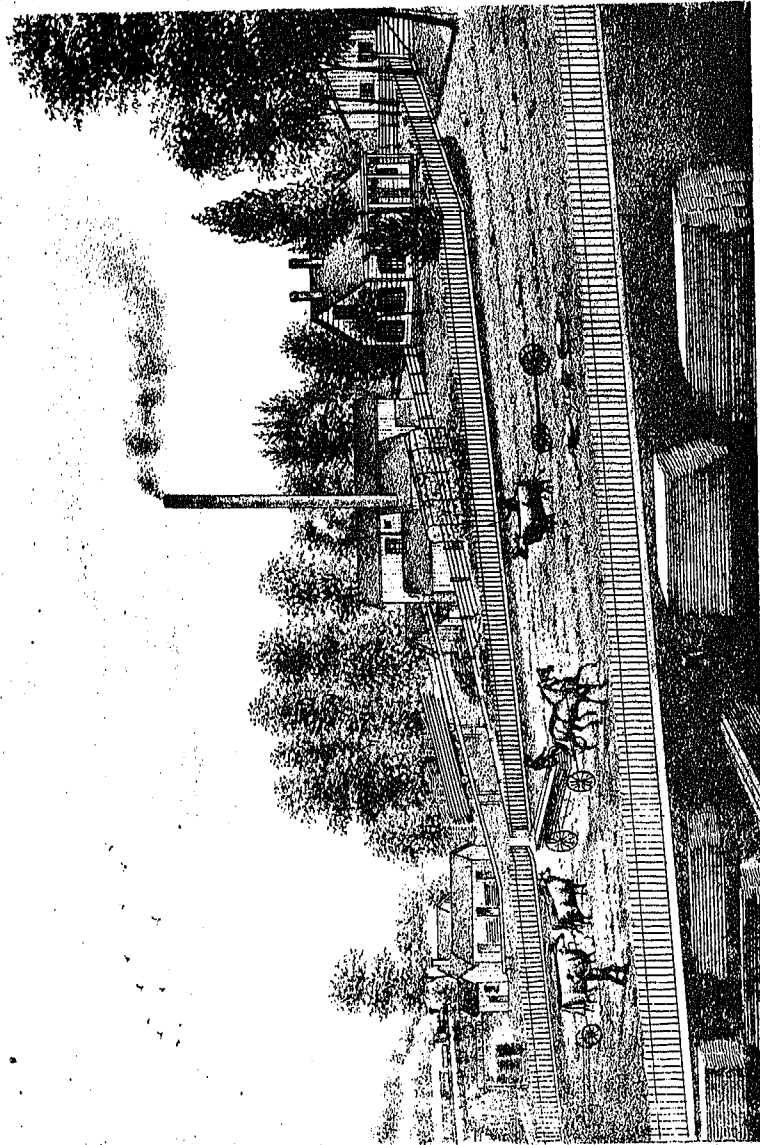
RES OF JAMES G. GOLLINS  
CEDARVILLE TP GREENE CO. O.



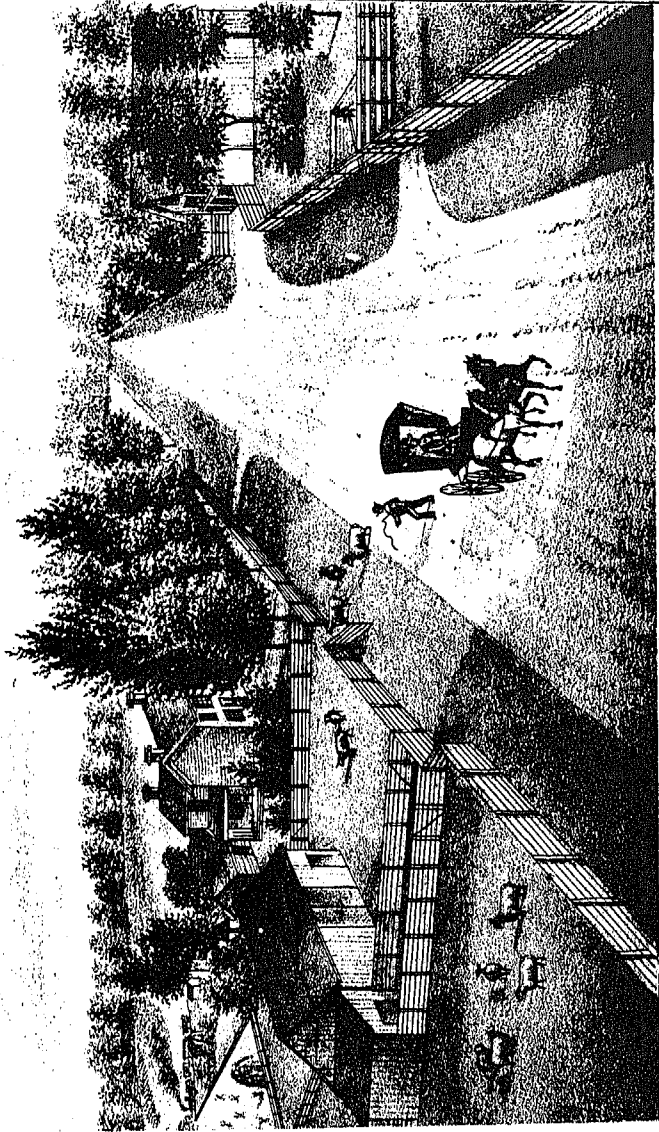
FARM RES. OF S. G. BEAL  
CEDARVILLE GREENE CO. OHIO.



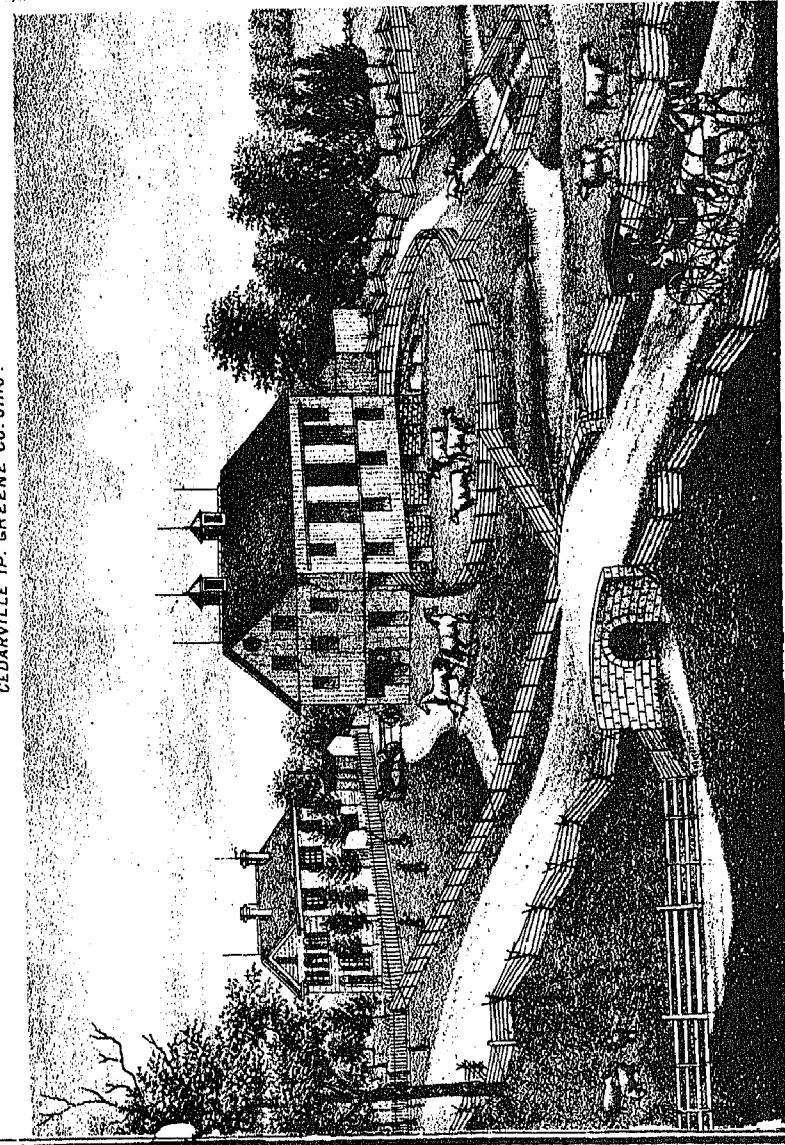
HOMESTEAD AND BIRTHPLACE OF WHITELAW REID.  
RES OF MRS. C. R. REID  
CEDARVILLE TP GREENE CO. O.



STEAM SAW, PLANING AND FLOORING MILLS AND LUMBER YARD OF S. R. MITCHELL,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



LOCUST GROVE FARM, RES. OF JAMES M. MILLAN,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

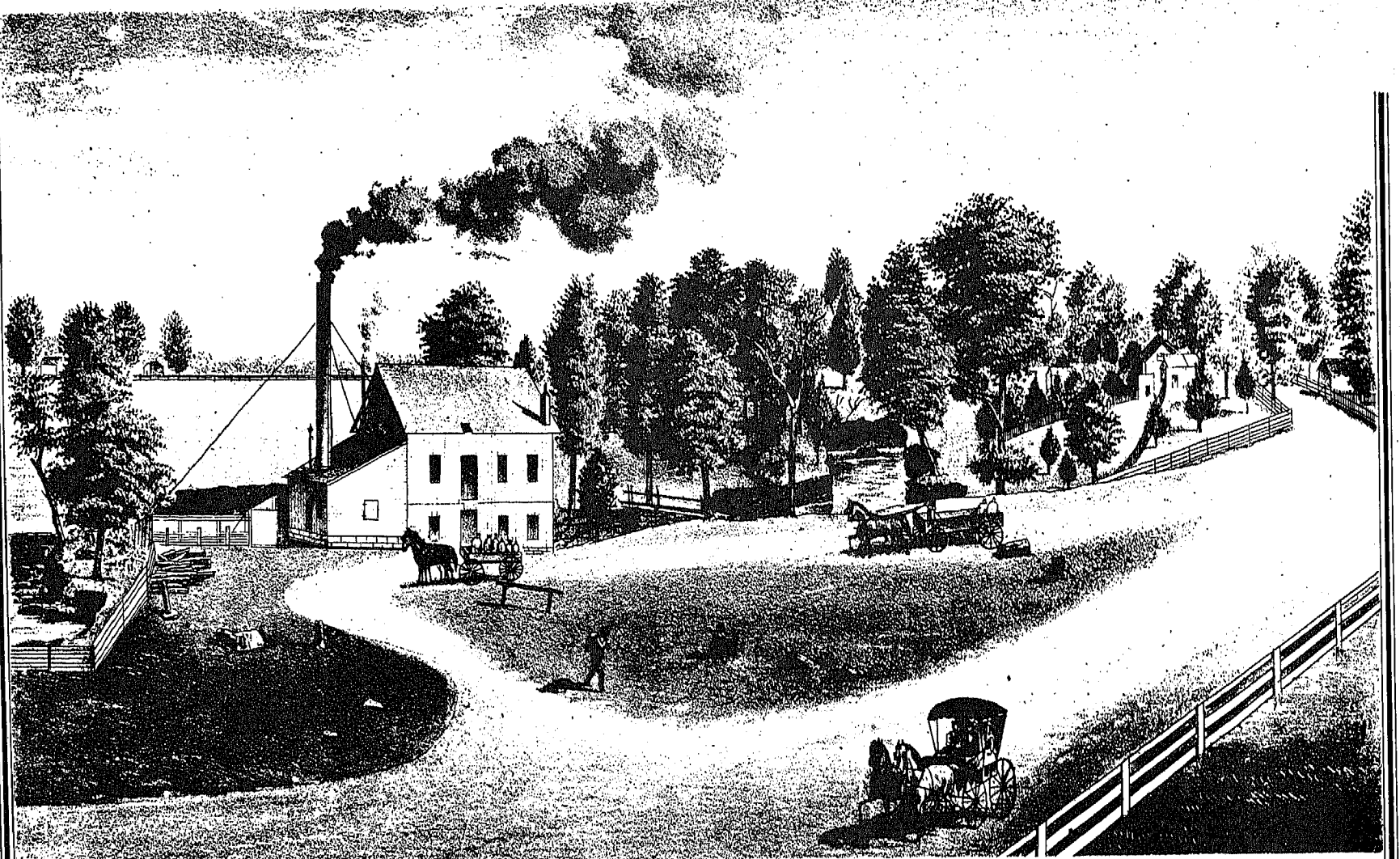


RES. OF HENRY KYLE,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

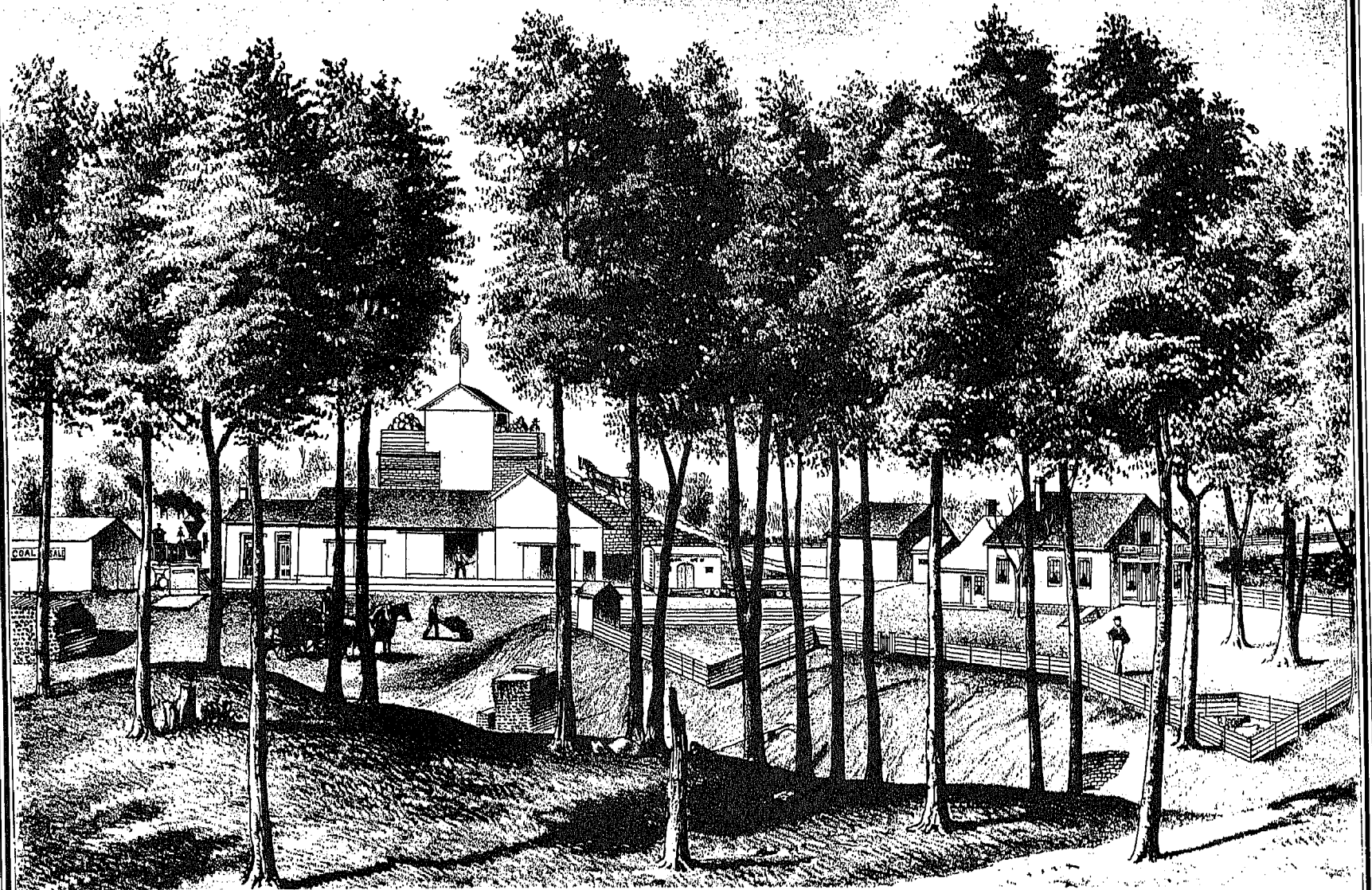


APPLE GROVE FARM, RES. OF JAMES M. BARBER,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.





CEDARVILLE FLOURING MILLS, PROPERTY OF W. M. HARBISON,  
CEDARVILLE GREENE CO. OHIO.

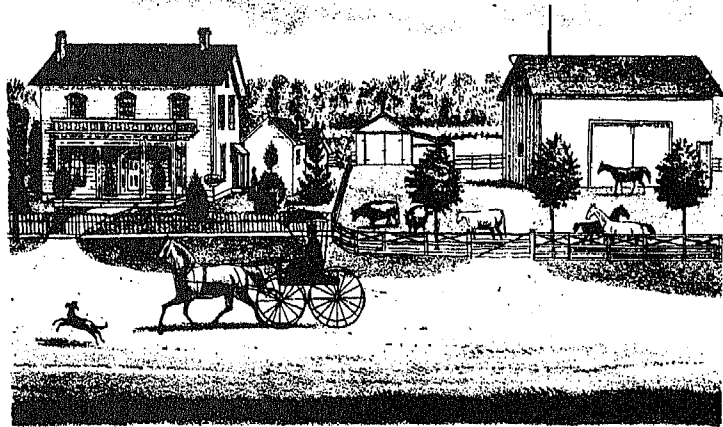


LIME KILNS OF D. S. ERVIN, MANUFACTURER OF LIME AND DEALER IN HAIR, CEMENT, PLASTER PARIS, COAL & c.  
CEDARVILLE, GREENE CO. OHIO.

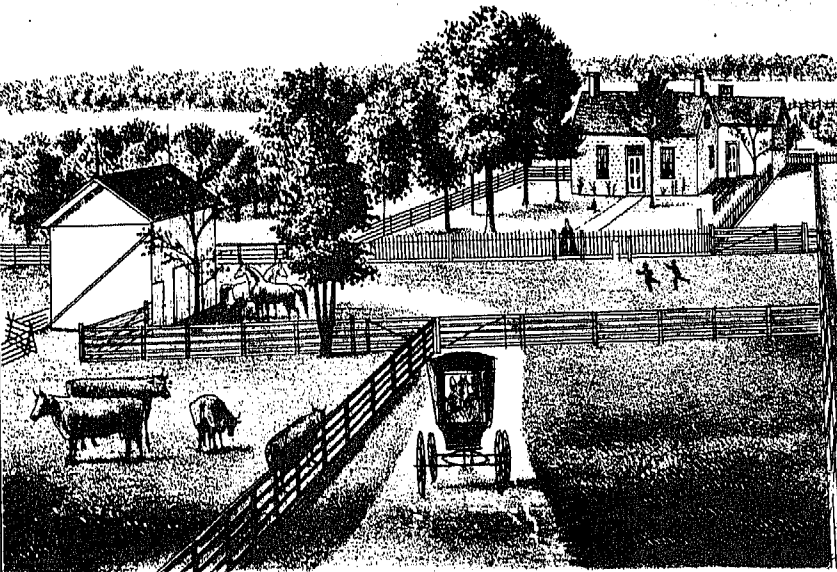




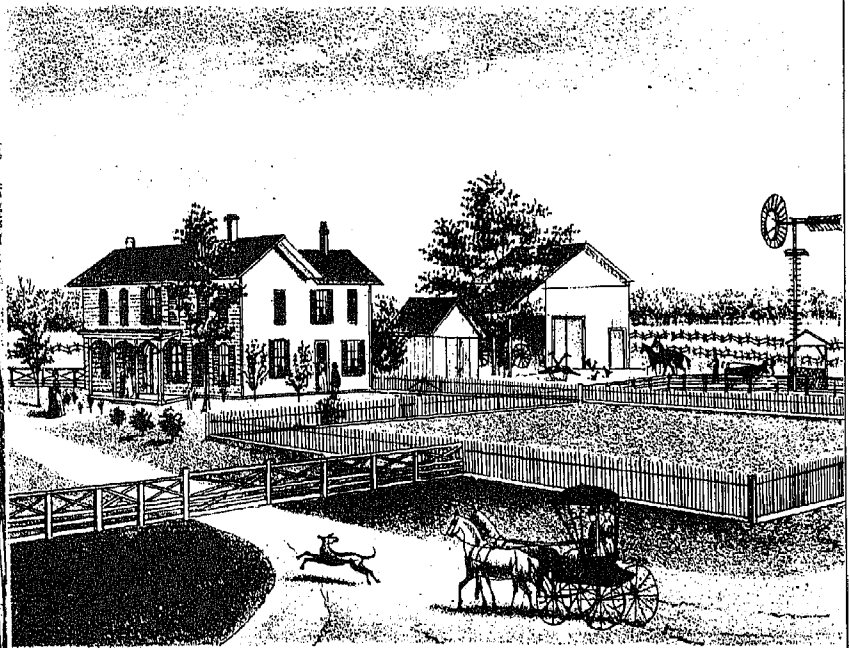
RES. OF GEO. W. CONNER,  
ROSS TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



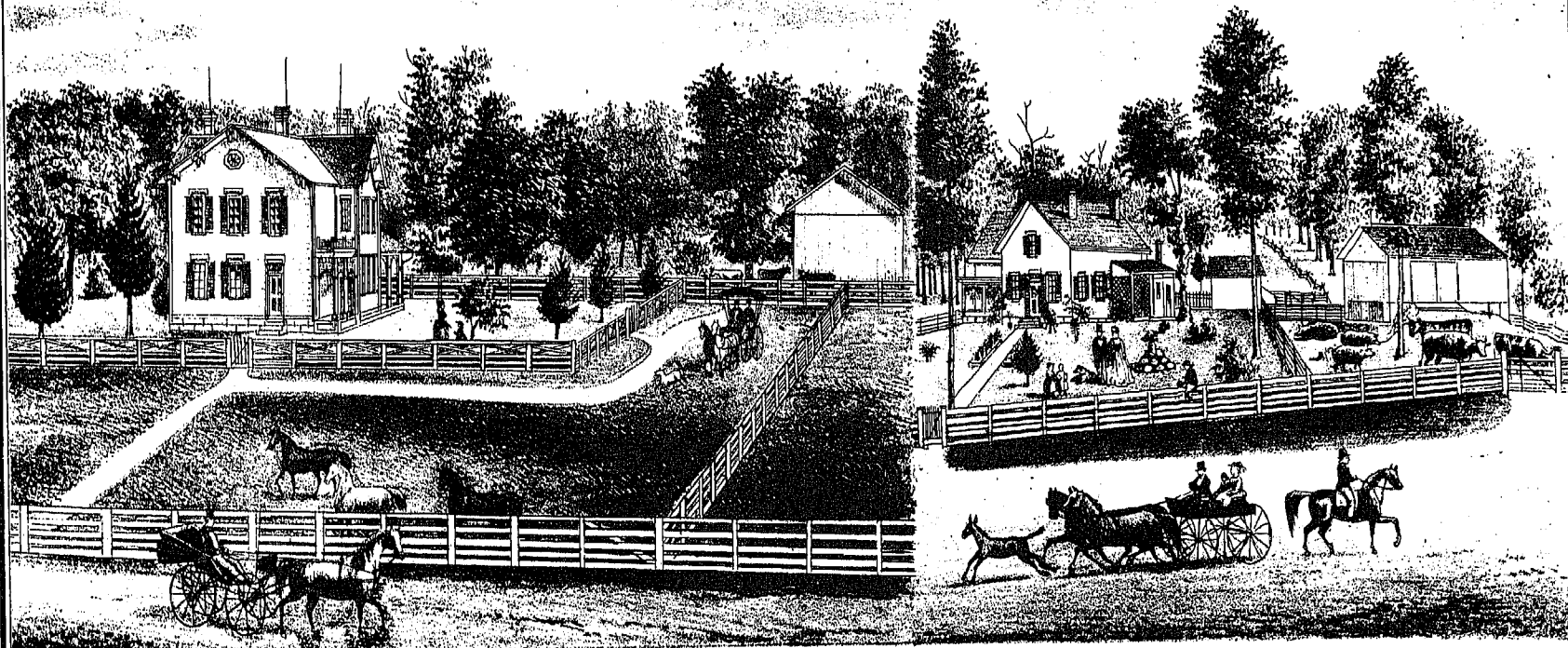
RES. OF A. M. TOWNSLEY,  
ROSS TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



RES. OF DANIEL TAYLOR,  
ROSS TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

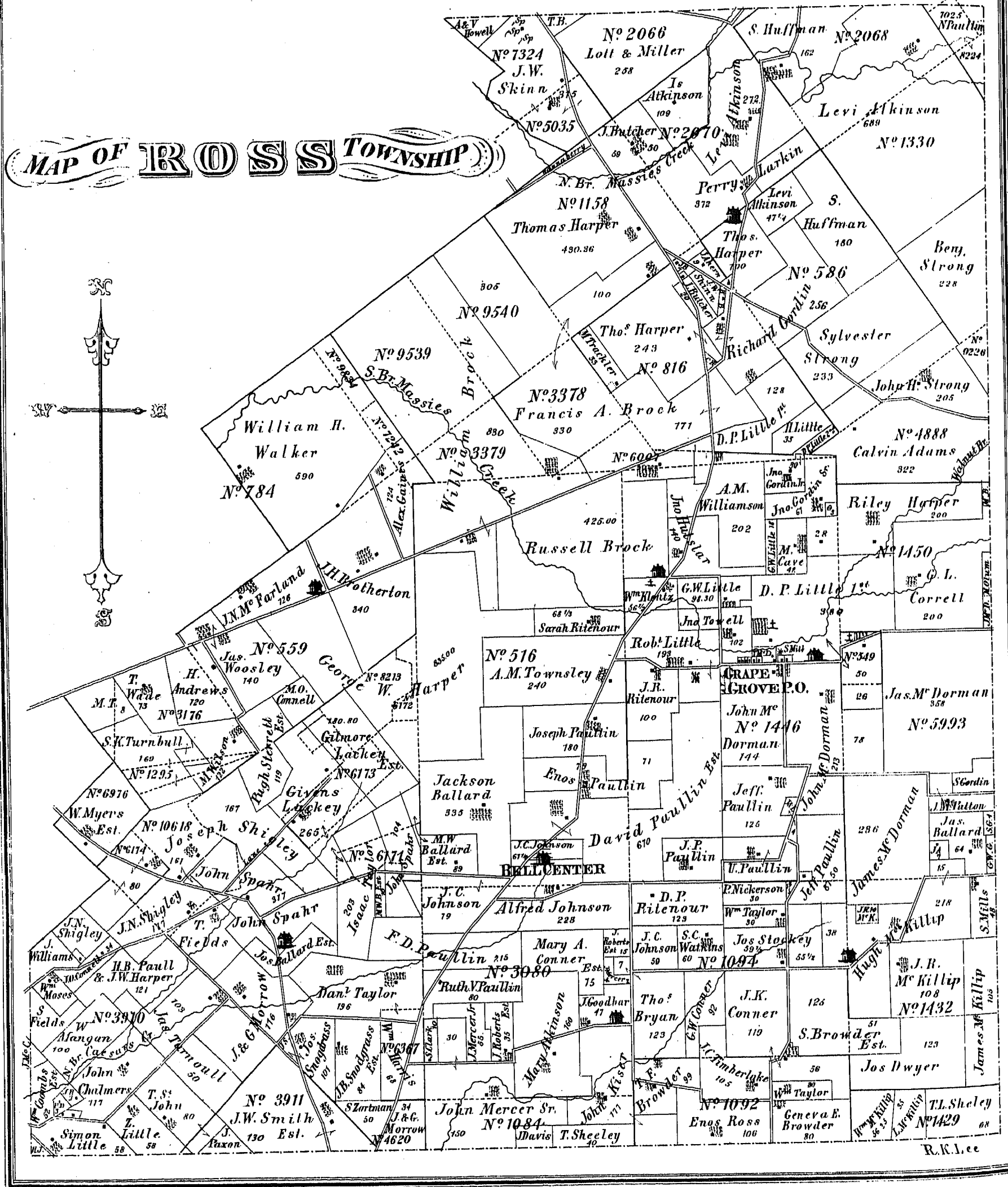


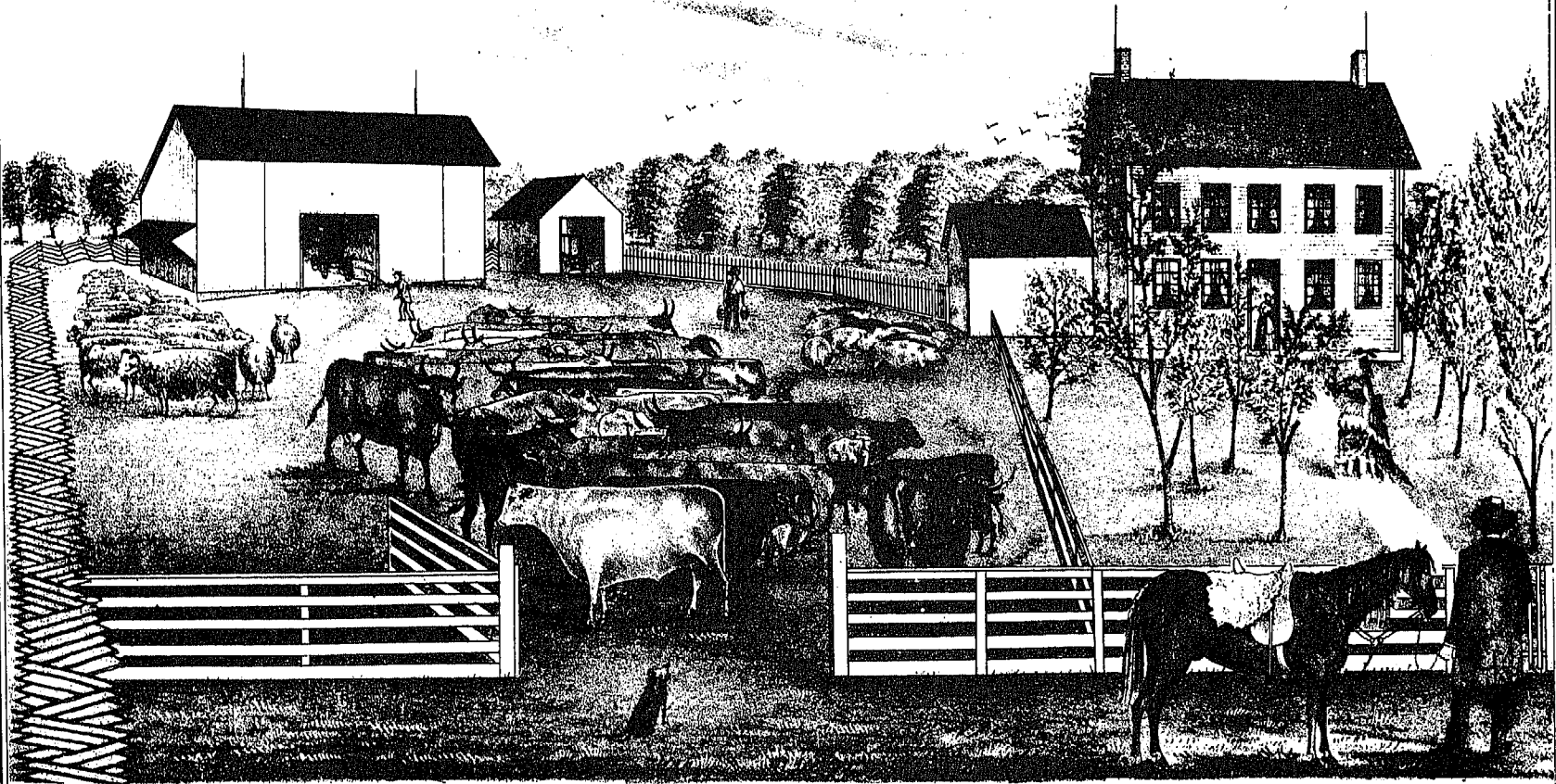
RES. OF JACKSON BALLARD,  
ROSS TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.



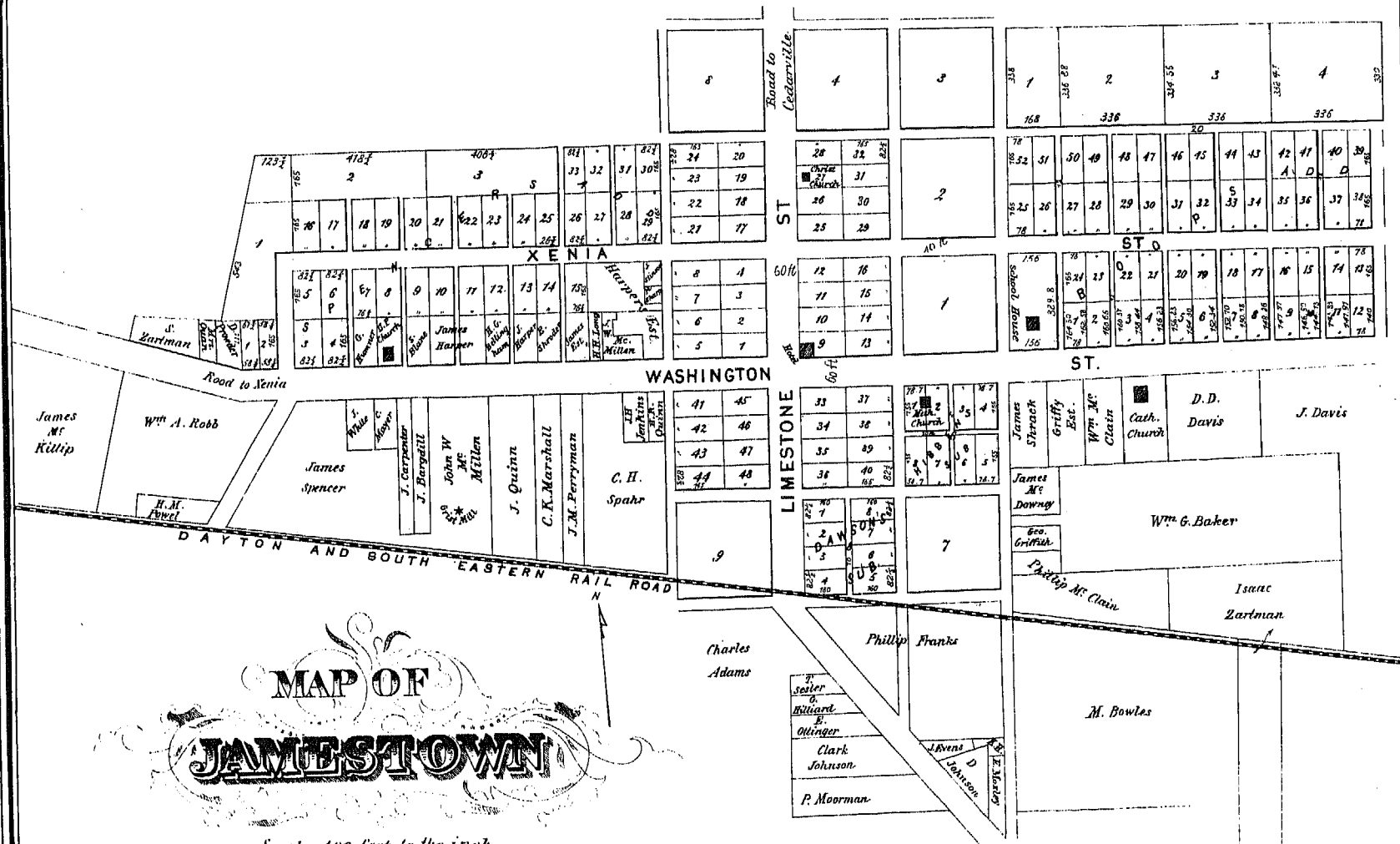
RES. OF JAMES HARBISON,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.

RES. OF JNO. D. GEORGE,  
CEDARVILLE TP. GREENE CO. OHIO.





RES. OF LEVI ATKINSON, DEALER IN MERINO SHEEP, MCGEE HOGS & DURHAM CATTLE,  
POSS TP. GREENE CO. OHIO





# BUSINESS DIRECTORIES

OF THE

## CITIES AND VILLAGES OF GREENE COUNTY,

GIVING NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND EXPLICIT DIRECTIONS OF BUSINESS OF OUR PATRONS.

### XENIA CITY AND TOWNSHIP.

NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	LOCATION	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY.	NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	LOCATION	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY.
Ankany, J. S.	Cashier Second National Bank.	Xenia.	1828	Ohio.	Haughey, T. J.	Civil engineer.	Xenia.	1880	Ohio.
Allison, S. M.	Dry goods.	"	1851	"	Hicks, Henry.	Dealer in boots, shoes, leather and findings.	"	1889	Maryland.
Arnold & Co., L.	Flour, feed, and grain dealers.	"	1860	Massachusetts.	Harley, A.	Gun and locksmith.	"	1806	Scotland.
Allison, M. O.	Wholesale grocer.	"	1840	Ohio.	Hopkins, F. G.	Carriage manufactory.	"	1805	Ohio.
Andrew, H. M.	Lumber dealer.	"	1824	"	Howard, L. D.	Proprietor planing mill and building contractor.	"	1859	"
Allen, J. B.	Retired.	"	1838	Virginia.	Hart, Wm. H.	Carpenter and joiner.	"	1867	Kentucky.
Aubry, A. H.	Ornamental fresco painter and paper hanger.	"	1860	France.	Harding, Priscilla.	Farming.	"	1868	Virginia.
Allison, Samuel.	Dealer in dry goods, etc.	"	1838	Ohio.	Harding, G. W.	"	"	1868	"
Beall, E. C.	Farmer.	"	1841	"	Humphreys, J.	"	"	1818	New York.
Beall, Mrs. S. M.	"	"	1805	"	Hamill, J. R.	"	"	1823	O. G. C.
Beall, Bella.	"	"	1805	"	Harnet, Chas.	"	"	1817	Ohio.
Burrell, Albert.	"	"	1870	"	Harding, G. H.	"	"	1870	Virginia.
Burrell, M.	"	"	1825	"	Harnet, D. S.	"	"	1868	Ohio.
Bankard, Peter.	"	"	1870	Virginia.	Harnet, Mrs.	"	"	1842	"
Booth, Jos.	"	"	1861	Tennessee.	Hawkins, D.	"	"	1816	Virginia.
Bradley, Geo.	Proprietor St. George's Hotel.	"	1864	England.	Halbert, Geo. W.	Farmer and carpenter.	"	1801	Maryland.
Barrows & Co., J. I.	Stoves, tinware, and hardware. Established 1869.	"	"	"	Hodges, Mrs. V. S.	"	"	1844	Ohio.
Brown, Robt.	Coal dealer.	"	1828	Scotland.	Hodges, J. W.	"	"	1842	"
Baughman, A. H.	Retired.	"	1829	Maryland.	Hork, Chas.	and breeder.	"	1814	"
Bell, Geo. F.	Farmer.	"	1824	Ohio.	James, Mrs. Maria.	"	"	1867	"
Baker, B.	Dealer in harness and saddles.	"	1812	Pennsylvania.	James, J. M.	"	"	1867	"
Baldwin, J. W.	Farmer.	"	1829	Virginia.	Jackson, J. M.	"	"	1828	"
Barnes & Bro.	Furniture dealers. Established 1867.	"	"	"	Jobe, John H.	"	"	1826	"
Berry, M.	Carpenter and joiner.	"	1851	Ireland.	Jones, G. W.	"	"	1818	Virginia.
Blackburn, J. R.	Teacher.	"	1801	Virginia.	Jinkens, Wm. R.	"	"	1864	Kentucky.
Brown, J. E.	Carpenter and builder.	"	1844	Ohio.	King, A.	Powder manufacturer and grocer. [P. O. Geo Sta.	"	1865	Connecticut.
Baughman, A. H.	Retired.	"	1828	Maryland.	Keyer, J. W.	Mayor of Xenia.	"	1868	Ohio.
Bonner, Fred'k.	Farmer.	"	1808	Maryland.	Kelso, S. M.	Druggist.	"	1869	"
Bonner, Erasmus.	"	"	1827	Ohio.	Klein, Jacob.	Dealer in confectionery, toys, etc.	"	1844	Germany.
Bonner, L. P.	"	"	1828	Ohio.	Kump, Geo.	Boot and shoe maker.	"	1888	Pennsylvania.
Bonner, L. E.	"	"	1862	"	Kump, D. M.	Nurseryman.	"	1811	Ohio.
Cooper, W. R. M.	Deputy State Grange, Ohio.	"	1846	Indiana.	Kendry, C.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1840	New York.
Cooper, J. H.	Dry goods, etc.	"	1864	Tennessee.	Kendry, Mrs. E.	Farming.	"	1868	South Carolina.
Caroy, J. C.	Groceries and queensware.	"	1841	Ireland.	Kendall, R. H.	"	"	1818	O. G. C.
Crawford, A.	Farmer.	"	1881	"	Laughhead, David.	Farmer.	"	1816	"
Crawford, H.	"	"	1881	"	Laughhead, J. K.	"	"	1880	India.
Crawford, Robt.	Township Trustee.	"	1846	Ireland.	Lawman, W. F.	"	"	1820	Maryland.
Cunningham, T. P.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1808	Ohio.	Ledbetter, C.	"	"	1826	Virginia.
Cosner, B. D.	Fire and life insurance.	"	1842	Scotland.	Linkhart, B. E.	"	"	1848	Ohio.
Carruthers, J. B.	Groceries, etc.	"	1888	Ohio.	Lucas, J. B.	"	"	1841	"
Collins, Wm. H.	Farmer.	"	1816	Pennsylvania.	Little, John.	Attorney-General State of Ohio.	"	1868	Maryland.
Collins, Jos.	"	"	1846	Ohio.	Lutz, J.	Dealer in marble and granite.	"	1868	Ohio.
Collins, J. W.	"	"	1827	"	Lucas, T. J.	Stock broker.	"	1860	"
Corry, Elizabeth.	"	"	1867	New York.	Loyd, L. L.	Farmer.	"	1868	Kentucky.
Conklin, Henry.	"	"	1859	Mississippi.	Linzey, Wm.	Day laborer.	"	1826	Pennsylvania.
Cotton & Bro's, O.	"	"	1842	Ohio.	Ledbetter, J. H.	Farmer.	"	1868	Ohio.
Coulter, Jas.	"	"	1846	"	Ledbetter, Jane.	"	"	1868	"
Coulter, S.	"	"	1850	"	Lucas, B. Y.	Carpenter.	"	1880	Ohio.
Cheney, G. W.	"	"	1838	Massachusetts.	McClure, F. A.	Cashier First National Bank.	"	1880	Ohio.
Cheney, N. E.	"	"	1881	Pennsylvania.	Miami Powder Co.	Organized 1866.	"	1882	South Carolina.
Crawford, Alex.	"	"	1824	"	McMillan, J. C.	Merchant.	"	1844	"
Collins, John.	"	"	1820	Ohio.	Millen, David.	Pork packer.	"	1864	Canada West.
Conwell, J. D.	"	"	1832	"	Matthewman, H. S.	Florist and nurseryman.	"	1829	Ohio.
Curl, Samuel.	"	"	1868	"	Meader, David.	Undertaker.	"	1844	Pennsylvania.
Copsey, P.	"	"	1868	"	McElwain, A.	Carpenter and builder.	"	1880	Ohio.
Dodds, Geo.	Marble and granite dealer.	"	1859	Scotland.	Martin, Isaac.	"	"	1860	Ireland.
DoCamp, A. L.	Dentist.	"	1878	Ohio.	McCurran, Peter.	"	"	1888	Ohio.
Dallas, Wilson.	Farmer.	"	1878	"	Maxwell, J. C.	Proprietor of grocery and provision store.	"	1849	"
Dell, J. S.	"	"	1868	"	Moore & Watt.	Merchant tailors and clothiers. Organized 1869.	"	1827	"
Doogan, James.	"	"	1849	Ireland.	Munger, E. H.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1812	"
Donthett, Jonathan.	and nurseryman.	"	1847	Pennsylvania.	McConaughy, D.	Farmer and dealer in leather.	"	1826	"
Downes, Michael.	"	"	1878	Ireland.	Marrow, Jos.	"	"	1801	Tennessee.
Ellis, S. H.	"	"	1848	"	McClallen, W. E.	"	"	1864	Virginia.
Earey, Jno.	"	"	1840	Maryland.	McDonald, Wilford.	"	"	1861	Ohio.
Earing, John, Sr.	"	"	1812	Kentucky.	McDonald, Mrs. E. A.	"	"	1882	Pennsylvania.
Earing, Wm.	"	"	1855	"	McDonald, C. W.	"	"	1818	Ohio.
Fetz, Paul.	and gardener.	"	1850	Germany.	McCarty, Jns.	"	"	1885	"
Fleming, E. C.	Druggist.	"	1868	Pennsylvania.	McCarty, Margaret.	"	"	1828	O. G. C.
Fleming, J. B.	Hardware and stove dealer.	"	1808	"	Nesbitt, G. L.	Carpenter and joiner.	"	1882	"
Fraser, A. S.	County Auditor.	"	1846	Ohio.	Nash, J. R.	Farmer.	"	1881	"
Fox, D. Q.	Dealer in groceries and queensware.	"	1807	"	Nash, Mary.	"	"	1840	Ohio.
Fisher, Geo.	"	"	1849	Germany.	North, Wm. M.	"	"	1888	New York.
Fannehill, W. H.	Blacksmith and wagon maker.	"	1848	Ohio.	Newton, S.	Dealer in books, wall paper, picture frames, etc.	"	1868	Maryland.
Flatter, Philip.	Farmer.	"	1867	"	Nesbitt Bro's.	Hardware and agricul. imp's. Organized 1870.	"	1884	Ohio.
Fry, Jos. F.	" [P. O. Yellow Springs.	"	1867	"	Nichols, E. S.	Insurance agent.	"	1807	Virginia.
Farrell, Henry.	Wholesale and retail dealer in groceries & liquors.	"	1864	Virginia.	Norris, W.	Carpenter and builder.	"	1868	Ohio.
Garfield, L. M.	Manufacturer of powder. [P. O. Geo Station.	"	1857	Ireland.	Oglesbee, Joshua.	Farmer.	"	1807	Virginia.
Galloway, Wm.	Farmer.	"	1873	Massachusetts.	Patterson, Jas.	"	"	1868	Ohio.
Glottfelter, W. H.	Sheriff of County.	"	1827	"	Patterson, T. E.	"	"	1850	South Carolina.
Galloway, Wash'n.	County Surveyor.	"	1807	Ohio.	Payne, D. D., Daniel.	Pres. Wilberforce Coll. & Bishop A. M. E. Chprob.	"	1806	Virginia.
Galloway, H. P.	Retired.	"	1821	"	Peters, Henry.	Farmer.	"	1818	Ohio.
Gatch, B. F.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1810	"	Patten & Findley.	Proprietors Xenia Gazette. Organized 1868.	"	1861	"
Good, B. D.	Five Point grocery.	"	1840	"	Pelham, W. F.	Coal dealer.	"	1805	Maryland.
Gullice, Jas.	Farmer.	"	1861	"	Paxson, W. A.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1860	Ohio.
Gullice, Nancy.	"	"	1880	Virginia.	Puterbaugh, Sam'l.	Retired merchant.	"	1863	Pennsylvania.
Harper, J. W.	Probate Judge.	"	1828	Ohio.	Paine, G. L.	Dentist.	"	1827	O. G. C.
Hivling, A.	President First National Bank.	"	1864	Virginia.	Partington, R.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1848	O. G. C.
Harbine, J. H.	Dealer in grain, flour, and feed.	"	1810	Maryland.	Quinn, E.	Dealer in lumber, lath, and shingles.	"	1821	Pennsylvania.
Holmes & Sabin.	Attorneys-at-law. Organized 1873.	"	1865	"	Routzong, J. C.	Farmer.	"	1821	Maryland.
Hollencamp & Bro's.	Brewers. Established 1853.	"	"	"	Rader, D.	Contractor and builder.	"	1840	"
Haines, L.	Real estate and insurance agent.	"	1880	Maryland.	Riddell, Levi.	Civil engineer.	"	"	"
Hooven & Sons.	Dealers in stoves, hardware, and agricul. imp's.	"	"	"					

# XENIA CITY AND TOWNSHIP-Continued.

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NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	LOCATION	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY	NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	LOCATION	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY
Routzong & Bro., H.	Livery, feed, and sale stable.	Xenia.	1846	Ohio.	Sidenstiek, S.	Farmer.	Xenia.	1814	O. G. C.
Richardson, R. E.	" " " "	"	1846	N. Carolina.	Scurry, J. C.	"	"	1868	Tennessee.
Rust, J. G.	Dealer in boots and shoes.	"	1849	Ohio.	St. John, Joseph M.	"	"	1829	Ohio.
Roberts, M. W.	Retired farmer.	"	1824	"	Stewart, M. R.	Carriage maker.	"	1868	"
Robinson, G. F.	Carpenter and joiner.	"	1838	"	Tupence, Jas.	Painter and day laborer.	"	1868	N. Carolina.
Stevenson, Robt.	County Treasurer.	"	1823	"	Townsend, T. P.	Merchant.	"	1817	Ohio.
Stewart, D. M.	Secretary State Grange, Ohio.	"	1840	"	Trader, C. W.	Manufacturer of agricultural implements.	"	1886	"
Shearer, C. C.	Prosecuting Attorney.	"	1840	"	Thornhill, G. D.	Contractor and builder.	"	1865	Pennsylvania.
Stine & Marshall.	Proprietors Xenia Torchlight. Organized 1888.	"	"	"	Van Eaton, J. B.	Farmer.	"	1887	Ohio.
Smith, Henry.	Dealer in fruit and confectionery.	"	1851	Germany.	Williams, Eliza.	"	"	1860	South Carolina
Simons, J. A.	Coal, lime, and cement dealer.	"	"	New York.	Watson, W. D.	" [P. O. Yellow Springs.	"	1853	Ohio.
Shipley, F. M.	Butcher.	"	1807	Ohio.	Watson, T. E.	"	"	1853	"
Soxton, J. A.	Judge Superior Court.	"	"	"	Wright, J. T.	"	"	1880	South Carolina
Scroggy, Thos. E.	Attorney-at-law and City Clerk.	"	1886	"	Woodrow, John.	Horticulturist.	"	1860	England.
Sinz, B.	Baker and confectioner.	"	1858	Austria.	Wilson, G. S.	Farmer.	"	1868	Ohio.
Soward, A.	Dealer in musical instruments.	"	1844	Ohio.	Winans, J. J.	Attorney-at-law.	"	1819	Kentucky.
Stark, A. W.	Dairying and farming.	"	1816	"	Watt, Geo.	Dentist and physician.	"	1820	Ohio.
Smith, Rev. David.	Minister.	"	1851	Maryland.	Watt, J. S.	Physician and surgeon.	"	1870	"
Swadener, Owen.	Farmer.	"	1835	Ohio.	Watson, Geo.	Farmer.	"	1816	Virginia.
Stevenson, S. N.	"	"	1816	"	Whillock, Richard.	"	"	1878	"
Stovenson, J. S.	"	"	1815	"					

## YELLOW SPRINGS VILLAGE, AND MIAMI TOWNSHIP.

NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY	NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY
Anderson, C. B.	Farmer.	Yellow Springs.	1866	Ohio.	Hamma, A.	"	Yellow Springs.	1841	Pennsylvania.
Anderson, J. S.	"	Clifton.	1866	"	Hamma, E.	"	"	1852	Ohio.
Alexander, S. M.	"	Cedarville.	1881	"	Iliff, D. B.	Paper maker.	Clifton.	1834	"
Adams, J. G. G.	"	Yellow Springs.	1861	"	Jones, D. T.	Dentist.	Yellow Springs.	1860	"
Barlow, A. N.	Pastor Oldtown Circuit.	"	1868	New York.	Jones, A. H.	Farmer and Sec. of Priomi Grange No. 44.	"	1847	"
Ballan, Patrick.	Farmer.	Clifton.	1857	Ireland.	Jamison, H.	" and blacksmith.	"	1849	"
Buck, Wm.	"	"	1867	Pennsylvania.	Jobe, D. A.	"	"	1848	"
Bradute, J. R.	"	"	1838	Ohio.	Jacoby, J. H.	"	Goe Station.	1816	"
Baker, Dan.	"	"	1839	"	Jacobs, A.	Farmer.	Yellow Springs.	1853	Maryland.
Brewer, W. H.	"	"	1826	"	Kellogg, A. L.	Retired.	"	1857	Massachusetts.
Barnett, Levi.	"	Yellow Springs.	"	"	King, D. C.	Proprietor Yellow Springs Hotel.	"	1878	Ohio.
Braun, Jas.	"	Xenia.	1884	Pennsylvania.	Kiter, H. C.	Carpenter and joiner.	Clifton.	1838	"
Bull, J. R.	"	"	1812	Ohio.	Lytle, W. H.	"	Yellow Springs.	1865	"
Beal, Aaron.	"	Goe Station.	1861	"	Low, D. B.	Merchant tailor.	"	1869	Scotland.
Clark, John.	Farming.	Clifton.	1868	Pennsylvania.	Littleton, V. B.	Paper maker.	Clifton.	1849	Virginia.
Clark, W. E.	"	"	1867	Ohio.	Lytle, F. B.	"	"	1854	New York.
Confar, C. B.	Blacksmith.	Yellow Springs.	1850	"	Lidell, L. T.	Farmer.	"	1865	Ohio.
Collins, A.	Plasterer.	"	1840	Maryland.	Loe, Wm.	Farming.	Yellow Springs.	1854	"
Conklin, W. H.	Editor of "Ledger".	"	1874	Ohio.	Loe, J.	"	"	1816	"
Currie, Est. D. A.	"	"	1869	Virginia.	Loe, Mrs. J.	"	"	1822	"
Currie, Mrs. A. H.	Farming.	"	1839	New York.	Mills, Judge W.	Dir. in real estate and founder of Yellow Springs.	Chicago, Ill.	1827	Connecticut.
Cooley, Wm.	"	Goe Station.	1821	"	Meek, J. M.	Pastor Baptist Church.	Yellow Springs.	1871	Virginia.
Confer, W. O.	Farmer and carpenter.	Yellow Springs.	1885	Maryland.	Mann, W. D.	Carpenter and joiner.	"	1865	Michigan.
Confer, Geo.	"	"	1885	"	Miller, A.	Farmer.	Clifton.	1860	Canada.
Conard, Mary.	Farming.	"	1864	Pennsylvania.	McHatten, Jno.	"	"	1820	Ohio.
Conner, David.	"	"	1864	Ohio.	Miller, Jas.	"	"	"	"
Fanston, J. L.	Farmer.	Clifton.	1871	"	Martin, F. P.	Lawyer.	Yellow Springs.	1871	Kentucky.
Finney, J. M.	"	"	1868	"	Mendenhall, S.	Miller.	Clifton.	1844	Virginia.
Ferguson, I. A.	"	Goe Station.	1841	"	Oeltnie, R. T.	Farmer.	Yellow Springs.	1827	Ohio.
Flatter, Henry.	Farming.	Yellow Springs.	1812	Maryland.	Protzman, Wm.	Physician.	"	1862	"
Flatter, Elizabeth.	"	"	1829	Virginia.	Ridgway, Chas.	Druggist.	"	1860	"
Finney, M.	Carpenter and joiner.	"	1817	Ohio.	Record, Dora F.	Teacher.	"	1861	"
Gaddis, Rev. M. P.	Author and publisher.	"	1865	Pennsylvania.	Roads, J. W.	Miller.	"	1838	"
Goodman, H. H.	Bookkeeper.	"	1865	Ohio.	Rife, John.	Farmer.	Clifton.	1866	Pennsylvania.
Greene, J. B.	Livery.	"	1869	Kentucky.	Sroufe, A. W.	Laborer and justice.	Yellow Springs.	1889	Ohio.
Gardner, S. M.	Shoemaker.	Clifton.	1871	"	Saberton, S. S.	Farmer.	"	1872	England.
Grindle, Isaac.	Merchant.	"	1850	Ohio.	Sroufe, Sylvester.	Carpenter and joiner.	Clifton.	1865	Ohio.
Grinnell, R. J.	Miller.	Yellow Springs.	1855	Massachusetts.	Shaffer, Jerry.	Paper maker.	"	1837	"
Grinnell, R.	Farmer.	"	1872	Maryland.	Shigley, B. F.	Farmer.	"	"	"
Hirst, T. C.	Druggist.	"	1865	Virginia.	Stewart, E. R.	Miller.	"	1821	"
Hirst, J. J.	"	"	1865	Ohio.	Swigert, D. W.	Blacksmith.	Yellow Springs.	1861	Virginia.
Hamilton, W.	Attorney-at-law and justice.	"	1845	"	Thomas, Wm.	Farmer.	Clifton.	1872	"
Hopkins Bros.	Merchants.	"	1860	Rhode Island.	Ulrich, Wm.	"	"	1864	Ohio.
Hainer, Frank.	Baker and confectioner.	"	1842	Germany.	Weston, Prof. J. B.	Professor of Greek, Antioch College.	Yellow Springs.	1858	Maine.
Hausel, Jno.	Bricklayer and stone mason.	"	1857	Ohio.	Wilson, J. E.	Banker.	"	1886	Virginia.
Hume, Kato.	Dressmaker.	"	1868	New York.	Wilson, W. H.	Engineer.	Clifton.	1860	Ohio.
Huchison, J. B.	Farmer.	"	1832	Pennsylvania.	Wilson, Sarah B.	"	"	1825	"
Hazen, W. L.	"	"	1847	Ohio.	Wilson, Jacob.	Farmer.	"	1834	Virginia.
Harbison, R. B.	"	Clifton.	1828	South Carolina.	Wharton, Elizabeth.	"	Yellow Springs.	1818	Ohio.
Hyde, J. K.	"	Yellow Springs.	1852	New York.	Wharton, Thos.	"	"	1851	"
Haltzapple, Wm.	Merchant.	Goe Station.	1865	Pennsylvania.	Wise, Jacob.	"	"	1864	Pennsylvania.

## CEDARVILLE VILLAGE AND TOWNSHIP.

NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY	NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY
Barber, Jas. M.	Farmer and stock raiser.	Cedarville.	1822	Ohio.	Harbison, Jas.	Farmer.	Cedarville.	1826	South Carolina
Beal, S. C.	"	Xenia.	1827	"	Johnson, H.	Grocery and provisions.	"	1842	Ohio.
Brown, Nixon G.	"	Cedarville.	1855	Virginia.	Jamison, John.	Farmer.	"	1815	"
Barber, S. G.	"	"	1818	Ohio.	Jeffries, J.	Wholesale and retail furniture dealer.	"	1838	Virginia.
Bishop, Geo.	"	"	1828	"	Jeffries, M.	Furniture manufacturer.	"	1835	Ohio.
Bull, A. R.	"	"	1824	"	Jackson, H. P.	Clergyman.	"	1880	"
Ballard, G. W.	"	"	1862	"	Jackson, Nancy.	Farming.	"	1819	Pennsylvania.
Bradute, David.	"	Xenia.	1885	"	Kyle, Henry.	Farmer.	"	1832	Ohio.
Bradute, Mrs. M. J.	"	"	1840	"	Kyle, Roland.	"	"	1837	"
Clins, H. D.	Postmaster.	Cedarville.	1886	Virginia.	Little, Mrs. M. A.	Farming.	"	1881	South Carolina
Creswell, A. W.	Farmer.	"	1820	Ohio.	Morton, J. F.	Farmer.	"	1882	"
Creswell, Sam'l.	"	"	1827	"	McCollum, J. S.	"	"	1863	Tennessee.
Campbell, J. M.	"	"	1820	Ohio.	Morton, J. F.	Clergyman R. P. Church.	"	1882	South Carolina
Cooper, W. K.	" and carpenter.	"	1871	Virginia.	McCollum, J. S.	Farmer.	"	1878	Ohio.
Crawford, J. H.	"	"	1881	South Carolina.	" and breeder of fine sheep.	"	"	1833	"
Corry, Mrs. L. C.	"	Yellow Springs.	1828	Ohio.	McMillan, D. J.	"	"	1881	South Carolina
Collins, Wm. Sr.	"	Xenia.	1885	Pennsylvania.	Marshall, D. H.	" and auctioneer.	"	1854	Ohio.
Collins, J. C.	"	Cedarville.	1816	"	McElroy, A. J.	"	"	1824	"
Dean, D. M.	"	"	1881	Ohio.	McMillan, H. H.	"	"	1882	South Carolina
Dunlap, J.	Lumber dealer.	"	1852	Ireland.	Murdock, John.	" and stock dealer.	"	1867	Ohio.
Dallie, Sam'l.	Farmer.	"	1838	Ohio.	McAfee, J.	"	"	1865	Ireland.
Dallie, Daniel M.	"	"	1845	"	McIntyre, And.	"	"	1869	Ohio.
Ervin, D. S.	Lime burner.	"	1869	Indiana.	Murdock, Rob't.	Retired farmer.	"	1857	Ireland.
George, J. D.	Farmer and stock dealer.	"	1859	Ohio.	Miller, J. B. & W. T.	Farmer.	Yellow Springs.	44 '51	Ohio.
Hoffman, F. J.	Blacksmith.	"	1848	"	Nesbit, Sam'l.	Grocer.	Cedarville.	1837	South Carolina
Hoffman, Josiah.	Wagon and carriage maker.	"	1842	"	Nesbit, J. A.	"	"	1868	Ohio.
Harper, G. W.	Farmer, wool and stock dealer.	"	1825	"	Nickerson, D. A.	Farmer.	Selma, Clarke Co.	1870	"
Haines, Allen.	"	"	1871	"	Orr, J. R.	Lime burner and farmer.	Cedarville.	1848	"
Harbison, W. M.	Miller.	"	1842	"	Orr, J. R., Sr.	"	"	1837	Scotland.

## CEDARVILLE VILLAGE AND TOWNSHIP-Continued.

NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY	NAME	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY
Owens, Henry	Farming	Cedarville	1840	Pennsylvania	Turnbull, S. K.	Farmer and stock dealer	Cedarville	1820	Ohio
Reif, Jno.	Proprietor hotel and livery stable	"	1855	Germany	Turnbull, Jno.	" " raiser	"	1814	Tennessee
Reid, W. R.	Farmer	"	1834	Ohio	Townley, Innis	Retired farmer	"	1801	Kentucky
Reid, William	"	"	1827	"	Townley, Jas.	Farmer	"	1840	Ohio
Reid, Hannah	"	"	1831	South Carolina	Townley, J. N.	"	"	1818	"
Reid, J. H.	"	"	1836	Ohio	Tarbox, S. N.	Sawyer	"	1848	Maine
Raney, Hugh	"	"	1832	"	Tarbox, J. M.	" and carpenter	"	1840	"
Smith, J. G.	" and stock dealer	"	1838	Virginia	Turnbull, Alex.	Farmer and stock dealer	"	1838	Ohio
Stormont, Nancy	"	"	1831	South Carolina	Turnbull, Thos.	"	"	1830	"
Stormont, John	"	"	1832	"	Ustick, R. S.	Merchant	"	1830	"
Stormont, J. C.	"	"	1831	"	White, J. D.	Farmer	"	1830	"
Stormont, Jno. C.	" and fruit dealer	"	1834	Ohio	Weymouth, W. W.	" and stock dealer	"	1873	Virginia
Small, A. E.	"	"	1845	"	Waddle, J. M.	"	Belma, Clarke Co.	1836	Ohio
Smith, Sam'l.	"	Belma, Clarke Co.	"	"	Willman, Jno.	"	"	1846	"
Stevenson, Jno.	"	Xenia	1830	"	Williamson, S. D.	"	"	1844	"
Townley, Jas. E.	Druggist and proprietor tin shop	Cedarville	1824	"	Weymouth, Geo.	"	"	1840	Ireland
Townley, Luther	Saddle and harness maker	"	1841	"	Williamson, D.	"	"	1835	Ohio

## TOWNSHIP PERSONALS AND DIRECTORIES

### OF

## GREENE COUNTY,

GIVING NAMES AND LOCATIONS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS, ETC., IN THE YEAR 1874, WHO PATRONIZE THIS WORK.

### BATH TOWNSHIP.

NAME	LOCATION	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY	Post-Office Address	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS	NAME	LOCATION	Date of Settlement	NATIVITY	Post-Office Address	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS
Albert, E. O.	Osborn	1802	Pennsylvania	Osborn	Man. of cigars & dir. in leaf tobacco.	Kaufman, O. & J.	Osborn	1864	Pennsylvania	Osborn	Dealers in groceries.
Alexander, A.	"	1807	"	"	Gen'l dealer in confectionery, fruits, etc.	Kneels, Daniel	"	1828	"	Fairfield	Farmer.
Andrews, Jas.	"	1805	Ohio	Dayton	Farmer.	Kindig, Jno.	"	1804	"	Byron	"
Baars, Cornelius	"	1854	Holland	Osborn	General cooperage.	Kelfor, Jas.	"	1830	Maryland	Fairfield	Retired farmer.
Baggott, Chas. L.	"	1840	Ohio	"	Druggist.	Light, S. B.	"	1801	Ohio	Osborn	Mayor and postmaster.
Brake, A.	"	1818	"	"	Retired farmer.	Light, P. B.	"	1874	"	"	Dealer in books and stationery.
Brooks, Wm.	"	1878	New Jersey	"	Cabinet maker.	Latourette, P. H.	"	1808	"	"	Tinware, tin roofing, house spout-
Barringer, J. H.	"	1864	Virginia	"	Proprietor Osborn livery stable.	Lantz, J. L.	Dayton	1837	"	Fairfield	Farmer and teacher. [ing, etc.
Baggott, M. V.	"	1854	Ohio	"	Justices of the peace.	Massey, J. W.	"	1864	New York	Osborn	Gen'l merchandise and linn. dealer.
Baggs, Jas.	"	1827	"	Fairfield	Dealer in fruit, trees, etc.	Massey, J. R.	"	1800	"	"	"
Black, J. G.	"	1838	"	"	Pastor Methodist Episcopal Church.	Muselman, Jno.	Osborn	1870	Pennsylvania	"	Proprietor Osborn House.
Brenner, Geo. H.	"	1871	"	"	Proprietor Exchange House.	Musser, H. S.	"	1854	"	"	Dealer in harness, saddles, etc.
Brannum, Jas. M.	"	1849	"	"	Farmer.	Musser, J. B. C.	"	1854	Pennsylvania	"	Butcher and dealer in stock.
Baldorf, R. G.	"	1845	"	Byron	"	Musser, E.	"	1855	Ohio	"	"
Baker, M. W.	"	1824	Kentucky	"	Retired farmer.	Miller, L.	"	1858	Pennsylvania	"	Farmer.
Brown, Lewis	"	1809	Ohio	Centerville	Teacher.	Moody, Jno. H.	"	1801	Virginia	Byron	Dealer in boots and shoes.
Brandenburg, E. M.	"	1859	"	Osborn	Farmer.	Markley, W. A.	"	1800	Ohio	"	Farmer.
Colvin & Sabin	"	"	"	"	Dealers in hardware, stoves, and [tinware.	Markley, J. M.	"	1809	"	Yellow Sp'gs	Attorney-at-law.
Colvin, J. E.	"	1878	"	"	"	Markley, Peter	"	1837	"	Fairfield	Retired farmer.
Cost & Fariss	"	"	"	"	Bakery and confectionery.	McFady, Jno.	"	1801	"	"	Farmer.
Cost, C. F.	"	1849	"	"	"	Mays, Isaac	"	1830	"	Harshmanvil	Retired farmer.
Cox, W. H.	"	1830	"	"	Farmer.	Moller, Michael	"	1830	Germany	Fairfield	"
Cox, John	"	1801	Virginia	"	"	Norton, D. G.	"	1832	Ohio	"	Dealer in fruit and ornamental trees.
Cummins, W. H.	"	1871	Ohio	"	Minister.	Petersman, Jno. H.	Osborn	1858	D. C.	Osborn	Miller.
Cost, Philip F.	"	1817	Maryland	"	Retired farmer.	Peters, D. E.	"	1805	Pennsylvania	"	Proprietor of Osborn nursery.
Corbin, Lee	"	1870	Ohio	"	Teacher.	Rail, J. L.	"	1833	Ohio	"	Blacksmith.
Costello, Jno.	Village	1864	Ireland	"	Section foreman on A. & G. W. R. R.	Routzong, Henry	Johnson	1838	Maryland	"	Retired farmer.
Chambers, Robt.	"	1831	Ohio	"	Farmer.	Reese, Peter	"	1828	Pennsylvania	Fairfield	Farmer.
Chambers, Eliz.	"	"	"	"	Farming.	Routzong, Jno.	"	1828	Maryland	"	"
Cost, Peter	Dayton	1820	"	Fairfield	Dealer in groceries, provisions, etc.	Routzong, O. A.	"	1864	Ohio	Byron	"
Cooper, W. F.	"	1871	"	"	Fire and life insurance agent.	Ragar, Jas. M.	Osborn	1861	"	Fairfield	"
Cohns, H. W.	"	1835	"	"	Farmer.	Spangler, A.	"	1800	Pennsylvania	Osborn	Dry goods, groceries, etc.
Dager, Mary	"	"	"	"	Tailor.	Sabin, W. E.	"	1873	Ohio	"	"
Ennis, M. J.	"	1818	"	Byron	Dealer in general merchandise.	Stabner, F. M.	"	1874	"	"	Wagon maker.
Ferris, Jno.	Osborn	1878	Massachusetts	Osborn	"	Slocum, B.	"	1804	New York	"	Dealer in nursery stock.
Fisher, Jno.	"	1871	Germany	"	Butcher.	Strohm, Isaac	"	1841	Pennsylvania	Dayton	Farmer and Congressional Engross-
Frick, Jac.	"	1817	Pennsylvania	Fairfield	Farmer.	Surface, J. A.	"	1842	"	Fairfield	[ing Clerk.
Fields, Jesse	"	1832	Ohio	Yellow Sp'gs	"	Surface, Simon	"	1844	"	"	"
Fulton, Jas.	"	1815	"	Fairfield	"	Stein, John	"	1832	"	"	"
Gram, C. L.	"	1870	"	Osborn	"	Shucy, Adam	"	1804	Maryland	"	"
Greene, J. W.	"	1825	"	Fairfield	Physician and surgeon.	Shupp, Isaac	"	1804	Pennsylvania	"	"
Gross, Jno.	"	1838	Maryland	Byron	Farmer.	Stutsman, Owon	"	1857	Ohio	Yellow Sp'gs	"
Hargrave, B. F.	"	1861	Ohio	Dayton	Agent O. O. C. & I. B. R.	Shrodes, J. W.	"	1851	"	Fairfield	"
Harshman, H. P.	"	1855	"	Osborn	Dry goods, groceries, etc.	Shrodes, Jas. H.	"	1848	"	"	"
Holder, N. B.	"	1807	Massachusetts	"	Dealer in drugs, paints, etc.	Swadner, Albert	"	1846	"	"	"
Hostetter & Bro., E.	"	"	"	"	Dealers in grain.	Smith, L. C.	Osborn	1807	Pennsylvania	Osborn	"
Hostetter, E.	"	1849	Pennsylvania	"	"	Trollinger, N.	"	1858	Maryland	Byron	"
Hoover, Dr. R. C.	"	1854	"	"	Physician and surgeon.	Whaley, J. J.	"	1872	New York	Osborn	Agent and ap'r A. & G. W. R. R.
Haddix, John	"	1802	Virginia	"	Retired farmer.	Wolfenspar, D. H.	"	1858	Maryland	"	Dir. in for. and domestic fruits, etc.
Heedwohl, Sam'l.	"	1839	"	"	Farmer.	Woodard, S. F.	Village	1859	Pennsylvania	"	"
Huffman, C. T.	"	1878	Ohio	Dayton	"	White, Ruben	Dayton	1872	Ohio	Fairfield	Retired farmer.
Hower, Jno.	"	1838	Maryland	Fairfield	"	Wymer, Jno.	"	1804	Germany	"	Farmer.
Hagenbaugh, Eliza	"	1838	Pennsylvania	"	"	Williamson, H. C.	"	1850	Pennsylvania	"	"
Hardman, P. E.	"	1824	Ohio	Osborn	"	Wilson, Urah	"	1826	Ohio	"	"
Hardman, W. R.	"	1833	"	"	"	Wolfe, D. H.	"	1832	"	Byron	"
Hall, Moses, Sr.	"	1806	Virginia	Fairfield	Retired farmer.	Wolfe, Simon	"	1807	Pennsylvania	"	Retired farmer.
Halmer, J. R.	"	1817	New York	"	Farmer.	Wolf, Joshua	"	1820	Ohio	"	Farmer.
Hagenbaugh, S.	"	1830	Pennsylvania	"	Retired farmer.	Wolf, John W.	"	1807	Pennsylvania	"	Retired farmer.
Hebble, H. E.	"	1842	"	"	Farmer and bridge builder.	Walsh, John	"	1807	Massachusetts	"	Attorney-at-law.
Johnson, Misses E. & S.	"	"	Ohio	"	Capitalists.	Wolf, S. H.	"	1841	Ohio	"	Farmer.
Kuhn, J. K.	Osborn	1861	Pennsylvania	Osborn	Prop. news depot & notion store.	Wilson, Wm.	"	1812	"	Fairfield	Retired farmer.



# BEAVER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Ankeny, Henry.....	Beaver Creek.....	1823	Ohio.....	Byron.....	Farmer.	Krafts, G. M.....	Beaver Creek.....	1833	Ohio.....	Dayton.....	Farmer and stock dealer.
Archer, David.....	".....	1847	".....	Alpha.....	Stone dealer.	Krafts, S. B.....	".....	1871	".....	".....	"..... and retired merchant.
Ankeny, Ab'l.....	".....	1847	".....	".....	Farmer.	Kemp, Jac. H.....	".....	1868	".....	Harshu'sv'e.....	Blacksmith and town treasurer.
Ankeny, H.....	".....	1850	".....	".....	".....	Leonard, Sam'l.....	".....	1837	".....	Alpha.....	".....
Ankeny, Jno.....	".....	1842	".....	".....	".....	Leonard, Lewis.....	".....	1837	".....	".....	".....
Brown, G.....	".....	1851	".....	Zimmerman.....	Teacher.	LaFong, G. B.....	".....	1830	Virginia.....	Zimmerman.....	Retired farmer.
Brown, David.....	".....	1848	".....	".....	Farmer.	LaFong, O. B.....	".....	1830	".....	".....	".....
Butt, C. J.....	".....	1847	".....	Alpha.....	Assessor and farmer.	Merrick, I.....	".....	1824	Ohio.....	Alpha.....	Farmer.
Bonham, Jos.....	".....	1824	".....	".....	Wagon maker.	Merrick, David.....	".....	1830	".....	".....	".....
Brown, Sam'l.....	".....	1823	Pennsylvania.....	Harshu'sv'e.....	Farmer and stock raiser. [ware, etc.	Morris, J. H.....	".....	1850	".....	".....	Flour teamster.
Barr, A. J.....	".....	1837	Ohio.....	".....	Dealer in dry goods, groceries, hard-	McIlhenny, C. A.....	".....	1871	".....	Zimmerman.....	Physician and surgeon.
Cline, W. C.....	".....	1820	".....	Alpha.....	Farmer and tobacco raiser.	Miller, Fred'k.....	".....	1840	Maryland.....	Dayton.....	Farmer.
Coy, H. J.....	".....	1822	".....	Zimmerman.....	Carpenter and joiner.	Martin, Geo.....	".....	1855	Pennsylvania.....	Xenia.....	".....
Cosler, Samuel.....	".....	1822	".....	Alpha.....	Farmer.	Owens, Ira S.....	".....	1830	Ohio.....	Dayton.....	".....
Crouse, C. W.....	".....	1805	New York.....	Byron.....	".....	Overholser, Jerry.....	".....	1851	Pennsylvania.....	Alpha.....	".....
Coy, J. H.....	".....	1820	Ohio.....	Alpha.....	".....	Paxson, Aaron.....	".....	1804	".....	Xenia.....	".....
Darst, H. C.....	".....	1830	".....	Dayton.....	".....	Prugh, A. J.....	".....	1835	Ohio.....	Dayton.....	".....
Darst, B. F.....	".....	1838	".....	Zimmerman.....	".....	Puterbaugh, Sam'l.....	".....	1844	".....	Alpha.....	".....
Davis, Jno.....	".....	1843	".....	Alpha.....	and carpenter.	Snyder, Perry.....	".....	1839	".....	".....	Dealer in blooded stock.
Davis, Daniel.....	".....	1810	".....	".....	".....	Stull, Jos.....	".....	1803	Maryland.....	".....	Farmer.
Dice, Andrew.....	".....	1833	Virginia.....	Xenia.....	Blacksmith.	Shaw, Richard.....	".....	1844	Indiana.....	".....	".....
Downey, Jas.....	".....	1799	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer. [mill.	Spahr, P. R.....	".....	1850	Ohio.....	".....	Bookkeeper.
Engle, W. H.....	".....	1851	Maryland.....	Zimmerman.....	& prop. Beaver Valley Saw-	Snyder, Geo.....	".....	1822	".....	".....	Farmer and justice of the peace.
Perguson, Anna.....	".....	1850	Pennsylvania.....	".....	Farming.	Snyder, Geo.....	".....	1847	Maryland.....	".....	Township clerk.
Frize, D. A.....	".....	1830	Virginia.....	Xenia.....	".....	Shank, J. M.....	".....	1824	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer and tobacco raiser.
Gray, David.....	".....	1800	Ohio.....	Alpha.....	Farmer.	Shank, A.....	".....	1816	Maryland.....	".....	".....
Green, M. M.....	".....	1819	".....	".....	".....	Stine, A.....	".....	1833	Virginia.....	Xenia.....	Blacksmith.
Gerhaugh, Arthur.....	".....	1819	".....	Harshu'sv'e.....	".....	Schautz, Jno.....	".....	1807	Germany.....	Zimmerman.....	Prop. Beaver Mill, and postmaster.
Gerhaugh, Adam.....	".....	1814	".....	Alpha.....	and town trustee.	Stull, W. K.....	".....	1820	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer.
Gerhaugh, Edward.....	".....	1846	".....	".....	".....	Stedman, B. W.....	".....	1870	".....	Dayton.....	".....
Hagenbuck, W. A.....	".....	1831	Pennsylvania.....	".....	Physician and surgeon.	Stull, J. A.....	".....	1854	Maryland.....	Xenia.....	".....
Hines, John.....	".....	1831	Maryland.....	".....	Farming. [tobacco.	Tobias, J. W.....	".....	1831	Ohio.....	Zimmerman.....	Dealer in groceries, provisions, etc.
Hurbine, J. Thos.....	".....	1843	Ohio.....	".....	Mfr. of linseed oil, & dealer in leaf	Tobias, Peter.....	".....	1830	Pennsylvania.....	".....	Farmer. [of grain.
Hawker, J. T.....	".....	1829	".....	Dayton.....	Farmer.	Trebbine, F. C.....	".....	1808	Ohio.....	Xenia.....	Miller, distiller, and dir. in all kinds
Hilmer, W.....	".....	1835	".....	Zimmerman.....	Justice of the peace.	Valkenand.....	".....	1851	Germany.....	Alpha.....	Farmer.
Harner, C. J.....	".....	1808	".....	Alpha.....	Farmer.	Wall, Mary A.....	".....	1833	Virginia.....	Xenia.....	".....
Hering, J.....	".....	1812	".....	Byron.....	".....	Wetzel, Darius.....	".....	1848	Maryland.....	Zimmerman.....	Carpenter and constable.
Harner, Simon.....	".....	1807	".....	Zimmerman.....	".....	Wolf, Jacob.....	".....	1820	Ohio.....	Xenia.....	Farmer.
Harshman, J. C.....	".....	1830	".....	Dayton.....	Retired farmer and clergyman	Wolf, C. M.....	".....	1841	".....	".....	".....
Hawker, A.....	".....	1805	".....	Xenia.....	Farmer.	Wardle, Wm.....	".....	1820	England.....	Alpha.....	".....
Holmes, Jas.....	".....	1828	Maryland.....	Alpha.....	".....	Williamson, E. J.....	".....	1843	Ohio.....	".....	and trustee.
Kershner, E. A.....	".....	1835	Ohio.....	Zimmerman.....	".....	Weaver, J. M.....	".....	1823	Virginia.....	".....	".....
Kroeger, M. V.....	".....	1835	Ohio.....	Zimmerman.....	".....						

# JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Burr, Peter.....	Jefferson.....	1831	Ohio.....	Bowersville.....	Blacksmith.	Gorham, David.....	Jefferson.....	1811	Connecticut.....	P't Williams.....	Farmer.
Bowermaster, J. V.....	".....	1840	".....	".....	Carpenter and joiner.	Gorham, Jos. H.....	".....	1852	Ohio.....	".....	".....
Bowermaster, R. A.....	".....	1840	Pennsylvania.....	".....	".....	Hussey, Catharine.....	".....	1850	".....	Bowersville.....	Farming.
Bales, John.....	".....	1847	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer.	Hussey, Jas. W.....	".....	1843	".....	".....	Hardware merchant.
Browder, T. Y.....	".....	1809	".....	".....	".....	Hussey, H. M.....	".....	1818	".....	".....	Farmer.
Blecher, Morgan.....	".....	1851	".....	".....	".....	Haughey, C. M.....	".....	1821	".....	".....	".....
Bowens, Henry.....	".....	1805	Virginia.....	".....	".....	Jackson, Uriah.....	".....	1802	".....	".....	".....
Bayliff, Daniel.....	".....	1816	Ohio.....	Paintersville.....	".....	Jackson, Clara.....	".....	1802	".....	".....	".....
Bayliff, Melissa.....	".....	1823	".....	".....	".....	Jackson, Euphemia.....	".....	1824	".....	".....	".....
Chitty, C. H.....	".....	1870	Virginia.....	Bloomington.....	".....	Jackson, John.....	".....	1819	".....	".....	Farming.
Cottrell, B. T.....	".....	1840	".....	Bowersville.....	".....	Johnston, L. V.....	".....	1850	Virginia.....	Paintersville.....	".....
Cottrell, H. W.....	".....	1852	".....	".....	".....	King, Cornelius.....	".....	1812	Ohio.....	Bowersville.....	".....
Christy, Anna M.....	".....	1872	Virginia.....	".....	".....	Lucas, Almada.....	".....	1836	".....	".....	".....
Christy, Jas. M.....	".....	1872	Ohio.....	".....	".....	Lucas, J. W.....	".....	1836	Virginia.....	".....	".....
Compton, Jas.....	".....	1840	".....	".....	".....	Reaves, D. L.....	".....	1822	Ohio.....	".....	".....
Cline, Hannah A.....	".....	1832	".....	".....	".....	Reaves, M. T.....	".....	1846	Virginia.....	".....	".....
Cline, Stephen.....	".....	1832	".....	".....	".....	Ross, Robert.....	".....	1847	".....	".....	".....
Donaldson, Thos.....	".....	1852	England.....	".....	Merchant.	Ross, John A.....	".....	1847	".....	".....	".....
Ervin, John.....	".....	1835	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer.	Ross, Robert.....	".....	1838	".....	".....	Farmer and teacher.
Earley, Malinda.....	".....	1801	Kentucky.....	".....	".....	Stewart, Wm.....	".....	1810	".....	".....	".....
Earley, Wm.....	".....	1801	Ohio.....	".....	".....	Stewart, Eliza J.....	".....	1821	Ohio.....	".....	".....
Ervin, David.....	".....	1840	".....	".....	".....	Stewart, Eliza J.....	".....	1828	".....	".....	".....
Ervin, Elizabeth.....	".....	1848	".....	".....	".....	Smith, Phos.....	".....	1836	".....	".....	".....
Earley, J. C.....	".....	1855	".....	P't Williams.....	".....	Stewart, Anna M.....	".....	1806	".....	".....	Farming.
Earley, M. L.....	".....	1872	".....	".....	".....	Stewart, B. S.....	".....	1818	".....	".....	Carpenter, joiner, and farmer.
Ellis, Amy E.....	".....	1842	".....	".....	".....	Story, Henry.....	".....	1863	".....	".....	Farmer.
Ellis, Eliza.....	".....	1861	".....	".....	".....	Sparks, J. W.....	".....	1853	".....	".....	".....
Gerard, Simon L.....	".....	1832	".....	Bowersville.....	Farming.	Shelley, Elizabeth L.....	".....	1851	".....	".....	".....
Gerard, Sarah E.....	".....	1827	".....	".....	".....	Shelley, Lydia E.....	".....	1800	".....	Junestown.....	Farming.
Gerard, Isaac.....	".....	1837	".....	".....	".....	Thomas, Mary.....	".....	1843	".....	".....	".....
Gerard, Jno. P.....	".....	1809	".....	".....	".....	Thomas, Jno. W.....	".....	1848	".....	Bowersville.....	".....
Gerard, Jane.....	".....	1800	".....	".....	".....	Wilson, Stephen.....	".....	1827	Virginia.....	".....	".....
Gorham, Lucinda.....	".....	1820	Kentucky.....	P't Williams.....	Deceased.	Wilson, John.....	".....	1827	Virginia.....	".....	".....

# SUGAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Bungardner, E.....	Bell Brook.....	1840	Maryland.....	Bell Brook.....	Mfr. carriages & harness, & prop.	McMichael, J. B.....	".....	1862	Ohio.....	Bell Brook.....	United Presbyterian Minister.
Bahn, Jos. H.....	".....	1842	Ohio.....	".....	Medical student. [livery stable	McClelland, David.....	".....	1823	".....	Xenia.....	Farmer.
Brown, Adam.....	".....	1837	".....	Dayton, O.....	Farmer.	Marshall, J. D.....	".....	1831	".....	Bell Brook.....	".....
Berryhill, Jas. E.....	Sugar Creek.....	1858	".....	Spr'g Valley.....	".....	Miller, J. E.....	Bell Brook.....	1858	".....	".....	".....
Brown, Gideon.....	".....	1828	Pennsylvania.....	Waynesville.....	".....	McConnell, D.....	Sugar Creek.....	1841	".....	".....	Traveling agent.
Brown, T. J.....	".....	1833	Ohio.....	".....	".....	Nave, John.....	".....	1805	Maryland.....	".....	Farmer.
Cornell, Jesse.....	".....	1850	".....	Spr'g Valley.....	".....	Pierce, Jas.....	".....	1842	Ohio.....	Xenia.....	".....
Dingler, Isaac.....	Bell Brook.....	1859	Pennsylvania.....	Bell Brook.....	".....	Pennewitt, J. F.....	".....	1880	".....	Bell Brook.....	".....
Dawson, J. R.....	".....	1845	Virginia.....	".....	Physician.	Swigart, S.....	".....	1832	".....	".....	& prop. saw-mill & sawyer.
Demire, Jos. A.....	".....	1800	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer.	Swigart, M.....	".....	1827	".....	".....	".....
Elcock, Jno. L.....	".....	1851	".....	".....	School teacher.	Smith, Jas.....	".....	1828	".....	Spr'g Valley.....	".....
Elliott, Geo.....	Sugar Creek.....	1851	".....	".....	Farmer.	Smith, W. J.....	".....	1844	".....	Bell Brook.....	".....
Griffith, G. W.....	".....	1830	Virginia.....	".....	".....	Sackett, Jno.....	".....	1825	".....	Bell Brook.....	".....
Gottfeller, W. H.....	".....	1853	Ohio.....	Alpha.....	"..... [tice of peace, town clerk.	Smith, Chas.....	".....	1855	".....	Waynesville.....	".....
Haynes, Jacob.....	Bell Brook.....	1850	Virginia.....	Bell Brook.....	General merchant, postmaster, jus-	Sebring, M. L.....	Bell Brook.....	1852	Pennsylvania.....	Bell Brook.....	Carpenter and joiner.
Hale, H. H.....	".....	1836	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer.	Sebring, Sarah.....	".....	1848	Ohio.....	".....	Farmer.
Hopkins, Jno. F.....	Sugar Creek.....	1842	".....	".....	".....	Tobias, M. L.....	".....	1849	".....	".....	".....
Howland, A. R.....	".....	1802	".....	".....	"..... [seeds & grain.	Tolbert, J. B.....	Sugar Creek.....	1832	Virginia.....	Spr'g Valley.....	".....
Ingram, A.....	".....	1864	Scotland.....	".....	".....	Thomas, G. W.....	".....	1822	Ohio.....	".....	".....
King, Jas. B.....	".....	1845	Ohio.....	Xenia.....	Prop. Eureka Mills, dealer in flour,	White, T.....	".....	1837	Kentucky.....	Bell Brook.....	".....
Lamme, J.....	".....	1821	".....	Bell Brook.....	Farmer.	Wiloughby, S. R.....	Bell Brook.....	1851	New Brunswick.....	".....	Carriage body maker.
Murphy, Catharine.....	".....	1829	Pennsylvania.....	".....	".....						

## SILVER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Adams & Co., J. Q.	Limestone.	1890	Ohio.	Jamestown.	Dealers in dry goods, boots and shoes.	Shickler, B. F.	Jamestown.	1851	Pennsylvania.	Jamestown.	Attorney-at-law.
Alexander, Samuel.	Jamestown.	1889	Virginia.	"	Carrriage and wagon manufacturer.	Spahr, J. M.	Silver Creek.	1844	Ohio.	"	Farmer and stock raiser.
Blain, W. H.	Limestone.	1840	Ohio.	"	Trader.	Shely, Jas. C.	Xenia.	1847	"	"	"
Baker, S. T.	"	1846	"	"	Proprietor livery and sale stable.	Strong, R. B.	Main st.	1847	"	"	Druggist and stationer.
Barnhart, J. B.	"	1852	Pennsylvania.	"	Farmer and stock raiser.	Stephenson, R. A.	Limestone.	1864	Illinois.	"	Store and tinware.
Christopher, A. J.	Jamestown.	1837	"	"	Grocer and brick manufacturer.	Spahr, Dr. C. H.	Washington.	1851	Kentucky.	"	Physician and surgeon.
Cooper, Jno.	"	1838	Virginia.	"	Farmer and stock raiser.	Sharp, Francis.	"	1818	Ohio.	"	Retired.
Davis, D.	"	1831	Ohio.	"	"	Shely, T. L.	Jamestown.	1849	"	"	Farmer and stock raiser.
Gray, G. W.	"	1805	Virginia.	"	"	Smith, T. H.	"	1829	South Carolina.	"	Dry goods and furniture.
Greenleaf, G. F.	Limestone.	1853	"	"	Stock dealer and trader.	Spencer, Jas.	"	1825	Ohio.	"	Real estate dealer and farmer.
Glass, Elias.	"	1842	Ohio.	"	Farmer and teacher.	Shely, T. B.	"	1844	"	"	Farmer.
Hayslit, Jas. R.	Jamestown.	1898	Virginia.	"	Carrriage and wagon manufacturer.	Smith, J. W.	"	1847	"	"	" and stock dealer.
Harper, R. M.	"	1898	"	"	Farmer.	Smith, A. N.	"	1863	Virginia.	"	"
Jenkins, Ed.	Washington.	1893	"	"	Confectioner.	Smith, Geo.	"	"	"	"	"
January, Geo. W.	"	1825	Ohio.	"	Farmer.	Smith, J. C.	"	1823	Ohio.	New Jasper.	"
King, Jas. M.	"	1855	"	Bowersville.	Teacher.	Stephens, J.	"	1864	"	Jamestown.	"
Long, W. E.	"	1824	"	Jamestown.	Farmer and breeder blooded stock.	Short, J. R.	"	1827	"	New Jasper.	"
McMillen, W. F.	Main st.	1849	"	"	Miller.	Thomas, J. B.	"	1849	"	Jamestown.	Miller.
Moorman, M. F.	"	1824	"	"	Physician and surgeon.	Whittington, A.	Main st.	1848	"	"	Hardware and farm implements.
Patterson, J. M.	"	1843	"	"	Farmer.	Wickersham, A.	"	1853	Germany.	"	Undertaker and dlr. in furniture.
Parker, J. R.	Jamestown.	1809	New Jersey.	"	Hotel proprietor.	Zelner, Jno.	"	"	"	"	"

## SPRING VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Adams, S. N.	Spring Valley.	1847	Pennsylvania.	Spring Vall.	Postmaster, and dealer in groceries.	Gest, J. H.	Spring Valley.	1838	Ohio.	Spring Vall.	Farmer and miller.
Alexander, W. J.	"	1827	Ohio.	"	Attorney-at-law. [queensware, etc.]	Houston, T. S.	"	1840	"	"	"
Adams, W. H.	"	1842	Virginia.	"	Farmer.	Hiett & Co.	"	1830	"	"	Coopers.
Ary, H.	"	1880	Ohio.	Xenia.	" and stock dealer.	Jones, L. D.	"	1882	Pennsylvania.	"	Farmer and railroad contractor.
Barrett, Hon. I. M.	"	1843	New York.	Spring Vall.	Manufacturer, etc.	Mendenhall, E.	"	1885	Ohio.	"	"
Buckles, Gerard.	"	1810	Ohio.	"	Farmer.	Morris, John.	"	1827	Delaware.	Xenia.	"
Baldwin, I. W.	"	1838	"	"	Physician and surgeon.	Mendenhall, Robt.	"	1894	Ohio.	Spring Vall.	"
Barnett, H. O.	"	1837	"	"	Farmer.	McKnight, John.	"	1811	"	"	"
Buckles, F. M.	"	1832	"	"	"	Pogue, W. T.	"	1849	"	"	"
Carey, Simeon.	"	1857	"	"	Physician and surgeon.	Stanfield, Jas.	"	1824	"	Xenia.	"
Craig, S. L.	"	1838	"	"	Teacher and farmer.	Smith, S. A.	"	1855	"	Spring Vall.	"
Cornell, S. V.	"	"	"	"	Farmer and miller.	Schuebly, Jas.	"	1822	"	"	" and miller.
Crites, A.	"	1866	Virginia.	"	"	Schuebly, F. B.	"	1822	"	"	"
Elgin, M. B.	"	1823	Ohio.	"	Physician and surgeon.	Van Eaton, Mrs. A.	"	"	"	"	"
Evans, Sarah S.	"	1822	"	"	Farmer.	Van Eaton, Mrs.	"	1834	"	Xenia.	"
Evans, Isaac.	"	1835	"	"	"	Walton, M.	"	1829	"	Spring Vall.	" and proprietor nursery.
Education, Board of	"	"	"	"	Spring Valley schools.	Walton, E. R.	"	1832	"	N. Burlington.	"
Elam, Ambrose.	"	1817	Ohio.	"	Farming.	Walton, M. A.	"	1840	"	Spring Vall.	"
Fields, John A.	"	1836	"	Xenia.	Farmer.	Walton, Moses.	"	1809	"	"	Retired.

## CESAR'S CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Ary, Joel.	Cesar's Creek.	1832	Ohio.	Paintersville.	Farmer and stock dealer.	McKay, Rachel.	Cesar's Creek.	1824	Ohio.	Lumberton.	Farming.
Beam, D. H.	"	1833	"	"	"	McNair, D. A.	"	1848	"	Xenia.	"
Beal, W. G.	"	1832	"	Paintersville.	"	Mallow, S. M.	"	1831	"	"	"
Beason, W. L.	"	1846	"	"	"	Neiberger, J. A.	"	1871	"	Paintersville.	Physician and surgeon.
Beal, S. L.	"	1842	"	"	"	Oglesbee, W. M.	"	1873	"	Xenia.	Farmer.
Bevan, Abel.	"	1829	"	"	Elder Friends' Church and farmer.	Peterson, P. A.	"	1849	"	"	"
Cummings, J. M.	"	1845	"	Xenia.	Farmer.	Swindler, Jas.	"	1857	Virginia.	N. Burlington.	"
Cummings, J. B.	"	1841	"	"	" and Township Clerk.	St. John, D. M.	"	1836	Ohio.	Xenia.	" and stock raiser.
Ford, J. M.	"	1837	"	"	"	St. John, J. F.	"	1842	"	"	"
Hartsok, J. F.	"	1830	"	"	"	St. John, J. W.	"	1832	"	Paintersville.	"
Ireland, Alex.	"	1832	"	"	" and capitalist.	Whiteman, L. H.	"	1842	"	Xenia.	" and justice of the peace.
Kildow, M. L.	"	1867	Virginia.	Paintersville.	"	Wain, W. M.	"	1866	"	N. Burlington.	Miller.
Keiter, G. A.	"	1833	Ohio.	Xenia.	"	Williamson, J. L.	"	1839	"	Lumberton.	Farmer.
Kirk, Richard.	"	1866	"	"	"						

## ROSS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Atkinson, Mary B.	Ross.	1850	Vermont.	Selma, ClkCo	Farming.	Hough, Jno.	Ross.	1865	Ohio.	Jamestown.	Farmer.
Atkinson, Levi.	"	1818	Ohio.	"	"	Hough, Evaline.	"	1830	"	"	"
Brook, W.	"	1824	"	"	Farmer.	Little, Geo. W.	"	1896	"	"	" and stock dealer.
Brook, Louis.	"	1839	"	"	"	McLane, J. W.	"	1851	"	Grape Grove.	Carpenter, joiner, and contractor.
Brook, F. A.	"	1820	"	"	"	McDorman, Jno.	"	1895	"	Grape Grove.	Farmer.
Browder, Hector S.	"	1841	Indiana.	Jamestown.	"	Phillips, Allen.	"	1895	Kentucky.	Cedarville.	"
Ballard, Maggie.	"	1830	Ohio.	"	Farming.	Spinn, J. W.	"	1837	Ohio.	Selma, ClkCo	" and trader.
Ballard, Jackson.	"	1822	"	"	"	Shigley, J. W.	"	1846	"	Cedarville.	"
Conner, G. W.	"	1856	"	"	Farmer.	Taylor, Daniel.	"	1834	"	Jamestown.	" and Township Treasurer.
Gordan, Richard.	"	1851	Virginia.	Selma, ClkCo	"	Turnbull, J. L.	"	1846	"	"	Teacher and Township Clerk.
Gordan, Leah.	"	1851	Ohio.	"	"	Townley, A. M.	"	1823	"	Cedarville.	Farmer.
Huffman, S. T.	"	1816	"	Charleston.	"	Walker, W. H.	"	1829	"	"	"
Harper, T. H.	"	1834	"	Selma, ClkCo	"						

## NEW JASPER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.	NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Bullock, W. H.	Spring Valley.	1884	New York.	New Jasper.	Carpenter and joiner. [hardware.	Hardie, W. B.	New Jasper.	1826	Ohio.	Xenia.	Farming.
Dann, J. O.	New Jasper.	1836	Ohio.	"	Dealer in groceries, dry goods, and	Harness, G.	"	1827	"	Jamestown.	"
Dann, J. N.	"	1842	"	Xenia.	Farmer.	Schooley, L. M.	"	1847	Virginia.	New Jasper.	"
Dann, W. C.	"	1822	"	New Jasper.	"	Welmer, Geo.	"	1856	France.	"	"
Dann, A. H.	"	1838	"	Jamestown.	" and stock raiser.	Williams, Jas.	"	1808	Ohio.	Jamestown.	" and carpentering.
Fudge, H. C.	"	1826	"	New Jasper.	Prop. stone quarry, N. P., & P. M.						

NAME.	LOCATION.	Date of Settlement.	NATIVITY.	Post-Office Address.	DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS.
Clement, W. H.	Morrow, Warren Co.	1887	New York.	Morrow.	Farmer and fisherman.

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